

Series X 424-437. Currency in Circulation, by Kind: 1800 to 1970

[In thousands of dollars. As of June 30]

Year	Gold coin ¹	Gold certificates ²	Silver dollars	Silver certificates ²	Treasury notes of 1890 ²	Subsidiary silver	Minor coin	Federal Reserve notes ²	Federal Reserve banknotes ²	U.S. notes ²	National banknotes ²
	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434
1970		3,731	481,675	220,061	11	4,519,799	1,126,617	47,626,751	55,272	296,784	20,271
1969		3,804	481,688	222,828	11	4,260,860	1,047,364	44,547,642	56,885	294,478	20,467
1968		3,868	481,689	225,666	11	3,877,813	949,604	41,723,506	58,854	299,188	20,664
1967		3,973	481,691	394,656	11	3,238,822	920,815	39,290,336	61,057	300,178	20,906
1966		4,107	481,694	581,715	11	2,907,355	874,769	37,315,989	64,301	302,781	21,300
1965		13,209	481,698	829,177	42	2,355,380	824,585	34,823,233	68,333	301,978	22,167
1964		19,379	481,721	1,722,995	142	1,987,133	736,049	32,355,954	73,276	320,721	36,320
1963		19,858	411,489	1,846,537	142	1,789,924	676,291	30,291,625	78,247	318,537	37,148
1962		29,270	359,590	2,009,073	142	1,663,485	629,423	28,622,224	84,835	318,420	53,066
1961		29,803	328,680	2,094,379	1,142	1,548,135	585,234	27,352,908	91,811	318,338	54,262
1960		30,894	305,083	2,126,833	1,142	1,484,033	549,367	27,083,693	99,987	318,436	55,652
1959		31,046	285,491	2,154,916	1,142	1,415,483	513,876	27,028,617	110,051	316,166	57,385
1958		31,797	267,927	2,159,532	1,142	1,346,429	486,571	26,341,854	120,225	316,851	59,411
1957		32,541	252,607	2,161,589	1,142	1,315,325	473,904	26,329,345	132,566	321,148	61,745
1956		33,483	236,837	2,148,369	1,142	1,258,555	453,044	26,055,247	146,629	317,643	64,239
1955		34,466	223,047	2,169,726	1,142	1,202,209	432,512	25,617,775	162,573	319,064	66,810
1954		35,481	211,533	2,135,016	1,142	1,164,912	418,764	25,384,606	180,277	320,224	70,005
1953		36,596	202,424	2,121,511	1,143	1,150,499	412,952	25,608,669	200,054	317,702	73,403
1952		37,855	191,306	2,087,811	1,145	1,092,891	393,482	24,605,158	220,584	318,330	77,364
1951		39,070	180,013	2,092,174	1,145	1,019,824	378,350	23,456,018	243,261	318,173	81,202
1950		40,772	170,185	2,177,251	1,145	964,709	360,886	22,760,285	273,788	320,781	86,488
1949		42,665	163,894	2,060,852	1,145	939,568	355,316	23,209,437	308,821	318,688	92,524
1948		45,158	156,340	2,060,869	1,146	918,691	346,112	23,600,323	368,499	321,485	98,235
1947		47,784	148,452	2,060,728	1,147	875,971	331,033	23,999,004	406,260	320,403	106,429
1946		50,223	140,319	2,025,178	1,149	843,122	316,994	23,973,006	464,315	316,743	113,948
1945		52,084	125,178	1,650,689	1,150	788,283	291,996	22,867,459	522,001	322,587	120,012
1944		53,964	103,325	1,587,691	1,154	700,022	262,775	18,750,201	597,030	322,293	125,887
1943		56,909	83,701	1,648,571	1,155	610,005	235,672	13,746,612	584,162	322,343	132,130
1942		59,399	66,093	1,764,255	1,158	503,947	213,144	9,310,135	18,717	316,886	139,131
1941		62,872	52,992	1,713,508	1,161	433,485	193,963	6,684,209	20,268	299,514	150,460
1940		66,793	46,020	1,581,662	1,163	384,187	168,977	5,163,284	22,373	247,887	165,155
1939		71,930	42,407	1,453,573	1,166	361,209	154,869	4,483,552	25,593	265,962	186,480
1938		78,500	39,446	1,230,156	1,169	341,942	145,625	4,114,338	30,118	262,155	217,441
1937		88,116	38,046	1,078,071	1,172	340,827	144,107	4,168,780	37,616	268,862	268,862
1936		100,771	35,029	954,592	1,177	316,476	134,691	4,002,216	51,954	278,190	366,105
1935		117,167	32,308	701,474	1,182	295,773	125,125	3,222,913	81,470	285,417	704,263
1934		149,740	30,013	401,456	1,189	280,400	119,142	3,068,404	141,645	279,608	901,872
1933	320,939	285,487	27,995	360,699	1,186	256,865	112,532	3,060,793	125,845	268,809	919,614
1932	452,763	715,683	30,115	352,605	1,222	256,220	113,619	2,780,229	2,746	289,076	700,894
1931	363,020	996,510	34,326	377,149	1,240	273,147	117,393	1,708,429	2,929	299,427	648,363
1930	357,236	994,841	38,629	386,915	1,260	281,231	117,436	1,402,066	3,206	288,389	650,779
1929	368,488	934,994	43,684	387,073	1,283	284,226	115,210	1,692,721	3,616	262,188	652,812
1928	377,028	1,019,149	46,222	384,577	1,304	278,175	111,061	1,626,433	4,029	298,438	650,212
1927	384,957	1,007,075	48,717	375,798	1,327	275,605	108,132	1,702,843	4,606	292,205	650,067
1926	391,708	1,057,371	51,677	377,741	1,356	270,072	104,134	1,679,407	5,453	294,916	651,477
1925	402,297	1,004,823	54,289	382,790	1,387	262,009	100,307	1,686,108	6,821	282,578	681,709
1924	398,330	801,381	54,015	364,414	1,423	252,995	96,952	1,843,106	10,066	297,790	738,835
1923	404,181	386,456	57,262	364,258	1,460	247,307	93,897	2,234,660	19,969	302,749	711,076
1922	415,937	178,342	57,973	265,335	1,510	229,310	89,157	2,138,715	71,868	292,343	727,681
1921	447,272	200,582	65,883	168,843	1,576	235,295	91,409	2,599,598	129,942	259,170	721,421
1920	474,822	259,007	76,749	97,606	1,656	248,863	90,958	3,064,742	185,431	278,144	689,608
1919	474,875	327,552	79,041	163,445	1,745	229,316	81,780	2,450,278	155,014	274,119	639,472
1918	537,230	511,190	77,201	370,349	1,851	216,492	74,958	1,698,190	10,970	291,859	691,407
1917	666,545	1,082,926	71,754	468,365	1,970	193,745	68,411	506,756	3,702	311,595	690,635
1916	624,939	1,050,266	66,284	476,279	2,098	171,178	62,998	149,152	1,683	328,227	716,204
1915	587,537	821,169	64,499	463,147	2,245	159,043	58,516	70,810		338,796	726,120
1914	611,515	1,026,149	70,300	479,102	2,428	159,966	57,419			337,846	715,180
1913	608,401	1,003,998	72,127	469,129	2,457	154,458	54,954			337,215	715,754
1912	610,724	943,436	70,340	469,224	2,916	145,034	50,707			337,697	705,142
1911	589,296	930,368	72,446	453,544	3,237	138,422	49,049			338,989	687,701
1910	590,878	802,754	72,433	478,597	3,663	135,584	46,328			334,788	683,660
1909	599,338	815,005	71,988	477,717	4,203	132,382	42,585			340,118	665,539
1908	613,245	782,977	76,329	465,279	4,964	124,178	41,139			339,396	631,649
1907	561,697	600,072	81,710	470,211	5,976	121,777	40,907			342,270	589,242
1906	668,655	516,582	77,001	471,520	7,387	111,630	38,043			335,940	548,001
1905	651,064	455,211	75,684	454,865	9,272	101,438	35,458			332,421	480,029
1904	645,813	465,655	71,814	461,139	12,902	95,628	33,763			333,759	433,028
1903	617,261	377,259	72,391	454,733	19,077	92,727	32,040			334,249	399,997
1902	632,394	306,399	68,747	446,558	29,803	85,721	29,724			334,292	345,477
1901	629,791	247,036	66,921	429,644	47,525	79,235	27,890			330,045	345,111
1900	610,806	200,733	65,889	408,466	75,304	76,161	26,080			317,677	300,115
1899	679,738	32,656	61,481	402,137	92,562	69,066				328,627	237,805
1898	657,950	35,812	58,483	390,127	98,306	64,057				310,134	222,991
1897	517,590	37,285	51,940	357,849	83,470	59,616				306,915	226,518
1896	454,905	42,198	52,117	330,657	95,045	60,204				266,140	215,168
1895	479,638	43,381	51,986	319,623	115,943	60,350				319,094	206,953
1894	495,977	66,340	52,565	326,991	134,681	58,611				325,525	200,220
1893	408,536	92,642	56,930	326,824	140,856	65,470				330,774	174,670
1892	408,569	141,094	56,817	326,693	98,259	63,294				339,400	167,222
1891	407,319	120,063	58,826	307,236	40,349	58,219				343,207	162,221
1890	374,259	130,831	56,279	297,556		54,033				334,689	181,605
1889	376,482	117,130	54,457	257,156		51,477				316,439	207,221
1888	391,114	121,095	55,527	200,760		50,362				308,000	245,313
1887	376,541	91,225	55,549	142,118		48,584				326,667	276,855
1886	358,220	76,044	52,669	88,116		46,174				323,813	307,665
1885	341,668	126,730	59,087	101,531		45,703				331,213	308,631
1884	340,624	71,147	40,690	96,427		45,661				318,687	330,690
1883	344,653	59,807	35,651	72,621		46,474				323,242	347,856
1882	358,251	5,029	32,404	54,506		46,380				325,255	352,465
1881	315,313	5,760	29,342	39,111		46,839				328,127	349,746

MONEY SUPPLY AND GOLD

X 424-443

Series X 424-437. Currency in Circulation, by Kind: 1800 to 1970—Con.

[In thousands of dollars]

Year	Gold coin ¹	Gold certificates ²	Silver dollars	Silver certificates ²	Subsidiary silver	U.S. notes ²	National bank notes ²	Fractional currency	Other U.S. currency	State bank notes	Year	State bank notes	Year	State bank notes
	424	425	426	427	429	433	434	435	436	437		437		437
1880	225,696	7,964	20,111	5,790	48,512	327,895	337,415				1859	193,307	1842	83,734
1879	110,505	15,280	8,086	414	61,347	301,644	321,405				1858	155,208	1841	107,290
1878	84,740	24,898	1,209	7	58,918	320,906	311,724	16,368	428	806	1857	214,779	1840	106,969
1877	78,111	32,298			42,885	337,899	301,289	20,242	456	909	1856	195,748	1839	135,171
1876	74,839	24,175			26,055	331,447	316,121	32,939	500	1,047	1855	186,952	1838	116,139
1875	64,446	17,549			22,141	349,686	340,547	37,905	551	964	1854	204,689	1837	149,186
1874	78,948	18,015			14,940	371,421	340,266	38,234	620	1,162	1853	188,181	1836	140,301
1873	62,718	34,251			13,679	348,464	338,962	38,076	701	1,399	1852	171,673	1835	103,692
1872	76,575	26,412			12,064	346,169	329,037	36,403	849	1,701	1851	155,165	1834	94,840
1871	72,391	17,790			12,022	343,069	311,406	34,446	1,064	1,968	1850	131,367	1833	91,500
1870	81,183	32,085			8,978	324,963	288,648	34,379	2,507	2,223	1849	114,743	1832	91,500
1869	62,129	29,956			5,695	314,787	291,750	30,442	3,343	2,559	1848	128,506	1831	77,000
1868	63,758	17,643			6,520	328,572	294,869	28,999	28,859	3,164	1847	105,520	1830	61,000
1867	72,882	18,678			7,082	319,438	286,764	26,306	123,727	4,484	1846	105,552	1820	44,800
1866	109,705	10,505			8,241	327,792	276,013	24,687	162,739	19,996	1845	89,609	1810	28,000
1865	148,557				8,713	378,917	146,138	21,729	236,567	142,920	1844	75,168	1800	10,500
1864	184,346				9,375	415,116	81,235	19,133	169,252	179,153	1843	58,564		
1863	³ 260,000				³ 11,000	312,481		15,884	93,230	238,677				
1862	³ 283,000				³ 13,000	72,866			53,040	183,792				
1861	266,400				³ 16,000					202,006				
1860	207,305				³ 21,000					207,102				

¹ More refined estimates are available for gold coin in circulation, 1873-1907 and 1914-1933; see text.² For description of reserves held against various kinds of money, see text.³ Total stock; circulation figures not available.

Series X 438-443. Changes in Gold Stock: 1914 to 1970

[In millions of dollars; gold valued at \$20.67 per fine ounce through January 1934; at \$35 thereafter]

Year	Gold stock (end of period) ¹	Increase in gold stock	Domestic gold production ²	Net gold import (+) or export (-)	Earmarked gold, decrease (-) or increase (+)	Gold under earmark (end of period)	Year	Gold stock (end of period) ¹	Increase in gold stock	Domestic gold production ²	Net gold import (+) or export (-)	Earmarked gold, decrease (-) or increase (+)	Gold under earmark (end of period)
	438	439	440	441	442	443		438	439	440	441	442	443
1970	11,072	³ -787	63.5	+196.7	-615	12,926	1941	22,762	719.8	169.1	+982.4	-407.7	2,215.4
1969	11,859	967	60.1	+224.6	+755	12,311	1940	22,042	4,242.2	170.2	+4,744.5	-644.7	1,807.7
1968	10,892	-1,173	53.9	-612.9	+187	13,066	1939	17,800	3,208.0	161.7	+3,574.2	-534.4	1,168.0
1967	12,065	-1,170	53.4	-972.7	-307	13,253	1938	14,592	1,801.5	148.6	+1,973.6	-353.5	628.6
1966	13,235	-571	63.1	-415.3	-50	12,946	1937	12,790	1,367.5	143.9	+1,585.5	-200.4	295.1
1965	⁴ 13,806	³ -1,665	58.6	-1,183.4	-198	12,896	1936	11,423	1,296.5	131.6	+1,116.6	-85.9	94.7
1964	15,471	-125	51.4	-381.9	+256	12,698	1935	10,125	1,867.2	110.7	+1,739.0	+0.2	8.8
1963	15,596	-461	51.4	-159.4	-254	12,954	1934	8,258	4,222.5	92.9	+1,133.9	+82.6	9.0
1962	16,057	-889.9	54.5	-230.0	-795.3	12,700.4	1933	4,036	-190.4	47.1	-173.5	+58.0	59.1
1961	16,947	-857.2	54.8	-718.8	-62.6	11,905.2	1932	4,226	52.9	45.9	-446.2	+457.5	73.7
1960	17,804	-1,702.3	58.8	+333.4	-1,981.4	11,842.6	1931	4,173	-133.4	45.8	-145.3	-320.8	458.5
1959	19,507	³ -1,075.2	57.2	+302.4	-1,323.6	9,861.2	1930	4,306	309.6	43.4	+280.1	-2.4	137.7
1958	20,582	-2,275.1	61.6	+259.6	-2,515.0	8,537.6	1929	3,997	142.5	42.5	+175.1	-55.4	195.3
1957	22,857	798.8	63.6	+104.3	+600.1	6,022.7	1928	3,854	-237.9	44.3	-391.9	+119.5	79.9
1956	22,058	306.9	65.3	+106.1	+318.5	6,622.8	1927	4,092	-112.8	43.8	+6.1	-160.2	199.4
1955	21,753	-40.9	65.7	+97.6	-132.4	6,941.3	1926	4,205	92.6	46.3	+97.8	-26.3	39.3
1954	21,793	-297.2	65.1	+16.6	-325.2	6,808.9	1925	4,112	-100.1	48.0	-134.4	+32.2	13.0
1953	22,091	-1,161.9	69.0	+2.0	-1,170.8	6,483.8	1924	4,212	255.6	50.6	+258.1	-42.2	45.2
1952	23,252	379.8	67.4	+684.3	-304.8	5,313.0	1923	3,957	315.1	50.2	-294.1	+0.7	3.0
1951	22,873	52.7	66.3	-549.0	+617.6	5,008.2	1922	3,642	268.5	47.3	+238.3	-3.7	3.7
1950	22,820	-1,743.3	80.1	-371.3	-1,352.4	5,625.7	1921	3,373	734.6	48.8	+667.4	+18.7	(NA)
1949	24,563	164.6	67.3	+686.5	-495.7	4,273.3	1920	2,639	-68.4	49.9	-68.4	-145.0	22.0
1948	24,399	1,530.4	70.9	+1,680.4	-159.2	3,777.7	1919	2,707	-165.8	59.5	-291.7	+127.4	5.0
1947	22,868	³ 2,162.1	75.8	+1,866.3	+210.0	3,618.4	1918	2,873	4.9	67.4	+21.0	-46.7	6.9
1946	20,706	623.1	51.2	+311.5	+465.4	3,828.4	1917	2,868	312.2	82.3	+180.6	+51.7	6.9
1945	20,083	-547.8	32.0	-106.3	-356.7	4,293.8	1916	2,556	530.7	91.1	+530.2	-6.1	6.1
1944	20,631	-1,349.8	35.8	-845.4	-459.8	3,937.2	1915	2,025	499.1	99.7	+420.5		
1943	21,981	-757.9	48.3	+68.9	-803.6	3,477.4	1914	1,526	-100.2	93.4	-165.2		
1942	22,739	-23.0	125.4	+315.7	-458.4	2,673.8							

NA. Not available.

¹ Beginning 1934, when Exchange Stabilization Fund was established, gold stock includes Treasury gold stock plus gold in Exchange Stabilization Fund; prior to that time represents Treasury gold stock only.² Estimates of the U.S. Bureau of the Mint.³ Includes payment of increases in U.S. gold subscription to International Monetary Fund as follows: 1959, \$344 million; 1965, \$259 million; and 1970, \$385 million.⁴ Excludes \$259 million gold subscription to the International Monetary Fund in June 1965 for a U.S. quota increase which became effective on Feb. 23, 1965.⁵ Net after payment of \$687.5 million in gold as United States gold subscription to the International Monetary Fund.⁶ Adjusted for changes in gold held under earmark abroad by the Federal Reserve banks.