

KDecaf

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Gramática

Keywords

```
class  struct  true   false  void   if      else
while  return  int    char   boolean
```

Producciones

```
program          ::= 'class' 'Program' '{' {declaration} '}'
declaration      ::= varDeclaration
                  | structDeclaration
                  | methodDeclaration
varDeclaration   ::= varType ident '[' numericLit ']' ';'
                  | varType ident ';'
                  | structVarDecl
                  | structDeclaration ident ';'
                  | structDeclaration ident '[' numericLit ']'
                    ';'
structVarDecl    ::= 'struct' ident ident ';'
structDeclaration ::= 'struct' ident {varDeclarations}
varType          ::= primitiveType
                  | 'void'
primitiveType    ::= 'int'
                  | 'char'
                  | 'boolean'
methodDeclaration ::= varType ident parameterList block
parameterList    ::= '(' parameter [ ',' parameter ] ')'
```

```

parameter      ::= primitiveType ident
                  | primitiveType ident '[' ']'
block           ::= '{' {varDeclaration} {statement} '}'
statement       ::= ifStatement
                  | whileStatement
                  | returnStatement
                  | methodCall ';'
                  | block
                  | assignment
                  | expression ';'
ifStatement     ::= 'if' '(' expression ')' block 'else' block
                  | 'if' '(' expression ')' block
whileStatement  ::= 'while' '(' expression ')' block
returnStatement ::= 'return' [expression] ';'
methodCall      ::= ident '(' arguments ')'
arguments       ::= expression [ ',' expression ]
assignment      ::= location '=' expression
expression      ::= expressionOp ['&&' | '||' expression ]
expressionOp    ::= expressionSum [valueComparators
    expressionSum]
valueComparators ::= '<=' | '<' | '>' | '>=' | '==' | '!='
expressionSum    ::= expressionMult [ '+' | '-' expressionSum ]
expressionMult   ::= unaryOpExpression [ '/' | '*', '%'
    expressionMult]
unaryOpExpression ::= '-' simpleExpression
                  | '!' simpleExpression
                  | simpleExpression
simpleExpression  ::= literal
                  | '(' expression ')'
                  | methodCall
                  | location
literal          ::= numericLit
                  | charLit
                  | 'false'
                  | 'true'
location         ::= ident '[' expression ']' ['.' location]
                  | ident ['.' location]

```

Sistema de tipos

Axiomas

Cualquier literal es de tipo varType

```
literal -> numericLit
{ literal.type = int;
  literal.value = numericLit.lexema }
literal -> charLit
{ literal.type = char;
  literal.value = charLit.lexema.charAt(0) }
literal -> 'false' | 'true'
{ literal.type = boolean;
  literal.value = lexema.toBoolean }
```

Reglas semánticas

Identificadores

```
location -> ident
//simple location
{ assert(exists(ident));
  location = lookUp(ident); }

//array location
location -> ident '[' expression ']'
{ assert(lookUp(ident).isInstanceOf[KArray]);
  assert(expression.isInstanceOf[int]);
  location = lookUp(ident).getUnderlyingType }

//array location with member
location -> ident '[' expression ']' '.' location2
{
  assert(lookUp(ident).isInstanceOf[KArray]);
  assert(expression.isInstanceOf[int]);
  val s = lookUp(ident).getUnderlyingType
  assert(s.isInstanceOf[Struct])
  val varDeclarations = s.varDeclarations
  assert(varDeclarations.exists(_.id == location2.literal));
}
```

```

        location = T.find(_.id == location2).get }

//simple location with member
location -> ident '.' location2 {
    assert(exists(ident));
    val s = lookup(ident).getUnderlyingType
    assert(s.isInstanceOf[Struct])
    val = varDeclarations = s.varDeclarations
    assert(varDeclarations.exists(_.id == location2.literal));
    location = T.find(_.id == location2).get
}

simpleExpression -> literal {
    literal
}

//parenthesis expression
simpleExpression -> '(' expression ')' {
    expression
}

///method call expression
simpleExpression -> methodCall {
    methodCall
}

//location expression
simpleExpression -> location {
    location
}

unaryOpExpression -> '-' simpleExpression{
    assert(
        simpleExpression.isInstanceOf[ExpressionOperation[Int]] )
    unaryOpExpression:ExpressionOperation[Int] =
        ExpressionMult(int(-1),simpleExpression)
}

unaryOpExpression -> '!' simpleExpression{

```

```

    assert(
        simpleExpression.isInstanceOf[ExpressionOperation[Boolean]]
        unaryOpExpression: ExpressionOperation[Boolean] =
            NotExpression(simpleExpression)
    }

    unaryOpExpression -> simpleExpression{
        unaryOpExpression = simpleExpression
    }

    expressionMult -> unaryOpExpression{
        unaryOpExpression
    }

    expressionMult -> unaryOpExpression '/' expressionMult2{
        assert( unaryOpExpression.isInstanceOf[UnaryOperation[Int]]
            && expressionMult2.isInstanceOf[BinaryOperation[Int]])
        expressionMult = ExpressionDiv( unaryOpExpression,
            expressionMult)
    }

    expressionMult -> unaryOpExpression '*' expressionMult2{
        assert( unaryOpExpression.isInstanceOf[UnaryOperation[Int]]
            && expressionMult2.isInstanceOf[BinaryOperation[Int]])
        expressionMult = ExpressionMult( unaryOpExpression,
            expressionMult)
    }

    expressionMult -> unaryOpExpression '%' expressionMult2{
        assert( unaryOpExpression.isInstanceOf[UnaryOperation])
        assert(
            unaryOpExpression.asInstanceOf[UnaryOperation].getUnderlyingType
            == Int )
        assert( expressionMult2.isInstanceOf[BinaryOperation])
        assert(
            expressionMult2.asInstanceOf[BinaryOperation].getUnderlyingType
            == Int)
        expressionMult = ExpressionMod( unaryOpExpression,
            expressionMult)
    }

```

```

expressionOp -> expressionSum{
    expressionSum
}

expressionOp -> expressionSum valueComparators expressionMult{
    assert ( expressionSum.isInstanceOf[ExpressionOperation] )
    assert ( expressionSum.getUnderlyingType == "Int" )
    assert ( expressionMult.isInstanceOf[ExpressionOperation] )
    valueComparators match{
        case "<=" =>
            ExpressionLessOrEquals(expressionSum,expressionMult)
        case "<" => ExpressionLess(expressionSum,expressionMult)
        case ">" =>
            ExpressionGreater(expressionSum,expressionMult)
        case ">=" =>
            ExpressionGreaterOrEquals(expressionSum,expressionMult)
        case "==" => ExpressionEquals(expressionSum,expressionMult)
        case "!=" =>
            ExpressionNotEquals(expressionSum,expressionMult)
    }
}

expression -> expressionOp{
    expressionOp
}

expression -> expressionOp '&&' expression{
    assert( expressionOp.isInstanceOf[ExpressionOperation] )
    assert( expressionOp.getUnderlyingType == "Boolean" )
    assert( expression.getUnderlyingType == "Boolean" )
    expressionAnd(expressionOp,expression)
}

expression -> expressionOp '||' expression{
    assert( expressionOp.isInstanceOf[ExpressionOperation] )
    assert( expressionOp.getUnderlyingType == "Boolean" )
    assert( expression.getUnderlyingType == "Boolean" )
    expressionOr(expressionOp,expression)
}

```

```

assignment -> location '=' expression{
    assert ( location.getUnderlyingType ==
        expression.getUnderlyingType )
    Assignment(location,expression)
}

arguments -> expression

arguments -> expression {',' expression}

methodCall -> ident '(' arguments ')'{
    val methodDeclaration = lookUp(ident)
    assert ( methodDeclaration.isInstanceOf[MethodDeclaration] )
    assert ( methodDeclaration.parameters.size ==
        arguments.size )
    methodDeclaration.parameters.ZipWithIndex.foreach{
        parameterWithIndex => {
            val index = parameterWithIndex._2
            val parameter:Parameter = parameterWithIndex
            assert( parameter.getUnderlyingType ==
                arguments(index) )
        }
    }
}

returnStatement -> 'return' {
    ReturnStatement(None)
}

returnStatement -> 'return' expression ';' {
    ReturnStatement(expression)
}

whileStatement -> 'while' '(' expression ')' block{
    assert ( expression.getUnderlyingType == "Boolean" )
    WhileStatement(expression,block)
}

ifStatement -> 'if' '(' expression ')' block {

```

```

        assert ( expression.getUnderlyingType == "Boolean" )
        IfStatement(expression,block)
    }

    ifStatement -> 'if' '(' expression ')' block 'else' block2{
        assert ( expression.getUnderlyingType == "Boolean")
        IfStatement( expression, block, block2)
    }

    statement -> ifStatement{
        ifStatement
    }

    statement -> whileStatement{
        whileStatement
    }

    statement -> returnStatement{
        whileStatement
    }

    statement -> methodCall ';' '{
        methodCall
    }

    statement -> block {
        block
    }

    statement -> assignment{
        assignment
    }

    block -> '{' varDeclarations statements '}' '{
        Block(varDeclarations,statements)
    }

    parameter -> primitiveType ident{
        PrimitiveTypeParameter(primitiveType,ident)
    }

```



```

}

parameter -> primitiveType ident '[' ' ']{
    PrimitiveArrayParameter(primitiveType,ident)
}

primitiveType -> 'int' {
    int(0)
}

primitiveType -> 'char' {
    char(0)
}

primitiveType -> 'boolean'{
    boolean(0)
}

structDeclaration -> 'struct' ident varDeclarations{
    assert( !table.contains(ident) )
    Struct(ident,varDeclarations)
}

structVarDecl -> 'struct' ident ident2 ';' '{
    assert( !table.contains(ident2) )
    assert( table.contains(ident) )
    VarDeclaration(struct(ident),ident2)
}

varDeclaration -> varType ident '[' numericLit ']' ' '; '{
    assert( !table.contains(ident) )
    VarDeclaration(ident,KArray(varType,numericLit))
}

varDeclaration -> varType ident ';' '{
    assert ( !table.contains(ident) )
    VarDeclaration(varType,ident)
}

```

```

varDecalration -> structVarDecl{
    structVarDecl
}

varDeclaration -> structDeclaration ident ';' {
    assert ( !table.contains(ident))
    VarDeclaration(structDeclaration,ident)
}

declaration -> varDeclaration{
    varDeclaration
}

declaration -> structDeclaration{
    structDeclaration
}

program -> 'class' 'Program' '{' declarations '}' {
    Program("Program",declarations)
}

```

Algunas reglas semánticas programadas

```

package parsing

import lexical.KDecafLexer
import scala.util.parsing.combinator.{syntactical,PackratParsers}
import syntactical.{StandardTokenParsers}
import scala.util.parsing.input.CharArrayReader.EofCh
import ast._

/**
 * A Parser for the Decaf language
 *
 * @author Carlos Lopez
 * @version 1.0
 * @since 1.0
 */

```

```

class KDecafParser extends StandardTokenParsers with
  PackratParsers{
  override val lexical = new KDecafLexer

  lazy val program:PackratParser[Program] = "class" ~> ident ~
    declarations ^^ { case programName~declarations =>
      Program(programName,declarations)}

  lazy val declarations:PackratParser[List[Declaration]] = "{" ~>
    rep(declaration) <~ "}"

  lazy val declaration:PackratParser[Declaration] = varDeclaration
    | structDeclaration | methodDeclaration

  lazy val varDeclarations:PackratParser[List[VarDeclaration]] =
    "{" ~> rep(varDeclaration) <~ "}"

  lazy val varDeclaration:PackratParser[VarDeclaration] =
    varArrayDeclaration | varType ~ ident <~ ";" ^^ {
      case varType~id => VarDeclaration(varType,id)
    } | structVarDeclaration | structConstructorVarDeclaration

  lazy val
    structConstructorVarDeclaration:PackratParser[VarDeclaration]
    = structDeclaration ~ ident <~ ";" ^^ {
      case structDeclaration~id =>
        VarDeclaration(structDeclaration.value,id)
    } | structDeclaration ~ ident ~ arraySizeDeclaration ^^ {
      case structDeclaration~id~arraySiz =>
        VarDeclaration(structDeclaration.value,id)
    }

  lazy val structVarDeclaration:PackratParser[VarDeclaration] =
    "struct" ~> ident ~ ident <~ ";" ^^ {
      case structName ~ id => VarDeclaration(struct(structName),id)
    }

  lazy val varArrayDeclaration:PackratParser[VarDeclaration] =
    varType ~ ident ~ arraySizeDeclaration ^^ {
      case varType~id~arraySize =>

```

```

    VarDeclaration(
      KArray(Array.fill(arraySize)(varType)) //varType has its
        value set to default value
      ,id
    )
  }

  lazy val arraySizeDeclaration:PackratParser[Int] = "[" ~>
    numericLit <~ "]" <~ ";" ^~ (_.toInt)

  lazy val structDeclaration:PackratParser[StructDeclaration] =
    "struct" ~> ident ~ varDeclarations ^^ {
      case structName~varDeclarations =>
        StructDeclaration(structName, Struct(varDeclarations))
    }

  lazy val varType:PackratParser[VarType[_]] = primitiveType |
    "void" ^^ {
      _ => void({})
    }

  lazy val primitiveType:PackratParser[PrimitiveType[_]] = "int" ^^
    { _ => int(0) } | "char" ^^ { _ => char(' ')} | "boolean" ^^
    { _ => boolean(false)}

  lazy val methodDeclaration:PackratParser[MethodDeclaration] =
    varType ~ ident ~ parameterList ~ block ^^ {
      case methodType~name~parameters~codeBlock =>
        MethodDeclaration(methodType,name,parameters,codeBlock)
    }

  lazy val parameterList:PackratParser[List[Parameter]] = {
    "(" ~> repsep(parameter,",") <~ ")"
  }

  lazy val parameter:PackratParser[Parameter] = primitiveType ~
    ident ^^ {
      case pType~name => PrimitiveTypeParameter(pType,name)
    } | primitiveType ~ ident <~ "[" <~ "]" ^^ {
      case pType~name => PrimitiveArrayParameter(pType,name)
    }

```

```

}

lazy val block:PackratParser[Block] = "{" ~> rep(varDeclaration)
  ~ statements <~ "}" ^^ {
    case varDeclarations ~ statements =>
      Block(varDeclarations,statements)
  }

lazy val statements:PackratParser[List[Statement]] =rep(statement)

lazy val statement:PackratParser[Statement] = ifStatement |
  whileStatement | returnStatement | methodCall <~ ";" | block
  | assignment | expression <~ ";"

lazy val parenthesisExpression:PackratParser[Expression] = "(" ~>
  expression <~ ")"

lazy val arguments:PackratParser[List[Expression]] = "(" ~>
  repsep(expression,",") <~ ")"

lazy val ifStatement:PackratParser[IfStatement] = ifElseStatement
  | "if" ~> parenthesisExpression ~ block ^^ {
    case expr ~ ifBlock => IfStatement(expr,ifBlock)
  }

lazy val ifElseStatement:PackratParser[IfStatement] = "if" ~>
  parenthesisExpression ~ block ~ "else" ~ block ^^ {
    case expr ~ ifBlock ~ "else" ~ elseBlock =>
      IfStatement(expr,ifBlock,Some(elseBlock))
  }

lazy val whileStatement:PackratParser[WhileStatement] = "while"
  ~> parenthesisExpression ~ block ^^ {
    case expression_ ~ block => WhileStatement(expression_,block)
  }

lazy val returnStatement:PackratParser[ReturnStatement] =
  "return" ~> opt(expression) <~ ";" ^^ { ReturnStatement(_) }

```

```

lazy val methodCall:PackratParser[MethodCall] = ident ~ arguments
  ^^ {
    case id~args => MethodCall(id,args)
  }

lazy val assignment:PackratParser[Assignment] = location ~ "=" ~
  expression ^^ {
    case loc ~ "=" ~ expr => Assignment(loc,expr)
  }

lazy val expression:PackratParser[Expression] =
  expressionOperation ~ opt(
    ("&&"|"||") ~ expression
  ) ^^ {
    case exp ~ None => exp
    case exp1 ~ Some(expressionWithOperator) =>
      expressionWithOperator match{
        case "&&" ~ exp2 => ExpressionAnd(exp1,exp2)
        case "||" ~ exp2 => ExpressionOr(exp1,exp2)
      }
  }

lazy val expressionOperation:PackratParser[Expression] =
  expressionSum ~ opt(
    ("<="|"<"|">"|>="|"=="|"!=") ~ expressionSum
  ) ^^ {
    case exp ~ None => exp
    case exp1 ~ Some(comparedExpression) => comparedExpression
      match{
        case compareSymbol ~ exp2 => compareSymbol match{
          case "<=" => ExpressionLessOrEquals(exp1,exp2)
          case "<" => ExpressionLess(exp1,exp2)
          case ">" => ExpressionGreater(exp1,exp2)
          case ">=" => ExpressionGreaterOrEquals(exp1,exp2)
          case "==" => ExpressionEquals(exp1,exp2)
          case "!=" => ExpressionNotEquals(exp1,exp2)
        }
      }
  }

```

```

lazy val expressionSum:PackratParser[Expression] = expressionMult
  ~ opt(
    ("+"|" -") ~ expressionSum
  ) ^^ {
    case exp ~ None => exp
    case exp1 ~ Some(exp2WithOperator) => exp2WithOperator match{
      case "+" ~ exp2 => ExpressionAdd(exp1,exp2)
      case "-" ~ exp2 => ExpressionSub(exp1,exp2)
    }
  }

lazy val expressionMult:PackratParser[Expression] =
  unaryOperationExpression ~ opt(
    ("*"|" /"|" %") ~ expressionMult
  ) ^^ {
    case exp ~ None => exp
    case exp1 ~ Some(exp2WithOperator) => exp2WithOperator match{
      case "*" ~ exp2 => ExpressionMult(exp1,exp2)
      case "%" ~ exp2 => ExpressionMod(exp1,exp2)
      case "/" ~ exp2 => ExpressionDiv(exp1,exp2)
    }
  }

lazy val unaryOperationExpression :PackratParser[Expression] =
  "-" ~> simpleExpression ^^ { NegativeExpression(_) } | "!" ~>
  simpleExpression ^^ { NotExpression(_) } | simpleExpression

//expression without operations
lazy val simpleExpression:PackratParser[Expression] = literal |
  "(" ~> expression <~ ")" | methodCall | location

lazy val literal:PackratParser[PrimitiveType[_]] = numericLit ^^
  { lit =>int(lit.toInt)} | charLit | "true" ^^ { lit =>
  boolean(lit.toBoolean)} | "false" ^^ { lit =>
  boolean(lit.toBoolean)}

lazy val charLit:PackratParser[char] = elem("char", x => {
  x.isInstanceOf[lexical.CharLit] }) ^^ {c =>
  char(c.chars.charAt(0))}

```

```

lazy val location:PackratParser[Location] = arrayLocation | ident
  ~ optionalLocation ^^ {
    case id~optLocation => SimpleLocation(id,optLocation)
  }

lazy val optionalLocation:PackratParser[Option[Location]] =
  opt("." ~> location)

lazy val arrayLocation:PackratParser[Location] = ident ~
  arrayLocationExpression ~ optionalLocation ^^ {
    case id~exp~optLocation => ArrayLocation(id,exp,optLocation)
  }

lazy val arrayLocationExpression:PackratParser[Expression] = "["
  ~> expression <~ "]"

def parseTokens[T <: lexical.Scanner](tokens:T) = program(tokens)

def parse(s:String) = {
  val tokens = new lexical.Scanner(s)
  val packratReader = new PackratReader(tokens)
  program(packratReader)
}

```

Nodos del árbol sintáctico abstracto: Sistema de tipos con sus subtipos

```

package parsing.ast

/**
 * ASTs class nodes
 *
 * @author Carlos Lopez
 * @version 1.0
 * @since 1.0
 */

sealed trait KDecafAST extends Product{

```



```

    override def toString = getClass.getName
    implicit def s(s:String):KDecafAST = StringWrapper(s)
    val children: List[KDecafAST]

}

case class StringWrapper(val s:String) extends KDecafAST{
    val children = Nil
    override def toString = s
}

case class Program(val name:String, val
    declarations:List[Declaration]) extends KDecafAST{
    val children = declarations
}

abstract class Declaration extends KDecafAST

case class VarDeclaration(val varType:VarType[_], val id:String)
    extends Declaration{
    val children = List(s("name: "+id),varType)
}

case class StructDeclaration(val name:String, val value:Struct)
    extends Declaration{
    val children = List(s(name),value)
}

case class MethodDeclaration(val methodType:VarType[_],val
    name:String,val parameters:List[Parameter],val codeBlock:Block)
    extends Declaration{
    val children:List[KDecafAST] =
        List(methodType,s(name))++parameters++codeBlock
}

trait VarType[+T] extends Expression with KDecafAST{
    val value:T
    override val children:List[KDecafAST] = List(value.toString)
}

```

```

abstract class PrimitiveType[+T] extends VarType[T]

//basic types
case class int(val value:Int) extends PrimitiveType[Int]

case class char(val value:Char) extends PrimitiveType[Char]

case class boolean(val value:Boolean) extends
    PrimitiveType[Boolean]

case class struct(val value:String) extends VarType[String]{ //the
    name of the struct
}

case class void(val value:Unit) extends VarType[Unit]

trait TypeConstructor[+T] extends VarType[T]

case class KArray[U <: VarType[_]](val value:Array[U]) extends
    TypeConstructor[Array[U]]{
    override val children = value.toList
}

case class Struct(val value>List[VarDeclaration]) extends
    TypeConstructor[List[VarDeclaration]]{
    override val children = value
}

abstract class Parameter extends KDecafAST{
    val varType:PrimitiveType[_]
    val name:String
    override val children>List[KDecafAST] = List(varType,name)
}

case class PrimitiveTypeParameter(val varType:PrimitiveType[_],
    val name:String) extends Parameter

case class PrimitiveArrayParameter(val varType:PrimitiveType[_],
    val name:String) extends Parameter

```

```

case class Block(val varDeclarations:List[VarDeclaration], val
    statements:List[Statement]) extends Statement{
    override val children:List[KDecafAST] =
        varDeclarations++statements
}

abstract class Statement extends KDecafAST{
    val children:List[KDecafAST]
}

trait ConditionStatement extends Statement{
    val expression:Expression
    val codeBlock:Block
}

case class IfStatement(val expression:Expression, val
    codeBlock:Block, val elseBlock:Option[Block] = None) extends
    ConditionStatement{
    val children:List[KDecafAST] = elseBlock match{
        case Some(elseBlock) => List(expression,codeBlock,elseBlock)
        case _ => List(expression,codeBlock)
    }
}

case class WhileStatement(val expression:Expression, val
    codeBlock:Block) extends ConditionStatement{
    val children:List[KDecafAST] = List(expression,codeBlock)
}

case class MethodCall(val name:String, val
    arguments:List[Expression]) extends Expression {
    val children:List[KDecafAST] = List(s(name))++arguments
}

case class ReturnStatement(val expression:Option[Expression])
    extends Statement{
    val children:List[KDecafAST] = expression match{
        case Some(exp) => List(exp)
        case _ => Nil
    }
}

```

```

    }
  }

  case class Assignment(val location:Location, val
    expression:Expression) extends Statement{
    val children:List[KDecafAST] = List(location,expression)
  }

  abstract class Location extends Expression

  case class SimpleLocation(val name:String, val
    optionalMember:Option[Location] = None) extends Location{
    val children:List[KDecafAST] = optionalMember match{
      case Some(member) => List(s(name),member)
      case _ => List(s(name))
    }
  }

  case class ArrayLocation(val name:String, val index:Expression,
    val optionalMember:Option[Location] = None) extends Location{
    val children:List[KDecafAST] = optionalMember match{
      case Some(member) => List(s(name),index,member)
      case _ => List(s(name))
    }
  }

  abstract class Expression extends Statement

  abstract class Operator[T]{
    val lexeme:T
  }

  case class ArithmeticOperator(val lexeme:Char) extends
    Operator[Char]

  case class InequalityOperator(val lexeme:String) extends
    Operator[String]

  case class EqualityOperator(val lexeme:String) extends
    Operator[String]

```

```

case class ConditionalOperator(val lexeme:String) extends
  Operator[String]

trait ExpressionOperation extends Expression

trait BinaryOperation[+T] extends ExpressionOperation{
  val exp1:Expression
  val exp2:Expression

  val children:List[Expression] = List(exp1,exp2)
}

trait UnaryOperation extends ExpressionOperation{
  val exp:Expression
  val children:List[Expression] = List(exp)
}

case class ExpressionAdd(val exp1:Expression, val exp2:Expression)
  extends BinaryOperation[Int]
case class ExpressionSub(val exp1:Expression, val exp2:Expression)
  extends BinaryOperation[Int]
case class ExpressionMult(val exp1:Expression, val
  exp2:Expression) extends BinaryOperation[Int]
case class ExpressionDiv(val exp1:Expression, val exp2:Expression)
  extends BinaryOperation[Int]
case class ExpressionMod(val exp1:Expression, val exp2:Expression)
  extends BinaryOperation[Int]

case class ExpressionAnd(val exp1:Expression, val exp2:Expression)
  extends BinaryOperation[Boolean]
case class ExpressionOr(val exp1:Expression, val exp2:Expression)
  extends BinaryOperation[Boolean]

case class ExpressionLessOrEquals(val exp1:Expression, val
  exp2:Expression) extends BinaryOperation[Boolean]
case class ExpressionLess(val exp1:Expression, val
  exp2:Expression) extends BinaryOperation[Boolean]
case class ExpressionGreater(val exp1:Expression, val
  exp2:Expression) extends BinaryOperation[Boolean]

```

```
case class ExpressionGreaterOrEquals(val exp1:Expression, val
    exp2:Expression) extends BinaryOperation[Boolean]
case class ExpressionEquals(val exp1:Expression, val
    exp2:Expression) extends BinaryOperation[Boolean]
case class ExpressionNotEquals(val exp1:Expression, val
    exp2:Expression) extends BinaryOperation[Boolean]

case class NegativeExpression(val exp:Expression) extends
    UnaryOperation
case class NotExpression(val exp:Expression) extends UnaryOperation
```