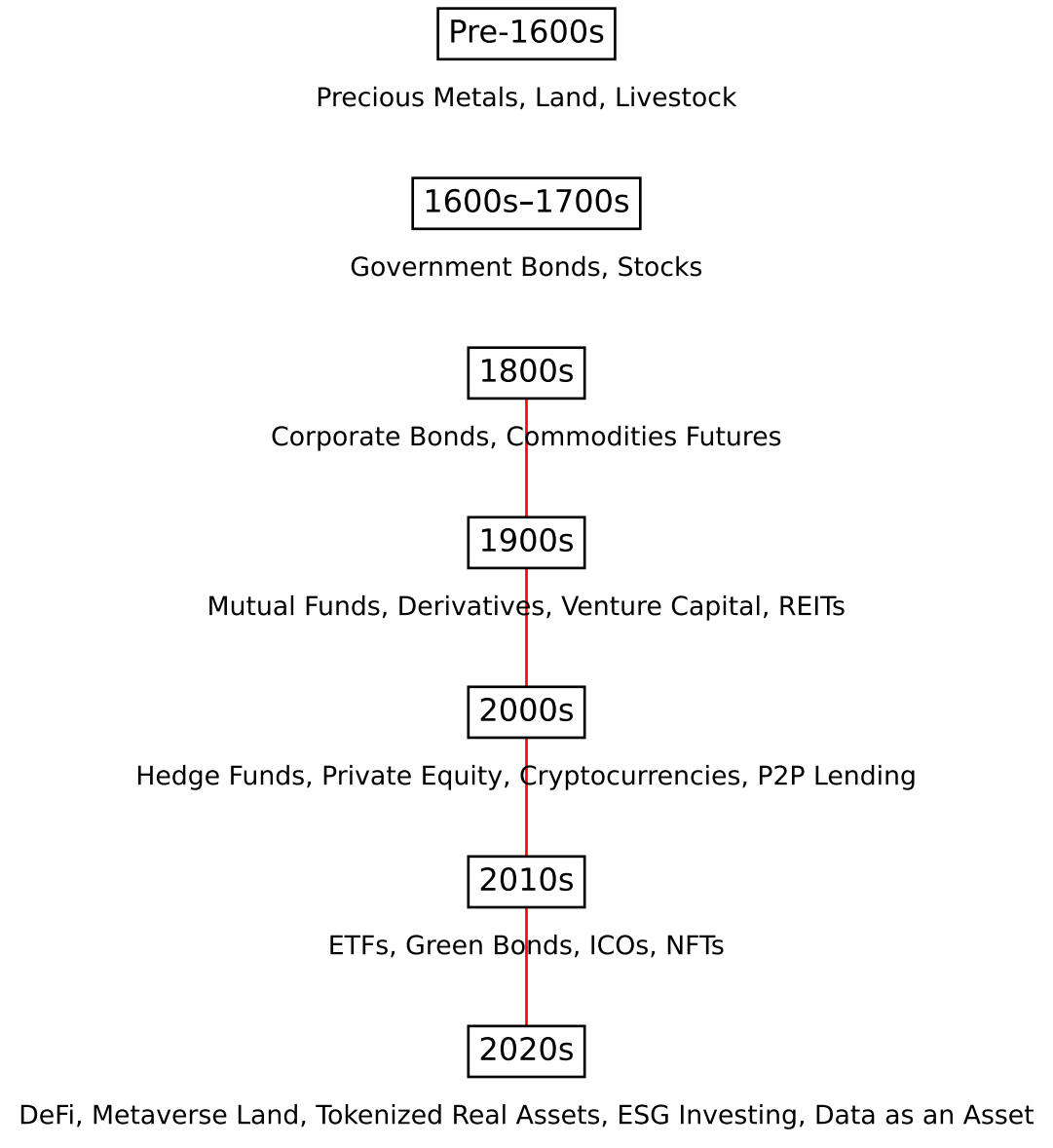
Pre-1600s
Precious Metals, Land, Livestock
1600s–1700s
Government Bonds, Stocks
1800s
Corporate Bonds, Commodities Futures
1900s
Mutual Funds, Derivatives, Venture Capital, REITs
2000s
Hedge Funds, Private Equity, Cryptocurrencies, P2P Lending
2010s
ETFs, Green Bonds, ICOs, NFTs
2020s
DeFi, Metaverse Land, Tokenized Real Assets, ESG Investing, Data as an Asset