

# CS7641 ML Practice Quiz

## Module RL 5: Information Theory

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### Question 1

What is the primary purpose of information theory in the context of machine learning?

- A. To compare probability density functions.
- B. To determine the efficiency of algorithms.
- C. To measure the similarity or difference between input vectors.
- D. To predict future trends in data.

### Question 2

What does entropy measure in the context of information theory?

- A. The amount of disorder in a system.
- B. The predictability of a message sequence.
- C. The minimum number of questions needed to predict the next symbol in a sequence.
- D. The efficiency of an algorithm.

### Question 3

What is the concept of joint entropy in information theory?

- A. It measures the total randomness in two independent variables.
- B. It is the sum of entropies of two variables.
- C. It represents the randomness contained in two variables together.
- D. It is used to calculate the efficiency of data transmission.

#### Question 4

In the case of two dependent coins where flipping one determines the result of the other, what is the mutual information between these two coins?

- A. Zero
- B. One
- C. Less than one but greater than zero
- D. Cannot be determined

#### Question 5

What does Kullback-Leibler (KL) divergence measure in information theory?

- A. The similarity between two probability distributions.
- B. The distance or difference between two probability distributions.
- C. The entropy of a single distribution.
- D. The joint probability of two distributions.

## Answer Key

1. A, C
2. B, C
3. C
4. B
5. B