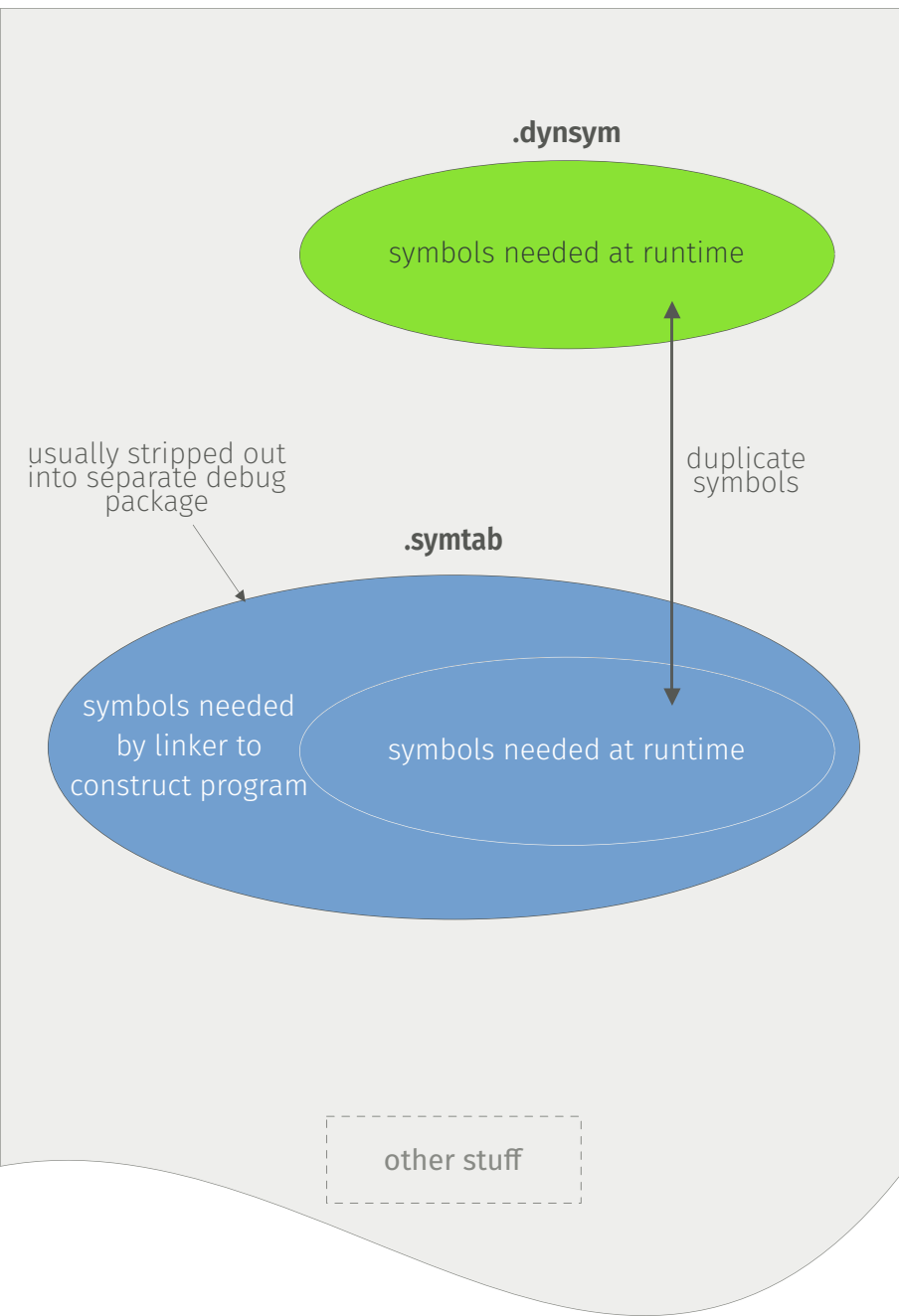


regular ELF file



ELF file with mini-debuginfo

