

Unitat 3. Variables aleatòries i funcions de distribució. SOLUCIONS

1. (a) Si anomenem c = "s'ha obtingut una cara" i $+$ = "s'ha obtingut una creu", aleshores l'espai mostrat és

$\Omega = \{\omega_1 = (c, c, c), \omega_2 = (c, c, +), \omega_3 = (c, +, c), \omega_4 = (+, c, c), \omega_5 = (c, +, +), \omega_6 = (+, c, +), \omega_7 = (+, +, c), \omega_8 = (+, +, +)\}$.

La variable aleatòria X pren els valors:

$X(\omega_1) = 3, X(\omega_2) = X(\omega_3) = X(\omega_4) = 1, X(\omega_5) = X(\omega_6) = X(\omega_7) = -1, X(\omega_8) = -3$.

$$(b) f(x) = \begin{cases} 1/27 & \text{si } x = -3, \\ 2/9 & \text{si } x = -1, \\ 4/9 & \text{si } x = 1, \\ 8/27 & \text{si } x = 3, \\ 0 & \text{en altre cas,} \end{cases} \quad (c) F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } x < -3, \\ 1/27 & \text{si } -3 \leq x < -1, \\ 7/27 & \text{si } -1 \leq x < 1, \\ 19/27 & \text{si } 1 \leq x < 3, \\ 1 & \text{si } x \geq 3. \end{cases}$$

(d) $P(X > 0) = 20/27, P(-1 < X \leq 3) = 20/27$.

2.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 0.729 & \text{si } x = -250, \\ 0.243 & \text{si } x = 250, \\ 0.027 & \text{si } x = 750, \\ 0.001 & \text{si } x = 4750, \\ 0 & \text{en altre cas,} \end{cases}$$

3.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } x < 2, \\ (k-1)/10 & \text{si } k \leq x < k+1, k = 2, 3, \dots, 10, \\ 1 & \text{si } x \geq 11. \end{cases}$$

(b) $P(X > 7) = 2/5, P(X \leq 5) = 2/5, P(3 \leq X \leq 8) = 3/5$.

4. $P(X = k) = 1/25$, per $k = 1, 2, \dots, 25$.

5. (a)

k	$P(X=k)$	$P(X \leq k)$
0	0.0498	0.0498
1	0.1494	0.1992
2	0.2240	0.4232
3	0.2240	0.6472
4	0.1680	0.8152
5	0.1008	0.9160
6	0.0504	0.9664
7	0.0216	0.9880

6. $k = 12/25$, $P(1 \leq X \leq 3) = 22/25$.

7. (a) $k = 3/2$, (b) $F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } x < -1, \\ 1/2(x^3 + 1) & \text{si } -1 \leq x < 1, \\ 1 & \text{si } x \geq 1. \end{cases}$

(c) $P(X \geq 2) = 0$, $P(-1/2 \leq X \leq 1/2) = 1/8$.

8. (a) $k = 1/5$,

(c) $P(X \leq 5) = 1 - 1/e \approx 0.6321$, $P(0 \leq X \leq 8) = 1 - e^{-8/5} \approx 0.7981$.

9.

(a) $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1/100e^{-x/100} & \text{si } x \geq 0, \\ 0 & \text{si } x < 0 \end{cases}$

(b) $P(X > 200) = e^{-2} \approx 0.135$

(c) $P(X > 200/X > 150) = e^{-1/2} \approx 0.6065$

10. (b) $P(X < 1/2) = 3/4$, $P(X > 3/4) = 1/16$,

(c) $f(x) = 2(1 - x)$, si $0 < x < 1$, i $f(x) = 0$ en altre cas.

11.

(a) $k = 1/12$, (b) $F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } x < 0, \\ (1/12) \times (1 + x^2/3) & \text{si } 0 \leq x < 3, \\ 1 & \text{si } x \geq 3. \end{cases}$

(c) $P(1 < X < 2) = 0.278$, $P(X < 1) = 0.111$.

12. $P(X > 65 / X > 55) = 1/3$.

13.

$$(a) k = 1/4, (b) F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{si } x < -2, \\ x/4 + 1/2 & \text{si } -2 \leq x < 2, \\ 1 & \text{si } x \geq 2. \end{cases}$$

(c) $P(X > 1.8) = 0.05$.

14. (a) $k = 3/4$,

(b) $f_Y(y) = 3/400 (y/100 - 1)(3 - y/100)$, si $100 \leq y \leq 300$,

(c) $f_Z(z) = 3/8 (z/2 - 1)(3 - z/2)$, si $2 \leq z \leq 6$,

(d) la proporció d'eixos que es llencen és un 5.6%.

15. (a) $f_Y(y) = 1/(2\sqrt{y})$, si $0 < y \leq 1$,

(b) $f_Y(y) = 2y$, si $0 < y \leq 1$,

(c) $f_Y(y) = 1/y^2$, si $1 \leq y < +\infty$.