Project 2

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Domains

	Doma	Domain size		Competitiveness		
Domain	Value	Class	Value	Class		
NiceOrDie	3	Small	0.84	High		
Flight Booking	36	Small	0.281	Medium		
Phone	1,600	Medium	0.188	Low		
EnergySmall	15,625	Large	0.43	High		

Opponents

- Agree-ableAgent2018
- Meng wan(Agent36)
- AgentHerb
- SimpleAgent

BOA Design

Bidding strategy: HardHeaded, IAmHaggler, AgentLG

Acceptance strategy: BRAMAgent, AgentMR, AgentK

Opponent model: Bayesian Model, NASH Frequency Model, Perfect Model

Opponent model strategy: Best bid

1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 0.670 0.123 0.044 1.000	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	1,000 1,000
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0.492 1.000	1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000
0.087 0.380 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 0.134 0.298 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	0.196 0.645 0.840 1.000 1.000 0.393 0.393	0.203 0.686 0.902 1.000 0.415 0.414 1.000 1.
0.030 0.147 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 0.048 0.113 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000	0.072 0.259 0.344 0.911 1.000 0.152 0.152	0.073 0.269 0.361 1.000 0.157 0.156 1.000 0.150 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 0.048 0.115 1.000
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0.980 0.908 0.301 0.411 0.284 0.372 0.626 0.411 1.000 0.940 0.628 0.031 0.013 0.013	0.977 0.853 0.824 0.663 0.138 0.905	1,000 1,000
0.941 0.954 0.345 0.471 0.317 0.411 0.690 0.471 0.980 0.978 0.696 0.040 0.016 0.013	1.000 0.903 0.864 0.744 0.171 0.949	1,000 1,000
0.816 0.972 0.440 0.630 0.417 0.580 0.854 0.630 0.854 0.940 0.854 0.083 0.001 0.019	0.903 1.000 0.980 0.890 0.271 0.975	1.000 1.000
0.787 0.940 0.478 0.681 0.622 0.890 0.681 0.832 0.910 0.893 0.100 0.036 0.021 0.435	0.864 0.980 1.000 0.910 0.289 0.940 0.940	1.000 1.000
0.622 0.832 0.626 0.832 0.603 0.784 0.980 0.832 0.678 0.804 0.980 0.171 0.065 0.038 0.582 0.582	0.744 0.890 0.910 1.000 0.372 0.832 0.832	1.000 1.000
0.111 0.218 0.805 0.599 0.832 0.661 0.393 0.599 0.141 0.196 0.389 0.741 0.480 0.381 0.843	0.171 0.271 0.289 0.372 1.000 0.218 0.218	1.000 1.000
0.866 1.000 0.384 0.573 0.372 0.499 0.804 0.573 0.910 0.980 0.0804 0.060 0.021 0.013 0.364	0.949 0.975 0.940 0.832 0.218 1.000 1.000	1,000 1,000
0.866 1.000 0.384 0.573 0.372 0.499 0.804 0.573 0.910 0.980 0.804 0.060 0.021 0.013 0.364 0.364	0.949 0.975 0.940 0.832 0.218 1.000 1.000	1.000 1.000
0.289 0.411 0.980 0.903 0.978 0.949 0.701 0.903 0.324 0.384 0.697 0.411 0.271 0.190 0.972 0.972	0.364 0.474 0.518 0.661 0.786 0.411 0.411	1.000 1.000
0.902 0.984 0.372 0.534 0.364 0.471 0.778 0.534 0.940 1.000 0.781 0.053 0.020 0.013 0.356 0.356	0.977 0.942 0.910 0.804 0.199 0.980 0.980	1.000 1.000
1.000 0.872 0.271 0.384 0.254 0.362 0.582 0.384 0.978 0.903 0.584 0.903 0.025 0.013 0.013 0.013 0.238 0.238 0.238 0.238 0.238 0.238 0.238 0.238 0.278 0.238 0.238 0.238 0.238 0.278	0.941 0.816 0.787 0.622 0.111 0.866 0.866	11,000 11
0.872 (1.000 (1.	0.954 (0.972 (0.940 (0.832 (0.218 (1.000 (1.000 1.000
0.271 0.384 1.000 0.872 0.986 0.926 0.663 0.872 0.310 0.369 0.661 0.435 0.289 0.211 0.980	0.345 0.440 0.478 0.626 0.805 0.384	1.000
0.384 0.573 0.872 1.000 0.854 0.977 0.855 1.000 0.417 0.534 0.854 0.317 0.179 0.109 0.843	0.471 0.630 0.681 0.832 0.599 0.573	1.000 1.000
0.254 0 0.372 0 0.986 0 0.854 0 0.854 0 0.905 1 1.000 0 0.905 1 0.630 0 0.854 0 0.364 0 0.364 0 0.364 0 0.364 0 0.369 0 0.465 0 0.310 0 0.0222 0 0.991 0	0.317 (0.417 (0.461 (0.603 (0.832 (0.372 (0.372 (1.000 1 1.000 1 1.000 1 1 1.000 1 1 1 1
0.362 C 0.496 C 0.926 C 0.977 C 0.905 C 1.000 C 0.810 1 0.977 C 0.381 C 0.465 C 0.465 C 0.211 C 0.141 C 0.893 C	0.411 C 0.580 C 0.622 C 0.784 C 0.661 C 0.499 C	1.000 1 1.000 1 1.000 1 1 1.000 1 1 1 1
.582 0 .804 0 .663 0 .855 1 .630 0 .810 0 .800 0 .810 0 .810 0 .855 1 .630 0 .773 0 .000 0 .182 0 .079 0 .044 0 .622 0	.690 0 .854 0 .890 0 .980 0 .393 0 .804 0	
384 0 573 0 872 0 000 0 854 0 977 0 855 0 000 0 417 1 534 0 854 0 317 0 179 0 109 0 843 0	.471 0 .630 0 .681 0 .832 0 .599 0 .573 0	000 1 1 000 1
1.978 0 1.910 0 1.310 0 1.417 0 1.289 0 1.381 0 1.630 0 1.417 0 1.630 0 1.941 1 1.630 0 1.013 0 1.013 0 1.276 0	1.980 0 1.854 0 1.832 0 1.678 0 1.141 0 1.910 0	.000 1 1
.903 0980 0369 0534 0364 0465 0773 1534 09941 0000 0778 1778 1053 0020 0013 0354 0.	.978 0. .940 0. .910 0. .804 0. .196 0. .980 0.	.000 1.
584 0. 804 0. 804 0. 861 0. 854 0. 630 0. 805 0. 000 0. 854 0. 630 0. 778 0. 000 0. 181 1. 079 0. 044 0. 622 0.	696 0. 854 0. 893 0. 980 0. 389 0. 804 0.	0000 0.000 0
025 0.0 060 0.0 435 0.2 317 0.1 465 0.3 364 0.2 182 0.0 317 0.1 032 0.0 053 0.0 053 0.0 064 0.2 0721 0.9 478 0.3	040 0.0 083 0.0 100 0.0 171 0.0 741 0.4 060 0.0	0.0000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.0000000 0.00000000
113 0.0° 121 0.0° 129 0.2° 179 0.10° 179 0.10° 179 0.0° 179 0.11° 179 0.0°	116 0.0° 31 0.0° 36 0.02 65 0.03 80 0.38 121 0.0° 121 0.0°	78 0.07 76 0.22 76 0.22 76 0.22 77 0.55 78 0.22 78 0.2
13 0.23 13 0.36 11 0.98 09 0.84 22 0.99 14 0.82 14 0.62 09 0.84 13 0.27 13 0.35 14 0.62 21 0.47 26 0.31 00 0.23 38 1.00	19 0.41 21 0.43 38 0.58 31 0.84 13 0.36 13 0.36	70 1.000 1.0
8 0.236 4 0.364 0 0.980 3 0.843 1 0.999 3 0.893 2 0.622 3 0.844 4 0.354 2 0.622 8 0.622 8 0.423 0 1.000 0 1.000	0 0.310 1 0.41 5 0.435 2 0.582 3 0.843 4 0.364 4 0.364	1.000 1.0000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.0000000 1.00000000 1.0000000000
0.088 0.181 0.744 0.534 0.781 0.599 0.364 0.109 0.171 0.364 0.560 0.417 0.803	0.138 0.221 0.247 0.345 0.977 0.181 0.181	0.996 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 0.954 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 0.986 0.999 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000

Comb	ined	SmallE	nergy	NiceO	rDie	Pho	ne	Flig	ht
ooa_11	0.549	boa_11	0.568	boa_1	0.056	boa_1	0.880	boa_11	0.761
boa_10	0.542	boa_10	0.540	boa_19	0.056	boa_2	0.880	boa_12	0.759
boa_1	0.537	boa_12	0.522	boa_22	0.056	boa_7	0.861	boa_7	0.756
boa_12	0.536	boa_14	0.509	boa_24	0.056	boa_8	0.859	boa_10	0.750
boa_2	0.528	boa_1	0.502	boa_25	0.056	boa_19	0.855	boa_9	0.749
boa_19	0.526	boa_17	0.498	boa_4	0.054	boa_3	0.854	boa_6	0.744
boa_7	0.525	boa_16	0.485	boa_10	0.054	boa_20	0.854	boa_8	0.744
boa_8	0.523	boa_13	0.483	boa_14	0.054	boa_5	0.839	boa_4	0.742
boa_20	0.521	boa_2	0.471	boa_23	0.054	boa_9	0.837	boa_20	0.740
boa_4	0.517	boa_21	0.462	boa_27	0.054	boa_4	0.834	boa_5	0.737
boa_3	0.515	boa_19	0.461	boa_2	0.040	boa_11	0.829	boa_26	0.734
boa_17	0.513	boa_15	0.460	boa_3	0.040	boa_12	0.826	boa_19	0.732
boa_14	0.506	boa_18	0.458	boa_13	0.040	boa_10	0.825	boa_2	0.720
boa_18	0.504	boa_8	0.453	boa_17	0.040	boa_25	0.821	boa_3	0.717
boa_16	0.503	boa_20	0.453	boa_21	0.040	boa_17	0.818	boa_18	0.715
boa_21	0.502	boa_3	0.449	boa_11	0.037	boa_18	0.804	boa_27	0.709
boa_5	0.500	boa_7	0.447	boa_6	0.037	boa_21	0.803	boa_1	0.709
boa_15	0.492	boa_4	0.438	boa_7	0.037	boa_26	0.802	boa_21	0.706
boa_13	0.490	boa_5	0.386	boa_8	0.037	boa_13	0.800	boa_25	0.699

Results

Party	Bidding strategy	Acceptance strategy	Opponent model
boa_1	HardHeaded	BRAMAgent	Bayesian model
boa_11	IAmHaggler	BRAMAgent	NASH Frequency model
boa_19	AgentLG	BRAMAgent	Bayesian model

Conclusions

- Some worse than the best
- Suggest boa_1, boa_11, boa_19
- Need more testing

KnutOpponentModel

- Inspired by KnutAgent
- Bigger changes towards the end
- Adaptive time-window based frequency model
 - Distribution-based frequency model
 - HardHeaded frequency model



KnutOpponentModel

```
1 e ← Ø:
 2 concession← False;
 3 foreach i \in \mathcal{N} do
      w_i \leftarrow w_i'
     end
 5 foreach i \in AT do
           F'_i \leftarrow (Fr_i(1, \mathcal{O}'), \dots, Fr_i(n, \mathcal{O}'));
           F_i \leftarrow (Fr_i(1,\mathcal{O}), \dots, Fr_i(n,\mathcal{O}));
           p_{val} \leftarrow \mathcal{X}^2-test(\mathbf{F_i} = \mathbf{F_i'});
           if p_{val} > 0.05 then
             e \leftarrow e \cup \{i\}:
10
           else
                 \mathcal{V}_i \leftarrow (\hat{V}_i(1), \dots, \hat{V}_i(n));
11
             E[\mathcal{U}_i(\mathcal{O}')] \leftarrow \mathcal{V}_i \times F_i';
12
                 E[\mathcal{U}_i(\mathcal{O})] \leftarrow \mathcal{V}_i \times F_i;
13
                  if E[\mathcal{U}_i(\mathcal{O})] < E[\mathcal{U}_i(\mathcal{O}')] then
14
                        concession \leftarrow True;
15
                  end
            end
     end
16 if |e| \neq n and concession= True then
           for each i \in e do
17
              w_i \leftarrow w_i' + \Delta(t)
18
           end
     end
```

Optimization

- Time window sizes
- Delta size
- Adaptive delta?