What is ClojureScript?

Michael Langford

Looks like this

```
(enable-console-print!)
;this is a comment
(defn logged-alert
    "alerts the user of a problem"
    [message]
    (println (str "alert: " message))
    (js/alert message))
(sample-alert "We have liftoff")
```



I promise this happens

What I see

```
define (sym-add augend addend carry)
(if (not and (nil? augend) (nil? addend)
(let (ag (car-or-zero augend))
(ad (car-or-zero addend))
(cond (= 1 ag ad) (recurse carry augend addend 1)
(any-nonzero ag ad)

Beauty (recurse (opposite carry) augend addend carry)
(#t (recurse carry augend addend 0))
(if (= 1 carry) (cons carry '()) '())
```

What the non-Lisper sees

```
6
   (enable-console-print!)
8
10
  this is a comment;
11
  (defn logged-alert
     "alerts the user of a problem"
12
13
     [message]
     (println (str "alert: " message))
14
15
     (js/alert message))
16
17
   (sample-alert "We have liftoff")
18
19
20
```

Transpiled version of Clojure that is hosted in the JS language

- Uses prefix notation for everything
- Transpiled to JavaScript, then tree shaken by Google V8 to cut down on unneeded code
- Prizes immutability and consistency far more than JavaScript
- Is fun and fast to develop in, like all Lisp family languages
- Is very expressive (something programmers love) and concise

Advantages over plain JS

- Very low wat factor (real numbers, consistent true/false, easier to find errors)
- You can add new keywords to the language (macros)
- Allows for some immutability guarantees which allow some performance gains
- Can use JS libs, while has more stable approaches over time than JS does
- Great tooling support (Emacs/CIDER and CursiveClojure, as

Disadvantages over plain JS

- Requires a transpilation step
- For small apps, a small but certain group of libraries won't get tree shaken, so a couple hundred k will stick around
- The java based CLJS compiler is a bit slow on startup time (the self hosted one is lightning fast)
- Single language folks complain loudly until they don't
- Some learning of Leiningen/boot (the build tools) required

Thanks
@mj_langford