



**Statistics and Data Science**

**17.0**  
**SE—Standard Edition**

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McGill University

Notes:

1. Unicode is supported; see [help unicode advice](#).
2. Maximum number of variables is set to 5,000 but can be increased; see [help set\\_maxvar](#).

```
1 . import delimited "/home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/selectedvariables.csv"
> v", numericcols(7)
(encoding automatically selected: ISO-8859-1)
(9 vars, 6,181 obs)

2 . spearman, stats(rho obs p)
(log_maori ignored because string variable)
```

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	maori	drive~v	bus	log_bus	masters_	anyuni
rnkimdnoed	<b>1.0000</b> <b>4972</b>							
no_qual	<b>0.6346</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> <b>4972</b>						
maori	<b>0.6938</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.7334</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> <b>4972</b>					
drive_priv	<b>0.3457</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5081</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.3577</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> <b>4972</b>				
bus	<b>-0.0692</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5047</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4403</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2668</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> <b>4972</b>			
log_bus	<b>-0.0692</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5047</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4403</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2668</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> <b>4972</b>		
masters_	<b>-0.5294</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9000</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.7055</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5168</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5594</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5594</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> <b>4972</b>	
anyuni	<b>-0.5697</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9298</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.6901</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4953</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5048</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5048</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.9366</b> <b>4972</b> <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> <b>4972</b>

```

3 . drop log_maori

4 . generate log_maori = log(maori)
  (19 missing values generated)

5 . spearman rnkimdnoed no_qual drive_priv bus log_bus masters_ anyuni log_maori, stats(rho o
  > bs p) bonferroni

```

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	drive_~v	bus	log_bus	masters_	anyuni	log_ma~i
rnkimdnoed	<b>1.0000</b> 4971							
no_qual	<b>0.6346</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971						
drive_priv	<b>0.3458</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5082</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971					
bus	<b>-0.0692</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5048</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2663</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971				
log_bus	<b>-0.0692</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5048</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2663</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971			
masters_	<b>-0.5295</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9000</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5166</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5592</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5592</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971		
anyuni	<b>-0.5697</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9299</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4958</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5053</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5053</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.9370</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971	
log_maori	<b>0.6940</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.7336</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.3574</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4400</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4400</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.7055</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.6907</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971

```

6 . spearman rnkimdnoed no_qual drive_priv bus log_bus masters_ anyuni log_maori, stats(rho o
  > bs p) sidak

```

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	drive_~v	bus	log_bus	masters_	anyuni	log_ma-i
rnkimdnoed	<b>1.0000</b> 4971							
no_qual	<b>0.6346</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971						
drive_priv	<b>0.3458</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5082</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971					
bus	<b>-0.0692</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5048</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2663</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971				
log_bus	<b>-0.0692</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5048</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2663</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971			
masters_	<b>-0.5295</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9000</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5166</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5592</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5592</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971		
anyuni	<b>-0.5697</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9299</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4958</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5053</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5053</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.9370</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971	
log_maori	<b>0.6940</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.7336</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.3574</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4400</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4400</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.7055</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.6907</b> 4971 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4971

```
7 . sktest rnkimdnoed no_qual maori drive_priv bus log_bus masters_ anyuni log_maori
```

Skewness and kurtosis tests for normality

Variable	Obs	Pr(skewness)	Pr(kurtosis)	Adj chi2(2)	Joint test Prob>chi2
rnkimdnoed	<b>6,181</b>	<b>1.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	.	.
no_qual	<b>6,181</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>158.12</b>	<b>0.0000</b>
maori	<b>6,181</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	.	.
drive_priv	<b>6,181</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	.	.
bus	<b>6,181</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	.	.
log_bus	<b>4,972</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>397.16</b>	<b>0.0000</b>
masters_	<b>6,181</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>1026.74</b>	<b>0.0000</b>
anyuni	<b>6,181</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.1245</b>	<b>89.87</b>	<b>0.0000</b>
log_maori	<b>6,162</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0007</b>	<b>61.14</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

```
8 . drop log_bus
```

```
9 . generate log_bus = log(bus)
(1,209 missing values generated)
```

```
10. generate log_bus = log(bus)
variable log_bus already defined
r(110);
```

11. `sktest rnkimdnoed no_qual maori drive_priv bus log_bus masters_ anyuni log_maori`

Skewness and kurtosis tests for normality

Variable	Obs	Pr(skewness)	Pr(kurtosis)	Joint test	
				Adj chi2(2)	Prob>chi2
rnkimdnoed	6,181	1.0000	0.0000	.	.
no_qual	6,181	0.0000	0.0000	158.12	0.0000
maori	6,181	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
drive_priv	6,181	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
bus	6,181	0.0000	0.0000	.	.
log_bus	4,972	0.0000	0.0000	397.16	0.0000
masters_	6,181	0.0000	0.0000	1026.74	0.0000
anyuni	6,181	0.0000	0.1245	89.87	0.0000
log_maori	6,162	0.0000	0.0007	61.14	0.0000

12. `qqplot masters_ anyuni`

13. `qqplot anyuni no_qual`

14. `swilk rnkimdnoed no_qual drive_priv masters_ anyuni log_maori log_bus`

Shapiro-Wilk W test for normal data

Variable	Obs	W	V	z	Prob>z
rnkimdnoed	6,181	0.95491	147.452	13.187	0.00000
no_qual	6,181	0.99109	29.143	8.905	0.00000
drive_priv	6,181	0.86157	452.701	16.149	0.00000
masters_	6,181	0.88744	368.094	15.603	0.00000
anyuni	6,181	0.98344	54.157	10.542	0.00000
log_maori	6,162	0.99379	20.240	7.942	0.00000
log_bus	4,972	0.97768	60.166	10.748	0.00000

Note: The normal approximation to the sampling distribution of W' is valid for  $4 \leq n \leq 2000$ .

15. `import delimited "/home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/selectedvariables.csv"`  
`> v, clear`  
(encoding automatically selected: ISO-8859-1)  
(8 vars, 6,181 obs)

16. `swilk rnkimdnoed no_qual maori drive_priv bus masters_ anyuni bike`

Shapiro-Wilk W test for normal data

Variable	Obs	W	V	z	Prob>z
rnkimdnoed	6,181	0.95491	147.452	13.187	0.00000
no_qual	6,181	0.99109	29.143	8.905	0.00000
maori	6,181	0.80764	629.068	17.018	0.00000
drive_priv	6,181	0.86157	452.701	16.149	0.00000
bus	6,181	0.78243	711.522	17.343	0.00000
masters_	6,181	0.88744	368.094	15.603	0.00000
anyuni	6,181	0.98344	54.157	10.542	0.00000
bike	6,181	0.81990	588.975	16.844	0.00000

Note: The normal approximation to the sampling distribution of W' is valid for  $4 \leq n \leq 2000$ .

17. generate log\_bus = log(bus)  
(1,209 missing values generated)

18. generate log\_maori = log(maori)  
(19 missing values generated)

19. generate log\_bike = log(bike)  
(517 missing values generated)

20. regress rnkimdnoed no\_qual drive\_priv masters\_ anyuni log\_bus log\_maori log\_bike, beta

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	4,669
Model	9.2603e+09	7	1.3229e+09	F(7, 4661)	=	1063.54
Residual	5.7977e+09	4,661	1243868.57	Prob > F	=	0.0000
				R-squared	=	0.6150
				Adj R-squared	=	0.6144
Total	1.5058e+10	4,668	3225792.66	Root MSE	=	1115.3

  

rnkimdnoed	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P> t	Beta
no_qual	90.89685	5.399902	16.83	0.000	.3897066
drive_priv	-.7852653	1.985817	-0.40	0.693	-.004552
masters_	6.954041	13.18475	0.53	0.598	.0133952
anyuni	-11.35879	5.277607	-2.15	0.031	-.0646677
log_bus	542.469	15.5362	34.92	0.000	.3888412
log_maori	1569.279	37.54259	41.80	0.000	.5480587
log_bike	-.2351495	17.67502	-0.01	0.989	-.0001303
_cons	-2629.302	279.0394	-9.42	0.000	.

21. spearman rnkimdnoed no\_qual drive\_priv bus log\_bus masters\_ anyuni log\_maori log\_bike, st  
> ats(rho obs p) sidak

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	drive~v	bus	log_bus	masters_	anyuni	log_ma~i
rnkimdnoed	1.0000 4669							
no_qual	0.6274 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669						
drive_priv	0.3521 4669 0.0000	0.5296 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669					
bus	-0.0792 4669 0.0000	-0.5237 4669 0.0000	-0.2825 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669				
log_bus	-0.0792 4669 0.0000	-0.5237 4669 0.0000	-0.2825 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669			
masters_	-0.5244 4669 0.0000	-0.9030 4669 0.0000	-0.5427 4669 0.0000	0.5777 4669 0.0000	0.5777 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669		
anyuni	-0.5622 4669 0.0000	-0.9292 4669 0.0000	-0.5201 4669 0.0000	0.5273 4669 0.0000	0.5273 4669 0.0000	0.9397 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669	

log_maori	0.6945 4669 0.0000	0.7318 4669 0.0000	0.3791 4669 0.0000	-0.4514 4669 0.0000	-0.4514 4669 0.0000	-0.7063 4669 0.0000	-0.6864 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669
log_bike	-0.0472 4669 0.0447	-0.1346 4669 0.0000	-0.2656 4669 0.0000	0.0588 4669 0.0021	0.0588 4669 0.0021	0.2071 4669 0.0000	0.1778 4669 0.0000	-0.0383 4669 0.2762
	log_bike							
log_bike	1.0000 4669							

22. spearman rnkimdnoed no\_qual drive\_priv bus log\_bus masters\_ anyuni log\_maori log\_bike, stats(rho o

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	drive~v	bus	log_bus	masters_	anyuni	log_ma~i	log_bike
rnkimdnoed	1.0000 4669								
no_qual	0.6274 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669							
drive_priv	0.3521 4669 0.0000	0.5296 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669						
bus	-0.0792 4669 0.0000	-0.5237 4669 0.0000	-0.2825 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669					
log_bus	-0.0792 4669 0.0000	-0.5237 4669 0.0000	-0.2825 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669				
masters_	-0.5244 4669 0.0000	-0.9030 4669 0.0000	-0.5427 4669 0.0000	0.5777 4669 0.0000	0.5777 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669			
anyuni	-0.5622 4669 0.0000	-0.9292 4669 0.0000	-0.5201 4669 0.0000	0.5273 4669 0.0000	0.5273 4669 0.0000	0.9397 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669		
log_maori	0.6945 4669 0.0000	0.7318 4669 0.0000	0.3791 4669 0.0000	-0.4514 4669 0.0000	-0.4514 4669 0.0000	-0.7063 4669 0.0000	-0.6864 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669	
log_bike	-0.0472 4669 0.0447	-0.1346 4669 0.0000	-0.2656 4669 0.0000	0.0588 4669 0.0021	0.0588 4669 0.0021	0.2071 4669 0.0000	0.1778 4669 0.0000	-0.0383 4669 0.2762	1.0000 4669

23. translate @Results /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/final\_paper\_test.pdf, transl  
 > replace  
 file /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/final\_paper\_test.pdf saved as PDF format
24. spearman rnkimdnoed no\_qual drive\_priv bus log\_bus masters\_ anyuni log\_maori log\_bike, stats(rho o

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	drive_~v	bus	log_bus	masters_	anyuni	log_ma~i	log_bike
rnkimdnoed	<b>1.0000</b> 4669								
no_qual	<b>0.6274</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669							
drive_priv	<b>0.3521</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5296</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669						
bus	<b>-0.0792</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5237</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2825</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669					
log_bus	<b>-0.0792</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5237</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2825</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669				
masters_	<b>-0.5244</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9030</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5427</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5777</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5777</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669			
anyuni	<b>-0.5622</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9292</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5201</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5273</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5273</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.9397</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669		
log_maori	<b>0.6945</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.7318</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.3791</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4514</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4514</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.7063</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.6864</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669	
log_bike	<b>-0.0472</b> 4669 <b>0.0457</b>	<b>-0.1346</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2656</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0588</b> 4669 <b>0.0021</b>	<b>0.0588</b> 4669 <b>0.0021</b>	<b>0.2071</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.1778</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.0383</b> 4669 <b>0.3218</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669

25. print @Results,
26. translate @Results /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/final\_paper\_test.pdf, transl  
 > replace  
 file /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/final\_paper\_test.pdf saved as PDF format
27. spearman rnkimdnoed no\_qual drive\_priv bus log\_bus masters\_ anyuni log\_maori log\_bike, stats(rho o

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	drive_~v	bus	log_bus	masters_	anyuni	log_ma~i	log_bike
rnkimdnoed	<b>1.0000</b> 4669								
no_qual	<b>0.6274</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669							
drive_priv	<b>0.3521</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5296</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669						
bus	<b>-0.0792</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5237</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2825</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669					
log_bus	<b>-0.0792</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5237</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2825</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669				
masters_	<b>-0.5244</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9030</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5427</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5777</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5777</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669			
anyuni	<b>-0.5622</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9292</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5201</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5273</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5273</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.9397</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669		
log_maori	<b>0.6945</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.7318</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.3791</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4514</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.4514</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.7063</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.6864</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669	
log_bike	<b>-0.0472</b> 4669 <b>0.0013</b>	<b>-0.1346</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2656</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0588</b> 4669 <b>0.0001</b>	<b>0.0588</b> 4669 <b>0.0001</b>	<b>0.2071</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.1778</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.0383</b> 4669 <b>0.0089</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669

28. spearman rnkimdnoed no\_qual drive\_priv log\_bus masters\_ anyuni log\_maori log\_bike  
> , stats(rho obs p) bonferroni

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	drive_~v	log_bus	masters_	anyuni	log_ma~i
rnkimdnoed	<b>1.0000</b> 4669						
no_qual	<b>0.6274</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669					
drive_priv	<b>0.3521</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5296</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669				
log_bus	<b>-0.0792</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5237</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.2825</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669			
masters_	<b>-0.5244</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.9030</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>-0.5427</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.5777</b> 4669 <b>0.0000</b>	<b>1.0000</b> 4669		



anyuni	-0.5622 4669 0.0000	-0.9292 4669 0.0000	-0.5201 4669 0.0000	0.5273 4669 0.0000	0.9397 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669	
log_maori	0.6945 4669 0.0000	0.7318 4669 0.0000	0.3791 4669 0.0000	-0.4514 4669 0.0000	-0.7063 4669 0.0000	-0.6864 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669
log_bike	-0.0472 4669 0.0355	-0.1346 4669 0.0000	-0.2656 4669 0.0000	0.0588 4669 0.0016	0.2071 4669 0.0000	0.1778 4669 0.0000	-0.0383 4669 0.2503
	log_bike						
log_bike	1.0000 4669						

```
29. translate @Results /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/Untitled.pdf
> f, translator(Results2pdf)
file /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/Untitled.pdf saved as PDF
format
```

```
30. spearman rnkimdnoed no_qual drive_priv log_bus masters_ anyuni log_maori log_bike, stats(rho obs p
> bonferroni
```

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	drive~v	log_bus	masters_	anyuni	log_ma~i	log_bike
rnkimdnoed	1.0000 4669							
no_qual	0.6274 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669						
drive_priv	0.3521 4669 0.0000	0.5296 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669					
log_bus	-0.0792 4669 0.0000	-0.5237 4669 0.0000	-0.2825 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669				
masters_	-0.5244 4669 0.0000	-0.9030 4669 0.0000	-0.5427 4669 0.0000	0.5777 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669			
anyuni	-0.5622 4669 0.0000	-0.9292 4669 0.0000	-0.5201 4669 0.0000	0.5273 4669 0.0000	0.9397 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669		
log_maori	0.6945 4669 0.0000	0.7318 4669 0.0000	0.3791 4669 0.0000	-0.4514 4669 0.0000	-0.7063 4669 0.0000	-0.6864 4669 0.0000	1.0000 4669	
log_bike	-0.0472 4669 0.0355	-0.1346 4669 0.0000	-0.2656 4669 0.0000	0.0588 4669 0.0016	0.2071 4669 0.0000	0.1778 4669 0.0000	-0.0383 4669 0.2503	1.0000 4669

```
31. spearman rnkimdnoed no_qual drive_priv log_bus masters_ anyuni log_maori log_bike, stats(rho obs p
> bonferroni
```

Key
<i>rho</i>
<i>Number of obs</i>
<i>Sig. level</i>

	rnkimd~d	no_qual	drive~v	log_bus	masters_	anyuni	log_ma~i	log_bike
rnkimdnoed	<b>1.0000</b> 4669							
no_qual	<b>0.6274</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>1.0000</b> 4669						
drive_priv	<b>0.3521</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>0.5296</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>1.0000</b> 4669					
log_bus	<b>-0.0792</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.5237</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.2825</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>1.0000</b> 4669				
masters_	<b>-0.5244</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.9030</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.5427</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>0.5777</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>1.0000</b> 4669			
anyuni	<b>-0.5622</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.9292</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.5201</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>0.5273</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>0.9397</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>1.0000</b> 4669		
log_maori	<b>0.6945</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>0.7318</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>0.3791</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.4514</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.7063</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.6864</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>1.0000</b> 4669	
log_bike	<b>-0.0472</b> 4669 0.0355	<b>-0.1346</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.2656</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>0.0588</b> 4669 0.0016	<b>0.2071</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>0.1778</b> 4669 0.0000	<b>-0.0383</b> 4669 0.2503	<b>1.0000</b> 4669

```
32. translate @Results /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/Untitled.pdf, translator(Res
> ts2pdf)
file /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/Untitled.pdf saved as PDF format
```

```
33. regress rnkimdnoed no_qual drive_priv log_bus log_maori log_bike, beta
```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	4,669
Model	<b>9.2527e+09</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.8505e+09</b>	F(5, 4663)	=	<b>1486.42</b>
Residual	<b>5.8053e+09</b>	<b>4,663</b>	<b>1244965.82</b>	Prob > F	=	<b>0.0000</b>
				R-squared	=	<b>0.6145</b>
				Adj R-squared	=	<b>0.6141</b>
Total	<b>1.5058e+10</b>	<b>4,668</b>	<b>3225792.66</b>	Root MSE	=	<b>1115.8</b>

rnkimdnoed	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P> t	Beta
no_qual	<b>101.0971</b>	<b>3.433037</b>	<b>29.45</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>.4334385</b>
drive_priv	<b>-.4609678</b>	<b>1.89902</b>	<b>-0.24</b>	<b>0.808</b>	<b>-.0026722</b>
log_bus	<b>537.9777</b>	<b>14.94178</b>	<b>36.00</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>.3856218</b>
log_maori	<b>1571.178</b>	<b>37.15158</b>	<b>42.29</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>.5487221</b>
log_bike	<b>-6.764702</b>	<b>17.0883</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>0.692</b>	<b>-.0037483</b>
_cons	<b>-3240.594</b>	<b>128.6355</b>	<b>-25.19</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>.</b>

34. regress rnkimdnoed no\_qual drive\_priv log\_bus log\_maori, beta

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	4,971
Model	9.9624e+09	4	2.4906e+09	F(4, 4966)	=	1990.58
Residual	6.2134e+09	4,966	1251186.23	Prob > F	=	0.0000
				R-squared	=	0.6159
				Adj R-squared	=	0.6156
Total	1.6176e+10	4,970	3254680.04	Root MSE	=	1118.6

  

rnkimdnoed	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P> t	Beta
no_qual	100.8717	3.305594	30.52	0.000	.4301544
drive_priv	1.849148	1.773157	1.04	0.297	.0107046
log_bus	532.5608	14.34784	37.12	0.000	.3797961
log_maori	1540.286	35.76969	43.06	0.000	.5389933
_cons	-3290.642	121.6766	-27.04	0.000	.

35. regress rnkimdnoed no\_qual log\_bus log\_maori log\_bike, beta

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	4,669
Model	9.2527e+09	4	2.3132e+09	F(4, 4664)	=	1858.39
Residual	5.8053e+09	4,664	1244714.62	Prob > F	=	0.0000
				R-squared	=	0.6145
				Adj R-squared	=	0.6141
Total	1.5058e+10	4,668	3225792.66	Root MSE	=	1115.7

  

rnkimdnoed	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P> t	Beta
no_qual	100.7872	3.186559	31.63	0.000	.43211
log_bus	538.2658	14.89308	36.14	0.000	.3858283
log_maori	1571.613	37.10458	42.36	0.000	.548874
log_bike	-5.80955	16.62742	-0.35	0.727	-.003219
_cons	-3264.158	84.39371	-38.68	0.000	.

36. regress rnkimdnoed no\_qual log\_bus log\_maori, beta

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	4,971
Model	9.9610e+09	3	3.3203e+09	F(3, 4967)	=	2653.70
Residual	6.2148e+09	4,967	1251208.29	Prob > F	=	0.0000
				R-squared	=	0.6158
				Adj R-squared	=	0.6156
Total	1.6176e+10	4,970	3254680.04	Root MSE	=	1118.6

  

rnkimdnoed	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P> t	Beta
no_qual	102.218	3.043124	33.59	0.000	.4358954
log_bus	531.3453	14.30055	37.16	0.000	.3789292
log_maori	1537.284	35.654	43.12	0.000	.5379429
_cons	-3195.983	81.03209	-39.44	0.000	.

37. translate @Results /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/Untitled.pdf, translator(Res  
> ts2pdf)  
file /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/Untitled.pdf saved as PDF format

38. ?vif

**? is not a valid command name**r(199);

39. vif

Variable	VIF	1/VIF
no_qual	<b>2.18</b>	<b>0.459320</b>
log_maori	<b>2.01</b>	<b>0.496917</b>
log_bus	<b>1.34</b>	<b>0.743699</b>
Mean VIF	<b>1.84</b>	

40. estat hettest

Breusch-Pagan/Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity

Assumption: Normal error terms

Variable: Fitted values of **rnkimdnoed**

H0: Constant variance

chi2(1) = **13.39**Prob > chi2 = **0.0003**

41. estat summarize

Estimation sample **regress**Number of obs = **4,971**

Variable	Mean	Std. dev.	Min	Max
rnkimdnoed	<b>3112.168</b>	<b>1804.073</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6180</b>
no_qual	<b>17.30376</b>	<b>7.693237</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>39.8</b>
log_bus	<b>.9006347</b>	<b>1.286576</b>	<b>-2.302585</b>	<b>3.484312</b>
log_maori	<b>2.641573</b>	<b>.6313007</b>	<b>.4700036</b>	<b>4.54542</b>

42. rvfplot

43. rvpplot rnkimdnoed

**rnkimdnoed is not in the model**r(398);

44. rvpplot rnkimdnoed

**rnkimdnoed is not in the model**r(398);

45. regress rnkimdnoed no\_qual log\_bus log\_maori, beta

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	<b>4,971</b>
Model	<b>9.9610e+09</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3.3203e+09</b>	F(3, 4967)	=	<b>2653.70</b>
Residual	<b>6.2148e+09</b>	<b>4,967</b>	<b>1251208.29</b>	Prob > F	=	<b>0.0000</b>
				R-squared	=	<b>0.6158</b>
				Adj R-squared	=	<b>0.6156</b>
Total	<b>1.6176e+10</b>	<b>4,970</b>	<b>3254680.04</b>	Root MSE	=	<b>1118.6</b>

rnkimdnoed	Coefficient	Std. err.	t	P> t	Beta
no_qual	<b>102.218</b>	<b>3.043124</b>	<b>33.59</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>.4358954</b>
log_bus	<b>531.3453</b>	<b>14.30055</b>	<b>37.16</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>.3789292</b>
log_maori	<b>1537.284</b>	<b>35.654</b>	<b>43.12</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>.5379429</b>
_cons	<b>-3195.983</b>	<b>81.03209</b>	<b>-39.44</b>	<b>0.000</b>	<b>.</b>

```
46. rvpplot rnkimdnoed
   rnkimdnoed is not in the model
   r(398);
```

```
47. rvpplot log_maori
```

```
48. rvfplot
```

```
49. graph export "/home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/rvfplot.jpg", as(jpg) name("Graph
   > quality(90)
   file /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/rvfplot.jpg written in JPEG format
```

```
50. vif
```

Variable	VIF	1/VIF
no_qual	<b>2.18</b>	<b>0.459320</b>
log_maori	<b>2.01</b>	<b>0.496917</b>
log_bus	<b>1.34</b>	<b>0.743699</b>
Mean VIF	<b>1.84</b>	

```
51. estat hettest
```

```
Breusch-Pagan/Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity
Assumption: Normal error terms
Variable: Fitted values of rnkimdnoed
```

```
H0: Constant variance
```

```
chi2(1) = 13.39
Prob > chi2 = 0.0003
```

```
52. translate @Results /home/alice/Documents/Geog351/geog351-finalproject/Untitled.pdf, translator(Res
   > ts2pdf) replace
```