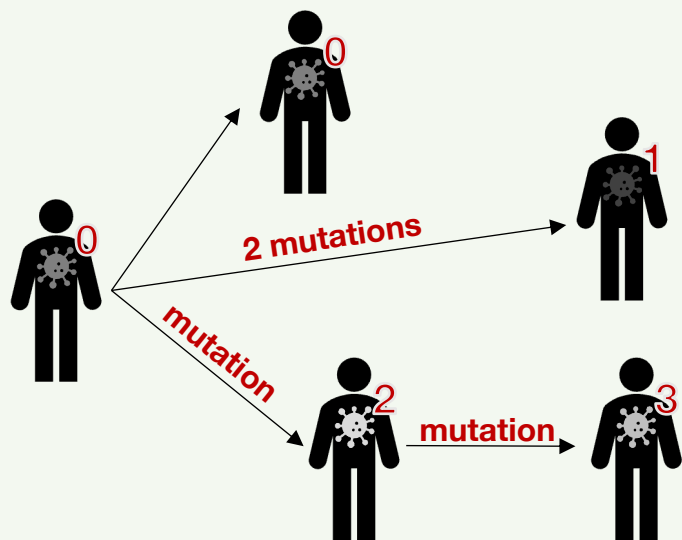


A**process model****Transmission & Mutation****Genotype****Mutated sites** \emptyset 

{1, 2}



{ 3 }



{ 3, 4 }

B**measurement model****Sampling** n_i samples

{3}



{3, 4}



{3, 4}



{3, 8, 9}

$$S_i^{sim} = 3$$