

Levy Andrew Documentation EKS assignment

1. Create a Dockerfile with the content below:

```
From python:3.10
WORKDIR /calculator

COPY . .

run pip install -r requirements.txt
ENV FLASK_APP=application.py
EXPOSE 5000

CMD flask run --host=0.0.0.0
```

2. Run CMD and cd to the calculator folder location in my case it was in my document

```
cd Document/calculator
```

3. Run this command to build the image name calculator with the docker file well use above.

```
docker build -t calculator .
```

4. To check if the image was build run this command

```
docker images
```

5. To test this image and open port 8080 and redirect 5000 to it: run this command

```
docker run -ti -p 8080:5000 calculator
```

6. Open a browser and type in the address

```
localhost:8080
```

We have created a private Repositories in AWS so we are going to push the builded images into AWS with the following commands

7. Retagging the image to send to AWS Repositories. Run the command below

```
docker tag calculator:latest 278144774015.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/calculator:latest
```

8. To check and to login in docker-hub. Run the command below

```
aws ecr get-login-password --region us-east-2 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin  
278144774015.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com
```

9. To push the image to docker-hub. Run the command below

```
docker push 278144774015.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/calculator:latest
```

Task 2

Task 2: Deploying Your Flask app in Kubernetes.

1. Open a Command prompt
2. Type these commands to create a folder for the project and use it as the working directory

```
mkdir calculator
```

```
cd calculator
```

3. Type this command to create the cal deployment yaml file and click on yes

```
notepad cal-deployment.yaml
```

4. Paste the following code in the file

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: cal-app
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: cal-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: cal-app
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: cal-app
          image: 278144774015.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/calculator:latest
          ports:
            - name: http
              containerPort: 5000

---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: cal-app-service-nodeport
spec:
  type: NodePort
```

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```
selector:
  app: cal-app
ports:
  - protocol: TCP
    port: 80
    targetPort: 5000
```

5. Type this command to create the ingress-controller yaml file and click on yes

```
notepad ingress-controller.yaml
```

6. Paste the following code in the file

```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: simple-ingress
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/ingress.class: alb
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/scheme: internet-facing
    alb.ingress.kubernetes.io/target-type: instance
spec:
  rules:
    - http:
        paths:
          - path: /
            pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: cal-app-service-nodeport
            port:
              number: 80
```

7. Type this commands to create a cluster on EKS (Elastic Kubernetes Service)

```
eksctl create cluster --name calculator
```

8. Type this commands to see the all node

```
kubectl get nodes
```

9. Type this command to see the cluster and the loadbalancer

```
eksctl get cluster
```

10. Type this command to view your cluster OpenID Connect provider URL

```
aws eks describe-cluster --name calculator ^ --query "cluster.identity.oidc.issuer" --output text
```

11. Here is the output

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<https://oidc.eks.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/id/358F2FCF44FD690E8DA4E2862AF1F353>

12. Type this command to list the IAM OIDC providers in your account

```
aws iam list-open-id-connect-providers
```

13. Type this command to create an IAM OIDC identity provider for your cluster

```
eksctl utils associate-iam-oidc-provider --cluster calculator --approve
```

14. Type this command to list the IAM OIDC providers in your account

```
aws iam list-open-id-connect-providers
```

15. Type this command to download the (Role Base Access Control) rbac-role yaml (it contain the ingress controller and services) file from github and naming it rbac-role.yaml

```
curl -o rbac-role.yaml ^ https://raw.githubusercontent.com/RobinNagpal/kubernetes-tutorials/master/06_tools/007_alb_ingress/01_eks/rbac-role.yaml
```

16. Type this command to apply the rbac-role yaml file

```
kubectl apply -f rbac-role.yaml
```

17. Type this command to see the cluster that you just create

```
kuber get alb-ingress-controller
```

18. Type this command to download iam policy json file

```
curl -o iam_policy.json https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes-sigs/aws-load-balancer-controller/v2.3.0/docs/install/iam_policy.json
```

19. Type this command to create the AWS policy

```
aws iam create-policy ^ --policy-name AWSLoadBalancerControllerIAMPolicy ^ --policy-document file://iam_policy.json
```

20. Type this command to create the service account

```
eksctl create iamserviceaccount ^ --cluster= calculator ^ --namespace=kube-system ^ --name=aws-load-balancer-controller ^ --attach-policy-arn=arn:aws:iam::278144774015:policy/AWSLoadBalancerControllerIAMPolicy ^ --override-existing-serviceaccounts ^ --approve
```

21. Type this command to create certificate manager for the ingress controller

```
kubectl apply ^ --validate=false ^ -f https://github.com/jetstack/cert-manager/releases/download/v1.5.4/cert-manager.yaml
```

22. Type this command to make the load balancer controller by downloading the file from GitHub

```
curl -Lo v2_3_0_full.yaml https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/aws-load-balancer-controller/releases/download/v2.3.0/v2_3_0_full.yaml
```

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23. Edit the file that was downloaded v2_3_0_full.yaml (replace {cluster-name=*calculator*})

notepad v2_3_0_full.yaml

24. Type this command to apply the v2_3_0_full.yaml file

kubectl apply -f v2_3_0_full.yaml

25. Type this command to view the controller

kubectl get deployment -n kube-system aws-load-balancer-controller

26. Type this command to create the nginx-deployment.yaml file

kubectl apply -f cal-deployment.yaml

27. Type this command to create the ingress-controller.yaml file

kubectl apply -f ingress-controller.yaml

28. Type this command to see the status of the pod

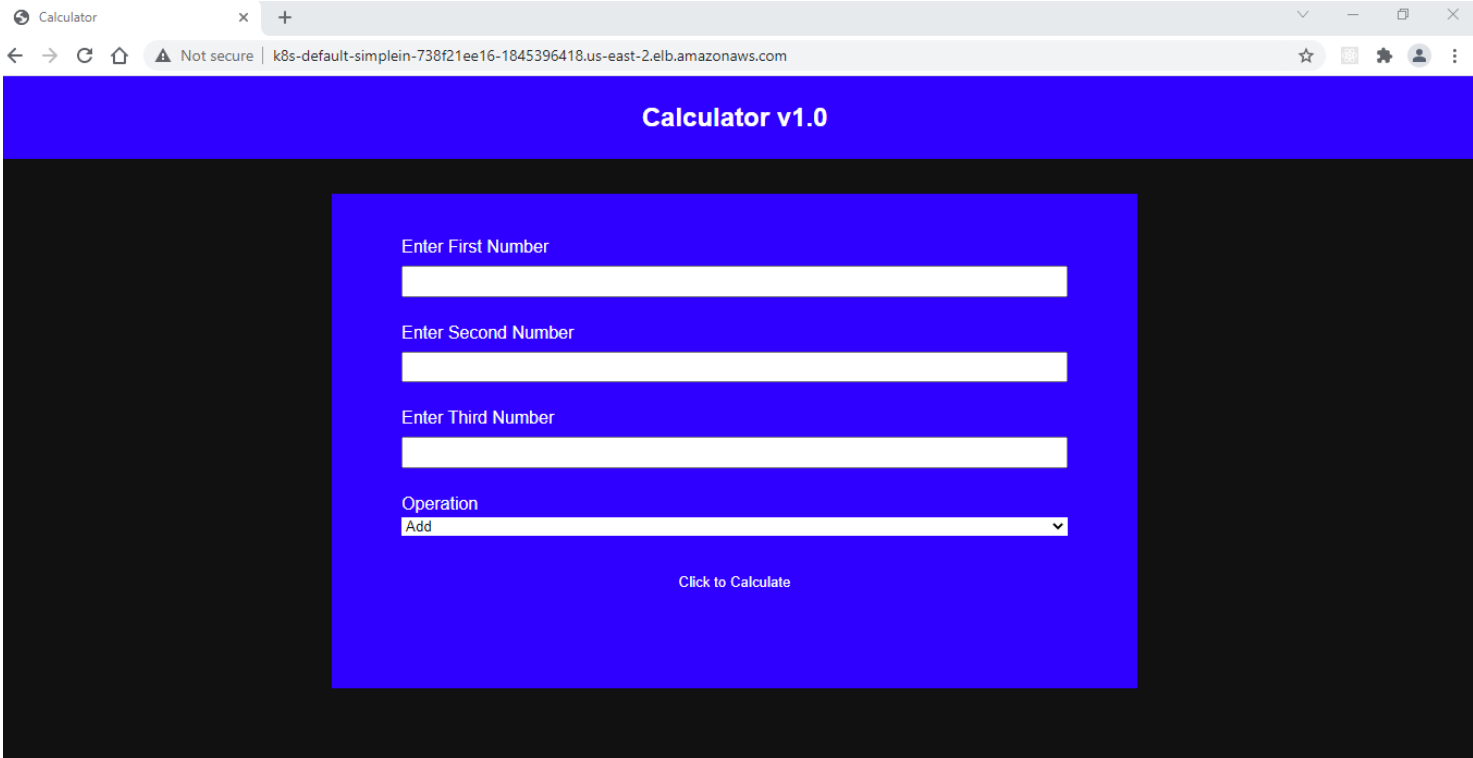
kubectl get {name}

29. Go to AWS EC2 and on loadbalancer to get the DNS record and paste it in a web browser.

30. Type this command to delete the cluster

eksctl delete cluster --name calculator

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Name	DNS name	State	VPC ID
k8s-default-simplein-738f21ee16	k8s-default-simplein-738f21ee16-1845396418.us-east-2.elb.amazonaws.com	Active	vpc-043eb34

Load balancer: k8s-default-simplein-738f21ee16

Description

Listeners

Monitoring

Integrated services

Tags

Basic Configuration

Name

k8s-default-simplein-738f21ee16

ARN

arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-2:278144774015:loadbalancer/app/k8s-default-simplein-738f21ee16/5e919d1e1de55889

DNS name

k8s-default-simplein-738f21ee16-1845396418.us-east-2.elb.amazonaws.com (A Record)

State

Active

Type

application

Scheme

internet-facing

IP address type

ipv4

Clusters (1) Info

Filter cluster by name, status, kubernetes version, or provider

< 1 >

Cluster name	Status	Kubernetes version	Provider
calculator	Active	1.20 Update now	EKS

Private repositories (1)

Find repositories

< 1 >

Repository name	URI	Created at	Tag immutability	Scan on push	Encryption type
calculator	278144774015.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/calculator	October 24, 2021, 22:28:48 (UTC-04)	Disabled	Disabled	AES-256