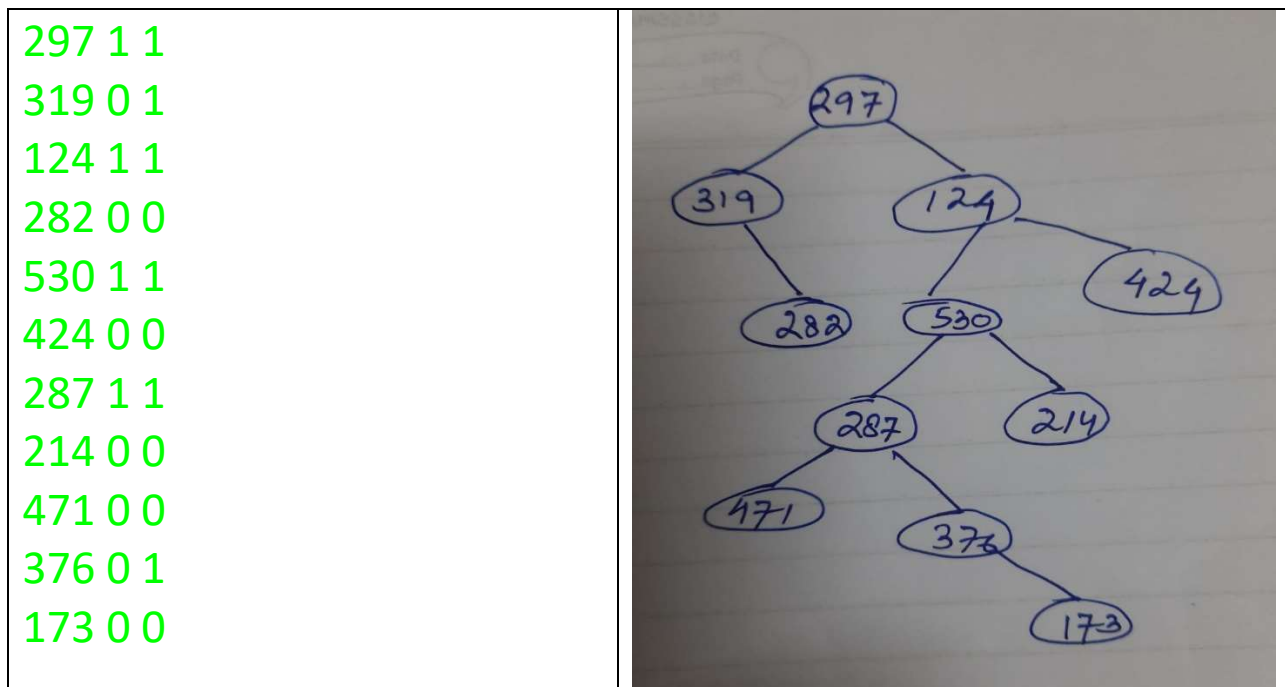


1. Let a binary tree is denoted by Tbt with each node storing a distinct key and two child pointers (L and R). Let n denotes the number of nodes in Tbt, and ht(v) indicates the height of subtree with root node v.

i) **Construct a binary tree from an input file**

Write a code (without using specific library) to construct a binary tree Tbt is to be constructed with input file `ip.txt`. The user specifies each node by a triple (k; l; r), where k is an integer key to be stored in the node, and l and r are bits (1/0) indicating whether the node has a left child and a right child, or not. The triples are specified in a level-by-level and left-to-right (in each level) fashion. One sample input and its corresponding binary tree is shown as below.



ii) **Printing the tree**

Write a function `printtree()` to print a binary tree Tbt using preorder, inorder and post order traversal manner in an output file `op.txt`.