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Support for mini-debuginfo in LLDB

How to read the `.gnu_debugdata` section

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Red Hat

About me

- Senior Software Engineer at Red Hat
- LLDB, C/C++, ELF, DWARF since mid 2019
- Before worked on Go and OpenShift since mid 2016

Reach out

- **in** <https://www.linkedin.com/in/konradkleine>
-  <https://github.com/kwk/>
-  <https://developers.redhat.com/blog/author/kkleine/>

The Plan In Hindsight

🔗 Overall goal and first steps

Make LLDB a better debugger for Fedora and RHEL binaries when no debug symbols have been installed.

Tackle the problem

- Vague knowledge about `.gnu_debugdata` nor ELF or alike
- Not deal with how `.gnu_debugdata` is produced, **just consume it**
 - For integration with LLDB's tests we eventually have to produce it
- Take existing Fedora binary (`/usr/bin/zip`)
 - Identify a symbol/function
 - not immediately visible in the main binary's `.dynsym` but nested within in `.gnu_debugdata`
 - Set breakpoint on that function with GDB to see if it can find it and hit it when executing

Extract .gnu_debugdata section to zip.gdd.xz

```
~$ cp /usr/bin/zip .  
~$ objcopy --dump-section .gnu_debugdata=zip.gdd.xz zip  
~$ file zip.gdd.xz  
zip.gdd.xz: XZ compressed data
```

Notes

- objcopy creates a temporary file next to the executable
 - /usr/bin requires root
 - hence, copy binary over to user's home for inspection
- eu-readelf -Ws --elf-section /usr/bin/zip to directly inspect symbols within .gnu_debugdata but we eventually need to implement our own extraction within LLDB anyways
- .xz file format described here:
<https://tukaani.org/xz/xz-file-format.txt>

Decompress zip.gdd.xz to zip.gdd

```
~$ xz --decompress --keep zip.gdd.xz

~$ file zip.gdd

zip.gdd: ELF 64-bit LSB executable, \
x86-64, \
version 1 (SYSV), \
dynamically linked, \
interpreter *empty*, \
BuildID[sha1]=de743a8b79536e16856de1cef558ab6700675302, \
for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, not stripped
```

Notice

A section inside the main binary contains a compressed ELF file on its own!

Identify symbol in zip.gdd but not in main binary

```
~$ eu-readelf -s zip.gdd
```

Symbol table [28] `'.symtab'` contains 202 entries:

82 local symbols String table: [29] `'.strtab'`

Num:	Value	Size	Type	Bind	Vis	Ndx	Name
0:	0000000000000000	0	NOTYPE	LOCAL	DEFAULT	UNDEF	
1:	0000000000408db0	494	FUNC	LOCAL	DEFAULT	15	freeup
2:	0000000000408fa0	1015	FUNC	LOCAL	DEFAULT	15	DisplayRunningStats
3:	00000000004093a0	128	FUNC	LOCAL	DEFAULT	15	help

[...]

This `help` symbol looks promising¹. Double check that it's **not** in the main binary's `.dynsym`:

```
~$ eu-readelf --symbols /usr/bin/zip | grep help
~$
```

¹Promising as in: we may be able to trigger it with `/usr/bin/zip --help`.



Set and hit breakpoint on help with GDB 8.3²

```
-$ gdb --nx --args /usr/bin/zip --help
Reading symbols from /usr/bin/zip...
Reading symbols from .gnu_debugdata for /usr/bin/zip...
(No debugging symbols found in .gnu_debugdata for /usr/bin/zip)
Missing separate debuginfos, use: dnf debuginfo-install zip-3.0-25.fc31.x86_64
(gdb) b help
Breakpoint 1 at 0x4093a0
(gdb) r
Starting program: /usr/bin/zip --help

Breakpoint 1, 0x00000000004093a0 in help ()
(gdb)
```

Success and two things to note:

1. Symbols read from `.gnu_debugdata`
2. No debug symbols installed for zip

²GDB 8.3 is what ships with Fedora 31



Set and hit breakpoint on help with LLDB 9.0.0³

```
~$ lldb -x /usr/bin/zip -- --help
(lldb) target create "/usr/bin/zip"
Current executable set to '/usr/bin/zip' (x86_64).
(lldb) settings set -- target.run-args "--help"
(lldb) b help
Breakpoint 1: no locations (pending).
WARNING: Unable to resolve breakpoint to any actual locations.
(lldb) r
[... OUTPUT OF: /usr/bin/zip --help ...]
Process 83336 exited with status = 0 (0x00000000)
(lldb)
```

Error :/

Evidently, LLDB *had* no idea of how to make use of `.gnu_debugdata`, yet.

³LLDB 9.0.0 is what ships with Fedora 31

🔗 Hack LLDB



Modify LLDB's CMake build system to get LZMA in

Lempel–Ziv–Markov chain Algorithm used to decompress .xz files

lldb/cmake/modules/LLDBConfig.cmake:

```
include(CMakeDependentOption)
//...
find_package(LibLZMA)
cmake_dependent_option(LLDB_ENABLE_LZMA
    "Support LZMA compression"
    ON "LIBLZMA_FOUND" OFF)
if (LLDB_ENABLE_LZMA)
    include_directories(${LIBLZMA_INCLUDE_DIRS})
endif()
llvm_canonicalize_cmake_booleans(LLDB_ENABLE_LZMA)
```

Module for finding LZMA and dependent option macro come with CMake:

- <https://gitlab.kitware.com/cmake/cmake/blob/master/Modules/FindLibLZMA.cmake>
- <https://gitlab.kitware.com/cmake/cmake/blob/master/Modules/CMakeDependentOption.cmake>

Implement reusable LZMA decompression and helpers

From `ldb/Host/LZMA.h`:

```
1  // returns true if LZMA is available so no ifdef's needed in consuming code
2  bool isAvailable();
3
4  // 1. decodes the LZMA footer: lzma_stream_footer_decode(...)
5  // 2. reads and decodes the LZMA index: lzma_index_buffer_decode(...FOOTER...)
6  // 3. returns size of uncompressed xz-file: lzma_index_uncompressed_size(...INDEX...)
7  llvm::Expected<uint64_t>
8  getUncompressedSize(llvm::ArrayRef<uint8_t> InputBuffer);
9
10 // resizes Uncompressed to result of getUncompressedSize(...)
11 // and decodes Input into Uncompressed: lzma_stream_buffer_decode(...Input...)
12 llvm::Error uncompress(llvm::ArrayRef<uint8_t> InputBuffer,
13                        llvm::SmallVectorImpl<uint8_t> &Uncompressed);
```

✓ Testing in LLVM

lit: LLVM-Integrated-Tester⁵

- lit file can
 - be test and input all at once (example follows)
 - contain RUN, CHECK, REQUIRES comments (simplified)
 - typically makes use of a tool called FileCheck⁴
- lit makes no assumption about the type of file (e.g. *.yaml, *.c, etc.)
- lit substitutes a bunch of variables in comments:

Macro	Substitution
-------	--------------

%s	source path (path to the file currently being run)
----	--

%t	temporary file name unique to the test
----	--

⁴<https://llvm.org/docs/CommandGuide/FileCheck.html>

⁵<https://llvm.org/docs/CommandGuide/lit.html>

</> Example test file in Shell test suite

lldb/test/Shell/Breakpoint/example.c:

```
1 // REQUIRES: system-linux, lzma, xz
2 // RUN: gcc -g -o %t %s
3 // RUN: %t 1 2 3 4 | FileCheck --dump-input=always --color %s
4 #include <stdio.h>
5 int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
6     // CHECK: Number of {{.*}}: 5
7     printf("Number of arguments: %d\n", argc);
8     if (argc > 1) {
9         // CHECK-NEXT: more than the program path
10        printf("more than the program path\n");
11    }
12    return 0;
13 }
```

```
~/llvm-project$ llvm-lit -av lldb/test/Shell/Breakpoint/example.c
```

Don't invoke compiler directly, look in other tests!

>_ Lit example output (slightly modified)

```
-- Testing: 1 tests, 1 workers --
PASS: lldb-shell :: Breakpoint/example.c (1 of 1)
Script:
--
: 'RUN: at line 2'; gcc -g -o ~/llvm-build/tools/lldb/test/Breakpoint/Output/example.c.tmp \
~ /llvm/lldb/test/Shell/Breakpoint/example.c
: 'RUN: at line 3'; ~ /llvm-build/tools/lldb/test/Breakpoint/Output/example.c.tmp 1 2 3 4 \
| ~ /llvm-build/bin/FileCheck \
--dump-input=always --color ~ /llvm/lldb/test/Shell/Breakpoint/example.c
--
Exit Code: 0
Command Output (stderr):
--
Input file: <stdin>
Check file: ~ /llvm/lldb/test/Shell/Breakpoint/example.c

Full input was:
<<<<<<
    1: Number of arguments: 5
    2: more than the program path
>>>>>>

Testing Time: 0.98s
Expected Passes : 1
```


Modify LLDB's integrated tester config

1. check if LZMA was compiled with LLVM
2. check if the xz executable was found on the system

lldb/test/Shell/lit.site.cfg.py.in⁶:

```
config.lldb_enable_lzma = @LLDB_ENABLE_LZMA@
```

lldb/test/Shell/lit.cfg.py:

```
#...  
if config.lldb_enable_lzma:  
    config.available_features.add('lzma')  
  
if find_executable('xz') != None:  
    config.available_features.add('xz')  
# ...
```

Used here when requiring features for a test:

```
// REQUIRES: system-linux, lzma, xz
```

⁶For LLDB_ENABLE_LZMA see the changes to CMake

Read the .gnu_debugdata section

If there's a .gnu_debugdata section, we'll try to read the .symtab that's embedded in there and replace the one in the original object file (if any). If there's none in the original object file, we add it to it.

lldb/source/Plugins/ObjectFile/ELF/ObjectFileELF.cpp:

```
if (auto gdd_obj_file = GetGnuDebugDataObjectFile()) {
    if (auto gdd_objfile_section_list = gdd_obj_file->GetSectionList()) {
        if (SectionSP symtab_section_sp =
            gdd_objfile_section_list->FindSectionByType(
                eSectionTypeELFSymbolTable, true)) {
            SectionSP module_section_sp = unified_section_list.FindSectionByType(
                eSectionTypeELFSymbolTable, true);
            if (module_section_sp)
                unified_section_list.ReplaceSection(module_section_sp->GetID(),
                                                    symtab_section_sp);
            else
                unified_section_list.AddSection(symtab_section_sp);
        }
    }
}
```

Show that LLDB can now find help symbol

```
$ lldb -x /usr/bin/zip -- --help
(lldb) target create "/usr/bin/zip"
Current executable set to '/usr/bin/zip' (x86_64).
(lldb) settings set -- target.run-args "--help"
(lldb) b help
Breakpoint 1: where = zip`help, address = 0x00000000004093a0
(lldb) r
Process 277525 launched: '/usr/bin/zip' (x86_64)
Process 277525 stopped
* thread #1, name = 'zip', stop reason = breakpoint 1.1
  frame #0: 0x00000000004093a0 zip`help
zip`help:
-> 0x4093a0 <+0>: pushq  %r12
    0x4093a2 <+2>: movq   0x2af6f(%rip), %rsi      ; + 4056
    0x4093a9 <+9>: movl   $0x1, %edi
    0x4093ae <+14>: xorl   %eax, %eax
(lldb)
```

Important change to LLDB: Always Load `.dynsym`

- Normally, `.dynsym` is a subset of `.symtab`.

But with `.gnu_debugdata` one decided to strip out symbols that are already in `.dynsym`.

Time to see how `.gnu_debugdata` is constructed:

- Take binary and strip

Familiarise myself with LLDB codebase

- Not uncommon initial hurdles
 - is that a clean LLDB compiles from a monorepo with Clang and other tools can take ~2hs.
 - find place where regular `.symtab` is loaded in LLDB

Tests in LLDB (1848) and Clang (11686) by suites

Clang has 6x more tests than LLDB

```
$ ~/llvm-builds/relwithdebinfo/bin/llvm-lit --show-suites ~/llvm/lldb/test
-- Test Suites --
lldb-api - 784 tests
  Source Root: /home/kkleine/llvm/lldb/packages/Python/lldbsuite/test
  Exec Root   : /home/kkleine/llvm/lldb/packages/Python/lldbsuite/test
lldb-shell - 295 tests
  Source Root: /home/kkleine/llvm/lldb/test/Shell
  Exec Root   : /home/kkleine/llvm-builds/relwithdebinfo/tools/lldb/test
  Available Features : asserts dbregs-set lld lua lzma native native-cpu-avx
    native-cpu-sse python shell system-linux target-x86_64 x86 x86_64-linux xz zlib
lldb-unit - 769 tests
  Source Root: /home/kkleine/llvm-builds/relwithdebinfo/tools/lldb/unittests
  Exec Root   : /home/kkleine/llvm-builds/relwithdebinfo/tools/lldb/unittests
  Available Features : shell system-linux target-x86_64 x86_64-linux

$ ~/llvm-builds/relwithdebinfo/bin/llvm-lit --show-suites ~/llvm/clang/test -v
-- Test Suites --
Clang - 11686 tests
  Source Root: /home/kkleine/llvm/clang/test
  Exec Root   : /home/kkleine/llvm-builds/relwithdebinfo/tools/clang/test
  Available Features : LP64 ansi-escape-sequences asserts backtrace
    can-remove-opened-file clang-driver crash-recovery dev-fd-fs enable_shared
    libgcc native plugins shell staticanalyzer system-linux target-x86_64 thread_support
    utf8-capable-terminal x86-registered-target x86_64-linux xmllint z3 zlib
```

Sources or recommended reads

debugging information in a special section

<https://sourceware.org/gdb/current/onlinedocs/gdb/MiniDebugInfo.html#MiniDebugInfo>

find-debuginfo.sh

<https://github.com/rpm-software-management/rpm/blob/7cc9eb84a3b2baa0109be599572d78870e0dd3fe/scripts/find-debuginfo.sh#L261>

Where are your symbols, debuginfo and sources?

<https://gnu.wildebeest.org/blog/mjw/2016/02/02/where-are-your-symbols-debuginfo-and-sources/>


Block
Block

info text

My Title
Alert block

Example block

Color example

Some  are very cool :/

contents...

contents...

Fenced code block highlighting with language name

```
100 int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {  
101     return 0;  
102 }
```

And a piece of tiny code.

And a piece of tiny code.



Thank you!

(Please share your feedback)

slide after that

foo