

24. What war began the era of modern total war?
- A) British colonial wars in Africa
 - B) The Cold War
 - C) The First World War
 - D) The Second World War
25. The Warsaw Pact was created in:
- A) 1946
 - B) 1922
 - C) 1965
 - D) 1955
26. When Vladimir Putin took office, what became more prominent and troublesome for a Russia–West strategic partnership?
- A) Market capitalism
 - B) Crony capitalism
 - C) Authoritarianism and nationalism
 - D) Militarism and Marxism
27. According to the text, what term best describes the new class of economic actors of post-communist Russia?
- A) NKVD-niks
 - B) Oligarchs
 - C) Globalizers
 - D) Second World economists
28. Which is NOT a hypothesis for why the US went to war with Iraq?
- A) Iraq represented a serious and potentially rising threat to a critically important region.
 - B) The US was determined to secure direct control of Iraq's massive reserves of oil.
 - C) The war was the product of social pressures arising from within the United States itself.
 - D) The Iraqi dictator, Saddam Hussein, was violating the humanitarian rights of the Kurds.
29. Constructivism studies _____ forces such as ideas, norms, and rules.
- A) material
 - B) ideational
 - C) concrete
 - D) discrete