Facultat de Biologia Avda Diagonal, 645 08028 Barcelona

Unitat 4. Esperança i variància. SOLUCIONS

1.
$$E(X) = 4$$
, $var(X) = 4.1$.

2.
$$E(X) = -0.45$$
.

3.
$$E(X) = -4.2$$
.

4.
$$E(X) = 0$$
, $var(X) = 4/3$.

5.
$$E(X) = 1/3$$
, $var(X) = 1/18$.

6. (a)
$$E(X) = 5$$
,

(b)
$$var(X) = 25/3$$
,

(c)
$$\alpha_3 = 0$$
,

(d)
$$\alpha_4 = 9/5$$
.

8. (a)
$$E(X) = 4$$
,

(b)
$$var(X) = 16$$
,

(c)
$$\alpha_3 = 2$$
,

(d)
$$\alpha_4 = 9$$

9. (a)
$$E(Y) = 1$$
,

(b)
$$Med = 0.69$$
,

(c)
$$P_{90} = 2.30$$
.

10. P(|X -E(X)| > 20) = 0.0391629 i utilitzant la desigualtat de Txebitxev s'obté que P(|X - E(X| > 20) \leq 1/4.

11.
$$P(64 \le X \le 184) \ge 0.984$$
.