```
LinksPlatform's Platform Data Doublets Sequences Class Library
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the balanced variant converter.
10
11
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="LinksListToSequenceConverterBase{TLink}"/>
14
        public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="BalancedVariantConverter"/> instance.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
22
            /// <param name="links">
23
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </param>
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
29
            /// <summary>
30
            /// <para>
31
            /// Converts the sequence.
32
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
35
            /// <param name="sequence">
36
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </param>
39
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link</para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </returns>
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
45
46
                var length = sequence.Count;
                if (length < 1)</pre>
48
49
                    return default;
50
5.1
                if (length == 1)
53
                    return sequence[0];
54
55
                // Make copy of next layer
56
                if (length > 2)
57
                {
5.8
                    // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
                     → generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                    var halvedSequence = new TLink[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
60
                    HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
61
                    sequence = halvedSequence;
62
                    length = halvedSequence.Length;
63
                // Keep creating layer after layer
65
                while (length > 2)
66
67
                    HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
                    length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
69
7.0
                return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            }
72
            /// <summary>
74
            /// <para>
7.5
```

```
/// Halves the sequence using the specified destination.
76
            /// </para>
77
            /// <para></para>
78
            /// </summary>
79
            /// <param name="destination">
            /// /// para>The destination.
81
            /// <para></para>
82
            /// </param>
83
            /// <param name="source">
            /// <para>The source.</para>
85
            /// <para></para>
86
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="length">
            /// <para>The length.</para>
89
            /// <para></para>
90
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
92
            private void HalveSequence(IList<TLink> destination, IList<TLink> source, int length)
93
                 var loopedLength = length - (length % 2);
95
                 for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)</pre>
96
97
                     destination[i / 2] = _links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
                 }
qq
                   (length > loopedLength)
100
                 {
                     destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
102
                 }
103
            }
104
        }
105
106
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Collections;
 3
   using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Singletons;
          Platform.Numbers;
    using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
10
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
12
13
        /// <remarks>
        /// TODO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью изолированно от
15
            Links на этапе сжатия.
        ///
                А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для выполнения сжатия, в
16
            таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть любым, как char так и ulong.
                Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить создание всех этих
17
            пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
        /// </remarks>
        public class CompressingConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
19
20
            /// <summary>
21
            /// <para>
            /// The instance.
            /// </para>
24
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly LinksConstants<TLink> _constants =
27
                Default<LinksConstants<TLink>>.Instance;
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
29
            /// The default.
30
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </summary>
33
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            /// <summary>
35
            /// <para>
36
            /// The default.
37
            /// </para>
38
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
```

```
/// <summary>
43
              /// <para>
44
              /// The zero.
45
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
47
48
             private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
^{49}
              /// <summary>
50
              /// <para>
51
              /// The zero.
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
54
55
              private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
57
              /// <summary>
             /// <para>
/// The base converter.
/// </para>
59
60
61
              /// <para></para>
62
              /// </summary>
63
             private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _baseConverter;
              /// <summary>
65
              /// <para>
66
              /// The doublet frequencies cache.
67
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
69
              /// </summary>
70
             private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
71
              /// <summary>
72
              /// <para>
73
              ^{\prime\prime}/^{\prime}/ The min frequency to compress.
74
              /// </para>
7.5
              /// <para></para>
76
              /// </summary>
77
              private readonly TLink _minFrequencyToCompress;
78
              /// <summary>
79
              /// <para>
80
              /// The do initial frequencies increment.
81
              /// </para>
82
              /// <para></para>
              /// </summary>
84
             private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
              /// <summary>
86
              /// <para>
87
              /// The max doublet.
88
              /// </para>
89
              /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
90
91
              private Doublet<TLink> _maxDoublet;
92
              /// <summary>
93
              /// <para>
              /// The max doublet data.
95
              /// </para>
/// <para></para>
96
97
              /// </summary
             private LinkFrequency<TLink> _maxDoubletData;
99
100
              /// <summary>
101
              /// <para>
102
              /// The half doublet.
103
              /// </para>
104
              /// <para></para>
105
              /// </summary>
              private struct HalfDoublet
107
                  /// <summary>
109
                  /// <para>
110
                  /// The element.
111
                  /// </para>
112
                  /// <para></para>
113
                  /// </summary>
114
                  public TLink Element;
115
                  /// <summary>
116
                  /// <para>
117
                  /// The doublet data.
                  /// </para>
119
```

42

```
/// <para></para>
120
                  /// </summary>
121
                  public LinkFrequency<TLink> DoubletData;
122
123
124
                  /// <summary>
                  /// <para>
125
                  /// Initializes a new <see cref="HalfDoublet"/> instance.
126
                  /// </para>
127
                  /// <para></para>
128
                  /// </summary>
                  /// <param name="element">
130
                  /// <para>A element.</para>
/// <para></para>
131
132
                  /// </param>
133
                  /// <param name="doubletData">
134
                  /// <para>A doublet data.</para>
135
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </param>
137
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
138
                  public HalfDoublet(TLink element, LinkFrequency<TLink> doubletData)
139
140
                       Element = element;
141
                       DoubletData = doubletData;
142
                  }
143
144
                  /// <summary>
145
                  /// <para>
146
                  /// Returns the string.
147
                  /// </para>
148
                  /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
149
                  /// <returns>
151
                  /// <para>The string</para>
152
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </returns>
                  public override string ToString() => $\Bar{Element}: ({DoubletData})";
155
156
157
             /// <summary>
158
             /// <para>
159
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="CompressingConverter"/> instance.
161
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
162
             /// </summary>
163
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>A links.</para>
165
             /// <para></para>
166
             /// </param>
              /// <param name="baseConverter">
              /// <para>A base converter.</para>
169
              /// <para></para>
170
              /// </param>
171
             /// <param name="doubletFrequenciesCache">
172
             /// <para>A doublet frequencies cache.</para>
173
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
175
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
176
             public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
177
                  baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache)
: this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one, true) { }
179
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
181
              /// Initializes a new <see cref="CompressingConverter"/> instance.
182
183
              /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
184
             /// </summary>
185
             /// <param name="links">
186
             /// <para>A links.</para>
              /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
189
             /// <param name="baseConverter">
190
             /// <para>A base converter.</para>
             /// <para></para>
192
             /// </param>
193
             /// <param name="doubletFrequenciesCache">
             /// <para>A doublet frequencies cache.</para>
195
              /// <para></para>
196
```

```
/// </param>
197
             /// <param name="doInitialFrequenciesIncrement">
             /// <para>A do initial frequencies increment.</para>
199
             /// <para></para>
200
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
202
             public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
203
                baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, bool
                 doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                 : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one,
                 → doInitialFrequenciesIncrement) { }
205
             /// <summary>
206
             /// <para>
207
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="CompressingConverter"/> instance.
208
             /// </para>
209
             /// <para></para>
210
             /// </summary>
211
             /// <param name="links">
212
             /// <para>A links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
214
             /// </param>
215
             /// <param name="baseConverter">
216
             /// <para>A base converter.</para>
217
             /// <para></para>
218
             /// </param>
219
             /// <param name="doubletFrequenciesCache">
             /// <para>A doublet frequencies cache.</para>
221
             /// <para></para>
222
             /// </param>
223
             /// <param name="minFrequencyToCompress">
             /// <para>A min frequency to compress.</para>
225
             /// <para></para>
226
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="doInitialFrequenciesIncrement">
228
             /// <para>A do initial frequencies increment.</para>
229
             /// <para></para>
230
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
232
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
233
                baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> doubletFrequenciesCache, TLink
                 minFrequencyToCompress, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                 : base(links)
234
             {
235
                 _baseConverter = baseConverter;
236
                 _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
237
                 if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, _one) < 0)</pre>
239
                     minFrequencyToCompress = _one;
241
                 _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
                 _doInitialFrequenclesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
243
244
                 ResetMaxDoublet();
             }
245
^{246}
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
248
             /// Converts the source.
249
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
251
            /// </summary>
252
            /// <param name="source">
253
             /// <para>The source.</para>
             /// <para></para>
255
             /// </param>
256
             /// <returns>
257
             /// <para>The link</para>
258
             /// <para></para>
259
             /// </returns>
260
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source) =>
262
             → _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));
263
             /// <remarks>
264
             /// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding .
265
             /// Faster version (doublets' frequencies dictionary is not recreated).
266
             /// </remarks>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
private IList<TLink> Compress(IList<TLink> sequence)
      (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
    {
        return null;
    if (sequence.Count == 1)
    {
        return sequence;
    }
    if (sequence.Count == 2)
        return new[] { _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
    // TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with Sigil
    var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
    Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
        LinkFrequency<TLink> data;
        if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
        {
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
        }
        else
        {
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
            if (data == null)
                 throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment
                 frequencies, it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence
                 → are prepared.");
            }
        copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
        copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
    }
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1];
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
    if (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
    {
        var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
        sequence = new TLink[newLength];
        for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
    return sequence;
}
/// <remarks>
/// Original algorithm idea: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Byte_pair_encoding
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
    var oldLength = copy.Length;
    var newLength = copy.Length;
    while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
            _maxDoubletData.Link = _links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource,

→ maxDoubletTarget);
        var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
        oldLength--;
        var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
        // Substitute all usages
        int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
        for (; r < oldLength; r++)</pre>
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
                _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
```

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312 313

318 319

321

322

323

324 325

327

328 329

330 331

332 333

334

335

337

338

339

341

342

343

```
344
                               if (r > 0)
346
                                    var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
347
                                    copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                                    copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
349
                                        _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                                        maxDoubletReplacementLink);
350
                               if (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)</pre>
351
352
                                    var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
353
                                    copy[r + 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
354
                                    copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ma_
355
                                    \rightarrow xDoubletReplacementLink,
                                       next);
356
                               copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
357
358
                               newLength--;
                           }
360
                           else
361
                           {
362
                               copy[w++] = copy[r];
363
                           }
364
                      if (w < newLength)
{</pre>
366
367
                           copy[w] = copy[r];
369
                      oldLength = newLength;
370
                      ResetMaxDoublet();
371
                      UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
372
373
374
                  return newLength;
             }
375
376
             /// <summary>
377
             /// <para>
378
             /// Resets the max doublet.
             /// </para>
380
             /// <para></para>
381
             /// </summary>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
383
             private void ResetMaxDoublet()
384
385
                  _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLink>();
386
                  _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLink>();
387
             }
388
389
             /// <summary>
390
391
             /// <para>
             /// Updates the max doublet using the specified copy.
392
             /// </para>
393
             /// <para></para>
394
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="copy">
396
             /// <para>The copy.</para>
397
             /// <para></para>
398
             /// </param>
399
             /// <param name="length">
400
             /// <para>The length.</para>
401
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
403
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
404
             private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
405
                  Doublet<TLink> doublet = default;
407
                  for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
40.9
                      doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(copy[i - 1].Element, copy[i].Element);
410
                      UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
411
                  }
412
             }
413
             /// <summary>
415
             /// <para>
416
             /// Updates the max doublet using the specified doublet.
```

```
/// </para>
418
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
420
             /// <param name="doublet">
421
             /// <para>The doublet.</para>
             /// <para></para>
423
             /// </param>
424
             /// <param name="data">
425
             /// < para> The data. </para>
            /// <para></para>
427
             /// </param>
428
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet, LinkFrequency<TLink> data)
431
432
                 var frequency = data.Frequency
                 var maxFrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
433
                 //if (frequency > _minFrequencyToCompress && (maxFrequency < frequency ||
                     (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives better
                     compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */ _maxDoublet.Source +
                 \hookrightarrow
                     _maxDoublet.Target)))
                 if (_comparer.Compare(frequency, _minFrequencyToCompress) > 0 &&
435
                    (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||
436
                        (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                        _comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Add(doublet.Source, doublet.Target),
                    \hookrightarrow
                        Arithmetic.Add(_maxDoublet.Source, _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives
                        better stability and better compression on sequent data and even on rundom
                        numbers data (but gives collisions anyway) */
                     _maxDoublet = doublet;
438
                     _maxDoubletData = data;
                 }
440
            }
441
        }
442
    }
443
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the links list to sequence converter base.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
15
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{IList{TLink}, TLink}"/>
16
        public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
17
            IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
18
             /// <summary>
19
             /// <para>
20
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksListToSequenceConverterBase"/> instance.
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
23
             /// </summary>
24
             /// <param name="links">
25
             /// <para>A links.</para>
26
             /// <para></para>
27
             /// </param>
28
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
30
             /// <summary>
32
            /// <para>
33
             /// Converts the source.
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
36
             /// </summary>
37
             /// <param name="source">
            /// <para>The source.</para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
             /// </param>
```

```
/// <returns>
42
            /// <para>The link</para>
43
            /// <para></para>
44
            /// </returns>
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public abstract TLink Convert(IList<TLink> source);
47
        }
48
   }
49
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Sequences. Converters
10
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
13
        /// Represents the optimal variant converter.
14
        /// </para>
15
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// </summary>
17
        /// <seealso cref="LinksListToSequenceConverterBase{TLink}"/>
18
        public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLink> : LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLink>
19
20
            /// <summary>
21
            /// <para>
22
            ^{\prime\prime\prime} The default.
23
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </summary>
26
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
27

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            /// <summary>
28
            /// <para>
            /// The default.
30
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </summary>
33
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
35
            /// <summary>
36
            /// <para>
37
            /// \overline{\text{Th}}\text{e} sequence to its local element levels converter.
38
            /// </para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </summary>
41
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
42
43
            /// <summary>
44
            /// <para>
45
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="OptimalVariantConverter"/> instance.
46
            /// </para>
47
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
50
            /// <para>A links.</para>
51
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter">
54
            /// <para>A sequence to its local element levels converter.</para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.8
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<IList<TLink>>
               sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter) : base(links)
                => _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter =
60

→ sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;

61
            /// <summary>
62
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="OptimalVariantConverter"/> instance.
64
            /// </para>
65
            /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>A links.</para>
69
             /// <para></para>
7.0
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="linkFrequenciesCache">
72
             /// <para>A link frequencies cache.</para>
73
             /// <para></para>
74
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>
             → linkFrequenciesCache)
                 : this(links, new SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink>(links, new Frequen
                     ciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink>(linkFrequenciesCache))) {
79
             /// <summary>
80
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="OptimalVariantConverter"/> instance.
82
             /// </para>
83
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
85
             /// <param name="links">
86
             /// <para>A links.</para>
87
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
89
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLink> links)
                 : this(links, new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links, new
                 TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links))) { }
93
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
95
             /// Converts the sequence.
96
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
99
             /// <param name="sequence">
100
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
102
             /// </param>
103
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
105
             /// <para></para>
106
             /// </returns>
107
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLink Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
109
110
                 var length = sequence.Count;
                 if (length == 1)
112
113
                     return sequence[0];
114
                 }
115
                 if (length == 2)
116
                     return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
118
119
                 sequence = sequence.ToArray();
120
                 var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
121
                 while (length > 2)
122
123
124
                     var levelRepeat = 1;
                     var currentLevel = levels[0]
125
                     var previousLevel = levels[0];
126
                     var skipOnce = false;
127
                     var w = 0;
                     for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
129
130
                         if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
                         {
132
133
                              levelRepeat++;
                              skipOnce = false;
134
135
                              if (levelRepeat == 2)
                                  sequence[w] = _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
137
                                  var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
                                      {\tt GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,}
139
```

```
i < 2 ?
140
                                      GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
142
                                      GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                                          currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
                                  levels[w] = newLevel;
143
                                  previousLevel = currentLevel;
145
                                  levelRepeat = 0;
146
                                  skipOnce = true;
                             }
148
                             else if (i == length - 1)
149
150
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i];
                                  levels[w] = levels[i];
152
                                  w++;
                             }
154
155
                         else
156
157
                             currentLevel = levels[i];
158
                             levelRepeat = 1;
159
                             if (skipOnce)
160
                                  skipOnce = false;
162
                             }
163
164
                             else
165
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
                                  levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
167
                                 previousLevel = levels[w];
168
169
                                  W++
170
171
                             if (i == length - 1)
172
                                  sequence[w] = sequence[i];
173
                                  levels[w] = levels[i];
174
175
                                  w++;
176
                         }
177
178
                     length = w;
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
181
182
183
            /// <summary>
184
             /// <para>
185
             /// Gets the greatest neigbour lower than current or current using the specified
186

→ previous.
/// </para>
187
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
189
            /// <param name="previous">
190
            /// <para>The previous.</para>
             /// <para></para>
192
             /// </param>
193
             /// <param name="current">
194
             /// <para>The current.</para>
             /// <para></para>
196
             /// </param>
197
            /// <param name="next">
198
             /// <para>The next.</para>
             /// <para></para>
200
             /// </param>
201
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
203
             /// <para></para>
204
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
206
            207
                current, TLink next)
208
                 return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
                     ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current
210
                       _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
211
            }
213
             /// <summary>
214
             /// <para>
```

```
/// Gets the next lower than current or current using the specified current.
216
             /// </para>
217
             /// <para></para>
218
             /// </summary>
219
             /// <param name="current">
             /// <para>The current.</para>
221
             /// <para></para>
222
             /// </param>
223
             /// <param name="next">
             /// <para>The next.</para>
225
             /// <para></para>
226
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
228
             /// <para>The link</para>
229
             /// <para></para>
230
             /// </returns>
231
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
232
             private static TLink GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink current, TLink next) =>
233
                 _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
234
             /// <summary>
235
             /// <para>
236
             /// Gets the previous lower than current or current using the specified previous.
237
             /// </para>
238
             /// <para></para>
239
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="previous">
241
             /// <para>The previous.</para>
242
             /// <para></para>
243
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="current">
245
             /// <para>The current.</para>
246
             /// <para></para>
247
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
249
             /// <para>The link</para>
250
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
252
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
253
             private static TLink GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLink previous, TLink current)
             → => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current;</p>
        }
255
256
1.5
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/Sequence {\tt ToltsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs}\\
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 7
    {
 8
         /// <summary>
 9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the sequence to its local element levels converter.
11
         /// </para>
12
         /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
15
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{IList{TLink}}"/>
        public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
17
            IConverter<IList<TLink>>
18
             /// <summary>
19
             /// <para>
20
             /// The default.
             /// </para>
22
             /// <para></para>
23
             /// </summary>
             private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
25
             /// <summary>
27
             /// <para>
28
             /// \hat{	ext{The}} link to its frequency to number conveter.
29
             /// </para>
30
             /// <para></para>
31
             /// </summary>
```

```
private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
33
34
             /// <summary>
3.5
            /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter"/> instance.
37
            /// </para>
38
            /// <para></para>
39
             /// </summary>
40
            /// <param name="links">
41
            /// <para>A links.</para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter">
45
             /// <para>A link to its frequency to number conveter.</para>
46
             /// <para></para>
47
             /// </param>
48
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
             → IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink> linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter) : base(links)
                => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter = linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
            /// <summary>
52
            /// <para>
5.3
            /// Converts the sequence.
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </summary>
57
            /// <param name="sequence">
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
60
             /// </param>
            /// <returns>
62
            /// <para>The levels.</para>
63
            /// <para></para>
64
             /// </returns>
65
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
            public IList<TLink> Convert(IList<TLink> sequence)
67
                 var levels = new TLink[sequence.Count];
69
                 levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
70
71
                 for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)</pre>
72
                     var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
7.3
                     var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
74
                     levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
76
                 levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],

    sequence [sequence.Count - 1]);
                 return levels;
            }
79
             /// <summary>
81
             /// <para>
82
             /// Gets the frequency number using the specified source.
83
            /// </para>
84
            /// <para></para>
85
            /// </summary>
86
             /// <param name="source">
            /// <para>The source.</para>
88
            /// <para></para>
89
            /// </param>
90
            /// <param name="target">
91
            /// <para>The target.</para>
92
            /// <para></para>
93
             /// </param>
            /// <returns>
95
             /// <para>The link</para>
96
             /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
98
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
99
            public TLink GetFrequencyNumber(TLink source, TLink target) =>
100
                _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLink>(source, target));
        }
102
```

1.6 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher.cs
 using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 using Platform.Interfaces;

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
7
   {
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
9
        /// \bar{\text{Represents}} the default sequence element criterion matcher.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
14
           <seealso cref="ICriterionMatcher{TLink}"/>
15
       public class DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
16

→ ICriterionMatcher<TLink>

            /// <summary>
18
            /// <para>
19
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher"/> instance.
20
            /// </para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </summary>
23
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
25
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </param>
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
29
            /// <summary>
31
            /// <para>
32
            /// Determines whether this instance is matched.
33
            /// </para>
34
            /// <para></para>
35
            /// </summary>
36
            /// <param name="argument">
37
            /// <para>The argument.</para>
38
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </param>
40
            /// <returns>
41
            /// <para>The bool</para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public bool IsMatched(TLink argument) => _links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
46
        }
47
   }
48
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
7
8
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the marked sequence criterion matcher.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="ICriterionMatcher{TLink}"/>
15
       public class MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
17
            /// <summary>
18
            /// <para>
19
            /// The default.
20
            /// </para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
24

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

^{25}
            /// <summary>
26
            /// <para>
            /// The links.
28
            /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
30
            /// </summary>
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
32
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
34
            /// The sequence marker link.
35
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </summary>
38
            private readonly TLink _sequenceMarkerLink;
40
41
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
42
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher"/> instance.
43
            /// </para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </summary>
46
            /// <param name="links">
47
            /// <para>A links.</para>
48
            /// <para></para>
49
            /// </param>
50
            /// <param name="sequenceMarkerLink">
5.1
            /// <para>A sequence marker link.</para>
            /// <para></para>
53
            /// </param>
54
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
            public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceMarkerLink)
57
                _links = links;
                _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
59
            }
61
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
63
            /// Determines whether this instance is matched.
64
            /// </para>
65
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
67
            /// <param name="sequenceCandidate">
68
            /// /// candidate.
69
            /// <para></para>
70
            /// </param>
71
            /// <returns>
72
            /// <para>The bool</para>
73
            /// <para></para>
74
            /// </returns>
75
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool IsMatched(TLink sequenceCandidate)
77
                => _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate), _sequenceMarkerLink)
78
                | | !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
79
                    sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
        }
80
   }
81
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
4
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
6
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
   {
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>
12
        \slash\hspace{-0.05cm} /// Represents the default sequence appender.
13
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
17
            <seealso cref="ISequenceAppender{TLink}"/>
18
        public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
19
            ISequenceAppender<TLink>
20
            /// <summary>
21
            /// <para>
22
            /// The default.
```

```
/// </para>
^{24}
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
26
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

28
            /// <summary>
29
            /// <para>
30
            /// The stack.
31
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
34
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
            /// <summary>
36
            /// <para>
37
            /// The height provider.
            /// </para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </summary>
41
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _heightProvider;
42
            /// <summary>
44
            /// <para>
45
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="DefaultSequenceAppender"/> instance.
46
            /// </para>
47
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </summary>
49
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
51
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </param>
53
            /// <param name="stack">
54
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="heightProvider">
58
            /// <para>A height provider.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </param>
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack,
63
                ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> heightProvider)
                : base(links)
            {
65
                 _stack = stack;
                _heightProvider = heightProvider;
67
            }
68
69
            /// <summary>
70
            /// <para>
71
            /// Appends the sequence.
72
            /// </para>
73
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="sequence">
76
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
77
            /// <para></para>
78
            /// </param>
79
            /// <param name="appendant">
80
            /// <para>The appendant.</para>
            /// <para></para>
82
            /// </param>
83
            /// <returns>
84
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
86
            /// </returns>
87
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Append(TLink sequence, TLink appendant)
89
90
                var cursor = sequence;
                var links = _links;
92
                while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
                {
94
                     var source = links.GetSource(cursor);
95
                     var target = links.GetTarget(cursor)
                     if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
97
                         _heightProvider.Get(target)))
```

```
break;
                     }
                     else
101
                          _stack.Push(source);
103
                          cursor = target;
104
105
                 }
106
                 var left = cursor;
                 var right = appendant;
108
                 while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.PopOrDefault(),
109
                     links.Constants.Null))
                 {
                     right = links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
111
                     left = cursor;
113
                 return links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
114
            }
        }
116
117
1.9
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Linq;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
 3
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 q
        /// <summary>
10
         /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the duplicate segments counter.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="ICounter{int}"/>
16
        public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLink> : ICounter<int>
17
18
             /// <summary>
19
             /// <para>
20
             /// The duplicate fragments provider.
21
             /// </para>
22
             /// <para></para>
23
             /// </summary
            private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>>
25
                _duplicateFragmentsProvider;
26
             /// <summary>
27
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="DuplicateSegmentsCounter"/> instance.
29
             /// </para>
30
             /// <para></para>
31
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="duplicateFragmentsProvider">
33
             /// <para>A duplicate fragments provider.</para>
34
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
                 IList<TLink>>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) => _duplicateFragmentsProvider =
                duplicateFragmentsProvider;
39
             /// <summary>
40
             /// <para>
41
             /// Counts this instance.
             /// </para>
43
             /// <para></para>
44
             /// </summary>
45
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The int</para>
47
             /// <para></para>
48
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
50
            public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
51
        }
52
    }
53
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments;
   using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
   using Platform.Singletons; using Platform.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
12
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
        /// <summary>
18
        /// <para>
19
        /// Represents the duplicate segments provider.
20
        /// </para>
21
        /// <para></para>
22
        /// </summary>
23
        /// <seealso cref="DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase{TLink}"/>
24
        /// <seealso cref="IProvider{IList{KeyValuePair{IList{TLink}}, IList{TLink}}}"/>
25
        public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLink>
            DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLink>
            IProvider List Key Value Pair List TLink IList TLink
27
            /// <summary>
28
            /// <para>
29
            /// The default
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, long> _addressToInt64Converter =
34
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, long>.Default;
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
36
            /// The default.
37
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </summary>
40
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
                UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
            /// <summary>
42
            /// <para>
43
            /// The default.
44
            /// </para>
45
            /// <para></para>
46
            /// <\rightarrow\bar{\summary}
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
48
               UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
49
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// The links.
52
            /// </para>
53
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
55
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
56
            /// <summary>
57
            /// <para>
58
            /// The sequences.
59
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
61
            /// </summary>
62
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _sequences;
63
            /// <summary>
64
            /// <para>
            /// The groups.
            /// </para>
67
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </summary>
            private HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> _groups;
70
            /// <summary>
71
            /// <para>
72
            /// The visited.
73
            /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
7.5
             /// </summary
76
             private BitString _visited;
77
78
             /// <summary>
79
             /// <para>
80
             /// \bar{\text{Represents}} the item equility comparer.
81
             /// </para>
82
             /// <para></para>
83
             /// </summary>
             /// <seealso cref="IEqualityComparer{KeyValuePair{IList{TLink}, IList{TLink}}}"/>
85
             private class ItemEquilityComparer : IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
86
                 IList<TLink>>>
                  /// <summary>
88
                  /// <para>
                  /// The list comparer.
90
                 /// </para>
/// <para></para>
91
                  /// </summary>
93
                 private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
94
95
                 /// <summary>
/// <para>
96
                  /// Initializes a new <see cref="ItemEquilityComparer"/> instance.
98
                  /// </para>
99
                  /// <para></para>
100
                  /// </summary>
                 public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
102
                     Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
103
                  /// <summary>
104
                  /// <para>
                  /// Determines whether this instance equals.
                  /// </para>
107
                 /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
108
109
                  /// <param name="left">
110
                  /// <para>The left.</para>
111
                  /// <para></para>
112
                  /// </param>
                 /// <param name="right">
/// <para>The right.</para>
114
115
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </param>
117
                  /// <returns>
118
                  /// <para>The bool</para>
                  /// <para></para>
120
                  /// </returns>
121
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
122
                  public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
                      KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right) =>
                      _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) && _listComparer.Equals(left.Value,
                      right.Value);
124
                  /// <summary>
                  /// <para>
126
                  /// Gets the hash code using the specified pair.
127
                  /// </para>
                  /// <para></para>
129
                  /// </summary>
130
                  /// <param name="pair">
131
                  /// <para>The pair.</para>
                  /// <para></para>
133
                  /// </param>
134
                  /// <returns>
135
                  /// <para>The int</para>
                  /// <para></para>
137
                  /// </returns>
138
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> pair) =>
140
                      (_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key),
                      _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value)).GetHashCode();
             }
141
142
             /// <summary>
143
             /// <para>
             /// Represents the item comparer.
```

```
/// </para>
146
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
148
             /// <seealso cref="IComparer{KeyValuePair{IList{TLink}, IList{TLink}}}"/>
149
             private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>>
151
                 /// <summary>
152
                 /// <para>
                 /// The list comparer.
154
                 /// </para>
155
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </summary>
                 private readonly IListComparer<TLink> _listComparer;
158
159
                 /// <summary>
160
                 /// <para>
                 /// Initializes a new <see cref="ItemComparer"/> instance.
162
                 /// </para>
163
                 /// <para></para>
164
                 /// </summary>
165
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
166
                 public ItemComparer() => _listComparer = Default<IListComparer<TLink>>.Instance;
167
168
                 /// <summary>
/// <para>
169
170
                 /// Compares the left.
171
                 /// </para>
172
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </summary>
                 /// <param name="left">
175
                 /// <para>The left.</para>
176
                 /// <para></para>
177
                 /// </param>
178
                 /// <param name="right">
179
                 /// <para>The right.</para>
180
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </param>
182
                 /// <returns>
183
                 /// <para>The intermediate result.</para>
                 /// <para></para>
185
                 /// </returns>
186
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
187
                 public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> left,
                     KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> right)
189
                      var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
190
                     if (intermediateResult == 0)
191
192
                          intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
193
                     return intermediateResult;
195
                 }
196
             }
198
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="DuplicateSegmentsProvider"/> instance.
201
             /// </para>
202
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
204
             /// <param name="links">
205
             /// <para>A links.</para>
206
             /// <para></para>
207
             /// </param>
208
             /// <param name="sequences">
209
             /// <para>A sequences.</para>
             /// <para></para>
211
             /// </param>
212
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ILinks<TLink> sequences)
                 : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
215
216
                  _links = links;
217
                 _sequences = sequences;
             }
219
             /// <summary>
221
             /// <para>
222
```

```
/// Gets this instance.
223
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
225
             /// </summary>
226
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The result list.</para>
228
             /// <para></para>
229
             /// </returns>
230
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>> Get()
232
233
                  _groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>,
                      IList<TLink>>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
                  var links = _links;
235
                  var count = links.Count();
                   _visited = new BitString(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(count) + 1L);
237
                  links.Each(link =>
238
239
                      var linkIndex = links.GetIndex(link);
240
                      var linkBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(linkIndex);
var constants = links.Constants;
241
                      if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
243
244
                           var sequenceElements = new List<TLink>();
                           var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(sequenceElements, constants.Break);
246
                           \verb|_sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturn\bar{C}onstant, new)|
247
                               LinkAddress<TLink>(linkIndex));
                           if (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
248
                           {
                               WalkAll(sequenceElements);
250
                           }
251
                      return constants.Continue;
253
                  });
254
                  var resultList = _groups.ToList();
var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
256
                  resultList.Sort(comparer);
257
    #if DEBUG
258
                  foreach (var item in resultList)
                  {
260
                      PrintDuplicates(item);
261
262
    #endif
263
                  return resultList;
             }
265
             /// <summary>
267
             /// <para>
268
             /// Creates the segment using the specified elements.
269
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
271
             /// </summary>
272
             /// <param name="elements">
             /// <para>The elements.</para>
274
             /// <para></para>
275
             /// </param>
276
             /// <param name="offset">
277
             /// <para>The offset.</para>
278
             /// <para></para>
279
             /// </param>
280
             /// <param name="length">
281
             /// <para>The length.</para>
282
             /// <para></para>
283
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
285
             /// <para>A segment of t link</para>
286
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
289
             protected override Segment<TLink> CreateSegment(IList<TLink> elements, int offset, int
290
              → length) => new Segment<TLink>(elements, offset, length);
291
             /// <summary>
292
             /// <para>
             /// Ons the dublicate found using the specified segment.
             /// </para>
/// <para></para>
295
296
             /// </summary>
```

```
/// <param name="segment">
298
             /// <para>The segment.</para>
             /// <para></para>
300
             /// </param>
301
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLink> segment)
303
304
                 var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
305
                 if (duplicates.Count > 1)
307
                      _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>>(segment.ToArray(),
308

→ duplicates));
                 }
             }
310
311
             /// <summary>
312
             /// <para>
313
             /// Collects the duplicates for segment using the specified segment.
314
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
317
             /// <param name="segment">
318
             /// <para>The segment.</para>
319
             /// <para></para>
320
             /// </param>
321
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The duplicates.</para>
323
             /// <para></para>
324
             /// </returns>
325
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
326
             private List<TLink> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLink> segment)
327
328
                 var duplicates = new List<TLink>();
                 var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLink>();
                 var restrictions = segment.ShiftRight();
331
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
restrictions[0] = constants.Any;
332
333
334
                  _sequences.Each(sequence =>
                      var sequenceIndex = sequence[constants.IndexPart];
336
                      duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
337
                      readAsElement.Add(sequenceIndex);
338
                      return constants.Continue;
339
                 }, restrictions);
340
                 if (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(x))))
                 {
342
                      return new List<TLink>();
343
344
                 foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
345
346
                      var duplicateBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(duplicate);
347
                      _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
349
                 if (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
350
351
                      var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4((H<sub>1</sub>
352
                          ashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
                          (IList<ulong>)segment);
                      foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
353
354
355
                          var sequenceIndex =
                               _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(partiallyMatchedSequence);
                          duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
356
358
                 duplicates.Sort();
359
                 return duplicates;
             }
361
362
             /// <summary>
363
             /// <para>
364
             /// Prints the duplicates using the specified duplicates item.
365
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
367
             /// </summary>
368
             /// <param name="duplicatesItem">
369
             /// <para>The duplicates item.</para>
370
             /// <para></para>
371
```

```
/// </param>
372
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLink>, IList<TLink>> duplicatesItem)
374
375
                 if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
                 {
377
                     return;
378
                 }
379
                 var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key;
380
                 var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
381
                 Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
382
                 var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
383
                 for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)</pre>
384
385
                     var sequenceIndex = _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(duplicatesList[i]);
386
                     var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x =>
387
                         Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _ =
                         UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ?
                      \rightarrow sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) : sb.Append(link.Index));
                     Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
                     var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,
389
                         ulongLinks);
                     Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
390
391
                 Console.WriteLine();
             }
393
        }
394
1.11
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Interfaces;
 3
    using Platform. Numbers;
 5
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Sequences. Frequencies. Cache
         /// <remarks>
11
        /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies data
12
            between them).
            TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
13
        /// </remarks>
        public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>
15
16
             /// <summary>
17
             /// <para>
18
             /// The default.
19
             /// </para>
20
             /// <para></para>
21
             /// </summary>
22
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
             /// <summary>
24
             /// <para>
             /// The default.
26
             /// </para>
27
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
29
             private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
30
31
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// The zero.
34
             /// </para>
35
             /// <para></para>
36
             /// </summary>
37
             private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
38
             /// <summary>
39
             /// <para>
40
             /// The zero.
41
             /// </para>
42
             /// <para></para>
43
             /// </summary>
44
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
45
46
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
48
             /// The doublets cache.
49
             /// </para>
50
             /// <para></para>
51
             /// </summary>
             private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>> _doubletsCache;
53
             /// <summary>
54
             /// <para>
             /// The frequency counter.
56
             /// </para>
57
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
             private readonly ICounter<TLink, TLink> _frequencyCounter;
60
61
             /// <summary>
62
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkFrequenciesCache"/> instance.
64
             /// </para>
65
             /// <para></para>
66
             /// </summary>
67
             /// <param name="links">
68
             /// <para>A links.</para>
69
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
71
             /// <param name="frequencyCounter">
72
             /// <para>A frequency counter.</para>
73
             /// <para></para>
74
             /// </param>
75
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76
             public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLink> links, ICounter<TLink, TLink> frequencyCounter)
78
                 : base(links)
             {
79
80
                 _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLink>, LinkFrequency<TLink>>(4096,
                     DoubletComparer<TLink>.Default);
                 _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
81
             }
82
83
             /// <summary>
84
             /// <para>
85
             /// Gets the frequency using the specified source.
86
             /// </para>
87
             /// <para></para>
88
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="source">
90
             /// <para>The source.</para>
91
             /// <para></para>
92
             /// </param>
93
             /// <param name="target">
94
             /// <para>The target.</para>
95
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
97
             /// <returns>
98
             /// <para>A link frequency of t link</para>
             /// <para></para>
100
             /// </returns>
101
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
104
                 var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
105
                 return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
             }
107
108
             /// <summary>
109
             /// <para>
110
             /// Gets the frequency using the specified doublet.
111
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
113
             /// </summary>
114
             /// <param name="doublet">
115
             /// <para>The doublet.</para>
             /// <para></para>
117
             /// </param>
118
             /// <returns>
119
             /// <para>The data.</para>
120
             /// <para></para>
121
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
123
             public LinkFrequency<TLink> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
124
```

```
{
125
                   .doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data);
                  return data;
127
             }
129
             /// <summary>
130
             /// <para>
131
             /// Increments the frequencies using the specified sequence.
132
             /// </para>
133
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
135
             /// <param name="sequence">
136
137
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
139
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
140
             public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
141
142
                  for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
143
144
                      IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
145
                  }
146
             }
147
148
             /// <summary>
149
             /// <para>
150
             /// \bar{\text{Increments}} the frequency using the specified source.
151
             /// </para>
152
             /// <para></para>
153
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="source">
155
             /// <para>The source.</para>
156
             /// <para></para>
157
             /// </param>
158
             /// <param name="target">
159
             /// <para>The target.</para>
160
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
162
             /// <returns>
163
             /// <para>A link frequency of t link</para>
164
             /// <para></para>
165
             /// </returns>
166
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
167
             public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
169
                  var doublet = new Doublet<TLink>(source, target);
170
                  return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
             }
172
173
             /// <summary>
174
             /// <para>
175
             /// Prints the frequencies using the specified sequence.
176
177
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
178
             /// </summary>
179
             /// <param name="sequence">
180
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
181
             /// <para></para>
182
             /// </param>
183
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLink> sequence)
185
186
                  for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
187
                  {
188
                      PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
189
                  }
190
             }
192
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
194
             /// Prints the frequency using the specified source.
195
196
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
197
             /// </summary>
198
             /// <param name="source">
199
             /// <para>The source.</para>
             /// <para></para>
201
             /// </param>
202
```

```
/// <param name="target">
203
             /// <para>The target.</para>
             /// <para></para>
205
             /// </param>
206
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void PrintFrequency(TLink source, TLink target)
208
209
                 var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
210
                 Console.WriteLine("({0},{1}) - {2}", source, target, number);
             }
212
213
             /// <summary>
214
             /// <para>
215
             ^{\prime\prime\prime}/ Increments the frequency using the specified doublet.
216
217
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
218
             /// </summary>
219
             /// <param name="doublet">
             /// <para>The doublet.</para>
221
             /// <para></para>
222
             /// </param>
223
             /// <returns>
224
             /// <para>The data.</para>
225
             /// <para></para>
226
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
228
            public LinkFrequency<TLink> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLink> doublet)
229
230
                 if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLink> data))
231
232
                     data.IncrementFrequency();
233
                 }
                 else
235
236
                     var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
237
                     data = new LinkFrequency<TLink>(_one, link);
238
239
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
240
                         data.Frequency = Arithmetic.Add(data.Frequency,
241
                          242
                     _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
243
                 }
244
                 return data;
245
             }
247
             /// <summary>
248
             /// <para>
249
             /// Validates the frequencies.
250
             /// </para>
251
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
253
             /// <exception cref="InvalidOperationException">
254
             /// <para>Frequencies validation failed.</para>
             /// <para></para>
256
             /// </exception>
257
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
258
            public void ValidateFrequencies()
259
260
                 foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
261
                     var value = entry.Value;
263
                     var linkIndex = value.Link;
264
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
265
266
                          var frequency = value.Frequency;
267
                         var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
268
                          // TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `count` by 1?
                         if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
270
                              (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(frequency, count), _one) > 0))
                           | | ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
271
                               (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(count, frequency), _one) > 0)))
272
                              throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
                         }
274
275
                     //else
276
                     //{
```

```
if (value.Frequency > 0)
278
                     //
                                var frequency = value.Frequency;
280
                     //
                                linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
281
                     //
                                var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);
283
                                if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
284
                         && count - frequency > 1))
                     //
                                    throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation
                         failed.");
                     11
286
                     //}
287
                }
288
            }
289
        }
290
291
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs
1.12
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
 7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the link frequency.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        public class LinkFrequency<TLink>
14
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
17
             /// Gets or sets the frequency value.
18
             /// </para>
19
             /// <para></para>
20
            /// </summary>
21
            public TLink Frequency { get; set; }
23
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
24
            /// Gets or sets the link value.
25
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
27
            /// </summary>
28
            public TLink Link { get; set; }
30
31
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
32
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkFrequency"/> instance.
33
             /// </para>
34
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
36
             /// <param name="frequency">
37
             /// <para>A frequency.</para>
38
             /// <para></para>
39
            /// </param>
40
            /// <param name="link">
41
             /// <para>A link.</para>
             /// <para></para>
43
             /// </param>
44
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
            public LinkFrequency(TLink frequency, TLink link)
46
47
                 Frequency = frequency;
                 Link = link;
49
             }
51
             /// <summary>
52
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkFrequency"/> instance.
54
             /// </para>
55
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
57
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
            public LinkFrequency() { }
60
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
62
            /// Increments the frequency.
            /// </para>
64
            /// <para></para>
65
            /// </summary>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
            public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Increment(Frequency);
68
69
            /// <summary>
70
            /// <para>
71
            /// Decrements the frequency.
72
            /// </para>
73
            /// <para></para>
74
            /// </summary>
75
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76
            public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency = Arithmetic<TLink>.Decrement(Frequency);
77
78
            /// <summary>
79
            /// <para> /// Returns the string.
80
81
            /// </para>
82
            /// <para></para>
83
            /// </summary>
84
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The string</para>
86
            /// <para></para>
87
            /// </returns>
88
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
            public override string ToString() => $"F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
90
        }
91
   }
92
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs
1.13
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
7
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the frequencies cache based link to its frequency number converter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{Doublet{TLink}, TLink}"/>
public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLink> :
14
15
            IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// The cache.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
24
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
26
            /// Initializes a new <see
27
                cref="FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
30
            /// <param name="cache">
31
            /// <para>A cache.</para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </param>
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
36
            public
             FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>

    cache) => _cache = cache;

37
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
39
            /// Converts the source.
40
            /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
42
            /// </summary>
43
            /// <param name="source">
44
            /// <para>The source.</para>
45
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
47
            /// <returns>
48
            /// <para>The link</para>
49
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref source).Frequency;
       }
   }
55
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOf
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
6
7
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the marked sequence symbol frequency one off counter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter{TLink}"/>
14
       public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
15
           SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// The marked sequence matcher.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
23
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter"/> instance.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </summary>
30
            /// <param name="links">
31
            /// <para>A links.</para>
32
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="markedSequenceMatcher">
35
            /// <para>A marked sequence matcher.</para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </param>
38
            /// <param name="sequenceLink">
39
            /// <para>A sequence link.</para>
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </param>
42
            /// <param name="symbol">
43
            /// <para>A symbol.</para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </param>
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
               ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink sequenceLink, TLink symbol)
                : base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
49
                => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
51
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
53
            /// Counts this instance.
54
55
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
57
            /// <returns>
58
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </returns>
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
63
            public override TLink Count()
64
                if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
                {
                    return default;
67
                }
                return base.Count();
69
            }
70
       }
71
   }
72
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
5
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
9
10
        /// <summary>
11
       /// <para>
12
        /// Represents the sequence symbol frequency one off counter.
13
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
16
        /// <seealso cref="ICounter{TLink}"/>
17
       public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
18
19
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
21
            /// The default.
22
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </summary>
25
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
28
            /// The default.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
33
34
            /// <summary>
35
            /// <para>
36
            /// The links.
37
            /// </para>
38
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </summary>
40
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
41
            /// <summary>
42
            /// <para>
            /// The sequence link.
44
            /// </para>
45
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
47
            protected readonly TLink _sequenceLink;
48
            /// <summary>
49
            /// <para>
50
            /// The symbol.
51
            /// </para>
52
            /// <para></para>
53
            /// </summary>
54
            protected readonly TLink _symbol;
55
            /// <summary>
56
            /// <para>
57
            /// The total.
            /// </para>
59
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </summary>
            protected TLink _total;
62
63
            /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
65
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter"/> instance.
             /// </para>
67
             /// <para></para>
68
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">
70
             /// <para>A links.</para>
7.1
             /// <para></para>
72
             /// </param>
73
             /// <param name="sequenceLink">
74
             /// <para>A sequence link.</para>
75
             /// <para></para>
76
             /// </param>
77
             /// <param name="symbol">
78
             /// <para>A symbol.</para>
79
             /// <para></para>
80
             /// </param>
81
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
             public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink sequenceLink,
                 TLink symbol)
             {
                 _links = links;
85
                 _sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
86
                 _symbol = symbol;
                 _total = default;
88
             }
89
90
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// Counts this instance.
93
             /// </para>
94
             /// <para></para>
95
             /// </summary>
96
             /// <returns>
97
             /// <para>The total.</para>
98
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
100
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
101
102
             public virtual TLink Count()
103
                 if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
104
                 {
105
106
                     return _total;
107
                 StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource, _links.GetTarget,
                     IsElement, VisitElement);
                 return _total;
109
             }
110
111
             /// <summary>
112
             /// <para>
113
             /// Determines whether this instance is element.
114
             /// </para>
115
             /// <para></para>
116
             /// </summary>
117
             /// <param name="x">
/// <para>The .</para>
118
119
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
121
             /// <returns>
122
             /// <para>The bool</para>
123
             /// <para></para>
124
             /// </returns>
125
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
126
             private bool IsElement(TLink x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
                  links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher instead of
                 IsPartialPoint
128
             /// <summary>
129
             /// <para>
130
             /// Determines whether this instance visit element.
             /// </para>
132
             /// <para></para>
133
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="element">
135
             /// <para>The element.</para>
136
             /// <para></para>
137
             /// </param>
```

```
/// <returns>
139
            /// <para>The bool</para>
140
            /// <para></para>
141
            /// </returns>
142
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private bool VisitElement(TLink element)
144
145
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
146
                     _total = Arithmetic.Increment(_total);
148
                }
149
                return true;
            }
151
152
        }
153
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 6
 7
        /// <summary>
 8
        /// <para>
 9
        /// Represents the total marked sequence symbol frequency counter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="ICounter{TLink, TLink}"/>
14
        public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            ^{\prime\prime}/// The links.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
23
            /// <summary>
24
            /// <para>
25
            /// The marked sequence matcher.
26
            /// </para>
27
            /// <para></para>
28
            /// </summary>
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
30
31
            /// <summary>
32
            /// <para>
33
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
35
            /// <para></para>
36
            /// <\br/>/summary>
37
            /// <param name="links">
38
            /// <para>A links.</para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </param>
41
            /// <param name="markedSequenceMatcher">
42
            /// <para>A marked sequence matcher.</para>
43
            /// <para></para>
44
            /// </param>
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
47
                ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher)
            {
                _links = links;
49
                _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
50
            }
51
            /// <summary>
53
            /// <para>
54
            /// Counts the argument.
            /// </para>
56
            /// <para></para>
57
            /// </summary>
58
            /// <param name="argument">
            /// <para>The argument.</para>
60
            /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </param>
62
                      /// <returns>
                      /// <para>The link</para>
64
                      /// <para></para>
65
                      /// </returns>
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
                     public TLink Count(TLink argument) => new
68
                             TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                             _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
              }
69
      }
70
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOutput (Content of the Counter of the Coun
1.17
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform. Interfaces;
      using Platform. Numbers;
 4
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
 8
              /// <summary>
 9
              /// <para>
10
              /// Represents the total marked sequence symbol frequency one off counter.
11
              /// </para>
12
              /// <para></para>
13
              /// </summary>
14
              15
16
              public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> :
                     TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>
17
                      /// <summary>
18
                      /// <para>
19
                      /// The marked sequence matcher.
20
                      /// </para>
21
                      /// <para></para>
22
                     /// </summary>
23
                     private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _markedSequenceMatcher;
25
                      /// <summary>
26
                      /// <para>
27
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter"/>
28
                            instance.
                      /// </para>
                      /// <para></para>
30
                      /// </summary>
31
                      /// <param name="links">
32
                      /// <para>A links.</para>
33
                      /// <para></para>
34
                      /// </param>
35
                      /// <param name="markedSequenceMatcher">
36
                      /// <para>A marked sequence matcher.</para>
37
                      /// <para></para>
38
                      /// </param>
39
                      /// <param name="symbol">
                      /// <para>A symbol.</para>
41
                      /// <para></para>
42
                      /// </param>
43
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
                     public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links,
45
                             ICriterionMatcher<TLink> markedSequenceMatcher, TLink symbol)
                              : base(links, symbol)
46
                             => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
47
                      /// <summary>
49
                      /// <para>
50
                      /// Counts the sequence symbol frequency using the specified link.
51
                      /// </para>
52
                      /// <para></para>
53
                      /// </summary>
                      /// <param name="link">
                      /// <para>The link.</para>
56
                      /// <para></para>
57
                      /// </param>
58
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
                     protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
60
61
```

```
var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
62
                 _{\hookrightarrow} MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
                     _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
                 _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
            }
64
        }
65
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.
1.18
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
6
7
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
9
        /// \overline{\text{Represents}} the total sequence symbol frequency counter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="ICounter{TLink, TLink}"/>
public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink, TLink>
14
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// The links.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            private readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
24
25
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
26
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter"/> instance.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
30
            /// <param name="links">
31
            /// <para>A links.</para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </param>
34
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
35
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
37
            /// <summary>
38
            /// <para>
39
            /// Counts the symbol.
40
            /// </para>
41
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
43
            /// <param name="symbol">
44
            /// <para>The symbol.</para>
45
            /// <para></para>
46
            /// </param>
47
            /// <returns>
48
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
50
            /// </returns>
51
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
52
            public TLink Count(TLink symbol) => new
53
             TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links, symbol).Count();
        }
54
   }
55
1.19
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffC
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
          Platform.Interfaces;
3
   using
   using Platform.Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
8
9
   ┨
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
```

```
/// Represents the total sequence symbol frequency one off counter.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="ICounter{TLink}"/>
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink> : ICounter<TLink>
17
18
            /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
20
            /// The default.
21
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
24
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            /// <summary>
26
            /// <para>
            /// The default.
28
            /// </para>
/// <para></para>
29
30
            /// </summary>
31
            private static readonly Comparer<TLink> _comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
32
33
            /// <summary>
34
            /// <para>
35
            /// The links.
36
            /// </para>
37
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </summary>
            protected readonly ILinks<TLink> _links;
40
            /// <summary>
41
            /// <para>
^{42}
            /// The symbol.
43
            /// </para>
44
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
46
            protected readonly TLink _symbol;
47
            /// <summary>
48
            /// <para>
49
            /// The visits.
50
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </summary>
53
            protected readonly HashSet<TLink> _visits;
54
            /// <summary>
55
            /// <para>
            /// The total.
57
            /// </para>
/// <para></para>
58
59
            /// </summary>
60
            protected TLink _total;
61
62
            /// <summary>
63
            /// <para>
64
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter"/> instance.
65
            /// </para>
66
            /// <para></para>
67
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
69
            /// <para>A links.</para>
70
            /// <para></para>
71
            /// </param>
72
            /// <param name="symbol">
73
            /// <para>A symbol.</para>
74
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
76
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
77
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink symbol)
78
79
                 _links = links;
80
                _symbol = symbol;
81
                 _visits = new HashSet<TLink>();
82
                 _total = default;
83
            }
84
85
            /// <summary>
86
            /// <para>
87
            /// Counts this instance.
            /// </para>
89
```

```
/// <para></para>
90
             /// </summary>
             /// <returns>
92
             /// <para>The total.</para>
93
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
95
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
             public TLink Count()
97
                 if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
99
                 {
100
                     return _total;
102
                 CountCore(_symbol);
103
                 return _total;
104
             }
105
106
             /// <summary>
107
             /// <para>
108
             /// Counts the core using the specified link.
109
             /// </para>
110
             /// <para></para>
111
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="link">
113
             /// <para>The link.</para>
114
             /// <para></para>
115
             /// </param>
116
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
117
             private void CountCore(TLink link)
118
                 var any = _links.Constants.Any;
120
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
121
122
                      CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
123
                 }
                 else
125
                 {
126
127
                      _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
                 }
128
             }
129
130
             /// <summary>
131
             /// <para>
132
             /// Counts the sequence symbol frequency using the specified link.
133
             /// </para>
134
             /// <para></para>
135
             /// </summary>
136
             /// <param name="link">
137
             /// <para>The link.</para>
138
             /// <para></para>
139
             /// </param>
140
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
141
             protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLink link)
142
143
                 var symbolFrequencyCounter = new SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLink>(_links,
144
                     link, _symbol);
                 _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
145
             }
146
147
             /// <summary>
148
             /// <para>
             /// Eaches the element handler using the specified doublet.
150
             /// </para>
151
             /// <para></para>
152
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="doublet">
154
             /// <para>The doublet.</para>
155
             /// <para></para>
156
             /// </param>
157
             /// <returns>
158
             /// <para>The link</para>
159
             /// <para></para>
160
             /// </returns>
161
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
162
             private TLink EachElementHandler(IList<TLink> doublet)
164
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
165
                 var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
166
```

```
if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
167
                     CountCore(doubletIndex);
169
170
                 return constants.Continue;
171
            }
172
        }
173
    }
174
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform.Converters;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
 8
 9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the cached sequence height provider.
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceHeightProvider{TLink}"/>
16
        public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
17
18
             /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
20
            /// The default.
21
             /// </para>
22
            /// <para></para>
23
            /// </summary>
24
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

26
            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
28
             /// The height property marker.
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
31
            /// </summary
32
            private readonly TLink _heightPropertyMarker;
33
            /// <summary>
             /// <para>
            /// The base height provider.
36
             /// </para>
37
             /// <para></para>
38
            /// </summary
39
            private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> _baseHeightProvider;
40
             /// <summary>
41
            /// <para>
42
            /// The address to unary number converter.
43
             /// </para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </summary>
46
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
             /// <summary>
48
            /// <para>
49
             /// The unary number to address converter.
            /// </para>
51
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </summary>
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
54
             /// <summary>
55
            /// <para>
56
            /// The property operator.
57
            /// </para>
58
            /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
60
            private readonly IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> _propertyOperator;
61
62
            /// <summary>
63
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="CachedSequenceHeightProvider"/> instance.
65
            /// </para>
66
             /// <para></para>
67
            /// </summary>
```

```
/// <param name="baseHeightProvider">
6.9
             /// <para>A base height provider.</para>
             /// <para></para>
7.1
             /// </param>
72
             /// <param name="addressToUnaryNumberConverter">
             /// <para>A address to unary number converter.</para>
74
             /// <para></para>
7.5
             /// </param>
76
             /// <param name="unaryNumberToAddressConverter">
77
            /// <para>A unary number to address converter.</para>
78
            /// <para></para>
79
             /// </param>
80
             /// <param name="heightPropertyMarker">
             /// <para>A height property marker.</para>
82
             /// <para></para>
83
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="propertyOperator">
85
             /// <para>A property operator.</para>
86
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
            90
91
                 IConverter<TLink> addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                 IConverter < TLink > unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
93
94
                 TLink heightPropertyMarker
                 IProperties<TLink, TLink, TLink> propertyOperator)
95
             {
96
                 _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
_baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
97
                 _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
99
                 _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
100
                 _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
101
            }
102
103
             /// <summary>
            /// <para>
105
             /// Gets the sequence.
106
             /// </para>
107
             /// <para></para>
108
            /// </summary>
109
            /// <param name="sequence">
110
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
112
             /// </param>
113
             /// <returns>
114
            /// <para>The height.</para>
115
            /// <para></para>
116
             /// </returns>
117
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
119
120
                 TLink height;
121
                 var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
122
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
123
                 {
                     height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
125
                     heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
126
                     _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
127
                 }
128
                 else
129
                 {
                     height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
131
132
                 return height;
133
            }
134
        }
136
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 2
    using Platform.Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 7
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
    {
        /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
10
        /// ar{	ext{Re}}presents the default sequence right height provider.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
15
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceHeightProvider{TLink}"/>
public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
16
17
            ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink>
18
            /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
20
            /// The element matcher.
21
22
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
23
            /// </summary>
24
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _elementMatcher;
26
            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
28
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider"/> instance.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
32
            /// <param name="links">
33
            /// <para>A links.</para>
34
            /// <para></para>
35
            /// </param>
36
            /// <param name="elementMatcher">
            /// <para>A element matcher.</para>
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </param>
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
42
             elementMatcher) : base(links) => _elementMatcher = elementMatcher;
43
            /// <summary>
44
            /// <para>
45
            /// Gets the sequence.
46
47
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </summary>
49
            /// <param name="sequence">
50
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </param>
53
            /// <returns>
54
            /// <para>The height.</para>
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Get(TLink sequence)
59
60
61
                 var height = default(TLink);
                var pairOrElement = sequence;
62
                 while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
63
                     pairOrElement = _links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
65
                     height = Arithmetic.Increment(height);
66
                 return height;
68
            }
69
        }
70
71
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs
   using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
5
   {
6
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Defines the sequence height provider.
9
        /// </para>
10
        /// <para></para>
11
        /// </summary>
```

```
/// <seealso cref="IProvider{TLink, TLink}"/>
13
        public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLink> : IProvider<TLink, TLink>
14
15
   }
1.23 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Incrementers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
        /// <summary>
9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the frequency incrementer.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
        /// <seealso cref="IIncrementer{TLink}"/>
16
        public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
17
18
            /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
            /// The default.
21
            /// </para>
22
            /// <para></para>
23
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
25

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

26
            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
            /// The frequency marker.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
32
            private readonly TLink _frequencyMarker;
33
            /// <summary>
^{34}
            /// <para>
35
            /// The unary one.
36
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </summary>
39
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
40
            /// <summary>
41
            /// <para>
42
            /// The unary number incrementer.
            /// </para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </summary>
            private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _unaryNumberIncrementer;
47
            /// <summary>
49
            /// <para>
50
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="FrequencyIncrementer"/> instance.
            /// </para>
52
            /// <para></para>
53
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
55
            /// <para>A links.</para>
56
            /// <para></para>
57
            /// </param>
58
            /// <param name="frequencyMarker">
59
            /// <para>A frequency marker.</para>
60
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unaryOne">
63
            /// <para>A unary one.</para>
64
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
66
            /// <param name="unaryNumberIncrementer">
67
            /// <para>A unary number incrementer.</para>
68
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
70
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink frequencyMarker, TLink unaryOne,
72
                IIncrementer<TLink> unaryNumberIncrementer)
                 : base(links)
73
             {
                 _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
7.5
                 _unaryOne = unaryOne;
76
                 _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
77
            }
78
             /// <summary>
80
             /// <para>
81
             /// Increments the frequency.
82
             /// </para>
83
            /// <para></para>
84
            /// </summary>
85
             /// <param name="frequency">
             /// <para>The frequency.</para>
87
             /// <para></para>
88
             /// </param>
89
            /// <returns>
90
            /// <para>The link</para>
91
            /// <para></para>
92
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94
            public TLink Increment(TLink frequency)
95
96
                 var links = _links;
97
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
98
                 {
100
                     return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
101
                 var incrementedSource =
102
                     _unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(links.GetSource(frequency));
                 return links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
103
            }
104
        }
105
106
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs
1.24
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Incrementers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
 7
        /// <summary>
 9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the unary number incrementer.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
15
        /// <seealso cref="IIncrementer{TLink}"/>
16
        public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, IIncrementer<TLink>
17
18
             /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
20
             /// The default.
             /// </para>
22
             /// <para></para>
23
             /// </summary>
24
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
25

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
26
             /// <summary>
27
             /// <para>
28
            /// The unary one.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
31
             /// </summary>
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
33
34
            /// <summary>
35
            /// <para>
36
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnaryNumberIncrementer"/> instance.
             /// </para>
38
             /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
40
            /// <param name="links">
41
            /// <para>A links.</para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unaryOne">
45
            /// <para>A unary one.</para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
49
            public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne) : base(links) =>
50

    _unaryOne = unaryOne;

51
            /// <summary>
52
            /// <para>
            /// Increments the unary number.
54
            /// </para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
57
            /// <param name="unaryNumber">
58
            /// <para>The unary number.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
61
            /// <returns>
62
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </returns>
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
66
67
            public TLink Increment(TLink unaryNumber)
68
                var links = _links;
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
70
                {
71
72
                    return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
                }
73
                var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
74
                var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
75
                if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
                {
77
                    return links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
78
                }
79
                else
80
                {
81
                    return links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
                }
83
            }
84
       }
85
   }
86
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
1.25
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
   {
8
        /// <summary>
9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the cached frequency incrementing sequence index.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLink}"/>
15
        public class CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
16
17
            /// <summary>
18
            /// <para>
19
            /// The default.
20
            /// </para>
21
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
23
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
27
            /// The cache.
```

```
/// </para>
29
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
31
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> _cache;
33
             /// <summary>
34
             /// <para>
35
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex"/> instance.
36
             /// </para>
37
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
39
             /// <param name="cache">
40
             /// <para>A cache.</para>
41
             /// <para></para>
/// </param>
42
43
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            public CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink> cache) =>
45
             46
             /// <summary>
47
             /// <para>
48
             /// Determines whether this instance add.
49
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
51
             /// </summary>
52
             /// <param name="sequence">
53
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
55
             /// </param>
56
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The indexed.</para>
58
             /// <para></para>
59
             /// </returns>
60
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
62
63
                 var indexed = true
64
65
                 var i = sequence.Count;
                 while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
66
                 → { }
                 for (; i >= 1; i--)
67
68
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
70
                 return indexed;
             }
72
73
             /// <summary>
74
             /// <para>
7.5
             /// Determines whether this instance is indexed with increment.
76
77
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
78
             /// </summary>
79
             /// <param name="source">
             /// <para>The source.</para>
             /// <para></para>
82
             /// </param>
83
             /// <param name="target">
             /// <para>The target.</para>
85
             /// <para></para>
86
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
88
             /// <para>The indexed.</para>
89
             /// <para></para>
90
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
92
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
93
                 var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
95
                 if (frequency == null)
96
                 {
97
                     return false;
98
99
                 var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
                 if (indexed)
101
                 {
102
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(source, target);
103
                 }
```

```
return indexed;
105
             }
107
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
109
             /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
110
             /// </para>
111
            /// <para></para>
112
            /// </summary>
113
            /// <param name="sequence">
114
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
115
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
117
             /// <returns>
118
             /// <para>The indexed.</para>
             /// <para></para>
120
             /// </returns>
121
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
123
124
                 var indexed = true;
125
                 var i = sequence.Count;
126
                 while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexed(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]))) { }
                 return indexed;
128
             }
129
130
             /// <summary>
131
             /// <para>
             /// Determines whether this instance is indexed.
133
             /// </para>
134
             /// <para></para>
135
             /// </summary>
136
            /// <param name="source">
137
             /// <para>The source.</para>
             /// <para></para>
139
             /// </param>
140
             /// <param name="target">
141
             /// <para>The target.</para>
142
             /// <para></para>
143
             /// </param>
144
             /// <returns>
145
             /// <para>The bool</para>
             /// <para></para>
147
             /// </returns>
148
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private bool IsIndexed(TLink source, TLink target)
150
151
                 var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
                 if (frequency == null)
                 {
154
                     return false;
                 }
156
                 return !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
157
             }
        }
159
160
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform. Incrementers;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
 8
 9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the frequency incrementing sequence index.
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="SequenceIndex{TLink}"/>
16
            <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLink}"/>
17
        public class FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLink> : SequenceIndex<TLink>,
18
            ISequenceIndex<TLink>
19
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
21
            /// The default.
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
26

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

27
            /// <summary>
28
            /// <para>
            /// The frequency property operator.
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </summary>
33
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
34
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
36
            /// The frequency incrementer.
37
            /// </para>
38
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </summarv>
40
            private readonly IIncrementer<TLink> _frequencyIncrementer;
42
43
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
44
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex"/> instance.
45
            /// </para>
46
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
48
            /// <param name="links">
49
            /// <para>A links.</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </param>
52
            /// <param name="frequencyPropertyOperator">
            /// <para>A frequency property operator.</para>
            /// <para></para>
55
            /// </param>
56
            /// <param name="frequencyIncrementer">
            /// <para>A frequency incrementer.</para>
58
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </param>
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links, IProperty<TLink, TLink>
62
                frequencyPropertyOperator, IIncrementer<TLink> frequencyIncrementer)
                : base(links)
63
64
                _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
65
                _frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
            }
67
            /// <summary>
69
            /// <para>
70
            /// Determines whether this instance add.
            /// </para>
72
            /// <para></para>
73
            /// </summary>
74
            /// <param name="sequence">
75
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
76
            /// <para></para>
77
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
79
            /// <para>The indexed.</para>
80
            /// <para></para>
81
            /// </returns>
82
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
83
            public override bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
84
                var indexed = true;
86
                var i = sequence.Count;
87
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
88
                → { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
89
                {
                    Increment(_links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
91
92
                return indexed;
93
            }
94
```

```
/// <summary>
96
             /// <para>
97
             /// Determines whether this instance is indexed with increment.
98
             /// </para>
99
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
101
             /// <param name="source">
102
             /// <para>The source.</para>
103
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
105
             /// <param name="target">
106
             /// <para>The target.</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
109
             /// <returns>
110
             /// <para>The indexed.</para>
111
             /// <para></para>
112
             /// </returns>
113
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLink source, TLink target)
115
116
                 var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default);
117
118
119
                 if (indexed)
                 {
120
                      Increment(link);
122
123
                 return indexed;
             }
124
125
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
127
             /// Increments the link.
128
             /// </para>
129
             /// <para></para>
130
             /// </summary>
131
             /// <param name="link">
132
             /// < para> The link. </para>
             /// <para></para>
134
             /// </param>
135
136
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void Increment(TLink link)
137
138
                 var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
139
                 var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
                 _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
141
142
        }
143
    }
144
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
 6
         /// <summary>
        /// <para>
 9
        /// Defines the sequence index.
10
         /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        public interface ISequenceIndex<TLink>
14
15
             /// <summary>
16
             /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
17
             /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована ранее.
18
             /// </summary>
19
             /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
21
             bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence);
22
23
             /// <summary>
24
             /// <para>
25
             /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
             /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
28
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="sequence">
30
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
31
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
33
            /// <returns>
34
            /// <para>The bool</para>
35
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence);
       }
40
   }
41
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
7
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the sequence index.
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
14
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLink}"/>
15
        public class SequenceIndex<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceIndex<TLink>
17
            /// <summary>
18
            /// <para>
19
            /// The default.
20
            /// </para>
21
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
24

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

25
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
27
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceIndex"/> instance.
28
            /// </para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </summary>
31
            /// <param name="links">
32
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
35
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public SequenceIndex(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) { }
38
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
40
            /// Determines whether this instance add.
41
            /// </para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </summary>
44
            /// <param name="sequence">
45
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </param>
48
            /// <returns>
49
            /// <para>The indexed.</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
54
55
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
57
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
                !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                → default))) { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
59
```

```
{
60
                     _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
                }
62
                return indexed;
            }
64
65
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
67
            /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
68
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
70
            /// </summary>
71
72
            /// <param name="sequence">
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
73
            /// <para></para>
74
            /// </param>
75
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The indexed.</para>
77
            /// <para></para>
78
            /// </returns>
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
81
82
                var indexed = true;
83
                var i = sequence.Count;
84
                while (--i >= 1 \&\& (indexed =
85
                     !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                   default))) {
                return indexed;
86
            }
87
       }
88
   }
89
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
   {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the synchronized sequence index.
10
       /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLink}"/>
       public class SynchronizedSequenceIndex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// The default.
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
23

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
26
            /// The links.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> _links;
31
32
            /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SynchronizedSequenceIndex"/> instance.
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
39
            /// <para>A links.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public SynchronizedSequenceIndex(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links) => _links = links;
```

```
45
             /// <summary>
46
             /// <para>
47
             /// Determines whether this instance add.
48
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
50
             /// </summary>
5.1
             /// <param name="sequence">
52
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
54
             /// </param>
55
             /// <returns>
56
             /// <para>The indexed.</para>
57
             /// <para></para>
58
             /// </returns>
59
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence)
61
62
                 var indexed = true;
63
                 var i = sequence.Count;
var links = _links.Unsync;
64
                 _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => {
65
66
                     while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
68
                      !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],

→ sequence[i]), default))) { }
                 });
69
                 if (!indexed)
70
7.1
                      _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
72
73
                          for (; i >= 1; i--)
7.5
                          {
                              links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
76
77
                     });
78
79
                 return indexed;
80
             }
81
             /// <summary>
83
             /// <para>
84
             /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
85
             /// </para>
86
             /// <para></para>
87
             /// </summary>
88
             /// <param name="sequence">
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
90
             /// <para></para>
91
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The bool</para>
94
             /// <para></para>
95
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
97
             public bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence)
98
                 var links = _links.Unsync;
100
                 return _links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
101
                     var indexed = true;
103
                     var i = sequence.Count;
104
                     while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
105
                         !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                         sequence[i]), default))) { }
                     return indexed;
106
                 });
107
             }
108
        }
109
110
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs
1.30
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
 6
    {
```

```
/// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the unindex.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLink}"/>
public class Unindex<TLink> : ISequenceIndex<TLink>
14
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// Determines whether this instance add.
            /// </para>
20
21
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
22
            /// <param name="sequence">
23
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
24
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
26
            /// <returns>
27
            /// <para>The bool</para>
28
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLink> sequence) => false;
33
            /// <summary>
34
            /// <para>
35
            /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
36
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
39
            /// <param name="sequence">
40
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </param>
43
            /// <returns>
44
            /// <para>The bool</para>
45
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLink> sequence) => true;
49
        }
50
   }
51
1.31 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Rational/DecimalToRationalConverter.cs
   using System.Numerics;
   using Platform.Converters;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
3
   using System.Globalization;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform. Data. Doublets. Numbers. Rational
9
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>
12
        /// Represents the decimal to rational converter.
13
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
16
        /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TLink}"/>
17
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{decimal, TLink}"/>
        public class DecimalToRationalConverter<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
19
            IConverter<decimal, TLink>
            where TLink: struct
20
21
            /// <summary>
22
            /// <para>
23
            /// T\bar{h}e big integer to raw number sequence converter.
24
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </summary>
27
            public readonly BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink>
28
             → BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter;
            /// <summary>
30
            /// <para>
```

```
/// Initializes a new <see cref="DecimalToRationalConverter"/> instance.
32
            /// </para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </summary>
35
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
37
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </param>
39
            /// <param name="bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter">
40
            /// /// para>A big integer to raw number sequence converter.
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </param>
43
            public DecimalToRationalConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,

→ BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink>

               bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter) : base(links)
            {
45
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter;
46
            }
47
48
            /// <summary>
49
            /// <para>
50
            /// Converts the decimal.
            /// </para>
52
            /// <para></para>
5.3
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="@decimal">
55
            /// <para>The decimal.</para>
56
            /// <para></para>
57
            /// </param>
58
            /// <returns>
59
            /// <para>The link</para>
60
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
62
            public TLink Convert(decimal @decimal)
63
64
                var decimalAsString = @decimal.ToString(CultureInfo.InvariantCulture);
65
                var dotPosition = decimalAsString.IndexOf('.');
66
                var decimalWithoutDots = decimalAsString;
                int digitsAfterDot = 0;
68
                if (dotPosition != -1)
7.0
                    decimalWithoutDots = decimalWithoutDots.Remove(dotPosition, 1);
71
                    digitsAfterDot = decimalAsString.Length - 1 - dotPosition;
72
73
                BigInteger denominator = new(System.Math.Pow(10, digitsAfterDot));
74
                BigInteger numerator = BigInteger.Parse(decimalWithoutDots);
75
                BigInteger greatestCommonDivisor;
76
                do
77
                {
78
79
                    greatestCommonDivisor = BigInteger.GreatestCommonDivisor(numerator, denominator);
80
                    numerator /= greatestCommonDivisor;
                    {\tt denominator} \ / \breve{=} \ {\tt greatestCommonDivisor};
81
82
                while (greatestCommonDivisor > 1);
                var numeratorLink = BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(numerator);
84
                var denominatorLink = BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(denominator);
85
                return _links.GetOrCreate(numeratorLink, denominatorLink);
86
            }
87
       }
88
   }
89
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Rational/RationalToDecimalConverter.cs
   using Platform Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Rational
7
        /// <summary>
9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the rational to decimal converter.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TLink}"/>
15
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink, decimal}"/>
16
```

```
public class RationalToDecimalConverter<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
17
            IConverter<TLink, decimal>
            where TLink: struct
18
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para>
21
            /// The raw number sequence to big integer converter.
22
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </summary>
25
            public readonly RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink>
            → RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter;
            /// <summary>
2.8
            /// <para>
29
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="RationalToDecimalConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </summary>
33
            /// <param name="links">
34
            /// <para>A links.</para>
35
            /// <para></para>
36
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter">
38
            /// <para>A raw number sequence to big integer converter.</para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </param>
41
            public RationalToDecimalConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
42
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink>
                rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter) : base(links)
            {
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter;
44
            }
45
46
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Converts the rational number.
49
            /// </para>
50
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
52
            /// <param name="rationalNumber">
53
            /// /// para>The rational number.
54
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
56
            /// <returns>
57
            /// <para>The decimal</para>
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </returns>
60
            public decimal Convert(TLink rationalNumber)
61
                var numerator = (decimal)RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(_links.GetSo_
63

    urce(rationalNumber));
                var denominator = (decimal)RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(_links.Get |
64
                    Target(rationalNumber));
                return numerator / denominator;
65
            }
        }
67
   }
68
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Raw/BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Numerics:
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
4
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform. Reflection;
7
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
11
12
        /// <summary>
13
       /// <para>
14
        /// \overline{\text{Represents}} the big integer to raw number sequence converter.
15
        /// </para>
16
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
18
        /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TLink}"/>
```

```
/// <seealso cref="IConverter{BigInteger, TLink}"/>
20
        public class BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
21
            IConverter<BigInteger, TLink>
            where TLink : struct
22
23
            /// <summary>
24
            /// <para>
25
            /// The max value.
26
            /// </para>
27
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            public static readonly TLink MaximumValue = NumericType<TLink>.MaxValue;
30
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
32
            /// The maximum value.
33
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
35
            /// </summary>
36
            public static readonly TLink BitMask = Bit.ShiftRight(MaximumValue, 1);
37
            /// <summary>
38
            /// <para>
39
            /// The address to number converter.
40
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </summary>
43
            public readonly IConverter<TLink> AddressToNumberConverter;
            /// <summary>
45
            /// <para>
46
            /// The list to sequence converter.
            /// </para>
48
            /// <para></para>
49
            /// </summary>
50
            public readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> ListToSequenceConverter;
51
            /// <summary>
52
            /// <para>
            /// The negative number marker.
54
            /// </para>
55
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </summary>
            public readonly TLink NegativeNumberMarker;
5.8
59
            /// <summary>
60
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter"/> instance.
62
            /// </para>
63
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
66
            /// <para>A links.</para>
67
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
69
            /// <param name="addressToNumberConverter">
70
            /// <para>A address to number converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </param>
73
            /// <param name="listToSequenceConverter">
74
            /// <para>A list to sequence converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
76
            /// </param>
77
            /// <param name="negativeNumberMarker">
            /// <para>A negative number marker.</para>
79
            /// <para></para>
80
            /// </param>
81
            public BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
82
                 addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>,TLink> listToSequenceConverter,
                TLink negativeNumberMarker) : base(links)
            {
83
                AddressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
ListToSequenceConverter = listToSequenceConverter;
84
85
                 NegativeNumberMarker = negativeNumberMarker;
86
            }
88
            /// <summary>
89
            /// <para>
            /// \bar{\text{Gets}} the raw number parts using the specified big integer.
            /// </para>
92
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
```

```
/// <param name="bigInteger">
95
             /// <para>The big integer.</para>
             /// <para></para>
97
             /// </param>
98
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The raw numbers.</para>
100
             /// <para></para>
101
             /// </returns>
102
            private List<TLink> GetRawNumberParts(BigInteger bigInteger)
103
104
                 List<TLink> rawNumbers = new();
105
                 BigInteger currentBigInt = bigInteger;
107
                     var bigIntBytes = currentBigInt.ToByteArray();
109
                     var bigIntWithBitMask = Bit.And(bigIntBytes.ToStructure<TLink>(), BitMask);
110
                     var rawNumber = AddressToNumberConverter.Convert(bigIntWithBitMask);
111
                     rawNumbers.Add(rawNumber);
112
                     currentBigInt >>= 63;
113
114
                 while (currentBigInt > 0);
115
                 return rawNumbers;
             }
117
             /// <summary>
119
             /// <para>
120
             /// Converts the big integer.
121
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
123
             /// </summary>
124
             /// <param name="bigInteger">
125
             /// <para>The big integer.</para>
126
             /// <para></para>
127
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
129
             /// <para>The link</para>
130
             /// <para></para>
131
             /// </returns>
            public TLink Convert(BigInteger bigInteger)
133
134
                 var sign = bigInteger.Sign;
135
                 var number = GetRawNumberParts(sign == -1 ? BigInteger.Negate(bigInteger) :
136

→ bigInteger);

                 var numberSequence = ListToSequenceConverter.Convert(number);
137
                 return sign == -1 ? _links.GetOrCreate(NegativeNumberMarker, numberSequence) :

→ numberSequence;

            }
139
        }
140
    }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Raw/LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter.com/\\
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform. Numbers;
 4
    using Platform.Reflection;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 9
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
11
12
13
         /// <summary>
        /// <para>
14
        /// Represents the long raw number sequence to number converter.
15
        /// </para>
16
        /// <para></para>
17
        /// </summary>
18
        /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TSource}"/>
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TSource, TTarget}"/>
20
        public class LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
21
            LinksDecoratorBase<TSource>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
22
             /// <summary>
23
             /// <para>
             /// The bits size.
25
             /// </para>
26
```

/// <para></para>

```
/// </summary>
28
            private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TSource>.BitsSize - 1;
29
            /// <summary>
30
            /// <para>
            /// The default.
32
            /// </para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </summary>
35
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
36
            → UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Default;
37
            /// <summary>
38
            /// <para>
39
            /// The number to address converter.
40
            /// </para>
41
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
43
            private readonly IConverter<TSource> _numberToAddressConverter;
44
45
            /// <summary>
46
            /// <para>
47
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter"/> instance.
48
            /// </para>
49
            /// <para></para>
50
            /// </summary>
51
            /// <param name="links">
52
            /// <para>A links.</para>
53
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
55
            /// <param name="numberToAddressConverter">
56
            /// <para>A number to address converter.</para>
57
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
59
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            public LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter(ILinks<TSource> links, IConverter<TSource>
            numberToAddressConverter) : base(links) => _numberToAddressConverter =
                numberToAddressConverter;
62
            /// <summary>
63
            /// <para>
64
            /// Converts the source.
            /// </para>
66
            /// <para></para>
67
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="source">
69
            /// <para>The source.</para>
70
            /// <para></para>
71
            /// </param>
72
            /// <returns>
73
            /// <para>The target</para>
74
            /// <para></para>
75
            /// </returns>
76
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
77
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
78
79
                var constants = Links.Constants;
80
                var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
81
                if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
82
                    externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                {
83
                    return
84
                        _sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                }
85
                else
86
                {
87
                    var pair = Links.GetLink(source);
88
                    var walker = new LeftSequenceWalker<TSource>(Links, new DefaultStack<TSource>(),
89
                        (link) => externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                        externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(link));
                    TTarget result = default;
90
                    foreach (var element in walker.Walk(source))
92
                         result = Bit.Or(Bit.ShiftLeft(result, _bitsPerRawNumber), Convert(element));
93
                    return result;
95
                }
96
            }
97
        }
```

```
1.35 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Raw/NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.c
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform. Numbers; using Platform. Reflection;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
10
11
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
13
        /// \overline{\text{Re}} resents the number to long raw number sequence converter.
14
        /// </para>
15
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// </summary>
17
        /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TTarget}"/>
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TSource, TTarget}"/>
19
20
        public class NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
            LinksDecoratorBase<TTarget>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
21
            /// <summary>
22
            /// <para>
            /// The default.
            /// </para>
25
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </summary>
27
            private static readonly Comparer<TSource> _comparer = Comparer<TSource>.Default;
28
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
/// The max value.
30
31
            /// </para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </summary>
34
            private static readonly TSource _maximumValue = NumericType<TSource>.MaxValue;
36
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
37
            /// The bits size.
38
            /// </para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </summary>
41
            private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize - 1;
42
            /// <summary>
43
            /// <para>
44
            ^{\prime\prime}/// The bits size.
45
            /// </para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly TSource _bitMask = Bit.ShiftRight(_maximumValue,
49
                NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize + 1);
            /// <summary>
50
            /// <para>
            /// The external zero.
            /// </para>
53
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly TSource _maximumConvertableAddress = CheckedConverter<TTarget,</pre>
56
                TSource > . Default . Convert (Arithmetic . Decrement (Hybrid < TTarget > . External Zero));
            /// <summary>
57
            /// <para>
            /// The default.
59
            /// </para>
60
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
62
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
63

→ UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Default;

64
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
66
            /// The address to number converter.
67
```

private readonly IConverter<TTarget> _addressToNumberConverter;

/// </para>

/// <para></para>

/// </summary>

68

69

```
/// <summary>
7.3
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter"/> instance.
7.5
            /// </para>
76
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
78
            /// <param name="links">
79
            /// <para>A links.</para>
80
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
82
            /// <param name="addressToNumberConverter">
83
            /// <para>A address to number converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
86
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
            public NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(ILinks<TTarget> links, IConverter<TTarget>
                addressToNumberConverter) : base(links) => _addressToNumberConverter =
                addressToNumberConverter;
89
            /// <summary>
90
            /// <para>
91
            /// Converts the source.
            /// </para>
93
            /// <para></para>
94
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="source">
96
            /// <para>The source.</para>
97
            /// <para></para>
98
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
100
            /// <para>The target</para>
101
            /// <para></para>
102
            /// </returns>
103
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
104
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
105
                if (_comparer.Compare(source, _maximumConvertableAddress) > 0)
107
                {
108
                     var numberPart = Bit.And(source, _bitMask);
109
                    var convertedNumber = _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter_
110
                     return Links.GetOrCreate(convertedNumber, Convert(Bit.ShiftRight(source,
111
                         _bitsPerRawNumber)));
                }
112
                else
113
                {
114
                    return
                         _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(source));
116
            }
117
        }
    }
119
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Raw/RawNumberSequenceToBigIntergerConverter.cs
1.36
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Numerics;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 5
    using Platform.Converters;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Unsafe;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
12
13
        /// <summary>
14
        /// <para>
15
        /// Represents the raw number sequence to big integer converter.
16
        /// </para>
17
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
19
        /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TLink}"/>
20
            <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink, BigInteger}"/>
        public class RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLink>,
22
            IConverter < TLink, BigInteger >
            where TLink : struct
23
```

```
/// <summary>
25
             /// <para>
             /// The default.
27
             /// </para>
28
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
            public readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> EqualityComparer =
31
                EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
             /// <summary>
32
             /// <para>
33
             /// The number to address converter.
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
36
37
            public readonly IConverter<TLink, TLink> NumberToAddressConverter;
38
             /// <summary>
39
             /// <para>
             /// The left sequence walker.
41
             /// </para>
42
             /// <para></para>
43
             /// </summary>
            public readonly LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> LeftSequenceWalker;
45
             /// <summary>
            /// <para> /// The negative number marker.
47
48
             /// </para>
49
             /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
51
            public readonly TLink NegativeNumberMarker;
53
             /// <summary>
54
            /// <para>
55
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter"/> instance.
56
             /// </para>
57
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
59
             /// <param name="links">
60
             /// <para>A links.</para>
61
             /// <para></para>
62
             /// </param>
63
             /// <param name="numberToAddressConverter">
64
             /// <para>A number to address converter.</para>
             /// <para></para>
66
             /// </param>
67
             /// <param name="negativeNumberMarker">
             /// <para>A negative number marker.</para>
69
            /// <para></para>
70
             /// </param>
71
            public RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink,</pre>
                TLink > numberToAddressConverter, TLink negativeNumberMarker) : base(links)
             {
73
74
                 NumberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
                 LeftSequenceWalker = new(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
75
                 NegativeNumberMarker = negativeNumberMarker;
             }
77
78
             /// <summary>
79
            /// <para>
80
             /// Converts the big integer.
81
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
83
             /// </summary>
84
             /// <param name="bigInteger">
85
             /// <para>The big integer.</para>
             /// <para></para>
87
             /// </param>
88
             /// <exception cref="Exception">
             /// <para>Raw number sequence cannot be empty.</para>
             /// <para></para>
91
             /// </exception>
92
             /// <returns>
93
            /// <para>The big integer</para>
94
            /// <para></para>
95
             /// </returns>
            public BigInteger Convert(TLink bigInteger)
97
98
                 var sign = 1;
99
                 var bigIntegerSequence = bigInteger;
100
```

```
if (EqualityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(bigIntegerSequence),
101
                     NegativeNumberMarker))
102
                     sign = -1;
103
                     bigIntegerSequence = _links.GetTarget(bigInteger);
104
                 using var enumerator = LeftSequenceWalker.Walk(bigIntegerSequence).GetEnumerator();
106
                 if (!enumerator.MoveNext())
107
                     throw new Exception("Raw number sequence cannot be empty.");
109
                 }
110
                 var nextPart = NumberToAddressConverter.Convert(enumerator.Current);
111
                 BigInteger currentBigInt = new(nextPart.ToBytes());
                 while (enumerator.MoveNext())
113
114
                     currentBigInt <<= 63;</pre>
115
                     nextPart = NumberToAddressConverter.Convert(enumerator.Current);
116
                     currentBigInt |= new BigInteger(nextPart.ToBytes());
117
118
                 return sign == -1 ? BigInteger.Negate(currentBigInt) : currentBigInt;
119
            }
120
        }
121
    }
122
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Platform.Reflection;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
          Platform.Numbers
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 7
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>
12
        /// \overline{\text{Re}}presents the address to unary number converter.
13
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
17
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink}"/>
18
        public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
19
            IConverter<TLink>
20
             /// <summary>
21
             /// <para>
22
             /// The default.
23
             /// </para>
24
             /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
26
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
             /// <summary>
28
             /// <para>
29
             /// The zero.
             /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
             /// </summary>
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
34
             /// <summary>
35
             /// <para>
36
             /// The zero.
37
            /// </para>
38
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
40
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
41
42
             /// <summary>
43
             /// <para>
44
             /// The power of to unary number converter.
             /// </para>
46
             /// <para></para>
47
             /// </summary>
            private readonly IConverter<int, TLink> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
49
             /// <summary>
51
             /// <para>
```

```
/// Initializes a new <see cref="AddressToUnaryNumberConverter"/> instance.
5.3
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
55
             /// </summary>
56
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>A links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
59
             /// </param>
60
             /// <param name="powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter">
             /// <para>A power of to unary number converter.</para>
62
             /// <para></para>
63
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int, TLink>
66
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter =
                 powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
67
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
69
             /// Converts the number.
70
             /// </para>
7.1
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
7.3
             /// <param name="number">
74
             /// <para>The number.</para>
             /// <para></para>
76
             /// </param>
/// <returns>
77
78
             /// <para>The target.</para>
79
             /// <para></para>
80
             /// </returns>
81
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink number)
83
84
                 var links = _links;
                 var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
86
                 var target = nullConstant;
87
                 for (var i = 0; !_equalityComparer.Equals(number, _zero) && i <</pre>
88
                     NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
89
                        (_equalityComparer.Equals(Bit.And(number, _one), _one))
90
91
                          target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, nullConstant)
92
                                 _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
                              : links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
94
95
                     number = Bit.ShiftRight(number, 1);
96
97
                 return target;
98
            }
        }
100
101
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/LinkToltsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs
1.38
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
          Platform.Interfaces;
 3
    using
    using Platform.Converters
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
    {
         /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>
12
         /// Represents the link to its frequency number conveter.
13
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
17
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{Doublet{TLink}, TLink}"/>
public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
18
19
            IConverter<Doublet<TLink>, TLink>
20
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// The default.
23
             /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
25
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
2.7

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

28
            /// <summary>
29
            /// <para>
30
            /// The frequency property operator.
31
            /// </para>
32
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            private readonly IProperty<TLink, TLink> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
35
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
37
            /// \bar{\text{The}} unary number to address converter.
38
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </summary>
41
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
42
43
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
45
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter"/> instance.
46
47
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </summary>
49
            /// <param name="links">
50
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </param>
53
            /// <param name="frequencyPropertyOperator">
54
            /// <para>A frequency property operator.</para>
55
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unaryNumberToAddressConverter">
            /// <para>A unary number to address converter.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </param>
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
63
                 ILinks<TLink> links,
                 IProperty<TLink, TLink> frequencyPropertyOperator,
65
                 IConverter<TLink> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
                 : base(links)
67
            {
68
                 _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
70
                 _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
            }
71
72
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
74
            /// Converts the doublet.
7.5
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
77
            /// </summary>
78
            /// <param name="doublet">
79
            /// <para>The doublet.</para>
            /// <para></para>
81
            /// </param>
82
            /// <exception cref="ArgumentException">
83
            /// <para>Link ({doublet}) not found. </para>
84
            /// <para></para>
85
            /// </exception>
86
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link</para>
88
            /// <para></para>
89
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
91
            public TLink Convert(Doublet<TLink> doublet)
92
93
                 var links = _links;
94
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
95
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
                 {
97
                     throw new ArgumentException($\"Link ({doublet}) not found.", nameof(doublet));
98
                 }
99
                 var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
100
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
```

```
{
102
                      return default;
103
                 }
104
                 var frequencyNumber = links.GetSource(frequency);
                 return _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
106
             }
107
        }
108
    }
109
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
1.39
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Platform. Exceptions;
    using Platform.Ranges;
using Platform.Converters;
 3
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 7
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>
12
        /// Represents the power of to unary number converter.
13
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
16
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
17
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{int, TLink}"/>
public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
18
19
            IConverter<int, TLink>
20
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
22
             /// The default.
23
             /// </para>
24
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
26
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

28
             /// <summary>
29
             /// <para>
30
             /// The unary number powers of.
31
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
33
             /// </summary>
34
35
             private readonly TLink[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;
36
             /// <summary>
37
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter"/> instance.
39
             /// </para>
40
             /// <para></para>
41
             /// </summary>
42
             /// <param name="links">
43
             /// <para>A links.</para>
44
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
46
             /// <param name="one">
47
             /// <para>A one.</para>
48
             /// <para></para>
49
             /// </param>
50
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink one) : base(links)
53
                 _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLink[64];
54
                 _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
55
             }
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
59
             /// Converts the power.
60
             /// </para>
61
             /// <para></para>
62
             /// </summary>
63
             /// <param name="power">
64
             /// <para>The power.</para>
             /// <para></para>
66
             /// </param>
```

```
/// <returns>
68
                       /// <para>The power of.</para>
                       /// <para></para>
70
                       /// </returns>
71
                       [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                      public TLink Convert(int power)
73
74
                              Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(power, new Range<int>(0, _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length
75
                                      - 1), nameof(power));
                              if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
                              {
77
                                      return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
78
                              }
                              var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
                              var powerOf2 = _links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
81
                               _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
82
83
                              return powerOf2;
                      }
84
              }
85
      }
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverted and the property of the pr
      using System.Collections.Generic;
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using Platform.Converters;
 3
       using Platform. Numbers;
       #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
 9
               /// <summary>
10
               /// <para>
11
               /// Represents the unary number to address add operation converter.
12
               /// </para>
13
               /// <para></para>
14
               /// </summary>
15
               /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
16
               /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink}"/>
17
              public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
18
                      IConverter<TLink>
19
                       /// <summary>
20
                       /// <para>
21
                       /// The default.
                       /// </para>
                       /// <para></para>
24
                       /// </summary>
25
                      private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
26
                             EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;
                       /// <summary>
                       /// <para>
                       /// The default.
29
                       /// </para>
30
                       /// <para></para>
                      /// </summary>
32
                      private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong> _addressToUInt64Converter =
33
                             UncheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
                       /// <summary>
34
                       /// <para>
35
                       /// The default.
36
                       /// </para>
37
                      /// <para></para>
38
                       /// </summary>
39
                      private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink> _uInt64ToAddressConverter =
40
                              UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
                       /// <summary>
41
                       /// <para>
42
                       /// The zero.
43
                       /// </para>
                       /// <para></para>
                       /// </summary>
46
                      private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
47
                       /// <summary>
48
                      /// <para>
49
                       /// The zero.
50
                       /// </para>
                       /// <para></para>
52
                       /// </summary>
```

```
private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
54
55
             /// <summary>
56
             /// <para>
             /// The unary to int 64.
             /// </para>
59
             /// <para></para>
60
             /// </summary>
61
            private readonly Dictionary<TLink, TLink> _unaryToUInt64;
62
             /// <summary>
63
             /// <para>
64
             /// The unary one.
65
             /// </para>
66
             /// <para></para>
67
             /// </summary>
68
            private readonly TLink _unaryOne;
70
             /// <summary>
71
             /// <para>
72
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter"/> instance.
73
             /// </para>
74
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
76
             /// <param name="links">
77
             /// <para>A links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
79
             /// </param>
80
             /// <param name="unaryOne">
81
             /// <para>A unary one.</para>
             /// <para></para>
83
             /// </param>
84
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
             public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink unaryOne)
86
                 : base(links)
87
                 _unaryOne = unaryOne;
89
                 _unaryToUInt64 = CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(links, unaryOne);
90
             }
92
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
94
             /// Converts the unary number.
95
             /// </para>
96
             /// <para></para>
97
             /// </summary>
98
             /// <param name="unaryNumber">
99
             /// <para>The unary number.</para>
100
             /// <para></para>
101
             /// </param>
102
             /// <returns>
103
             /// <para>The link</para>
             /// <para></para>
105
             /// </returns>
106
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink Convert(TLink unaryNumber)
108
109
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
110
111
                     return default;
112
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
114
115
                     return _one;
116
                 }
117
                 var links = _links;
                 var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
119
                 var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
120
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
121
122
                     return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
123
                 }
124
                 else
125
126
                      var result = _unaryToUInt64[source];
127
                     TLink lastValue;
128
                     while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
129
                      {
                          source = links.GetSource(target);
131
```

```
result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
132
                                                   target = links.GetTarget(target);
134
                                          result = Arithmetic<TLink>.Add(result, lastValue);
135
                                          return result;
136
                                  }
137
                         }
138
139
                         /// <summary>
140
                         /// <para>
141
                         /// \hat{Creates} the unary to u int 64 dictionary using the specified links.
142
                         /// </para>
143
                         /// <para></para>
144
                         /// </summary>
                         /// <param name="links">
146
                         /// <para>The links.</para>
147
                         /// <para></para>
148
                         /// </param>
149
                         /// <param name="unaryOne">
150
                         /// <para>The unary one.</para>
151
                         /// <para></para>
152
                         /// </param>
153
                         /// <returns>
154
                         /// <para>The unary to int 64.</para>
                         /// <para></para>
156
                         /// </returns>
157
                         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
158
                         private static Dictionary<TLink, TLink> CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(ILinks<TLink>
159
                                 links, TLink unaryOne)
                         {
160
                                  var unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLink, TLink>
                                  {
162
                                          { unaryOne, _one }
163
                                  };
164
                                  var unary = unaryOne;
165
                                  var number = _one;
166
                                  for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)
167
168
169
                                          unary = links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary);
                                          number = Double(number);
170
                                          unaryToUInt64.Add(unary, number);
171
172
                                 return unaryToUInt64;
173
                         }
174
175
                         /// <summary>
176
                         /// <para>
                         /// Doubles the number.
178
                         /// </para>
179
                         /// <para></para>
180
                         /// <\braces\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarro
                         /// <param name="number">
182
                         /// <para>The number.</para>
183
                         /// <para></para>
                         /// </param>
                         /// <returns>
186
                         /// <para>The link</para>
187
                         /// <para></para>
                         /// </returns>
189
                         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
190
                         private static TLink Double(TLink number) =>
                          _ uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(number) * 2UL);
                 }
192
        }
193
             ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter
        using System.Collections.Generic;
        using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
        using Platform.Reflection;
  3
        using Platform.Converters;
        using Platform. Numbers;
        #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
        namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
  9
 10
 11
                 /// <summary>
                 /// <para>
 12
                 /// Represents the unary number to address or operation converter.
```

```
/// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
16
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
17
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink}"/>
       public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
19
           IConverter<TLink>
            /// <summary>
21
            /// <para>
22
            /// The default.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </summary>
26
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
29
            /// The zero.
30
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
33
            private static readonly TLink _zero = default;
            /// <summary>
            36
37
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </summary>
40
            private static readonly TLink _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
42
            /// <summary>
43
            /// <para>
44
            /// The unary number power of indicies.
45
            /// </para>
46
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            private readonly IDictionary<TLink, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
50
            /// <summary>
51
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter"/> instance.
53
            /// </para>
54
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
56
            /// <param name="links">
57
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
60
            /// <param name="powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter">
61
            /// <para>A power of to unary number converter.</para>
62
            /// <para></para>
63
            /// </param>
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<int,</pre>
               TLink> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) => _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies
            = CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
67
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
69
            /// Converts the source number.
7.0
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </summary>
73
            /// <param name="sourceNumber">
74
            /// <para>The source number.</para>
75
            /// <para></para>
76
            /// </param>
77
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The target.</para>
79
            /// <para></para>
80
            /// </returns>
81
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(TLink sourceNumber)
83
84
                var links = _links;
var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
85
86
                var source = sourceNumber;
```

```
var target = nullConstant;
                 if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, nullConstant))
90
                     while (true)
91
                         if (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
93
94
                              SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
95
96
                              break;
97
                         else
98
                         {
99
                              powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[links.GetSource(source)];
100
                              SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
                              source = links.GetTarget(source);
102
103
                     }
105
                 return target;
106
            }
107
108
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
110
             /// Creates the unary number power of 2 indicies dictionary using the specified power of
111
                 2 to unary number converter.
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
113
            /// </summary>
114
             /// <param name="powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter">
             /// /// para>The power of to unary number converter.
116
             /// <para></para>
117
             /// </param>
118
             /// <returns>
119
             /// <para>The unary number power of indicies.</para>
120
             /// <para></para>
121
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
123
            private static Dictionary<TLink, int>
                CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(IConverter<int, TLink>
                 powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
             {
125
                 var unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLink, int>();
126
                 for (int i = 0; i < NumericType<TLink>.BitsSize; i++)
127
                 {
                     unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
129
130
                 return unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
131
            }
132
             /// <summary>
134
             /// <para>
135
             /// Sets the bit using the specified target.
            /// </para>
137
            /// <para></para>
138
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="target">
140
             /// <para>The target.</para>
141
             /// <para></para>
142
             /// </param>
143
            /// <param name="powerOf2Index">
144
            /// <para>The power of index.</para>
145
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
147
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
148
            private static void SetBit(ref TLink target, int powerOf2Index) => target =
149

→ Bit.Or(target, Bit.ShiftLeft(_one, powerOf2Index));
        }
150
    }
151
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs
   using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using System.Linq;
    using System. Text
          Platform.Collections;
    using
   using Platform.Collections.Sets:
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
```

```
using Platform.Data.Sequences
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
13
   using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
14
15
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
17
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
18
19
        /// <summary>
20
        /// <para>
21
        /// Represents the sequences.
22
        /// </para>
23
        /// <para></para>
24
        /// </summary>
25
       partial class Sequences
27
            #region Create All Variants (Not Practical)
28
29
            /// <remarks>
30
            /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
31
            /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
33
            /// </remarks>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
            public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
35
36
                return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
37
38
                     if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
40
                         return Array.Empty<ulong>();
41
42
                    Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
43
                    if (sequence.Length == 1)
44
                     {
45
                         return sequence;
46
47
                    return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, (ulong)sequence.Length - 1);
48
                });
49
            }
50
            /// <summary>
52
            /// <para>
53
            /// Creates the all variants 2 core using the specified sequence.
            /// </para>
55
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </summary>
57
            /// <param name="sequence">
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
59
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="startAt">
62
            /// <para>The start at.</para>
63
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="stopAt">
66
            /// <para>The stop at.</para>
67
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </param>
69
            /// <exception cref="NotImplementedException">
70
            /// <para>Creation cancellation is not implemented.</para>
71
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </exception>
73
            /// <returns>
74
            /// <para>The variants.</para>
75
            /// <para></para>
76
            /// </returns>
77
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, ulong startAt, ulong stopAt)
79
80
                if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
81
82
                    return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
83
84
                   ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
85
                {
                    return new[] { Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[startAt], sequence[stopAt]) };
87
                }
```

```
var variants = new ulong[Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
89
                 var last = 0;
90
                 for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)</pre>
91
                      var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
93
                      var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
94
                      for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)</pre>
95
96
                          for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; j++)</pre>
97
98
                              var variant = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(left[i], right[j]);
                              if (variant == Constants.Null)
100
101
102
                                   throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
                                      implemented.");
                              }
103
                              variants[last++] = variant;
104
                          }
105
                      }
106
                 return variants;
108
             }
110
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
112
             /// Creates the all variants 1 using the specified sequence.
113
             /// </para>
114
             /// <para></para>
115
             /// </summary>
116
             /// <param name="sequence">
117
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
119
             /// </param>
120
             /// <returns>
121
             /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
122
             /// <para></para>
123
             /// </returns>
124
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
126
127
128
                 return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
129
                      if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
130
                      {
131
                          return new List<ulong>();
133
                     Links.Unsync.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
134
                      if (sequence.Length == 1)
135
136
                          return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
137
                      }
138
                      var results = new
139

→ List<ulong>((int)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan((ulong)sequence.Length));

                     return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
140
                 });
141
             }
142
143
             /// <summary>
144
             /// <para>
145
             /// Creates the all variants 1 core using the specified sequence.
146
             /// </para>
147
             /// <para></para>
148
             /// <\br/>/summary>
149
             /// <param name="sequence">
150
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
152
             /// </param>
153
             /// <param name="results">
             /// <para>The results.</para>
155
             /// <para></para>
156
             /// </param>
157
             /// <exception cref="NotImplementedException">
             /// <para>Creation cancellation is not implemented.</para>
159
             /// <para></para>
160
             /// </exception>
161
             /// <exception cref="NotImplementedException">
162
             /// <para>Creation cancellation is not implemented.</para>
163
             /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </exception>
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The results.</para>
167
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
170
             private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
171
172
                 if (sequence.Length == 2)
174
                     var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
                     if (link == Constants.Null)
                          throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
                          → implemented.");
                     results.Add(link);
                     return results;
181
                 }
                 var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
183
                 var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
184
                 for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
                     var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
                     if (link == Constants.Null)
                     {
                          throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
190

    implemented.");
                     for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)</pre>
                     {
193
                          innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
194
                     innerSequence[li] = link;
                     for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
                          innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
200
                     CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
                 return results;
203
             }
204
205
             #endregion
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
209
             /// Eaches the 1 using the specified sequence.
210
             /// </para>
211
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
213
             /// <param name="sequence">
214
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
215
             /// <para></para>
216
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
218
             /// <para>The visited links.</para>
219
             /// <para></para>
220
             /// </returns>
221
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
223
224
                 var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
                 Each1(link =>
                 ₹
                     if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
229
                          visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
230
231
232
                     return true;
                 }, sequence);
233
                 return visitedLinks;
234
             }
235
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// Eaches the 1 using the specified handler.
             /// </para>
240
```

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237

238

```
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="handler">
/// <para>The handler.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="sequence">
/// <para>The sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence.Length == 2)
        Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
    else
        var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
        for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
            var left = sequence[li];
            var right = sequence[li + 1];
            if (left == 0 \&\& right == 0)
                continue;
            }
            var linkIndex = li;
            ulong[] innerSequence = null;
            Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
                if (innerSequence == null)
                     innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
                    for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)</pre>
                     {
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
                     }
                    for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
                         innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
                     }
                innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
                Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                return Constants.Continue;
            }, Constants.Any, left, right);
        }
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Eaches the part using the specified sequence.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="sequence">
/// <para>The sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The visited links.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    EachPartCore(link =>
        var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
        if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
            visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
        return Constants.Continue;
```

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307 308

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310

311 312

313

314

316 317

```
}, sequence);
319
                 return visitedLinks;
320
             }
321
322
             /// <summary>
323
             /// <para>
324
             /// Eaches the part using the specified handler.
325
             /// </para>
326
             /// <para></para>
327
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="handler">
329
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
330
             /// <para></para>
331
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="sequence">
333
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
334
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
336
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
337
             public void EachPart(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
338
339
                 var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
340
                 EachPartCore(link =>
341
                      var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
343
                      if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
344
345
                          visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
                          return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(linkIndex));
347
348
349
                     return Constants.Continue;
                 }, sequence);
350
             }
351
352
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// Eaches the part core using the specified handler.
355
             /// </para>
356
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
358
             /// <param name="handler">
359
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
360
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
362
             /// <param name="sequence">
363
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
365
             /// </param>
366
             /// <exception cref="NotImplementedException">
367
             /// <para></para>
             /// <para></para>
369
             /// </exception>
370
371
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void EachPartCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
372
                 sequence)
             {
373
                 if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
374
                 {
375
                     return:
376
377
                 Links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
378
                 if (sequence.Length == 1)
379
380
                      var link = sequence[0];
                      if (link > 0)
382
383
                          handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(link));
                     }
385
                      else
386
387
                      {
                          Links.Each(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, handler);
388
389
390
                 else if (sequence.Length == 2)
391
392
                      //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
                                  x_o ...
                      // 0_|
394
                     // x_|
395
```

```
Links.Each(sequence[1], Constants.Any, doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
            if (match != Constants.Null)
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            return true;
        });
        // |_x
                     ... X_0
        // |_0
                     |___|
        Links.Each(Constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
            var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
            if (match != 0)
            {
                handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
            }
            return true;
        });
        11
                     ._x o_.
        //
        PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
    }
    else
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Partials the step right using the specified handler.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="handler">
/// <para>The handler.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="left">
/// <para>The left.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="right">
/// <para>The right.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void PartialStepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, left, doublet =>
        StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        if (left != doublet)
            PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
        return true;
    });
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Steps the right using the specified handler.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="handler">
/// <para>The handler.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="left">
/// <para>The left.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="right">
/// <para>The right.</para>
```

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471

```
/// <para></para>
474
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
476
             private void StepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
477
                 Links.Unsync.Each(left, Constants.Any, rightStep =>
479
480
                      TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
481
482
                      return true;
                 });
483
             }
484
485
             /// <summary>
486
             /// <para>
487
             /// \hat{\text{Tries}} the step right up using the specified handler.
488
             /// </para>
489
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
491
             /// <param name="handler">
492
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
493
             /// <para></para>
494
             /// </param>
495
             /// <param name="right">
496
             /// <para>The right.</para>
             /// <para></para>
498
             /// </param>
499
             /// <param name="stepFrom">
500
             /// <para>The step from.</para>
501
             /// <para></para>
502
             /// </param>
503
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private void TryStepRightUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong right, ulong
505
                 stepFrom)
506
                 var upStep = stepFrom;
507
                 var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
508
                 while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
509
510
                      upStep = firstSource;
511
512
                      firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
513
                    (firstSource == right)
                 i f
514
515
                      handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
                 }
517
             }
518
519
             // TODO: Test
520
             /// <summary>
521
             /// <para>
522
             /// Partials the step left using the specified handler.
523
             /// </para>
524
             /// <para></para>
525
             /// </summary>
526
             /// <param name="handler">
527
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
528
             /// <para></para>
529
             /// </param>
530
             /// <param name="left">
531
             /// <para>The left.</para>
532
             /// <para></para>
533
             /// </param>
534
             /// <param name="right">
535
             /// <para>The right.</para>
             /// <para></para>
537
             /// </param>
538
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
539
             private void PartialStepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
540
541
542
                 Links.Unsync.Each(right, Constants.Any, doublet =>
543
                      StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
544
                      if (right != doublet)
545
546
                          PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
547
548
                      return true;
549
                 });
550
```

```
551
552
             /// <summary>
553
             /// <para>
             /// Steps the left using the specified handler.
555
             /// </para>
556
             /// <para></para>
557
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="handler">
559
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
560
             /// <para></para>
561
             /// </param>
562
             /// <param name="left">
563
             /// <para>The left.</para>
564
             /// <para></para>
565
             /// </param>
566
             /// <param name="right">
567
             /// <para>The right. </para>
568
             /// <para></para>
569
             /// </param>
570
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
571
             private void StepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
572
573
                 Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
574
                      TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
576
                      return true;
577
                 });
578
             }
579
             /// <summary>
581
             /// <para>
582
             /// Tries the step left up using the specified handler.
583
             /// </para>
584
             /// <para></para>
585
             /// </summary>
586
             /// <param name="handler">
587
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
588
             /// <para></para>
589
             /// </param>
590
             /// <param name="left">
591
             /// <para>The left.</para>
592
             /// <para></para>
593
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="stepFrom">
595
             /// <para>The step from.</para>
596
             /// <para></para>
597
             /// </param>
598
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
599
             private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong stepFrom)
600
601
                 var upStep = stepFrom;
602
603
                 var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
                 while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
604
605
                      upStep = firstTarget;
606
                      firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
607
608
                    (firstTarget == left)
                 i f
609
                 {
610
                      handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
611
                 }
             }
613
614
             /// <summary>
615
             /// <para>
616
             /// Determines whether this instance starts with.
617
618
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
619
             /// </summary>
620
             /// <param name="sequence">
621
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
622
             /// <para></para>
623
             /// </param>
624
             /// <param name="link">
             /// <para>The link.</para>
626
             /// <para></para>
627
             /// </param>
628
```

```
/// <returns>
/// <para>The bool</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
        upStep = firstSource;
        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
    return firstSource == link;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Determines whether this instance ends with.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="sequence">
/// <para>The sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="link">
/// <para>The link.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The bool</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
    var upStep = sequence;
    var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
        upStep = lastTarget;
        lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
    return lastTarget == link;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets the all matching sequences 0 using the specified sequence.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="sequence">
/// <para>The sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>A list of ulong</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        var results = new List<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
            var firstElement = sequence[0];
            if (sequence.Length == 1)
                results.Add(firstElement);
                return results;
            if (sequence.Length == 2)
```

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703

704 705

```
{
                var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                    results.Add(doublet);
                }
                return results;
            }
            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
            void handler(IList<LinkIndex> result)
                var resultIndex = result[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
                var filterPosition = 0;
                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(resultIndex, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                    x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
                       x =>
                         if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                             filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                             return false;
                         if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
                             filterPosition = -1;
                             return false; // Начинается иначе
                        filterPosition++;
                        return true;
                    }):
                if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
                    results.Add(resultIndex);
            }
               (sequence.Length >= 2)
            {
                StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
            var last = sequence.Length - 2;
            for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
            {
                PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
            }
               (sequence.Length >= 3)
            {
                StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
                   sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
        return results;
    });
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets the all matching sequences 1 using the specified sequence.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="sequence">
/// <para>The sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
    {
        var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
        if (sequence.Length > 0)
```

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716 717

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719 720

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773

775 776

778

779 780

```
Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
782
                          var firstElement = sequence[0];
                          if (sequence.Length == 1)
784
                          {
785
                               results.Add(firstElement);
                               return results;
787
788
                          if (sequence.Length == 2)
789
790
                               var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
791
                               if (doublet != Constants.Null)
                               {
793
                                   results.Add(doublet);
794
795
                               }
796
                               return results;
                          }
797
                          var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
                          if (sequence.Length >= 2)
799
800
                               StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
801
                          }
802
                          var last = sequence.Length - 2;
803
                          for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
805
                               PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],
806

    sequence[i + 1]);

                          }
807
                          if
                             (sequence.Length >= 3)
                          {
809
                               StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
810
                                  sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
                          }
811
812
                      return results;
813
                 });
814
             }
815
816
             /// <summary>
817
             /// <para>
818
             /// The max sequence format size.
819
             /// </para>
820
             /// <para></para>
821
             /// </summary>
822
             public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;
823
             /// <summary>
825
             /// <para>
826
             /// Formats the sequence using the specified sequence link.
827
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
829
             /// </summary>
830
             /// <param name="sequenceLink">
831
             /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
832
             /// <para></para>
833
             /// </param>
834
             /// <param name="knownElements">
835
             /// <para>The known elements.</para>
836
             /// <para></para>
837
             /// </param>
838
             /// <returns>
839
             /// <para>The string</para>
840
             /// <para></para>
841
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
843
             public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[] knownElements)
844
                 => FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);
845
             /// <summary>
846
             /// <para>
847
             /// Formats the sequence using the specified sequence link.
848
             /// </para>
849
             /// <para></para>
850
             /// </summary>
851
             /// <param name="sequenceLink">
852
             /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
853
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
855
             /// <param name="elementToString">
856
```

```
/// <para>The element to string.</para>
857
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
859
             /// <param name="insertComma">
860
             /// <para>The insert comma.</para>
             /// <para></para>
862
             /// </param>
863
             /// <param name="knownElements">
864
             /// /// cpara>The known elements.
             /// <para></para>
866
             /// </param>
867
             /// <returns>
868
             /// <para>The string</para>
869
             /// <para></para>
870
             /// </returns>
871
872
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex>
873
                 elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
                 Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink,
                 elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
             /// <summary>
875
             /// <para>
876
             /// Formats the sequence using the specified links.
877
             /// </para>
878
             /// <para></para>
879
             /// </summary>
880
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>The links.</para>
882
             /// <para></para>
883
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="sequenceLink">
885
             /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
886
             /// <para></para>
887
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="elementToString">
889
             /// <para>The element to string.</para>
890
             /// <para></para>
891
             /// </param>
892
             /// <param name="insertComma">
893
             /// <para>The insert comma.</para>
894
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
896
             /// <param name="knownElements">
897
             /// <para>The known elements.</para>
             /// <para></para>
899
             /// </param>
900
             /// <returns>
901
             /// <para>The string</para>
             /// <para></para>
903
             /// </returns>
904
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
906
                 Action < String Builder, Link Index > element To String, bool insert Comma, params
                 LinkIndex[] knownElements)
                 var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
                 //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
909
910
                 var sb = new StringBuilder();
                 sb.Append('{'})
                 if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
912
                 {
913
                     StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
914
915
                         x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element => //
                              entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
916
                              if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
917
918
                                  sb.Append(',');
919
920
                              //if (entered.Contains(element))
                              //{
922
                                    sb.Append('{');
                              //
923
                                    elementToString(sb, element);
924
                              //
                                    sb.Append('}');
                              //}
926
                              //else
927
```

```
elementToString(sb, element);
928
                              if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                              {
930
                                   return true;
                              }
932
                              sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
933
                              return false;
934
                          });
935
936
                 sb.Append('}');
                 return sb.ToString();
938
939
940
             /// <summary>
941
             /// <para>
942
             /// Safes the format sequence using the specified sequence link.
             /// </para>
944
             /// <para></para>
945
             /// </summary>
946
             /// <param name="sequenceLink">
947
             /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
948
             /// <para></para>
949
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="knownElements">
951
             /// <para>The known elements.</para>
952
             /// <para></para>
953
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
955
             /// <para>The string</para>
956
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
958
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
959
960
             public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
                 knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true,
                knownElements);
961
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// Safes the format sequence using the specified sequence link.
964
             /// </para>
965
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
967
             /// <param name="sequenceLink">
968
             /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
969
             /// <para></para>
970
             /// </param>
971
             /// <param name="elementToString">
972
             /// <para>The element to string.</para>
973
             /// <para></para>
974
             /// </param>
975
             /// <param name="insertComma">
             /// <para>The insert comma.</para>
977
             /// <para></para>
978
             /// </param>
979
             /// <param name="knownElements">
980
             /// <para>The known elements.</para>
981
             /// <para></para>
982
             /// </param>
983
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The string</para>
985
             /// <para></para>
986
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
988
             public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,</pre>
989
                 LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
                 Links.SyncRoot.ExecuteReadOperation(() => SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync,
                 sequenceLink, elementToString, insertComma, knownElements));
990
             /// <summary>
991
             /// <para>
992
             /// Safes the format sequence using the specified links.
993
             /// </para>
994
             /// <para></para>
995
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">
997
             /// <para>The links.</para>
998
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
```

```
/// <param name="sequenceLink">
1001
              /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
1002
              /// <para></para>
1003
              /// </param>
1004
              /// <param name="elementToString">
              /// <para>The element to string.</para>
1006
              /// <para></para>
1007
              /// </param>
1008
              /// <param name="insertComma">
              /// <para>The insert comma.</para>
1010
              /// <para></para>
1011
              /// </param>
1012
              /// <param name="knownElements">
              /// <para>The known elements.</para>
1014
              /// <para></para>
1015
              /// </param>
              /// <returns>
1017
              /// <para>The string</para>
1018
              /// <para></para>
1019
              /// </returns>
1020
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1021
              private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
1022
                  Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params
              \hookrightarrow
                  LinkIndex[] knownElements)
1023
                  var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
1024
                  var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
                  var sb = new StringBuilder();
sb.Append('{'});
1026
1027
                  if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
1028
                  {
1029
                       StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
1030
                           x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
1031
                                entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element =>
1032
1033
                                if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
                                {
1034
                                     sb.Append(',');
1035
                                   (entered.Contains(element))
1037
1038
                                    sb.Append('{');
1039
                                     elementToString(sb, element);
1040
                                    sb.Append('}');
1041
                                }
1042
                                else
1043
                                {
1044
                                     elementToString(sb, element);
1045
1046
                                   (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)
1047
1048
                                    return true;
1049
1050
                                sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                                return false;
1052
                           });
1053
1054
                  sb.Append('}');
1055
                  return sb.ToString();
1056
              }
1057
1058
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
1060
              /// Gets the all partially matching sequences 0 using the specified sequence.
1061
              /// </para>
1062
              /// <para></para>
1063
              /// </summary>
1064
              /// <param name="sequence">
1065
              /// <para>The sequence.</para>
              /// <para></para>
1067
              /// </param>
1068
              /// <returns>
1069
              /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
1070
              /// <para></para>
1071
              /// </returns>
1072
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1073
1074
              public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
1075
```

```
return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1076
1077
                       if (sequence.Length > 0)
1078
1079
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
1080
                           var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1081
                           for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1082
1083
                                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
1085
                            var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
1086
                            var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
1087
                           foreach (var result in results)
1088
1089
                                var filterPosition = -1;
                                StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
1091
                                    Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                                     x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) == x,
1092
                                        x =>
1093
                                         if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
1094
                                         {
1095
                                              return false;
1097
                                         if (filterPosition >= 0)
1098
1099
                                              if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
1100
1101
                                                  filterPosition++;
                                              }
1103
                                              else
1104
1105
                                                  return false;
1106
1107
1108
                                         if (filterPosition < 0)</pre>
1109
1110
                                              if (x == sequence[0])
1111
1112
                                                  filterPosition = 0;
1113
1114
1115
                                         return true;
1116
                                     });
1117
1118
                                if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
1119
                                     filteredResults.Add(result);
1120
1121
1122
                            return filteredResults;
1123
1125
                       return new List<ulong>();
                  });
1126
              }
1127
1128
              /// <summary>
1129
              /// <para>
              /// Gets the all partially matching sequences 1 using the specified sequence.
1131
              /// </para>
1132
              /// <para></para>
1133
              /// </summary>
1134
              /// <param name="sequence">
1135
              /// <para>The sequence.</para>
1136
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
1138
              /// <returns>
1139
              /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
1140
              /// <para></para>
1141
              /// </returns>
1142
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1143
              public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
1145
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1146
1147
                       if (sequence.Length > 0)
1148
1149
                            Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
1150
                           var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
```

```
for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1152
1153
                                AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
1154
                           }
1155
                           var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1156
                           var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
1157
                           matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
1158
                           return filteredResults;
1159
1160
                       return new HashSet<ulong>();
1161
                  });
1162
              }
1163
1164
              /// <summary>
1165
              /// <para>
1166
              /// Determines whether this instance get all partially matching sequences 2.
1167
              /// </para>
1168
              /// <para></para>
1169
              /// </summary>
1170
              /// <param name="handler">
1171
              /// <para>The handler.</para>
1172
              /// <para></para>
1173
              /// </param>
1174
              /// <param name="sequence">
              /// <para>The sequence.</para>
1176
              /// <para></para>
1177
              /// </param>
1178
              /// <returns>
1179
              /// <para>The bool</para>
1180
              /// <para></para>
1181
              /// </returns>
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1183
              public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler,
1184
                  params ulong[] sequence)
1185
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1186
1187
                       if (sequence.Length > 0)
1188
1189
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
1190
1191
                           var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1192
                           var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1193
                           var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
1194
                           for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1196
                                if (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results, matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
1197
1198
                                    return false;
1199
                                }
1200
                           return true;
1202
1203
                       return true;
1204
                  });
1205
              }
1206
1207
              //public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
1209
              //{
              //
                    return Sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1210
              //
              //
                         if (sequence.Length > 0)
1212
              //
1213
                              _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
1214
1215
                             var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1216
1217
                             var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1218
                              var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
1219
                             var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
1220
1221
                             AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
1222
              //
                             AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
1223
1224
              //
                             firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
1225
1226
1227
                              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
1228
1229
```

```
var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1230
              //
                             var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
1231
1232
                             matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
                             return filteredResults;
1233
1235
                        return new HashSet<ulong>();
1236
                    });
1237
              //}
1238
1240
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
1241
              /// Gets the all partially matching sequences 3 using the specified sequence.
1242
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
1244
              /// </summary>
1245
              /// <param name="sequence">
1246
              /// <para>The sequence.</para>
1247
              /// <para></para>
1248
              /// </param>
1249
              /// <returns>
1250
              /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
1251
              /// <para></para>
1252
              /// </returns>
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1254
              public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
1255
1256
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1257
1258
                      if (sequence.Length > 0)
1259
                           ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(Links, sequence);
1261
                           var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1262
1263
                               lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
                           var first = sequence.First(x => x != Constants.Any);
1264
                           var last = sequence.Last(x => x != Constants.Any);
1265
                           AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
1266
                           AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
                           firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
1268
                           //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1269
1270
                                 AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results)
                           var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1271
                           var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
1272
                           matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
1273
                           return filteredResults;
1274
1275
                      return new HashSet<ulong>();
1276
                  });
1277
              }
1278
              /// <summary>
1280
              /// <para>
1281
              /// Gets the all partially matching sequences 4 using the specified read as elements.
1282
              /// </para>
1283
              /// <para></para>
1284
              /// </summary>
              /// <param name="readAsElements">
              /// <para>The read as elements.</para>
1287
              /// <para></para>
1288
              /// </param>
              /// <param name="sequence">
1290
              /// <para>The sequence.</para>
1291
              /// <para></para>
1292
              /// </param>
1293
              /// <returns>
1294
              /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
1295
              /// <para></para>
              /// </returns>
1297
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1298
             public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
1299
                  IList<ulong> sequence)
1300
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1301
1302
                      if (sequence.Count > 0)
1303
1304
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
1305
                           var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
1306
```

```
//var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1307
                           //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                           //{
1309
                           //
                                 AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], nextResults);
1310
                           //
                                 if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
                           //
1312
                                 1
                           //
                                      results = nextResults:
1313
                                      nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1314
                           //
                           //
                                 else
1316
                           //
                                 {
1317
                           //
                                      results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
1318
                           //
                                      nextResults.Clear();
                           //
                                 }
1320
                           //}
1321
1322
                           var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
                           collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
1323
                           var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1324
                           for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
1326
                               var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
1327
                               collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));
1328
1329
1330
                               results.IntersectWith(next);
                               next.Clear();
                           }
1332
                           var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1333
1334
                           var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,
                               readAsElements);
                           matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x =>
1335
                               x));
                                    // OrderBy is a Hack
                           return filteredResults;
1336
1337
                      return new HashSet<ulong>();
                  });
1339
              }
1340
1341
              // Does not work
1342
              //public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong> readAsElements,
1343
                  params ulong[] sequence)
              //{
              //
                    var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
1345
              //
                    var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1346
              //
                    var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x => { results.Add(x); return
                        }, readAsElements);
                    var last = sequence.Length - 1;
1348
              //
                    for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
1349
              //
                    {
1350
              //
                         PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
              //
1352
                    return results;
1353
              //}
1355
              /// <summary>
1356
              /// <para>
1357
              /// Gets the all partially matching sequences using the specified sequence.
1358
1359
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
              /// </summary>
1361
              /// <param name="sequence">
1362
              /// <para>The sequence.</para>
1363
              /// <para></para>
1364
              /// </param>
1365
              /// <returns>
1366
              /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
1367
              /// <para></para>
1368
              /// </returns>
1369
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
1371
1372
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1373
1374
                      if (sequence.Length > 0)
1375
1376
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
1377
                           //var firstElement = sequence[0];
                           //if (sequence.Length == 1)
1379
1380
```

```
//results.Add(firstElement);
//
      return results;
//}
//if (sequence.Length == 2)
//{
//
      //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
      //if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
//
//
            results.Add(doublet);
      //
//
      return results;
//}
//var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
//Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
//{
      if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
//
   results.Add(x);
//
      return true;
//}
//if (sequence.Length >= 2)
      StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
//var last = sequence.Length - 2;
//for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
      PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
//if (sequence.Length >= 3)
      StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
    sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
/////if (sequence.Length == 1)
/////{
//////
          throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences, containing
   this element?
/////}
/////if (sequence.Length == 2)
/////{
//////
          var results = new List<ulong>();
//////
          PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
//////
          return results;
//////}
/////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
/////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
/////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
/////{
          var results = new List<ulong>();
//////
//////
          //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
//////
          PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
//////
          if (results.Count > 0)
//////
              matches.Add(results);
//////
          else
//////
              return results;
//////
          if (matches.Count == 2)
//////
//////
               var merged = new List<ulong>();
              for (var j = 0; j < matches[0].Count; j++)
    for (var k = 0; k < matches[1].Count; k++)</pre>
//////
//////
//////
                       CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
    matches[1][k]);
//////
              if (merged.Count > 0)
//////
                  matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
//////
              else
//////
                   return new List<ulong>();
          }
//////
/////}
/////if
         (matches.Count > 0)
/////{
1////
          var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
//////
          for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
//////
              AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
//////
//////
          //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
//////
                 AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
//////
          //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
//////
          return usages.ToList();
/////}
var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0])
//var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList(); //new List<ulong>() {
    sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
```

1383

1384

1386

1387

1388

1390

1391

1392

1393

1394

1395

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1397

1398

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1401

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1403

1404

1405

1406

1407

1408

1410

1411

1412

1414

1415

1416

1417

1418

1419

1421

1422

1423

1424

1425

1426

1428

1429

1431

1432

1433

1435

1436

1437

1438

1439

1440

1442

1443

1444

1445

1446

1447

1449

1450

```
//return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages,
1453
                           \rightarrow 1).ToList();
                           var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1454
                           foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence,
1455
                               firstLinkUsages, 1))
                           {
1456
                               AllUsagesCore(match, results);
1457
                           }
1459
                           return results.ToList();
1460
                      return new List<ulong>();
1461
                  });
1462
              }
1463
              /// <remarks>
1465
              /// TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
1466
1467
              /// </remarks>
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1468
             public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
1469
1470
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
1472
                       var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
1473
                       AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
1474
                      return usages;
1475
                  });
              }
1477
1478
              // При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к
1479
                  той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT)
              // причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
1480
              /// <summary>
1481
              /// <para>
1482
              /// Alls the usages core using the specified link.
              /// </para>
1484
              /// <para></para>
1485
              /// </summary>
1486
              /// <param name="link">
1487
              /// <para>The link.</para>
1488
              /// <para></para>
1489
              /// </param>
              /// <param name="usages">
1491
              /// <para>The usages.</para>
1492
              /// <para></para>
1493
              /// </param>
1494
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1495
             private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1497
                  bool handler(ulong doublet)
1498
1499
                      if (usages.Add(doublet))
1500
                       ₹
1501
                           AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
1502
1503
                      return true;
1504
1505
                  Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
                  Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
1507
              }
1508
1509
              /// <summary>
1510
              /// <para>
1511
              /// Alls the bottom usages using the specified link.
1512
              /// </para>
1513
              /// <para></para>
1514
              /// </summary>
              /// <param name="link">
1516
              /// <para>The link.</para>
1517
              /// <para></para>
1518
              /// </param>
1519
              /// <returns>
1520
              /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
1521
              /// <para></para>
              /// </returns>
1523
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1524
             public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
1525
1526
1527
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
```

```
1528
                       var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
                       var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
1530
                       AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
1531
                       return usages;
1532
                  });
1533
              }
1534
1535
              /// <summary>
1536
              /// <para>
              /// Alls the bottom usages core using the specified link.
1538
              /// </para>
1539
              /// <para></para>
1540
              /// </summary>
              /// <param name="link">
1542
              /// <para>The link.</para>
1543
              /// <para></para>
1544
              /// </param>
1545
              /// <param name="visits">
1546
              /// <para>The visits.</para>
1547
              /// <para></para>
1548
              /// </param>
1549
              /// <param name="usages">
1550
              /// <para>The usages.</para>
              /// <para></para>
1552
              /// </param>
1553
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1554
              private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong>
1555
                  usages)
              {
1556
                  bool handler(ulong doublet)
1557
1558
1559
                       if (visits.Add(doublet))
1560
                           AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
1561
1562
                      return true;
1563
1564
                  if (Links.Unsync.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0)
1565
1566
1567
                       usages.Add(link);
                  }
1568
                  else
1569
                       Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
1571
                      Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
1572
                  }
1573
              }
1574
1575
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
1577
              /// Calculates the total symbol frequency core using the specified symbol.
1578
1579
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
1580
              /// </summary>
1581
              /// <param name="symbol">
1582
              /// <para>The symbol.</para>
              /// <para></para>
1584
              /// </param>
1585
              /// <returns>
              /// <para>The ulong</para>
1587
              /// <para></para>
1588
              /// </returns>
1589
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
1591
1592
                  if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                  {
1594
                       var counter = new TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
1595
                       → Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher, symbol);
                      return counter.Count();
1596
                  }
                  else
1598
1599
                       var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
1600

    symbol);
                       return counter.Count();
1601
                  }
1602
```

```
1603
1604
              /// <summary>
1605
              /// <para>
              /// Determines whether this instance all usages core 1.
1607
              /// </para>
1608
              /// <para></para>
1609
              /// </summary>
1610
              /// <param name="link">
1611
              /// <para>The link.</para>
1612
              /// <para></para>
1613
              /// </param>
              /// <param name="usages">
1615
              /// <para>The usages.</para>
1616
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
1618
              /// <param name="outerHandler">
1619
              /// <para>The outer handler.</para>
              /// <para></para>
1621
              /// </param>
1622
              /// <returns>
1623
              /// <para>The bool</para>
1624
              /// <para></para>
1625
              /// </returns>
1626
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<!List<LinkIndex>,
                  LinkIndex> outerHandler)
1629
1630
                  bool handler(ulong doublet)
1631
                       if (usages.Add(doublet))
1632
1633
                           if (outerHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet)) != Constants.Continue)
1634
                           {
1635
                                return false;
1636
                           }
1637
                           if (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
1638
                           {
1639
                                return false;
1640
1641
1642
                       return true;
1643
1644
                  return Links. Unsync. Each(link, Constants. Any, handler)
                       && Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
1646
1647
1648
              /// <summary>
1649
              /// <para>
1650
              /// Calculates the all usages using the specified totals.
1651
              /// </para>
1652
              /// <para></para>
1653
              /// </summary>
1654
              /// <param name="totals">
1655
              /// <para>The totals.</para>
1656
              /// <para></para>
1657
              /// </param>
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1659
              public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
1660
                  var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
1662
                  calculator.Calculate();
1663
              }
1664
1665
              /// <summary>
1666
              /// <para>
              /// Calculates the all usages 2 using the specified totals.
1668
              /// </para>
1669
              /// <para></para>
1670
              /// </summary>
1671
              /// <param name="totals">
1672
              /// <para>The totals.</para>
1673
              /// <para></para>
1674
              /// </param>
1675
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1676
              public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
1677
1678
                  var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
1679
```

```
calculator.Calculate();
1680
              }
1681
1682
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
1684
              /// Represents the all usages calculator.
1685
              /// </para>
1686
              /// <para></para>
1687
              /// </summary>
1688
              private class AllUsagesCalculator
1689
1690
                   /// <summary>
1691
                   /// <para>
1692
                   /// The links.
                   /// </para>
1694
                   /// <para></para>
1695
                   /// </summary>
                   private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
1697
                   /// <summary>
1698
                   /// <para>
1699
                   /// The totals.
1700
                   /// </para>
1701
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </summary>
1703
                   private readonly ulong[] _totals;
1704
1705
                   /// <summary>
1706
                   /// <para>
1707
                   /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCalculator"/> instance.
                   /// </para>
1709
                   /// <para></para>
1710
                   /// </summary>
1711
                   /// <param name="links">
1712
                   /// <para>A links.</para>
1713
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </param>
                   /// <param name="totals">
/// <para>A totals.</para>
/// <para></para>
1716
1717
                   /// </param>
1719
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1720
                   public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
1721
1722
                        _links = links;
1723
                       _totals = totals;
1724
                   }
1725
1726
                   /// <summary>
1727
                   /// <para>
1728
                   /// Calculates this instance.
1729
                   /// </para>
1730
                   /// <para></para>
1731
                   /// </summary>
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1733
                   public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,
1734

→ CalculateCore);
                   /// <summary>
1736
                   /// <para>
1737
                   /// Determines whether this instance calculate core.
                   /// </para>
1739
                   /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
1740
1741
                   /// <param name="link">
1742
                   /// <para>The link.</para>
1743
                   /// <para></para>
1744
                   /// </param>
1745
                   /// <returns>
1746
                   /// <para>The bool</para>
1747
                   /// <para></para>
1748
                   /// </returns>
1749
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1750
                   private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
1751
                       if (_totals[link] == 0)
1753
1754
                            var total = 1UL;
1755
                            _totals[link] = total;
1756
```

```
var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
1757
                            bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
1759
                                 if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
1760
                                      total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
1762
1763
                                 return true;
1764
                            }
1765
                             _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, linkCalculator);
1766
                             _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
1767
                             _totals[link] = total;
1769
1770
                        return true;
                   }
1771
              }
1772
1773
               /// <summary>
1774
               /// <para>
1775
              \ensuremath{///} Represents the all usages calculator.
1776
              /// </para>
1777
              /// <para></para>
1778
              /// </summary>
              private class AllUsagesCalculator2
{
1780
                   /// <summary>
1782
                   /// <para>
1783
                   /// The links.
1784
                   /// </para>
                   /// <para></para>
1786
                   /// </summary>
1787
                   private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
1788
                   /// <summary>
1789
                   /// <para>
                   /// The totals.
                   /// </para>
1792
                   /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
1793
                   private readonly ulong[] _totals;
1795
                   /// <summary>
1797
                   /// <para> /// Spara> /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCalculator2"/> instance.
1798
1799
                   /// </para>
                   /// <para></para>
1801
                   /// </summary>
1802
                   /// <param name="links">
1803
                   /// <para>A links.</para>
1804
                   /// <para></para>
/// </param>
1805
1806
                   /// <param name="totals">
1807
                   /// <para>A totals.</para>
1808
                   /// <para></para>
1809
                   /// </param>
1810
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1811
                   public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
1812
1813
                        _links = links;
1814
                        _totals = totals;
                   }
1816
1817
                   /// <summary>
1818
                   /// <para>
1819
                   /// Calculates this instance.
1820
                   /// </para>
                   /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
1822
1823
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1824
                   public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, _links.Constants.Any,
1825

→ CalculateCore);
1826
                   /// <summary>
                   /// <para> /// Determines whether this instance is element.
1828
1829
                   /// </para>
                   /// <para></para>
1831
                   /// </summary>
1832
                   /// <param name="link">
1833
```

```
/// <para>The link.</para>
1834
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </param>
1836
                   /// <returns>
1837
                   /// <para>The bool</para>
                   /// <para></para>
1839
                   /// </returns>
1840
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1841
                   private bool IsElement(ulong link)
1842
1843
                        //_linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
1844
                        return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link) ==
1845
                         → link;
                   }
1846
                   /// <summary>
1848
                   /// <para>
1849
                   /// Determines whether this instance calculate core.
1850
1851
                   /// </para>
                   /// <para></para>
1852
                   /// </summary>
1853
                   /// <param name="link">
                   /// <para>The link.</para>
1855
                   /// <para></para>
1856
                   /// </param>
                   /// <returns>
1858
                   /// <para>The bool</para>
/// <para></para>
1859
1860
                   /// </returns>
1861
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1862
                   private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
1863
1864
1865
                        // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
                        // Основано на SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
1866
                        Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
1867
1868
                        Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
1869
                        void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
1870
                             if (link != parent)
1872
                             {
1873
                                  _totals[parent]++;
1874
1875
1876
                        void visitNode(ulong parent)
1877
1879
                             if (link != parent)
                             {
1880
                                  _totals[parent]++;
1881
                             }
                        }
1883
                        var stack = new Stack();
1884
                        var element = link;
1885
                        if (isElement(element))
1886
1887
                             visitLeaf(element);
1888
                        }
1889
                        else
1890
1891
                             while (true)
1892
                                 if (isElement(element))
1894
1895
                                      if (stack.Count == 0)
1896
                                       {
                                           break;
1898
1899
                                      element = stack.Pop();
1900
                                      var source = getSource(element);
1901
                                      var target = getTarget(element);
1902
                                      // Обработка элемента
1903
                                      if (isElement(target))
1904
                                      {
1905
                                           visitLeaf(target);
1907
                                      if (isElement(source))
1908
1909
                                           visitLeaf(source);
1910
```

```
1911
                                      element = source;
1912
                                  }
1913
1914
                                  else
1915
                                      stack.Push(element);
1916
1917
                                      visitNode(element);
                                      element = getTarget(element);
1918
1919
                             }
1920
                        }
1921
                        _totals[link]++;
1922
1923
                        return true;
1924
               }
1925
1926
               /// <summary>
1927
               /// <para>
               /// Represents the all usages collector.
1929
               /// </para>
1930
               /// <para></para>
1931
               /// </summary>
               private class AllUsagesCollector
1933
                   /// <summary>
1935
                   /// <para>
1936
                   /// The links.
1937
                   /// </para>
1938
                   /// <para></para>
1939
                   /// </summary>
1940
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
1941
                   /// <summary>
1942
                   /// <para>
                   /// The usages.
                   /// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
1945
1946
1947
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1948
1949
                   /// <summary>
1950
                   /// <para>
1951
                   /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCollector"/> instance.
1952
                   /// </para>
1953
                   /// <para></para>
1954
                   /// </summary>
                   /// <param name="links">
1956
                   /// <para>A links.</para>
/// <para></para>
1957
1958
                   /// </param>
1959
                   /// <param name="usages">
1960
                   /// <para>A usages.</para>
1961
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </param>
1963
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1964
                   public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
{
1965
1966
                        _links = links;
1967
                        _usages = usages;
1968
                   }
1969
1970
                   /// <summary>
1971
                   /// <para>
1972
                   /// Determines whether this instance collect.
1973
                   /// </para>
1974
                   /// <para></para>
1975
                   /// </summary>
1976
                   /// <param name="link">
1977
                   /// <para>The link.</para>
1978
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </param>
                   /// <returns>
1981
                   /// <para>The bool</para>
/// <para></para>
1982
                   /// </returns>
1984
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1985
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
1986
1987
                        if (_usages.Add(link))
1988
```

```
_links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
_links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1990
1992
                        return true;
                    }
1994
1995
1996
               /// <summary>
1997
               /// <para>
1998
               /// Represents the all usages collector.
               /// </para>
2000
2001
               /// <para></para>
               /// </summary>
2002
               private class AllUsagesCollector1
2003
2004
                    /// <summary>
                   /// <para> /// The links.
2006
2007
                    /// </para>
2008
                    /// <para></para>
2009
                    /// </summary>
2010
                   private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
                    /// <summary>
2012
                   /// <para>
/// The usages.
2013
                    /// </para>
2015
                    /// <para></para>
2016
                    /// </summary>
2017
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
2018
                    /// <summary>
2019
                    /// <para>
2020
                    /// The continue.
2021
                    /// </para>
2022
                    /// <para></para>
                    /// </summary>
2024
                   private readonly ulong _continue;
2025
2026
                    /// <summary>
2027
                    /// <para>
                    /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCollector1"/> instance.
2029
                    /// </para>
2030
                    /// <para></para>
2031
                    /// </summary>
2032
                    /// <param name="links">
2033
                    /// <para>A links.</para>
2034
                    /// <para></para>
                    /// </param>
2036
                   /// <param name="usages">
/// <para>A usages.</para>
2037
2038
                    /// <para></para>
2039
                    /// </param>
2040
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2041
                    public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
2043
                        _links = links;
_usages = usages;
2044
2045
                        _continue = _links.Constants.Continue;
                    }
2047
                    /// <summary>
2049
                    /// <para>
2050
                    /// Collects the link.
2051
                    /// </para>
2052
                    /// <para></para>
2053
                    /// </summary>
2054
                    /// <param name="link">
                    /// <para>The link.</para>
2056
                    /// <para></para>
2057
                    /// </param>
                    /// <returns>
2059
                    /// <para>The continue.</para>
2060
                    /// <para></para>
2061
                    /// </returns>
2062
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2063
                    public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
2064
2065
                        var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
                        if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
2067
2068
```

```
_links.Each(Collect, _links.Constants.Any, linkIndex);
        return _continue;
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Represents the all usages collector.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
private class AllUsagesCollector2
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// The links.
    /// </para>
/// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
/// The usages.
/// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    private readonly BitString _usages;
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCollector2"/> instance.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
/// <param name="links">
/// <para>A links.</para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </param>
    /// <param name="usages">
    /// <para>A usages.</para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </param>
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
         _links = links;
         _usages = usages;
    }
    /// <summary>
    /// <para> /// Determines whether this instance collect.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="link">
    /// <para>The link.</para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </param> /// <returns>
    /// <para>The bool</para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </returns>
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    public bool Collect(ulong link)
         if (_usages.Add((long)link))
              _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
             _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
        return true;
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Represents the all usages intersecting collector.
```

2071

2073 2074

2075

2076

2077

2079

2080

2081 2082

2083

2085

2086

2088

2089

2091 2092 2093

2094

2095

2096 2097

2098

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2100

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2103 2104 2105

2106

2107

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2120 2121

2122

2123

2124

2125

2126

2127

2128 2129

2130

2131

2132 2133

2134 2135

2136 2137

2138

2139 2140

2141

2143 2144

2145

2146

```
/// </para>
2148
               /// <para></para>
2149
              /// </summary>
2150
              private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
2152
                   /// <summary>
2153
                   /// <para>
2154
                   /// The links.
2155
                   /// </para>
2156
                   /// <para></para>
2157
                   /// </summary>
2158
                   private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
2159
                   /// <summary>
/// <para>
2160
2161
                   /// The intersect with.
2162
                   /// </para>
2163
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </summary>
2165
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
2166
                   /// <summary>
2167
                   /// <para>
2168
                   /// The usages.
2169
                   /// </para>
                   /// <para></para>
2171
                   /// </summary>
2172
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
2173
                   /// <summary>
2174
                   /// <para>
2175
                   /// The enter.
                   /// </para>
2177
                   /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
2178
2179
                   private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;
2180
2181
                   /// <summary>
/// <para>
2182
2183
                   /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesIntersectingCollector"/> instance.
2184
                   /// </para>
2185
                   /// <para></para>
2186
                   /// </summary>
2187
                   /// <param name="links">
2188
                   /// <para>A links.</para>
/// <para></para>
2189
2190
                   /// </param>
                   /// <param name="intersectWith">
2192
                   /// <para>A intersect with.</para>
2193
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </param>
2195
                   /// <param name="usages">
2196
                   /// <para>A usages.</para>
/// <para></para>
2197
2198
                   /// </param>
2199
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2200
                   public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong>
                        intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
2202
                        _links = links;
2203
                        _intersectWith = intersectWith;
2204
                        _usages = usages;
                        _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
2206
2207
2208
                   /// <summary>
2209
                   /// <para>
2210
                   /// Determines whether this instance collect.
                   /// </para>
2212
                   /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
2213
2214
                   /// <param name="link">
2215
                   /// <para>The link.</para>
2216
                   /// <para></para>
2217
                   /// </param>
                   /// <returns>
2219
                   /// <para>The bool</para>
/// <para></para>
2220
                   /// </returns>
2222
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2223
                   public bool Collect(ulong link)
2224
```

```
2225
                       if (_enter.Add(link))
2227
                           if (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
2228
                                _usages.Add(link);
2230
2231
                           _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
2232
                           _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
2234
                      return true;
                  }
2236
              }
2237
2238
              /// <summary>
2239
              /// <para>
2240
              /// Closes the inner connections using the specified handler.
              /// </para>
2242
              /// <para></para>
2243
              /// </summary>
2244
              /// <param name="handler">
2245
              /// <para>The handler.</para>
2246
              /// <para></para>
2247
              /// </param>
              /// <param name="left">
2249
              /// <para>The left.</para>
2250
              /// <para></para>
2251
              /// </param>
2252
              /// <param name="right">
2253
              /// <para>The right.</para>
2254
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
2256
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2257
2258
              private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
                  right)
2259
                  TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
2260
                  TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
2261
2263
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
2265
              /// Alls the close connections using the specified handler.
2266
              /// </para>
2267
              /// <para></para>
              /// </summary>
2269
              /// <param name="handler">
2270
              /// <para>The handler.</para>
2271
              /// <para></para>
2272
              /// </param>
2273
              /// <param name="left">
2274
              /// <para>The left.</para>
              /// <para></para>
2276
              /// </param>
2277
              /// <param name="right">
2278
              ///  right.
2279
              /// <para></para>
2280
              /// </param>
2281
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              private void AllCloseConnections(Action<!List<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
2283
                  right)
2284
                  // Direct
2285
                  if (left == right)
2286
2287
                      handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(left));
2288
                  var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
2290
                  if (doublet != Constants.Null)
2291
2292
                      handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet));
2294
                  // Inner
2295
                  CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
                  // Outer
2297
                  StepLeft(handler, left, right);
StepRight(handler, left, right);
2298
                  PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
2300
```

```
PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
2301
             }
2302
2303
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
2305
              /// Gets the all partially matching sequences core using the specified sequence.
2306
2307
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
2308
             /// </summary>
2309
             /// <param name="sequence">
2310
              /// <para>The sequence.</para>
2311
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
2313
              /// <param name="previousMatchings">
2314
              /// <para>The previous matchings.</para>
2315
              /// <para></para>
2316
              /// </param>
2317
              /// <param name="startAt">
              /// < para> The start at.</para>
2319
              /// <para></para>
2320
              /// </param>
2321
              /// <returns>
2322
             /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
2323
              /// <para></para>
2324
              /// </returns>
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2326
             private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
2327
                 HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
2328
                    (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
2329
                  {
2330
                      return previousMatchings;
2331
2332
                  var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
2333
                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
2334
                  secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
2335
                  var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
2336
                  var filler = new SetFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(matchings, Constants.Continue);
2337
                  //for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)</pre>
                  foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
2339
2340
                      foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
2341
2342
                           //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
2343
                               secondLinkUsage)
                          StepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
2344
                              secondLinkUsage);
                           TryStepRightUp(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, secondLinkUsage,
2345

→ previousMatching);

                           //PartialStepRight(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, secondLinkUsage,
                           🛶 sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к
                               желаемым результам.
                          PartialStepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
                               secondLinkUsage);
                      }
2349
                     (matchings.Count == 0)
2350
                  {
                      return matchings;
2352
                  }
2353
                  return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1); // ??
2354
2355
              /// <summary>
2357
              /// <para>
2358
              /// Ensures the each link is any or zero or many or exists using the specified links.
2359
             /// </para>
2360
             /// <para></para>
2361
             /// </summary>
2362
              /// <param name="links">
              /// <para>The links.</para>
2364
              /// <para></para>
2365
              /// </param>
             /// <param name="sequence">
2367
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
2368
             /// <para></para>
2369
              /// </param>
```

```
/// <exception cref="ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException{ulong}">
/// <para>patternSequence[{i}]</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </exception>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
   links, params ulong[] sequence)
    if (sequence == null)
        return;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] != links.Constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
            !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
        {
            throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
            }
    }
}
// Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Matches the pattern using the specified pattern sequence.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="patternSequence">
/// <para>The pattern sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
    return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
        patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
        if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
            EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
            var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
            for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                   (patternSequence[i] != Constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
                if
                    ZeroOrMany)
                    uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
                }
            var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
            foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
            {
                AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
            var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
            var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
            matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
            return filteredResults;
        return new HashSet<ulong>();
    });
// Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
  Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
// TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы встречаются
   несколько раз в последовательности)
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets the all connections using the specified links to connect.
```

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2431 2432

2433

2434 2435 2436

2437 2438

2439

2440

2441

```
/// </para>
2443
              /// <para></para>
              /// </summary>
2445
              /// <param name="linksToConnect">
2446
              /// /// para>The links to connect.
              /// <para></para>
2448
              /// </param>
2449
              /// <returns>
2450
              /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
              /// <para></para>
2452
              /// </returns>
2453
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2454
              public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
2455
2456
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
2457
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
2459
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
2460
2461
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
2462
                           AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
2463
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
2464
                               var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
2466
                               AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
2467
                               results.IntersectWith(next);
                           }
2469
2470
2471
                      return results;
                  });
2472
              }
2473
2474
              /// <summary>
2475
              /// <para>
2476
              /// Gets the all connections 1 using the specified links to connect.
2477
              /// </para>
2478
              /// <para></para>
2479
              /// </summary>
              /// <param name="linksToConnect">
2481
              /// <para>The links to connect.</para>
2482
              /// <para></para>
2483
              /// </param>
2484
              /// <returns>
2485
              /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
2486
              /// <para></para>
              /// </returns>
2488
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2489
              public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
2490
2491
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
2492
                  {
2493
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
2495
2496
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
2497
                           var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
2498
                           collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
2499
                           var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
2500
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
2501
2502
                               var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
2503
                               collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
2504
                               results.IntersectWith(next);
2505
                               next.Clear();
2506
                           }
2507
2508
                      return results;
2509
                  });
              }
2511
2512
              /// <summary>
2513
              /// <para>
2514
              /// Gets the all connections 2 using the specified links to connect.
2515
              /// </para>
2516
              /// <para></para>
2517
              /// </summary>
2518
              /// <param name="linksToConnect">
              /// <para>The links to connect.</para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
2521
              /// </param>
2522
              /// <returns>
2523
              /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
2524
              /// <para></para>
              /// </returns>
2526
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2527
              public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
2528
2529
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
2530
2531
                      var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
2532
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
2533
2534
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
2535
2536
                           var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
                           collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
2537
                           //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
2538
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
2539
2540
                               var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
2541
                               var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results, next);
2542
                               collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
                               //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
2544
                               //results.IntersectWith(next);
2545
                               results = next;
2546
                           }
2547
                      }
2548
                      return results;
2549
                  });
2550
              }
2551
2552
              /// <summary>
2553
              /// <para>
2554
              /// Gets the all connections 3 using the specified links to connect.
2555
              /// </para>
2556
              /// <para></para>
2557
              /// </summary>
2558
              /// <param name="linksToConnect">
2559
              /// <para>The links to connect.</para>
              /// <para></para>
2561
              /// </param>
2562
              /// <returns>
2563
              /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
2564
              /// <para></para>
2565
              /// </returns>
2566
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2567
              public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
2568
2569
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
2570
                  {
2571
                      var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
2572
                       → BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                      if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
2573
2574
                           Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
2575
                           var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
2576
                           collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
2577
                           for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
2578
2579
                               var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new
2580

→ BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                               var collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
                               collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
2582
                               results = results.And(next);
2583
                           }
2584
                      return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
2586
                  });
2587
              }
2588
2589
              /// <summary>
2590
              /// <para>
              /// Simplifies the sequence.
2592
              /// </para>
2593
              /// <para></para>
2594
              /// </summary>
2595
              /// <param name="sequence">
2596
```

```
/// <para>The sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The new sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
    // Считаем новый размер последовательности
    long newLength = 0;
    var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
                continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        }
        else
        {
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newLength++;
    // Строим новую последовательность
    zeroOrManyStepped = false;
    var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
    long j = 0;
for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
        //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
              continue;
        //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
        //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
              continue;
        //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
        if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
            if (zeroOrManyStepped)
            {
                continue;
            zeroOrManyStepped = true;
        else
        {
            //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
            zeroOrManyStepped = false;
        newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
    return newSequence;
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests the simplify.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public static void TestSimplify()
    var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,
    ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };
    var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets the similar sequences.
```

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2625 2626

2627 2628

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2630 2631 2632

2634

2635 2636

2637

2638

2639 2640

2641 2642 2643

2644

2645

2647

2649

2650

2651

2652

2654 2655

2656 2657 2658

2659

2660

2662

2663

2664

2665

2666 2667

2669 2670 2671

2672

```
/// </para>
2675
              /// <para></para>
2676
              /// </summary>
2677
              /// <returns>
2678
              /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
              /// <para></para>
2680
              /// </returns>
2681
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2682
              public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();
2684
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
2686
              /// Predictions this instance.
2687
              /// </para>
2688
              /// <para></para>
              /// </summary>
2690
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2691
              public void Prediction()
2693
                  //_links
2694
                  //sequences
2695
              }
2696
2697
              #region From Triplets
2698
              //public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
2700
2701
              //}
2702
2703
              /// <summary>
2704
              /// <para>
              /// Collects the matching sequences using the specified links.
2706
              /// </para>
2707
              /// <para></para>
              /// </summary>
              /// <param name="links">
/// <para>The links.</para>
2710
2711
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
2713
              /// <exception cref="InvalidOperationException">
2714
              /// <para>Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не поддерживаются.</para>
2715
              /// <para></para>
2716
              /// </exception>
2717
              /// <returns>
2718
              /// <para>The results.</para>
2719
              /// <para></para>
2720
              /// </returns>
2721
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
2723
2724
                  if (links.Length == 1)
2725
2726
                       throw new InvalidOperationException("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не
2727
                        \hookrightarrow поддерживаются.");
2728
                  var leftBound = 0;
var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
2729
2730
                  var left = links[leftBound++];
2731
                  var right = links[rightBound--];
2732
                  var results = new List<ulong>();
2733
                  CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
                  return results;
2735
              }
2736
2737
              /// <summary>
2738
              /// <para>
              /// Collects the matching sequences using the specified left link.
2740
              /// </para>
2741
              /// <para></para>
2742
              /// </summary>
2743
              /// <param name="leftLink">
2744
              /// <para>The left link.</para>
2745
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
2747
              /// <param name="leftBound">
2748
              /// <para>The left bound.</para>
              /// <para></para>
2750
              /// </param>
2751
```

```
/// <param name="middleLinks">
/// <para>The middle links.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="rightLink">
/// <para>The right link.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="rightBound">
/// <para>The right bound.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="results">
/// <para>The results.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
   middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
    var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink);
    var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
    if (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)</pre>
        var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
        var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                     CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
                        rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
            }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    results.Add(element);
            }
        }
    else
        var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
        var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
        if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                     CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks,
                        elements[i], rightBound - 1, ref results);
            }
        else
            for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
                var element = elements[i];
                if (element != 0)
                    results.Add(element);
                }
            }
        }
    }
```

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2811

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2813

2815

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```
2827
2828
              /// <summary>
2829
              /// <para>
              /// Gets the right elements using the specified start link.
2831
              /// </para>
2832
              /// <para></para>
2833
              /// </summary>
2834
              /// <param name="startLink">
2835
              /// <para>The start link.</para>
2836
              /// <para></para>
2837
              /// </param>
              /// <param name="rightLink">
2839
              /// <para>The right link.</para>
2840
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
2842
              /// <returns>
2843
              /// <para>The result.</para>
2844
              /// <para></para>
2845
              /// </returns>
2846
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2847
              public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
2848
2849
                  var result = new ulong[5];
2850
                  TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
                  Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
2852
2853
                       if (couple != startLink)
2854
2855
                           if (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
2856
                           {
2857
2858
                                return false;
2859
2860
                       return true;
2861
2862
                     (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
2863
2864
                       result[4] = startLink;
2865
                  return result;
2867
              }
2868
2869
              /// <summary>
2870
              /// <para>
              /// Determines whether this instance try step right.
2872
              /// </para>
2873
              /// <para></para>
2874
              /// </summary>
2875
              /// <param name="startLink">
2876
              /// <para>The start link.</para>
2877
              /// <para></para>
2878
              /// </param>
2879
              /// <param name="rightLink">
2880
              /// <para>The right link.</para>
2881
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
2883
              /// <param name="result">
2884
              /// <para>The result.</para>
              /// <para></para>
2886
              /// </param>
2887
              /// <param name="offset">
              /// <para>The offset.</para>
2889
              /// <para></para>
/// </param>
2890
2891
              /// <returns>
              /// <para>The bool</para>
2893
              /// <para></para>
2894
              /// </returns>
2895
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2896
              public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
2897
2898
                  var added = 0;
2899
                  Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
2900
2902
                       if (couple != startLink)
2903
                           var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
2904
```

```
if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
2905
                                result[offset] = couple;
2907
                                if (++added == 2)
2908
                                    return false;
2910
2911
                           }
2912
                           else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) // coupleTarget.Linker
2913
                                == Net.And &&
2914
                                result[offset + 1] = couple;
2915
                                if (++added == 2)
2916
2917
                                    return false;
2918
2919
                           }
2921
                       return true;
2922
                  });
2923
                  return added > 0;
2924
              }
2926
              /// <summary>
2927
              /// <para>
2928
              /// Gets the left elements using the specified start link.
2929
              /// </para>
2930
              /// <para></para>
              /// </summary>
2932
              /// <param name="startLink">
2933
              /// <para>The start link.</para>
2934
              /// <para></para>
2935
              /// </param>
2936
              /// <param name="leftLink">
              /// <para>The left link.</para>
              /// <para></para>
2939
              /// </param>
2940
              /// <returns>
              /// <para>The result.</para>
2942
              /// <para></para>
2943
              /// </returns>
2944
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
2946
2947
                  var result = new ulong[5];
                  TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
2949
                  Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
2950
2951
                       if (couple != startLink)
2952
2953
                           if (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
2954
                                return false;
2956
2957
2958
                       return true;
2959
                  });
2960
                      (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
2961
2962
                       result[4] = leftLink;
2964
                  return result;
2965
              }
2966
2967
              /// <summary>
              /// <para>
2969
              /// Determines whether this instance try step left.
2970
              /// </para>
2971
              /// <para></para>
2972
              /// </summary>
2973
              /// <param name="startLink">
2974
              /// <para>The start link.</para>
              /// <para></para>
2976
              /// </param>
2977
              /// <param name="leftLink">
              /// <para>The left link.</para>
2979
              /// <para></para>
2980
              /// </param>
2981
```

```
/// <param name="result">
2982
              /// <para>The result.</para>
              /// <para></para>
2984
              /// </param>
2985
              /// <param name="offset">
              /// <para>The offset.</para>
2987
              /// <para></para>
2988
              /// </param>
2989
              /// <returns>
              /// <para>The bool</para>
2991
              /// <para></para>
2992
              /// </returns>
2993
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
2995
2996
                  var added = 0;
2997
                  Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
2998
                       if (couple != startLink)
3000
3001
                           var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
3002
                           if (coupleSource == leftLink)
3004
                                result[offset] = couple;
3005
                                if (++added == 2)
                                {
3007
                                    return false;
3008
                                }
3010
                           else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) // coupleSource.Linker
3011
                               == Net.And &&
                           {
3012
                                result[offset + 1] = couple;
3013
3014
                                if (++added == 2)
3015
                                    return false;
3016
                                }
                           }
3018
3019
3020
                       return true;
                  });
3021
                  return added > 0;
3023
              #endregion
3025
3026
3027
              #region Walkers
3028
              /// <summary>
3029
              /// <para>
              /// Represents the pattern matcher.
3031
              /// </para>
3032
              /// <para></para>
              /// </summary>
3034
              /// <seealso cref="RightSequenceWalker{ulong}"/>
3035
              public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
3037
                  /// <summary>
3038
                  /// <para>
3039
                  /// The sequences.
3040
                  /// </para>
3041
                  /// <para></para>
3042
                  /// </summary>
                  private readonly Sequences _sequences;
3044
                  /// <summary>
3045
                  /// <para>
3046
                  /// The pattern sequence.
3047
                  /// </para>
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </summary>
3050
                  private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
3051
                  /// <summary>
3052
                  /// <para>
3053
                  /// The links in sequence.
3054
                  /// </para>
3055
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </summary>
3057
                  private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
                  /// <summary>
3059
```

```
/// <para>
^{\prime\prime}/// The results.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
#region Pattern Match
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// The pattern block type enum.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
enum PatternBlockType
     /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// The undefined pattern block type.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
    Undefined,
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// The gap pattern block type.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
     /// </summary>
    Gap,
/// <summary>
    /// <para> /// The elements pattern block type.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
     /// </summary>
    Elements
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// The pattern block.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
struct PatternBlock
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// The type. /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    public PatternBlockType Type;
    /// <summary>
    /// <para> /// The start.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    public long Start;
    /// <summary>
/// <para>
    /// The stop.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    public long Stop;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// The pattern.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
/// <summary>
```

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 $3081 \\ 3082$

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3120

 $3\,12\,1$

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3131

3133

3134 3135 3136

```
/// <para>
3139
                   ^{\prime\prime}// The pattern position.
3140
                   /// </para>
3141
                   /// <para></para>
3142
                   /// </summary>
                   private int _patternPosition;
3144
                   /// <summary>
/// <para>
3145
3146
                   /// The sequence position.
3147
                   /// </para>
3148
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </summary>
3150
                   private long _sequencePosition;
3152
                   #endregion
3154
                   /// <summary>
                   /// <para>
3156
                   /// Initializes a new <see cref="PatternMatcher"/> instance.
3157
                   /// </para>
3158
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </summary>
/// <param name="sequences">
/// <para>A sequences.</para>
3160
3161
                   /// <para></para>
3163
                   /// </param>
3164
                   /// <param name="patternSequence">
                   /// <para>A pattern sequence.</para>
3166
                   /// <para></para>
3167
                   /// </param>
3168
                   /// <param name="results">
                   /// <para>A results.</para>
3170
                   /// <para></para>
3171
                   /// </param>
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3173
                   public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,
3174

→ HashSet<LinkIndex> results)

                        : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<ulong>())
3175
                        sequences = sequences;
3177
3178
                       _patternSequence = patternSequence;
                       _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
3179
                            _sequences.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
                        _results = results;
                       _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
3181
                   }
3182
                   /// <summary>
3184
                   /// <para>
3185
                   /// Determines whether this instance is element.
3186
                   /// </para>
3187
                   /// <para></para>
3188
                   /// </summary>
                   /// <param name="link">
3190
                   /// <para>The link.</para>
/// <para></para>
3191
3192
                   /// </param>
3193
                   /// <returns>
3194
                   /// <para>The bool</para>
3195
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </returns>
3197
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3198
                   protected override bool IsElement(ulong link) => _linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
3199

→ base.IsElement(link);
3200
                   /// <summary>
3201
                   /// <para>
                   /// Determines whether this instance pattern match.
3203
                   /// </para>
/// <para></para>
3204
3205
                   /// </summary>
3206
                   /// <param name="sequenceToMatch">
3207
                   /// <para>The sequence to match.</para>
3208
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </param>
3210
                   /// <returns>
/// <para>The bool</para>
3211
3212
                   /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
    _patternPosition = 0;
    _sequencePosition = 0;
    foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PatternMatchCore(part))
        {
            break;
        }
    }
    return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition == _pattern.Count
    → - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Creates the detailed pattern.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The pattern.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
    var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
    var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
    for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
        if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
            if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                patternBlock.Start = 1;
                patternBlock.Stop = 1;
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
                patternBlock.Start = 0;
                patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
            }
            else
                patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
                patternBlock.Start = i;
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
        else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
            if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Start = 1,
                    Stop = 1
                };
            }
            else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
                pattern.Add(patternBlock);
                patternBlock = new PatternBlock
                    Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
                    Start = 0,
                    Stop = long.MaxValue
                };
            }
            else
            {
                patternBlock.Stop = i;
```

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3289

```
}
3293
                           }
                           else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
3295
3296
                                   (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
                                {
3298
                                    patternBlock.Start++;
3299
                                    if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)</pre>
3300
3301
                                        patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
3302
3303
3304
3305
                                else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
3306
                                    patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
3307
                                else
3309
                                    pattern.Add(patternBlock);
3311
                                    patternBlock = new PatternBlock
3312
                                         Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
3314
                                         Sťart = i,
3315
3316
                                         Stop = i
                                    };
3317
                                }
3318
                           }
3319
3320
                          (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
3321
3322
                           pattern.Add(patternBlock);
3324
                       return pattern;
3325
                  }
3326
3327
                  // match: search for regexp anywhere in text
                  //int match(char* regexp, char* text)
3329
                  //{
3330
                  //
                         do
3331
                  //
3332
                         } while (*text++ != '\0');
3333
                  //
                         return 0;
3334
                  //}
3336
3337
                  // matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text
                  //int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
3338
                  //{
3339
                  //
                         if (regexp[0] == '\0')
3340
                  //
3341
                             return 1;
                         if (regexp[1] == '*')
                  //
3342
                             return matchstar(regexp[0], regexp + 2, text);
3343
                         if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
                  //
                             return *text == '\0';
                  //
3345
                  //
                         if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
3346
                  //
                             return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
3347
                  //
                         return 0;
                  //}
3349
3350
                  // matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text
3351
                  //int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
3352
                  //{
3353
                  //
                         do
3354
                  //
                               /* a * matches zero or more instances */
3355
                  //
                             if (matchhere(regexp, text))
3356
                                  return 1;
3357
                         } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
                  //
3358
                  //
                         return 0;
3359
3361
                  //private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long mininumGap, out
3362
                       long maximumGap)
                  //{
3363
                  //
                         mininumGap = 0;
3364
                  //
                         maximumGap = 0;
3365
                  //
3366
                         element = 0;
                  //
                         for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)</pre>
3367
3368
                             if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
3369
                                  mininumGap++;
3370
```

```
else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
              maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
//
          else
              break;
      }
      if (maximumGap < mininumGap)</pre>
//
          maximumGap = mininumGap;
//}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Determines whether this instance pattern match core.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="element">
/// <para>The element.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The bool</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
    {
        _{patternPosition} = -2;
        return false;
    var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
    if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
        //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
            _lastMatchedBlockPosition);
        if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)</pre>
            _sequencePosition++;
            return true; // Двигаемся дальше
        // Это последний блок
        if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
            _patternPosition++;
            _sequencePosition = 0;
            return false; // Полное соответствие
        }
        else
            if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
            {
                return false; // Соответствие невозможно
            var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
               (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
                if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)</pre>
                {
                     _patternPosition++;
                     _sequencePosition = 1;
                }
                else
                {
                     _patternPosition += 2;
                     _sequencePosition = 0;
                }
            }
    else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
        var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start + _sequencePosition;
        if (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
            return false; // Соответствие невозможно
        if (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
```

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3426 3427

3428

3430

3431

3432 3433

3434

3436

3438 3439 3440

3442

3443 3444

3445

```
{
3449
                                _patternPosition++:
3450
                                _sequencePosition = 0;
                            }
3452
                            else
3453
3454
                            {
                                _sequencePosition++;
3455
                            }
                       }
3457
                       return true;
                       //if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
3459
                             return false;
3460
                       //else
3461
                       //{
3462
                              _sequencePosition++;
                       //
3463
                              _patternPosition++;
                       //
3464
                       //
                              return true;
                       //}
3466
                       ////////
3467
                       //if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
3468
                       //{
                       //
                              _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
3470
                       //
                              return false;
3471
                       //}
3472
                       //if (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
3473
                       //{
3474
                       //
                              _{filterPosition} = -1;
3475
                       //
                              return false; // Начинается иначе
3476
                       //}
3477
                       //_filterPosition++;
3478
                       //if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
3479
                              return false;
3480
                       //if (_filterPosition >= 0)
3481
                       //{
                       //
                              if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
3483
                       //
                                  _filterPosition++;
3484
                       //
                              else
3485
                       //
                                  return false;
                       //}
3487
                       //if ( filterPosition < 0)</pre>
3488
                       //{
3489
                       //
                              if (element == _patternSequence[0])
3490
                                  _filterPosition = 0;
                       //
3491
                       //}
3492
                   }
3493
3494
                   /// <summary>
3495
                   /// <para>
3496
                   /// Adds the all pattern matched to results using the specified sequences to match.
3497
                   /// </para>
3498
                   /// <para></para>
3499
                   /// </summary>
3500
                   /// <param name="sequencesToMatch">
3501
                   /// <para>The sequences to match.</para>
3502
                   /// <para></para>
3503
                   /// </param>
3504
                   [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3505
                   public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong> sequencesToMatch)
3506
3507
                       foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
3508
                            if (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
3510
                            {
3511
                                _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
3512
                            }
3513
                       }
3514
                   }
3515
              }
3516
3517
3518
              #endregion
          }
3519
3520
 1.43
        ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Sequences.cs
    using System;
     using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Linq;
  3
```

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

using Platform.Collections;

```
using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks
   using Platform. Threading. Synchronization; using Platform. Data. Doublets. Sequences. Walkers;
9
   using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
10
11
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
13
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
14
15
        /// <summary>
16
        /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
17
        /// </summary>
18
        /// <remarks>
19
        /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
20
21
        /// TODO:
22
        ///
23
        /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп (подпоследовательностей),
24
        /// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все символы
25
            вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
        /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность (глубину
26
           графа)
        111
27
        /// х*у - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
            ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет,
        /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в таком
29
            порядке.
30
        /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
        /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
32
        /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
33
        /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
34
        /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
        /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
36
        ///
        /// Писать тесты.
        ///
39
40
        /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
41
        /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими
42
            способами.
        ///
43
        /// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
44
        ///
45
        ///
46
        /// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
47
        /// </remarks>
49
        public partial class Sequences : ILinks<LinkIndex> // IList<string>, IList<LinkIndex[]>
50
            (после завершения реализации Sequences)
            /// <summary>Возвращает значение LinkIndex, обозначающее любое количество
                связей.</summary>
            public const LinkIndex ZeroOrMany = LinkIndex.MaxValue;
53
54
            /// <summary>
55
            /// <para>
            /// Gets the options value.
57
            /// </para>
58
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </summary>
            public SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> Options { get; }
61
            /// <summary>
62
            /// <para>
            /// Gets the links value.
64
            /// </para>
65
            /// <para></para>
66
            /// </summary>
67
            public SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> Links { get; }
68
            /// <summary>
69
            /// <para>
            /// The sync.
71
            /// </para>
/// <para></para>
72
73
            /// </summary>
74
            private readonly ISynchronization _sync;
75
```

```
/// <summary>
77
             /// <para>
78
             /// Gets the constants value.
79
             /// </para>
80
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
82
             public LinksConstants<LinkIndex> Constants { get; }
83
84
             /// <summary>
85
             /// <para>
86
             /// \bar{\text{Initializes}} a new <see cref="Sequences"/> instance.
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
89
             /// </summary>
90
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>A links.</para>
92
             /// <para></para>
93
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="options">
95
             /// <para>A options.</para>
96
             /// <para></para>
97
             /// </param>
98
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
99
             public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links, SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> options)
100
                 Links = links;
102
                  _sync = links.SyncRoot;
103
                 Options = options;
104
                 Options.ValidateOptions();
                 Options.InitOptions(Links)
106
                 Constants = links.Constants;
107
             }
108
109
             /// <summary>
110
             /// <para>
/// Initializes a new <see cref="Sequences"/> instance.
111
112
             /// </para>
113
             /// <para></para>
114
             /// </summary>
115
             /// <param name="links">
116
             /// <para>A links.</para>
117
             /// <para></para>
118
             /// </param>
119
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
120
             public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links) : this(links, new
121
             \rightarrow SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>()) { }
             /// <summary>
123
             /// <para>
124
             /// Determines whether this instance is sequence.
125
             /// </para>
126
             /// <para></para>
127
             /// </summary>
128
             /// <param name="sequence">
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
131
             /// </param>
132
             /// <returns>
133
             /// <para>The bool</para>
134
             /// <para></para>
135
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
137
             public bool IsSequence(LinkIndex sequence)
138
139
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
140
141
                      if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
142
143
                          return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
144
145
                      return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
146
                 });
147
             }
148
             /// <summary>
150
             /// <para>
151
             /// Gets the sequence by elements using the specified sequence.
152
             /// </para>
153
```

```
/// <para></para>
154
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="sequence">
156
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
157
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
159
             /// <returns>
160
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
161
             /// <para></para>
162
             /// </returns>
163
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
164
             private LinkIndex GetSequenceByElements(LinkIndex sequence)
165
                 if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
167
168
169
                      return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
170
                 return sequence;
171
             }
172
173
             /// <summary>
174
             /// <para>
175
             /// Gets the sequence elements using the specified sequence.
176
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
178
             /// </summary>
179
             /// <param name="sequence">
180
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
182
             /// </param>
183
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
185
             /// <para></para>
186
             /// </returns>
187
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
188
             private LinkIndex GetSequenceElements(LinkIndex sequence)
189
190
                 if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
192
                      var linkContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequence));
193
194
                      if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                      {
195
                          return linkContents.Target;
196
                      if (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
198
199
                          return linkContents.Source;
200
201
202
                 return sequence;
203
204
205
             #region Count
207
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
209
             /// Counts the restrictions.
210
             /// </para>
211
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
213
             /// <param name="restrictions">
214
             /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
215
             /// <para></para>
^{216}
             /// </param>
217
             /// <exception cref="NotImplementedException">
218
             /// <para></para>
219
             /// <para></para>
220
             /// </exception>
221
             /// <returns>
222
             /// <para>The link index</para>
223
             /// <para></para>
224
             /// </returns>
225
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinkIndex Count(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
227
228
                    (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
                 {
230
                      return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, Constants.Any);
231
```

```
232
                 if (restrictions.Count == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
234
                      var sequenceIndex = restrictions[0];
235
                      if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Null)
                      {
237
                          return 0;
238
                      }
239
                      if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Any)
240
                      {
241
                          return Count(null);
242
                      }
243
                      if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
244
245
                          return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceIndex);
246
247
                      return Links.Exists(sequenceIndex) ? 1UL : 0;
248
                 throw new NotImplementedException();
250
251
252
             /// <summary>
253
             /// <para>
254
             /// Counts the usages using the specified restrictions.
             /// </para>
256
             /// <para></para>
257
             /// </summary>
258
             /// <param name="restrictions">
259
             /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
260
             /// <para></para>
261
             /// </param>
             /// <exception cref="NotImplementedException">
263
             /// <para></para>
264
             /// <para></para>
265
             /// </exception>
266
             /// <returns>
267
             /// <para>The link index</para>
268
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
270
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
271
             private LinkIndex CountUsages(params LinkIndex[] restrictions)
272
273
                 if (restrictions.Length == 0)
274
                 {
275
                      return 0;
276
277
                     (restrictions.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
279
                      if (restrictions[0] == Constants.Null)
280
                      {
281
                          return 0;
282
283
                      var any = Constants.Any;
284
                      if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
285
286
                          var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restrictions[0]);
287
                          var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
288
                          if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
289
290
                               return Links.Count(any, sequenceLink) + Links.Count(any, elementsLink) -
291

→ 1;

292
                          return Links.Count(any, elementsLink);
293
294
                      return Links.Count(any, restrictions[0]);
295
                 throw new NotImplementedException();
297
             }
298
299
             #endregion
300
301
             #region Create
303
             /// <summary>
304
             /// <para>
305
             /// Creates the restrictions.
306
             /// </para>
307
             /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
309
             /// <param name="restrictions">
             /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
311
             /// <para></para>
312
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
314
             /// <para>The link index</para>
315
             /// <para></para>
316
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
318
             public LinkIndex Create(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
319
320
                 return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
321
322
323
                         (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
                      {
324
                          return Constants.Null;
325
                      Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
327
                      return CreateCore(restrictions);
328
                 });
329
             }
331
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
333
             /// Creates the core using the specified restrictions.
334
335
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
336
             /// </summary>
337
             /// <param name="restrictions">
338
             /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
             /// <para></para>
340
             /// </param>
341
342
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The sequence root.</para>
343
             /// <para></para>
344
             /// </returns>
345
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
346
             private LinkIndex CreateCore(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
347
348
349
                 LinkIndex[] sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
                 if (Options.UseIndex)
350
                 {
351
                      Options.Index.Add(sequence);
352
                 }
                 var sequenceRoot = default(LinkIndex);
354
                 if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
355
356
                      var matches = Each(restrictions);
357
                      if (matches.Count > 0)
358
                      {
359
                          sequenceRoot = matches[0];
361
                 }
362
                 else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
363
364
                      return CompactCore(sequence);
365
366
                    (sequenceRoot == default)
367
368
                      sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
369
370
                 if
                    (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
371
372
                      return Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
373
                 return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами элементы)
375
376
377
             #endregion
378
379
             #region Each
380
381
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
383
             /// Eaches the sequence.
384
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
386
```

```
/// </summary>
387
             /// <param name="sequence">
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
389
             /// <para></para>
390
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
392
             /// <para>The results.</para>
393
             /// <para></para>
394
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
396
             public List<LinkIndex> Each(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
397
                 var results = new List<LinkIndex>();
399
                 var filler = new ListFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(results, Constants.Continue);
400
                 Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, sequence);
401
402
                 return results;
             }
403
404
             /// <summary>
405
             /// <para>
406
             /// Eaches the handler.
407
             /// </para>
408
             /// <para></para>
409
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="handler">
411
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
412
             /// <para></para>
413
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="restrictions">
415
             /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
416
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
418
             /// <exception cref="NotImplementedException">
419
             /// <para></para>
420
             /// <para></para>
421
             /// </exception>
422
             /// <returns>
423
             /// <para>The link index</para>
             /// <para></para>
425
             /// </returns>
426
427
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinkIndex Each(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
428
                 restrictions)
429
                 return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
430
                      if (restrictions.IsNullOrEmpty())
432
433
                          return Constants.Continue;
434
435
                     Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restrictions, nameof(restrictions));
436
                      if (restrictions.Count == 1)
438
                          var link = restrictions[0];
439
                          var any = Constants.Any;
440
                          if (link == any)
441
                          {
442
                              if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
443
444
                                   return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any,
445
                                      Options.SequenceMarkerLink, any));
                              }
446
                              else
447
                              {
448
                                   return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any, any,
                                     any));
450
451
                             (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
452
                              var sequenceLinkValues = Links.Unsync.GetLink(link);
454
                              if (sequenceLinkValues[Constants.SourcePart] ==
455
                                   Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                              {
456
                                   link = sequenceLinkValues[Constants.TargetPart];
457
458
459
                          var sequence = Options.Walker.Walk(link).ToArray().ShiftRight();
```

```
sequence[0] = link;
461
                          return handler(sequence);
                      }
463
                      else if (restrictions.Count == 2)
464
                          throw new NotImplementedException();
466
467
                      else if (restrictions.Count == 3)
468
                          return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, restrictions);
470
471
                      else
472
                      {
473
                          var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
474
                          if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Index.MightContain(sequence))
475
                          {
476
                              return Constants.Break;
                          }
478
                          return EachCore(handler, sequence);
479
480
                 });
481
             }
482
             /// <summary>
484
             /// <para>
485
             /// Eaches the core using the specified handler.
486
             /// </para>
487
             /// <para></para>
488
             /// </summary>
489
             /// <param name="handler">
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
491
             /// <para></para>
492
             /// </param>
493
             /// <param name="values">
494
             /// <para>The values.</para>
495
             /// <para></para>
496
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
498
             /// <para>The link index</para>
499
             /// <para></para>
500
             /// </returns>
501
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
502
             private LinkIndex EachCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>
503
                 values)
             {
                 var matcher = new Matcher(this, values, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
505
                 // TODO: Find out why matcher. HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same sequence
506
                 Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ?
507
                     (Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence :

→ matcher.HandleFullMatched;

                 //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
508
                 if (StepRight(innerHandler, values[0], values[1]) != Constants.Continue)
509
510
                      return Constants.Break;
511
                 }
512
                 var last = values.Count - 2;
513
                 for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)</pre>
514
515
                      if (PartialStepRight(innerHandler, values[i], values[i + 1]) !=
516
                          Constants.Continue)
                      {
517
                          return Constants.Break;
                      }
519
520
                 if (values.Count >= 3)
521
522
                      if (StepLeft(innerHandler, values[values.Count - 2], values[values.Count - 1])
523
                          != Constants.Continue)
                      {
524
                          return Constants.Break;
525
526
527
                 return Constants.Continue;
528
             }
530
             /// <summary>
531
             /// <para>
532
```

```
/// Partials the step right using the specified handler.
533
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
535
             /// </summary>
536
             /// <param name="handler">
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
538
             /// <para></para>
539
             /// </param>
540
             /// <param name="left">
             /// <para>The left.</para>
542
             /// <para></para>
543
             /// </param>
544
             /// <param name="right">
             /// <para>The right.</para>
546
             /// <para></para>
547
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
549
             /// <para>The link index</para>
550
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
552
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
553
             private LinkIndex PartialStepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
554
                 left, LinkIndex right)
                 return Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
556
557
                     var doubletIndex = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
558
                     if (StepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right) != Constants.Continue)
559
                     {
560
                          return Constants.Break;
562
                        (left != doubletIndex)
563
                      {
564
                          return PartialStepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right);
566
                     return Constants.Continue;
567
                 }, new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, left));
568
             }
569
570
             /// <summary>
571
             /// <para>
572
             /// Steps the right using the specified handler.
573
             /// </para>
574
             /// <para></para>
575
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="handler">
577
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
578
             /// <para></para>
579
             /// </param>
580
             /// <param name="left">
581
             /// <para>The left.</para>
582
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
584
             /// <param name="right">
585
             /// <para>The right.</para>
586
             /// <para></para>
587
             /// </param>
588
             /// <returns>
589
             /// <para>The link index</para>
             /// <para></para>
591
             /// </returns>
592
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
593
             private LinkIndex StepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
594
                 LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(rightStep => TryStepRightUp(handler, right,
                 rightStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, left,
                 Constants.Any));
             /// <summary>
596
             /// <para>
597
             /// \hat{Tries} the step right up using the specified handler.
598
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
600
             /// </summary>
601
             /// <param name="handler">
602
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
             /// <para></para>
604
             /// </param>
605
             /// <param name="right">
```

```
/// <para>The right.</para>
607
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
609
             /// <param name="stepFrom">
610
             /// <para>The step from.</para>
             /// <para></para>
612
             /// </param>
613
             /// <returns>
614
             /// <para>The link index</para>
             /// <para></para>
616
             /// </returns>
617
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
618
             private LinkIndex TryStepRightUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
                right, LinkIndex stepFrom)
620
621
                 var upStep = stepFrom;
                 var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
622
                 while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
623
                     upStep = firstSource;
625
                     firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
626
                 if (firstSource == right)
628
                 {
629
                     return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
                 }
631
632
                 return Constants.Continue;
             }
633
634
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
636
             /// Steps the left using the specified handler.
637
             /// </para>
638
             /// <para></para>
639
             /// </summary>
640
             /// <param name="handler">
641
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
             /// <para></para>
643
             /// </param>
644
             /// <param name="left">
             /// < para> The left. </para>
646
             /// <para></para>
647
             /// </param>
648
             /// <param name="right">
             /// <para>The right.</para>
650
             /// <para></para>
651
             /// </param>
652
             /// <returns>
653
             /// <para>The link index</para>
654
             /// <para></para>
655
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
657
             private LinkIndex StepLeft(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
658
                 LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler, left,
                 leftStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any,
                 right));
659
             /// <summary>
660
             /// <para>
             /// Tries the step left up using the specified handler.
662
             /// </para>
663
             /// <para></para>
664
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="handler">
666
             /// <para>The handler.</para>
667
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
669
             /// <param name="left">
670
             /// <para>The left.</para>
671
             /// <para></para>
672
             /// </param>
673
             /// <param name="stepFrom">
674
             /// <para>The step from.</para>
675
             /// <para></para>
676
             /// </param>
677
             /// <returns>
678
             /// <para>The link index</para>
679
             /// <para></para>
680
```

```
/// </returns>
681
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private LinkIndex TryStepLeftUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
683
                 left, LinkIndex stepFrom)
684
                 var upStep = stepFrom;
                 var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
686
                 while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
687
                      upStep = firstTarget;
689
                      firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
690
                 }
691
                 if (firstTarget == left)
692
693
                      return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
695
                 return Constants.Continue;
             }
697
698
             #endregion
699
             #region Update
701
702
             /// <summary>
703
             /// <para>
704
             /// Updates the restrictions.
705
             /// </para>
706
             /// <para></para>
707
             /// </summary>
708
             /// <param name="restrictions">
709
             /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
710
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
712
             /// <param name="substitution">
713
             /// /// para>The substitution.
714
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
716
             /// <returns>
717
             /// <para>The link index</para>
719
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
720
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
721
             public LinkIndex Update(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions, IList<LinkIndex> substitution)
722
723
                 var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
724
                 var newSequence = substitution.SkipFirst();
                 if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
726
                 {
727
728
                      return Constants.Null;
                 }
729
                    (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
730
                      return Create(substitution);
732
733
                     (newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
734
735
                      Delete(restrictions):
736
                      return Constants. Null;
                 }
738
                 return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation((Func<ulong>)(() =>
739
740
                      ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links, (IList<ulong>)sequence);
741
                      Links.EnsureLinkExists(newSequence);
742
                      return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
743
                 }));
             }
745
746
             /// <summary>
747
             /// <para>
748
             /// \overline{\text{Updates}} the core using the specified sequence.
749
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
751
             /// </summary>
752
             /// <param name="sequence">
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
754
             /// <para></para>
755
             /// </param>
756
             /// <param name="newSequence">
```

```
/// <para>The new sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The best variant.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private LinkIndex UpdateCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence, IList<LinkIndex> newSequence)
    LinkIndex bestVariant;
    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
        !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
    {
        bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
    }
    else
    {
        bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
    // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
    // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические последовательности и с

→ Mapkepom.

    // или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все варианты
    🕁 можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
    foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
        if (variant != bestVariant)
        {
            UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
    return bestVariant;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Updates the one core using the specified sequence.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="sequence">
/// <para>The sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <param name="newSequence">
/// <para>The new sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void UpdateOneCore(LinkIndex sequence, LinkIndex newSequence)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
        var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
           (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
        if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
            var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
            var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
            var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
            var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
```

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 $820 \\ 821$

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```
(Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
                   (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                {
                    Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
            }
        else
        {
               (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
            {
                Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequence, newSequence);
        }
    }
}
#endregion
#region Delete
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Deletes the restrictions.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="restrictions">
/// <para>The restrictions.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void Delete(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
     _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
        var sequence = restrictions.SkipFirst();
        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
        foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
            DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
    });
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Deletes the one core using the specified link.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="link">
/// <para>The link.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private void DeleteOneCore(LinkIndex link)
    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
        var sequenceElementsContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
        if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
            if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
            {
                Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
            Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
    else
```

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907 908

```
if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
911
                           var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
913
                          var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
914
                          if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
916
                               if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
917
                               {
918
                                   Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
919
920
                               Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
921
                          }
922
                      }
923
                      else
924
925
                              (Options.UseCascadeDelete | | CountUsages(link) == 0)
926
                           if
                           {
927
                               Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
928
929
                      }
930
                  }
931
             }
933
             #endregion
934
935
             #region Compactification
936
937
             /// <summary>
938
             /// <para>
939
             /// Compacts the all.
940
             /// </para>
941
             /// <para></para>
942
             /// </summary>
943
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
944
             public void CompactAll()
945
946
                  \_sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
947
948
                      var sequences = Each((LinkAddress<LinkIndex>)Constants.Any);
949
                      for (int i = 0; i < sequences.Count; i++)</pre>
951
                      {
                           var sequence = this.ToList(sequences[i]);
952
                           Compact(sequence.ShiftRight());
953
                      }
                  });
955
             }
956
957
             /// <remarks>
958
             /// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
959
960
             /// но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть возможность,
             /// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
961
             ///
962
             /// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать {	t Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite}
             /// </remarks>
964
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
965
             public LinkIndex Compact(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
966
967
                  return _sync.ExecuteWriteOperation(() =>
968
                  {
969
                      if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
                      {
971
                          return Constants.Null;
972
973
                      Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(sequence, nameof(sequence));
974
                      return CompactCore(sequence);
975
976
                  });
             }
977
978
             /// <summary>
979
             /// <para>
980
             /// Compacts the core using the specified sequence.
981
             /// </para>
982
             /// <para></para>
983
             /// </summary>
984
             /// <param name="sequence">
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
986
             /// <para></para>
987
             /// </param>
988
```

```
/// <returns>
989
              /// <para>The link index</para>
              /// <para></para>
991
              /// </returns>
992
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              private LinkIndex CompactCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,
994

→ sequence);

995
              #endregion
996
              #region Garbage Collection
998
999
              /// <remarks>
1000
              /// TODO: Добавить дополнительный обработчик / событие CanBeDeleted которое можно
1001
                 определить извне или в унаследованном классе
              /// </remarks>
1002
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
              private bool IsGarbage(LinkIndex link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
1004
                 !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0;
1005
              /// <summary>
1006
              /// <para>
1007
              /// Clears the garbage using the specified link.
1008
1009
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
1010
              /// </summary>
1011
              /// <param name="link">
1012
              /// <para>The link.</para>
1014
              /// <para></para>
              /// </param>
1015
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1016
              private void ClearGarbage(LinkIndex link)
1017
1018
                  if (IsGarbage(link))
1019
1020
                      var contents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
1021
                      Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
1022
                      ClearGarbage(contents.Source)
                      ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
1024
1025
              }
1026
1027
              #endregion
1028
1029
              #region Walkers
1030
1031
              /// <summary>
1032
              /// <para>
1033
              /// Determines whether this instance each part.
1034
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
1036
              /// </summary>
1037
              /// <param name="handler">
              /// <para>The handler.</para>
1039
              /// <para></para>
1040
              /// </param>
1041
              /// <param name="sequence">
1042
              /// <para>The sequence.</para>
1043
              /// <para></para>
1044
              /// </param>
1045
              /// <returns>
1046
              /// <para>The bool</para>
1047
              /// <para></para>
1048
              /// </returns>
1049
              [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1050
              public bool EachPart(Func<LinkIndex, bool> handler, LinkIndex sequence)
1051
1052
1053
                  return _sync.ExecuteReadOperation(() =>
                  {
1054
                      var links = Links.Unsync;
1055
                      foreach (var part in Options.Walker.Walk(sequence))
1056
1057
                           if (!handler(part))
                           {
1059
1060
                               return false;
1061
1062
                      return true;
1063
                  });
1064
```

```
1065
1066
               /// <summary>
1067
               /// <para>
               /// Represents the matcher.
1069
              /// </para>
/// <para></para>
1070
1071
               /// </summary>
1072
              /// <seealso cref="RightSequenceWalker{LinkIndex}"/>
1073
              public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<LinkIndex>
1075
                   /// <summary>
1076
                   /// <para>
1077
                   /// The sequences.
1078
                   /// </para>
1079
                   /// <para></para>
1080
                   /// </summary>
                   private readonly Sequences _sequences;
1082
                   /// <summary>
                   /// <para>
1084
                   /// The pattern sequence.
1085
                   /// </para>
1086
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </summary>
1088
                   private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
1089
                   /// <summary>
1090
                   /// <para>
1091
                   /// The links in sequence.
1092
                   /// </para>
                   /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
1094
1095
                   private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
1096
                   /// <summary>
1097
                   /// <para>
                   /// The results.
1099
                   /// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
1100
1101
                   private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
1103
                   /// <summary>
1104
                   /// <para>
1105
                   /// The stopable handler.
1106
                   /// </para>
1107
                   /// <para></para>
                   /// </summary>
1109
                   private readonly Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> _stopableHandler;
1110
                   /// <summary>
1111
                   /// <para> /// The read as elements.
1112
1113
                   /// </para>
1114
                   /// <para></para>
1115
                   /// </summary>
1116
                   private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _readAsElements;
1117
                   /// <summary>
1118
                   /// <para>
1119
                   ^{\prime\prime}/^{\prime}/ The filter position.
1120
                   /// </para>
1121
                   /// <para></para>
1122
                   /// </summary>
                   private int _filterPosition;
1124
1125
                   /// <summary>
1126
                   /// <para>
                   /// Initializes a new <see cref="Matcher"/> instance.
1128
                   /// </para>
1129
                   /// <para></para>
1130
                   /// </summary>
1131
                   /// <param name="sequences">
1132
                   /// <para>A sequences.</para>
1133
                   /// <para></para>
1134
                   /// </param>
                   /// <param name="patternSequence">
1136
                   /// <para>A pattern sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
1137
                   /// </param>
1139
                   /// <param name="results">
1140
                   /// <para>A results.</para>
1141
                   /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </param>
1143
                  /// <param name="stopableHandler">
                  /// <para>A stopable handler.</para>
1145
                  /// <para></para>
1146
                  /// </param>
                  /// <param name="readAsElements">
1148
                  /// <para>A read as elements.</para>
1149
                  /// <para></para>
1150
                  /// </param>
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1152
                  public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
1153
                  HashSet<LinkIndex> results, Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> stopableHandler,
                      HashSet<LinkIndex> readAsElements = null)
                      : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<LinkIndex>())
1154
                  {
1155
                      _sequences = sequences;
1156
                      _patternSequence = patternSequence;
1157
                      _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
1158
                           _links.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
                      _results = results;
1159
                      _stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
1160
                      _readAsElements = readAsElements;
1161
                  }
1163
                  /// <summary>
                  /// <para>
1165
                  /// Determines whether this instance is element.
1166
                  /// </para>
1167
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </summary>
1169
                  /// <param name="link">
1170
                  /// <para>The link.</para>
1171
                  /// <para></para>
1172
                  /// </param>
1173
                  /// <returns>
                  /// <para>The bool</para>
                  /// <para></para>
1176
                  /// </returns>
1177
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                  protected override bool IsElement(LinkIndex link) => base.IsElement(link) | |
1179
                     (_readAsElements != null && _readAsElements.Contains(link)) ||
                      _linksInSequence.Contains(link);
1180
                  /// <summary>
1181
                  /// <para>
                  /// Determines whether this instance full match.
1183
                  /// </para>
1184
                  /// <para></para>
1185
                  /// </summary>
                  /// <param name="sequenceToMatch">
1187
                  /// <para>The sequence to match.</para>
1188
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </param>
1190
                  /// <returns>
1191
                  /// <para>The bool</para>
                  /// <para></para>
1193
                  /// </returns>
1194
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1195
                  public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
1197
                      _filterPosition = 0;
                      foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
1199
1200
                           if (!FullMatchCore(part))
1201
                           {
1202
                               break;
1203
1205
                      return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
1206
                  }
1207
                  /// <summary>
1209
                  /// <para>
1210
                  /// Determines whether this instance full match core.
1211
                  /// </para>
                  /// <para></para>
1213
                  /// </summary>
1214
                  /// <param name="element">
```

```
/// <para>The element.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The bool</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
    if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
        _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
        return false;
    if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != _links.Constants.Any
     && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
        _filterPosition = -1;
        return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
    _filterPosition++;
    return true;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Adds the full matched to results using the specified restrictions.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="restrictions">
/// <para>The restrictions.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public void AddFullMatchedToResults(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Handles the full matched using the specified restrictions.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="restrictions">
/// <para>The restrictions.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The link index</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart]
    if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
    return _links.Constants.Continue;
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Handles the full matched sequence using the specified restrictions.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="restrictions">
/// <para>The restrictions.</para>
```

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1292

```
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The link index</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public LinkIndex HandleFullMatchedSequence(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
    var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
    var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
    if (sequence != _links.Constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
        _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
    {
        return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequence));
    return _links.Constants.Continue;
}
/// <remarks>
    TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
/// </remarks>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
     _{	ext{filterPosition}} = -1;
    foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
        if (!PartialMatchCore(part))
        {
            break;
    return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// \bar{\text{Determines}} whether this instance partial match core.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <param name="element">
/// <para>The element.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
/// <returns>
/// <para>The bool</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </returns>
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
{
      (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
        return false; // Нашлось
       (_filterPosition >= 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
        {
            _filterPosition++;
        }
        else
        {
            _filterPosition = -1;
       (_filterPosition < 0)
        if (element == _patternSequence[0])
        {
            _filterPosition = 0;
    return true; // Ищем дальше
}
```

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1350

1352

1353

1354

1355

1356

1357 1358

1359 1360

1361 1362

1363

1364

1365 1366

1368

```
/// <summary>
1371
                  /// <para>
1372
                  /// Adds the partial matched to results using the specified sequence to match.
1373
                  /// </para>
1374
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </summary>
1376
                  /// <param name="sequenceToMatch">
1377
                  /// <para>The sequence to match.</para>
1378
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </param>
1380
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1381
                  public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
1382
1383
                       if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
1384
1385
                           _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
1387
                  }
1388
1389
                  /// <summary>
1390
                  /// <para>
1391
                  /// Handles the partial matched using the specified restrictions.
1392
                  /// </para>
1393
                  /// <para></para>
1394
                  /// </summary>
                  /// <param name="restrictions">
1396
                  /// <para>The restrictions.</para>
1397
                  /// <para></para>
1398
                  /// </param>
1399
                  /// <returns>
1400
                  /// <para>The link index</para>
1401
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </returns>
1403
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1404
                  public LinkIndex HandlePartialMatched(IList<LinkIndex> restrictions)
1405
                      var sequenceToMatch = restrictions[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
1407
                      if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
1408
1409
                           return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
1410
1411
                      return _links.Constants.Continue;
1412
                  }
1413
                  /// <summary>
1415
                  /// <para>
1416
                  \dot{///} Adds the all partial matched to results using the specified sequences to match.
1417
                  /// </para>
1418
                  /// <para></para>
1419
                  /// </summary>
1420
                  /// <param name="sequencesToMatch">
                  /// /// para>The sequences to match.
1422
                  /// <para></para>
1423
                  /// </param>
1424
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1425
                  public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<LinkIndex> sequencesToMatch)
1426
1427
                      foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
1429
                           if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
1430
                               _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
1432
                           }
1433
                      }
1434
                  }
1436
                  /// <summary>
1437
                  /// <para>
1438
                  /// Adds the all partial matched to results and read as elements using the specified
1439
                     sequences to match.
                  /// </para>
1440
                  /// <para></para>
1441
                  /// </summary>
1442
                  /// <param name="sequencesToMatch">
1443
                  /// <para>The sequences to match.</para>
1444
                  /// <para></para>
1445
                  /// </param>
1446
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<LinkIndex>
1448
                      sequencesToMatch)
1449
                      foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
1450
1451
                             (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
1452
                               _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
1454
                               _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
1455
                          }
                      }
1457
                 }
1458
             }
1459
1460
             #endregion
         }
1462
1463
 1.44
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
     using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
  3
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
  5
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
         /// <summary>
  9
         /// <para>
 10
         /// Represents the sequences extensions.
 11
         /// </para>
 12
         /// <para></para>
 13
         /// </summary>
 14
         public static class SequencesExtensions
 15
 16
             /// <summary>
 17
             /// <para>
             /// Creates the sequences.
 19
             /// </para>
 20
             /// <para></para>
 21
             /// </summary>
 22
             /// <typeparam name="TLink">
 2.3
             /// <para>The link.</para>
             /// <para></para>
 25
             /// </typeparam>
 26
             /// <param name="sequences">
 27
             /// <para>The sequences.</para>
 28
             /// <para></para>
 29
             /// </param>
 30
             /// <param name="groupedSequence">
             /// <para>The grouped sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
 33
             /// </param>
 34
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
 36
             /// <para></para>
 37
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 39
             public static TLink Create<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, IList<TLink[]>
 40
                 groupedSequence)
 41
                  var finalSequence = new TLink[groupedSequence.Count];
 42
                  for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
 43
                  {
 44
                      var part = groupedSequence[i];
                      finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] :
 46
                         sequences.Create(part.ShiftRight());
 47
                  return sequences.Create(finalSequence.ShiftRight());
 48
             }
 50
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// Returns the list using the specified sequences.
 53
             /// </para>
 54
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
 56
             /// <typeparam name="TLink">
```

```
/// <para>The link.</para>
5.8
            /// <para></para>
            /// </typeparam>
60
            /// <param name="sequences">
61
            /// <para>The sequences.</para>
            /// <para></para>
63
            /// </param>
64
            /// <param name="sequence">
65
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
67
            /// </param>
68
            /// <returns>
69
            /// <para>The list.</para>
70
            /// <para></para>
7.1
            /// </returns>
72
73
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public static IList<TLink> ToList<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink> sequences, TLink sequence)
74
75
                var list = new List<TLink>();
76
                var filler = new ListFiller<TLink, TLink>(list, sequences.Constants.Break);
77
                sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
78
                    LinkAddress<TLink>(sequence));
                return list;
            }
80
        }
81
   }
1 45
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers;
11
12
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
        /// <summary>
18
        /// <para>
19
        /// Represents the sequences options.
20
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
22
        /// </summary>
23
        public class SequencesOptions<TLink> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLink> the
24
            ILinks<TLink> must contain GetConstants function.
25
            /// <summary>
26
            /// <para>
            /// The default.
            /// </para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =
32

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

33
            /// <summary>
34
            /// <para>
35
            /// Gets or sets the sequence marker link value.
36
            /// </para>
37
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
39
            public TLink Sequence MarkerLink
40
41
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
45
                set;
            }
46
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
```

```
/// Gets or sets the use cascade update value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool UseCascadeUpdate
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use cascade delete value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool ÚseCascadeDelete
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use index value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool UseIndex
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    {\tt [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]}
} // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use sequence marker value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool ÜseSequenceMarker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use compression value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool UseCompression
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use garbage collection value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool UseGarbageCollection
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    {\tt [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]}
    set;
```

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88 89

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95

96 97

98 99

100 101

 $102 \\ 103$

104

105

107

108 109

110 111

 $\frac{112}{113}$

114

115

 $\frac{116}{117}$

118

119

120

121

123

125

 $\frac{126}{127}$

128

```
}
130
131
             /// <summary>
132
             /// <para>
             /// Gets or sets the enforce single sequence version on write based on existing value.
134
             /// </para>
/// <para></para>
135
136
             /// </summary>
137
             public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting
138
139
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
140
141
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
142
                 set;
143
             }
145
             /// <summary>
146
             /// <para>
147
             /// Gets or sets the enforce single sequence version on write based on new value.
148
             /// </para>
149
             /// <para></para>
150
             /// </summary>
151
             public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew
152
153
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
154
155
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
156
157
             }
158
             /// <summary>
160
             /// <para>
161
             /// Gets or sets the marked sequence matcher value.
162
             /// </para>
163
             /// <para></para>
164
             /// </summary>
165
             public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink> MarkedSequenceMatcher
166
167
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
168
169
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
170
171
                 set;
             }
172
173
             /// <summary>
174
             /// <para>
             /// Gets or sets the links to sequence converter value.
176
             /// </para>
177
             /// <para></para>
178
             /// </summary>
179
             public IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> LinksToSequenceConverter
180
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
182
183
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
184
                 set;
185
             }
186
187
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
189
             /// Gets or sets the index value.
190
             /// </para>
191
             /// <para></para>
192
             /// </summary>
193
             public ISequenceIndex<TLink> Index
194
195
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
196
197
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
198
199
                 set;
             }
200
             /// <summary>
202
             /// <para>
203
             /// Gets or sets the walker value.
             /// </para>
205
             /// <para></para>
206
             /// </summary>
207
             public ISequenceWalker<TLink> Walker
208
```

```
{
209
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
210
211
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
212
213
                 set:
             }
214
215
             /// <summary>
216
             /// <para>
217
             /// Gets or sets the read full sequence value.
218
             /// </para>
219
             /// <para></para>
220
             /// </summary>
221
             public bool ReadFullSequence
222
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
224
225
                 [{\tt MethodImpl}({\tt MethodImpl}{\tt Options}. {\tt AggressiveInlining})]
226
227
                 set;
             }
228
229
             // TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
230
             //public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead { get; set; }
231
             //public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
232
             //public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }
234
             /// <summary>
235
             /// <para>
236
             /// Inits the options using the specified links.
237
             /// </para>
238
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
240
             /// <param name="links">
241
             /// <para>The links.</para>
242
             /// <para></para>
243
             /// </param>
244
             /// <exception cref="InvalidOperationException">
245
             /// <para>Cannot recreate sequence marker link.</para>
             /// <para></para>
247
             /// </exception>
248
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
249
             public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLink> links)
250
251
                 if (UseSequenceMarker)
252
                      if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
254
                      {
255
256
                          SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
                      }
257
                      else
258
                          if (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
260
261
                              var link = links.CreatePoint();
262
                              if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
263
264
                                   throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence marker
265
                                   → link.");
                              }
                          }
267
268
                         (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
269
270
                          MarkedSequenceMatcher = new MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLink>(links,
271
                              SequenceMarkerLink);
272
                 }
                 var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLink>(links);
274
                 if (UseCompression)
275
276
                      if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
277
278
                          ICounter<TLink, TLink> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
                          if (UseSequenceMarker)
280
                          {
281
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
282
                                  TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links,
                                  MarkedSequenceMatcher);
```

```
283
                         else
284
285
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
286
                                 TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLink>(links);
287
                          var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink>(links,
288
                             totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                          var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLink>(links,
                              balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
290
                     }
291
                 }
                 else
293
295
                        (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
296
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
297
298
299
                    (UseIndex && Index == null)
301
                     Index = new SequenceIndex<TLink>(links);
302
                 }
                    (Walker == null)
                 if
304
                 {
305
                     Walker = new RightSequenceWalker<TLink>(links, new DefaultStack<TLink>());
306
                 }
             }
308
309
310
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
311
             /// Validates the options.
312
             /// </para>
313
             /// <para></para>
314
             /// </summary>
315
             /// <exception cref="NotSupportedException">
316
             /// <para>To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker option must be on.</para>
317
             /// <para></para>
318
             /// </exception>
319
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
320
            public void ValidateOptions()
321
322
                 if (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
                 {
324
                     throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker
325
                      → option must be on.");
                 }
326
            }
327
        }
328
329
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Time/DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs\\
1.46
    using System;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
 8
         /// <summary>
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the date time to long raw number sequence converter.
1.1
        /// </para>
12
         /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{DateTime, TLink}"/>
15
        public class DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> : IConverter<DateTime, TLink>
16
17
             /// <summary>
18
             /// <para>
             /// The int 64 to long raw number converter.
20
21
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary
23
            private readonly IConverter<long, TLink> _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
25
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
27
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="int64ToLongRawNumberConverter">
32
            /// <para>A int 64 to long raw number converter.</para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(IConverter<long, TLink>
37
            → int64ToLongRawNumberConverter) => _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter =
               int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
38
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
40
            /// Converts the source.
41
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </summary>
44
            /// <param name="source">
45
            /// <para>The source.</para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </param>
48
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
5.1
            /// </returns>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLink Convert(DateTime source) =>
54
               _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter.Convert(source.ToFileTimeUtc());
       }
55
   }
56
1.47
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Time/LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter.cs\\
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
3
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
        /// <summary>
q
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the long raw number sequence to date time converter.
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink, DateTime}"/>
15
       public class LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter<TLink> : IConverter<TLink, DateTime>
16
            /// <summary>
18
            /// <para>
19
            /// The long raw number converter to int 64.
20
            /// </para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </summary>
            private readonly IConverter<TLink, long> _longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
24
25
            /// <summary>
26
            /// <para>
27
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </summary>
31
            /// <param name="longRawNumberConverterToInt64">
32
            /// <para>A long raw number converter to int 64.</para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter(IConverter<TLink, long>
37
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64) => _longRawNumberConverterToInt64 =
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
38
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Converts the source.
41
```

```
/// </para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </summary>
44
            /// <param name="source">
45
            /// <para>The source.</para>
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </param>
48
            /// <returns>
49
            /// <para>The date time</para>
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </returns>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
            public DateTime Convert(TLink source) =>
            DateTime.FromFileTimeUtc(_longRawNumberConverterToInt64.Convert(source));
        }
55
   }
56
1.48
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/UInt 64 Links Extensions.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Singletons;
4
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
10
11
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
13
        /// Represents the int 64 links extensions.
14
        /// </para>
15
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// </summary>
17
        public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
18
19
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
21
            /// Uses the unicode using the specified links.
22
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </summary>
25
            /// <param name="links">
26
            /// <para>The links.</para>
27
            /// <para></para>
28
            /// </param>
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) => UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);
31
        }
32
33
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs\\
1.49
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
6
   {
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the char to unicode symbol converter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
14
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{char, TLink}"/>
        public class CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
16
            IConverter<char, TLink>
17
            /// <summary>
18
            /// <para>
19
            /// The default.
20
            /// </para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<char, TLink> _charToAddressConverter =
               UncheckedConverter<char, TLink>.Default;
```

```
25
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
27
            /// The address to number converter.
28
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </summary>
31
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _addressToNumberConverter;
32
            /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
34
            /// The unicode symbol marker.
35
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
37
38
            private readonly TLink _unicodeSymbolMarker;
39
            /// <summary>
41
            /// <para>
42
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter"/> instance.
43
            /// </para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </summary>
46
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
48
            /// <para></para>
49
            /// </param>
50
            /// <param name="addressToNumberConverter">
            /// <para>A address to number converter.</para>
52
            /// <para></para>
53
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unicodeSymbolMarker">
55
            /// <para>A unicode symbol marker.</para>
56
            /// <para></para>
57
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
            public CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
60
                addressToNumberConverter, TLink unicodeSymbolMarker) : base(links)
            {
                _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
62
                _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
63
64
            /// <summary>
/// <para>
66
67
            /// Converts the source.
68
            /// </para>
69
            /// <para></para>
70
            /// </summary>
71
            /// <param name="source">
72
            /// <para>The source.</para>
73
            /// <para></para>
74
            /// </param>
75
            /// <returns>
76
            /// <para>The link</para>
77
            /// <para></para>
78
            /// </returns>
79
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
80
            public TLink Convert(char source)
81
                var unaryNumber =
83
                _ addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_charToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                return _links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unicodeSymbolMarker);
            }
       }
86
87
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
1
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the string to unicode sequence converter.
```

```
/// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
16
       /// <seealso cref="IConverter{string, TLink}"/>
public class StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
18
           IConverter<string, TLink>
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para>
21
            /// The string to unicode symbol list converter.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </summary>
25
            private readonly IConverter<string, IList<TLink>> _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
26
            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
            /// The unicode symbol list to sequence converter.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
31
            /// </summary>
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
33
34
            /// <summary>
35
            /// <para>
36
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
37
            /// </para>
38
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
41
            /// <para>A links.</para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </param>
44
            /// <param name="stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter">
45
            /// <para>A string to unicode symbol list converter.</para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </param>
48
            /// <param name="unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter">
49
            /// <para>A unicode symbol list to sequence converter.</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
                IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter) : base(links)
55
                _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter = stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
56
                _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter = unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
            }
59
            /// <summary>
60
            /// <para>
61
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
62
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </summary>
65
            /// <param name="links">
66
            /// <para>A links.</para>
67
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </param>
69
            /// <param name="stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter">
            /// <para>A string to unicode symbol list converter.</para>
71
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </param>
73
            /// <param name="index">
74
            /// <para>A index.</para>
75
            /// <para></para>
76
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
78
            /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
79
            /// <para></para>
80
            /// </param>
81
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
82
            /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
83
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
```

```
IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink
                unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new
                    UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink>(links, index,
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker)) { }
89
            /// <summary>
90
            /// <para>
91
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
92
            /// </para>
93
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
95
            /// <param name="links">
96
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
98
            /// </param>
99
            /// <param name="charToUnicodeSymbolConverter">
100
            /// <para>A char to unicode symbol converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
102
            /// </param>
103
            /// <param name="index">
104
            /// <para>A index.</para>
105
            /// <para></para>
106
            /// </param>
107
            /// /// caram name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
            /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
109
            /// <para></para>
110
            /// </param>
111
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
112
            /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
113
            /// <para></para>
114
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
117
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>,
                TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, new
                    StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink>(charToUnicodeSymbolConverter), index,
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
121
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
122
            /// </para>
123
            /// <para></para>
124
            /// </summary>
125
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
127
            /// <para></para>
128
            /// </param>
129
            /// <param name="charToUnicodeSymbolConverter">
130
            /// \langle para \rangle A char to unicode symbol converter.\langle para \rangle
131
            /// <para></para>
132
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
134
            /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
135
            /// <para></para>
136
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
138
            /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
139
            /// <para></para>
140
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
142
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<char, TLink>
143
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
144
                    listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
            /// <summary>
146
            /// <para>
147
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
148
            /// </para>
149
            /// <para></para>
150
            /// </summary>
151
```

```
/// <param name="links">
152
             /// <para>A links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
154
             /// </param>
155
             /// <param name="stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter">
             /// <para>A string to unicode symbol list converter.</para>
157
             /// <para></para>
158
             /// </param>
159
             /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
             /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
161
             /// <para></para>
162
             /// </param>
163
             /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
             /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
165
             /// <para></para>
166
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
168
             public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
169
                 IList<TLink>> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                 listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new Unindex<TLink>(),
                  listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
171
             /// <summary>
172
             /// <para>
173
             /// Converts the source.
174
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
177
             /// <param name="source">
178
             /// <para>The source.</para>
179
             /// <para></para>
180
             /// </param>
181
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
183
             /// <para></para>
184
             /// </returns>
185
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLink Convert(string source)
187
188
                 var elements = _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter.Convert(source);
190
                 return _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter.Convert(elements);
             }
191
        }
192
193
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter.cs\\
1.51
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 8
         /// <summary>
 9
         /// <para>
10
        /// \tilde{\text{Represents}} the string to unicode symbols list converter.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
         /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{string, IList{TLink}}"/>
public class StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLink> : IConverter<string, IList<TLink>>
15
16
17
             /// <summary>
18
             /// <para>
             /// The char to unicode symbol converter.
20
             /// </para>
21
             /// <para></para>
22
             /// </summary>
23
             private readonly IConverter<char, TLink> _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
25
             /// <summary>
26
             /// <para>
27
             /// \  \, \text{Initializes a new < see cref="StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter"/> instance.}
28
             /// </para>
29
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
```

```
/// <param name="charToUnicodeSymbolConverter">
32
            /// <para>A char to unicode symbol converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </param>
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter(IConverter<char, TLink>
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter) => _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter =
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
38
            /// <summary>
39
            /// <para>
40
            /// Converts the source.
            /// </para>
/// <para></para>
42
43
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="source">
45
            /// <para>The source.</para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
49
            /// <para>The elements.</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
5.3
            public IList<TLink> Convert(string source)
                var elements = new TLink[source.Length];
56
                for (var i = 0; i < elements.Length; i++)</pre>
57
                     elements[i] = _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(source[i]);
59
60
                return elements;
61
            }
62
63
        }
   }
64
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs
1.52
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Globalization;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using System.Text;
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
11
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
13
        /// Represents the unicode map.
14
        /// </para>
15
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// </summary>
        public class UnicodeMap
18
19
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para>
21
            /// The first char link.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </summary>
25
            public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
26
            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
            /// The max value.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
31
            /// </summary>
            public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
33
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
/// The max value.
36
            /// </para>
37
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
39
            public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;
41
            /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
43
             ^{\prime\prime}/// The links.
44
             /// </para>
45
             /// <para></para>
46
             /// </summary>
             private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
48
             /// <summary>
49
             /// <para>
50
             /// The initialized.
51
             /// </para>
52
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
             private bool _initialized;
55
56
             /// <summary>
57
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeMap"/> instance.
59
             /// </para>
60
             /// <para></para>
61
             /// </summary>
62
             /// <param name="links">
63
             /// <para>A links.</para>
64
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
66
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
             public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;
68
69
             /// <summary>
70
             /// <para>
             /// Inits the new using the specified links.
72
73
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
75
             /// <param name="links">
76
             /// <para>The links.</para>
77
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
79
             /// <returns>
80
             /// <para>The map.</para>
             /// <para></para>
82
             /// </returns>
83
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
             public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
86
                  var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
87
                  map.Init();
                  return map;
89
             }
91
92
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
93
             /// Inits this instance.
94
             /// </para>
95
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
97
             /// <exception cref="InvalidOperationException">
98
             /// <para>Unable to initialize UTF 16 table.</para>
99
             /// <para></para>
             /// </exception>
101
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
102
             public void Init()
104
                  if (_initialized)
105
                  {
106
                      return;
107
108
                  _initialized = true;
109
                  var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
110
111
112
                      _links.Delete(firstLink);
113
                  }
114
                  else
115
116
                      for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)</pre>
118
                           // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite
119
                           → amount of NIL characters before actual Character)
```

```
var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
120
                          _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
                          if (createdLink != i)
122
                          {
123
                              throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16
                               → table.");
                          }
                     }
126
                 }
127
             }
129
             // 0 - null link
             // 1 - nil character (0 character)
132
             // 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)
133
134
             /// <summary>
135
             /// <para>
             /// Creates the char to link using the specified character.
137
             /// </para>
138
             /// <para></para>
139
             /// </summary>
140
             /// <param name="character">
141
             /// <para>The character.</para>
142
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
144
             /// <returns>
145
             /// <para>The ulong</para>
146
             /// <para></para>
147
             /// </returns>
148
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
149
             public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;
151
152
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
153
             /// Creates the link to char using the specified link.
154
             /// </para>
155
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
157
             /// <param name="link">
158
             /// <para>The link.</para>
159
             /// <para></para>
160
             /// </param>
161
             /// <returns>
162
             /// <para>The char</para>
             /// <para></para>
164
             /// </returns>
165
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
166
             public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);
167
168
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
170
             /// Determines whether is char link.
171
172
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
173
             /// </summary>
174
             /// <param name="link">
             /// <para>The link.</para>
             /// <para></para>
177
             /// </param>
178
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The bool</para>
180
             /// <para></para>
181
             /// </returns>
182
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;</pre>
184
             /// <summary>
186
             /// <para>
187
             /// Creates the links to string using the specified links list.
188
189
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
190
             /// </summary>
191
             /// <param name="linksList">
192
             /// <para>The links list.</para>
193
             /// <para></para>
194
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
```

```
/// <para>The string</para>
197
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
199
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
200
             public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
202
                 var sb = new StringBuilder();
203
                 for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)</pre>
204
                      sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
206
                 }
207
                 return sb.ToString();
208
             }
209
210
211
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
212
             /// Creates the sequence link to string using the specified link.
213
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
215
             /// </summary>
216
             /// <param name="link">
217
             /// <para>The link.</para>
218
             /// <para></para>
219
             /// </param>
220
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>The links.</para>
222
             /// <para></para>
223
             /// </param>
224
             /// <returns>
225
             /// <para>The string</para>
226
             /// <para></para>
227
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
229
             public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
230
231
                 var sb = new StringBuilder();
232
                 if (links.Exists(link))
233
234
                      StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
235
                          x => x <= MapSize || links.GetSource(x) == x || links.GetTarget(x) == x,
236
                             element =>
237
                              sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
238
                              return true;
239
                          });
241
                 return sb.ToString();
242
             }
243
244
             /// <summary>
245
             /// <para>
             /// Creates the chars to link array using the specified chars.
247
             /// </para>
248
             /// <para></para>
249
             /// </summary>
250
             /// <param name="chars">
251
             /// <para>The chars.</para>
             /// <para></para>
253
             /// </param>
254
             /// <returns>
255
             /// <para>The ulong array</para>
256
             /// <para></para>
257
             /// </returns>
258
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
259
             public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars,

→ chars.Length);

261
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
263
             /// Creates the chars to link array using the specified chars.
264
             /// </para>
265
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
267
             /// <param name="chars">
268
             /// <para>The chars.</para>
269
             /// <para></para>
270
             /// </param>
271
             /// <param name="count">
```

```
/// <para>The count.</para>
273
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
275
             /// <returns>
276
             /// <para>The links sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
278
             /// </returns>
279
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
280
             public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
281
282
283
                 // char array to ulong array
                 var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
                 for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)</pre>
285
                 {
286
287
                      linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
                 }
288
                 return linksSequence;
289
             }
291
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
293
             /// Creates the string to link array using the specified sequence.
294
             /// </para>
295
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
297
             /// <param name="sequence">
298
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
299
             /// <para></para>
300
             /// </param>
301
             /// <returns>
302
             /// <para>The links sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
304
             /// </returns>
305
306
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
307
308
                 // char array to ulong array
309
                 var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
                 for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
311
312
313
                      linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
314
                 return linksSequence;
315
             }
317
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
319
             /// Creates the string to link array groups using the specified sequence.
320
             /// </para>
321
             /// <para></para>
322
             /// </summary>
323
             /// <param name="sequence">
324
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
325
             /// <para></para>
326
             /// </param>
327
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The result.</para>
329
             /// <para></para>
330
             /// </returns>
331
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
332
             public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
333
334
                 var result = new List<ulong[]>();
335
                 var offset = 0;
336
                 while (offset < sequence.Length)</pre>
337
                     var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
339
                     var relativeLength = 1;
340
                     var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
341
                     while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
342
                             currentCategory ==
343
                              CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
                     {
344
                          relativeLength++;
345
                          absoluteLength++;
346
347
                     // char array to ulong array
348
                     var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
349
```

```
var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
350
                      for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
352
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
353
355
                      result.Add(innerSequence);
356
                      offset += relativeLength;
357
                 return result;
358
             }
360
             /// <summary>
361
             /// <para>
362
             /// Creates the link array to link array groups using the specified array.
363
             /// </para>
364
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
366
             /// <param name="array">
367
             /// <para>The array.</para>
368
             /// <para></para>
369
             /// </param>
370
             /// <returns>
371
             /// <para>The result.</para>
372
             /// <para></para>
373
             /// </returns>
374
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
375
             public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
376
377
                 var result = new List<ulong[]>();
378
379
                 var offset = 0;
                 while (offset < array.Length)</pre>
380
381
                      var relativeLength = 1;
382
                      if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)</pre>
383
384
                          var currentCategory =
385
                               CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
386
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&
387
                                  array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
388
                                  currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar()
389
                                     array[absoluteLength])))
                          {
390
                               relativeLength++;
                               absoluteLength++;
392
                          }
393
                      }
394
                      else
395
396
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
397
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] > LastCharLink)
398
399
                               relativeLength++;
400
                               absoluteLength++;
401
                          }
402
                      }
                      // copy array
404
                      var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
405
                      var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
406
                      for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
407
408
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
409
410
                      result.Add(innerSequence);
411
                      offset += relativeLength;
412
413
                 return result:
414
             }
415
         }
416
417
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs\\
1.53
    using System;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform.Converters;
 4
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using System.Text;
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
   {
11
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
13
        /// \bar{\text{Re}}presents the unicode sequence to string converter.
14
       /// </para>
15
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// </summary>
17
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
18
           <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink, string}"/>
19
       public class UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
20
           IConverter<TLink, string>
21
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
23
            /// The unicode sequence criterion matcher.
24
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </summary>
27
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
            /// <summary>
29
            /// <para>
30
            /// The sequence walker.
31
            /// </para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </summary>
            private readonly ISequenceWalker<TLink> _sequenceWalker;
35
            /// <summary>
36
            /// <para>
37
            /// The unicode symbol to char converter.
38
            /// </para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </summary>
41
            private readonly IConverter<TLink, char> _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
42
43
            /// <summary>
44
            /// <para>
45
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter"/> instance.
46
            /// </para>
47
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
50
            /// <para>A links.</para>
51
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher">
54
            /// <para>A unicode sequence criterion matcher.</para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
57
            /// <param name="sequenceWalker">
58
            /// <para>A sequence walker.</para>
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </param>
61
            /// <param name="unicodeSymbolToCharConverter">
62
            /// <para>A unicode symbol to char converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </param>
65
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
67
               unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, ISequenceWalker<TLink> sequenceWalker,
                IConverter<TLink, char> unicodeSymbolToCharConverter) : base(links)
68
                _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
69
                _sequenceWalker = sequenceWalker;
                _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
71
73
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
75
            /// Converts the source.
76
            /// </para>
77
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
79
            /// <param name="source">
80
            /// <para>The source.</para>
81
            /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </param>
83
             /// <exception cref="ArgumentOutOfRangeException">
             /// <para>Specified link is not a unicode sequence.</para>
85
             /// <para></para>
86
             /// </exception>
             /// <returns>
88
             /// <para>The string</para>
89
             /// <para></para>
90
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
92
            public string Convert(TLink source)
93
                 if (!_unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
                 {
96
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
97
                      → not a unicode sequence.");
                 }
98
                 var sequence = _links.GetSource(source);
99
                 var sb = new StringBuilder();
100
                 foreach(var character in _sequenceWalker.Walk(sequence))
101
                 {
                     sb.Append(_unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(character));
103
                 }
104
                 return sb.ToString();
105
            }
106
        }
107
108
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs\\
1.54
    using System;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform.Converters;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
 8
 9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the unicode symbol to char converter.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
16
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLink, char}"/>
17
        public class UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
18
            IConverter<TLink, char>
19
             /// <summary>
20
             /// <para>
21
             /// The default.
22
             /// </para>
2.3
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
25
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLink, char> _addressToCharConverter =
26

→ UncheckedConverter<TLink, char>.Default;

             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
29
             /// The number to address converter.
30
             /// </para>
31
             /// <para></para>
32
             /// </summary>
33
            private readonly IConverter<TLink> _numberToAddressConverter;
             /// <summary>
35
             /// <para>
36
             ^{\prime\prime\prime} The unicode symbol criterion matcher.
37
             /// </para>
38
             /// <para></para>
39
             /// </summary>
40
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLink> _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
41
42
             /// <summary>
43
             /// <para>
44
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter"/> instance.
45
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
47
             /// </summary>
```

```
/// <param name="links">
49
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </param>
52
            /// <param name="numberToAddressConverter">
            /// <para>A number to address converter.</para>
54
            /// <para></para>
55
            /// </param>
56
            /// <param name="unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher">
            /// /// para>A unicode symbol criterion matcher./para>
58
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </param>
60
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter(ILinks<TLink> links, IConverter<TLink>
62
               numberToAddressConverter, ICriterionMatcher<TLink> unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher) :
                base(links)
            {
63
                _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
64
                _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
            }
            /// <summary>
68
            /// <para>
69
            /// Converts the source.
7.0
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </summary>
7.3
            /// <param name="source">
74
            /// <para>The source.</para>
75
            /// <para></para>
76
            /// </param>
77
            /// <exception cref="ArgumentOutOfRangeException">
79
            /// <para>Specified link is not a unicode symbol.</para>
            /// <para></para>
80
            /// </exception>
81
            /// <returns>
82
            /// <para>The char</para>
83
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
            public char Convert(TLink source)
87
88
                if (!_unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
89
                {
90
                    throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
91
                       not a unicode symbol.");
                return _addressToCharConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(_links.GetS_
93
                    ource(source)));
            }
94
        }
95
   }
96
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs\\
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
8
9
        /// <summary>
1.0
        /// <para>
1.1
        /// Represents the unicode symbols list to unicode sequence converter.
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
16
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{IList{TLink}, TLink}"/>
17
       public class UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
           IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
19
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para>
            /// The index.
22
            /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
^{24}
            /// </summary>
            private readonly ISequenceIndex<TLink> _index;
26
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// The list to sequence link converter.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
31
            /// </summary>
32
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> _listToSequenceLinkConverter;
            /// <summary>
34
            /// <para>
35
            ^{\prime\prime\prime} The unicode sequence marker.
36
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </summary>
39
            private readonly TLink _unicodeSequenceMarker;
41
            /// <summary>
42
            /// <para>
43
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/>
44
               instance.
            /// </para>
45
            /// <para></para>
46
            /// </summary>
47
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
49
            /// <para></para>
50
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="index">
52
            /// <para>A index.</para>
53
            /// <para></para>
54
            /// </param>
55
            /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
56
            /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
57
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
59
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
60
            /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
61
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
                ISequenceIndex<TLink> index, IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink>
                listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink unicodeSequenceMarker) : base(links)
66
                _index = index;
67
                _listToSequenceLinkConverter = listToSequenceLinkConverter;
                _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
69
70
71
            /// <summary>
72
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/>
74
            7.5
            /// <para></para>
76
            /// </summary>
77
            /// <param name="links">
78
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
80
            /// </param>
81
            /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
82
            /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
83
            /// <para></para>
84
            /// </param>
85
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
            /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
87
            /// <para></para>
88
            /// </param>
89
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLink> links,
            □ IConverter<IList<TLink>, TLink> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLink
                unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, new Unindex<TLink>(), listToSequenceLinkConverter,

→ unicodeSequenceMarker) { }

93
            /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
95
             /// Converts the list.
             /// </para>
97
             /// <para></para>
98
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="list">
100
             /// <para>The list.</para>
101
             /// <para></para>
102
             /// </param>
103
            /// <returns>
104
             /// <para>The link</para>
105
             /// <para></para>
106
             /// </returns>
107
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
108
            public TLink Convert(IList<TLink> list)
109
110
                 _index.Add(list);
111
                 var sequence = _listToSequenceLinkConverter.Convert(list);
112
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence, _unicodeSequenceMarker);
             }
114
        }
115
116
1.56
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 6
 7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
 9
        /// Defines the sequence walker.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        public interface ISequenceWalker<TLink>
14
             /// <summary>
/// <para>
16
17
             /// Walks the sequence.
18
             /// </para>
19
             /// <para></para>
20
             /// </summary>
21
             /// <param name="sequence">
22
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
23
             /// <para></para>
24
             /// </param>
25
            /// <returns>
26
            /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
27
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
             IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence);
31
        }
32
    }
33
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs
    using System;
    using System Collections Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
    {
 9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the left sequence walker.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="SequenceWalkerBase{TLink}"/>
16
        public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
17
18
             /// <summary>
19
```

```
/// <para>
20
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LeftSequenceWalker"/> instance.
21
            /// </para>
22
            /// <para></para>
23
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
26
            /// <para></para>
27
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="stack">
29
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
30
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="isElement">
33
            /// <para>A is element.</para>
34
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
               isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
39
            /// <summary>
40
            /// <para>
41
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LeftSequenceWalker"/> instance.
42
            /// </para>
43
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
45
            /// <param name="links">
/// <para>A links.</para>
46
47
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
49
            /// <param name="stack">
50
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links, stack,
            → links.IsPartialPoint) { }
56
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Gets the next element after pop using the specified element.
59
            /// </para>
60
            /// <para></para>
61
            /// </summary>
62
            /// <param name="element">
63
            /// <para>The element.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param> /// <returns>
66
67
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
69
            /// </returns>
70
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
            73
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
7.5
            /// Gets the next element after push using the specified element.
76
            /// </para>
77
            /// <para></para>
78
            /// </summary>
79
            /// <param name="element">
80
            /// <para>The element.</para>
            /// <para></para>
82
            /// </param>
83
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
86
            /// </returns>
87
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
89
                _links.GetTarget(element);
            /// <summary>
91
            /// <para>
92
            /// Walks the contents using the specified element.
```

```
/// </para>
94
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
96
             /// <param name="element">
97
             /// /// para>The element.
             /// <para></para>
99
             /// </param>
100
             /// <returns>
101
             /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
102
             /// <para></para>
103
             /// </returns>
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
107
108
                 var links =
                               _links;
                 var parts = links.GetLink(element);
109
                 var start = links.Constants.SourcePart;
110
                 for (var i = parts.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
111
112
                     var part = parts[i];
113
                     if (IsElement(part))
114
                     {
115
                          yield return part;
                     }
117
                 }
118
            }
119
        }
120
    }
121
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs
1.58
    using System;
 1
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
    //#define USEARRAYPOOL
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
 8
    using Platform.Collections;
 9
    #endif
11
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
12
13
        /// <summary>
14
        /// <para>
15
        /// Represents the leveled sequence walker.
16
        /// </para>
17
        /// <para></para>
18
        /// </summary>
19
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
20
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceWalker{TLink}"/>
        public class LeveledSequenceWalker<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>, ISequenceWalker<TLink>
22
23
             /// <summary>
24
             /// <para>
25
             /// The default.
26
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
2.8
             /// </summary>
29
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLink> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default;

             /// <summary>
32
             /// <para>
33
             /// The is element.
34
             /// </para>
35
            /// <para></para>
36
             /// </summary>
37
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
38
39
             /// <summary>
40
            /// <para>
41
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LeveledSequenceWalker"/> instance.
42
43
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
44
             /// </summary>
45
             /// <param name="links">
46
             /// <para>A links.</para>
47
             /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </param>
49
             /// <param name="isElement">
             /// <para>A is element.</para>
51
             /// <para></para>
52
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, Func<TLink, bool> isElement) :
55
             → base(links) => _isElement = isElement;
             /// <summary>
57
             /// <para>
58
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LeveledSequenceWalker"/> instance.
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
61
             /// </summary>
62
             /// <param name="links">
63
             /// <para>A links.</para>
64
             /// <para></para>
65
             /// </param>
66
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links) : base(links) => _isElement =
68

→ _links.IsPartialPoint;

69
             /// <summary>
70
             /// <para>
             /// Walks the sequence.
72
             /// </para>
/// <para></para>
73
74
             /// </summary>
75
             /// <param name="sequence">
76
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
77
             /// <para></para>
78
             /// </param>
79
             /// <returns>
80
             /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
81
             /// <para></para>
82
             /// </returns>
83
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
             public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence) => ToArray(sequence);
86
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
88
             /// Returns the array using the specified sequence.
89
             /// </para>
90
             /// <para></para>
             /// <\braces\summary>
92
             /// <param name="sequence">
93
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
94
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
96
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link array</para>
             /// <para></para>
99
             /// </returns>
100
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
101
             public TLink[] ToArray(TLink sequence)
102
103
                 var length = 1;
                 var array = new TLink[length];
array[0] = sequence;
105
106
                 if (_isElement(sequence))
107
                 {
108
                      return array;
109
                 bool hasElements;
111
                 do
112
                 {
113
                      length *= 2;
114
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
115
                      var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
116
    #else
117
                      var nextArray = new TLink[length];
118
    #endif
119
                      hasElements = false;
120
                      for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
121
                          var candidate = array[i];
                          if (_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
```

```
125
126
                               continue;
                           }
127
                           var doubletOffset = i * 2;
128
                           if (_isElement(candidate))
129
130
                               nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
131
                           }
132
                           else
                           {
134
                               var links =
                                             _links;
135
                               var link = links.GetLink(candidate);
136
                               var linkSource = links.GetSource(link);
137
                               var linkTarget = links.GetTarget(link);
138
                               nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
                               nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
140
                               if (!hasElements)
141
142
                                   hasElements = !(_isElement(linkSource) && _isElement(linkTarget));
143
                               }
144
                           }
145
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
147
                      if (array.Length > 1)
148
                      {
149
                           ArrayPool.Free(array);
150
151
    #endif
152
                      array = nextArray;
153
                  }
154
                 while (hasElements);
155
                  var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
                  if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
157
                  {
158
159
                      return array;
                 }
160
                 else
                  {
162
                      return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
163
                  }
164
             }
165
166
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
168
             /// Copies the filled elements using the specified array.
169
170
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
171
             /// </summary>
172
             /// <param name="array">
173
             /// <para>The array.</para>
             /// <para></para>
175
             /// </param>
176
             /// <param name="filledElementsCount">
             /// <para>The filled elements count.</para>
178
             /// <para></para>
179
             /// </param>
180
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The final array.</para>
182
             /// <para></para>
183
             /// </returns>
184
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
185
             private static TLink[] CopyFilledElements(TLink[] array, int filledElementsCount)
186
187
                  var finalArray = new TLink[filledElementsCount];
                  for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
189
190
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
191
192
                          finalArray[j] = array[i];
193
                           j++;
194
195
196
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
197
                      ArrayPool.Free(array);
198
    #endif
199
                  return finalArray;
200
             }
201
202
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
204
             /// Counts the filled elements using the specified array.
             /// </para>
206
             /// <para></para>
207
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="array">
209
             /// <para>The array.</para>
210
             /// <para></para>
211
             /// </param>
212
             /// <returns>
213
             /// <para>The count.</para>
214
             /// <para></para>
215
             /// </returns>
216
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
             private static int CountFilledElements(TLink[] array)
218
219
                 var count = 0;
220
                 for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
222
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
223
224
                          count++:
225
226
                 return count;
228
             }
229
        }
230
231
1.59
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
 4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 8
 9
         /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the right sequence walker.
12
         /// </para>
         /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="SequenceWalkerBase{TLink}"/>
16
        public class RightSequenceWalker<TLink> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLink>
17
18
             /// <summary>
19
             /// <para>
20
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="RightSequenceWalker"/> instance.
21
             /// </para>
22
             /// <para></para>
23
             /// </summary>
24
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>A links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
27
             /// </param>
28
             /// <param name="stack">
29
             /// <para>A stack.</para>
30
             /// <para></para>
31
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="isElement">
33
             /// <para>A is element.</para>
34
             /// <para></para>
35
             /// </param>
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
             public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
38
                isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
39
             /// <summary>
40
             /// <para>
41
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="RightSequenceWalker"/> instance.
             /// </para>
43
             /// <para></para>
44
             /// </summary>
45
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>A links.</para>
47
             /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </param>
49
             /// <param name="stack">
             /// <para>A stack.</para>
51
             /// <para></para>
52
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : base(links,
55

    stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
             /// <summary>
57
             /// <para>
58
             /// Gets the next element after pop using the specified element.
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
61
             /// </summary>
62
             /// <param name="element">
             /// <para>The element.</para>
64
             /// <para></para>
65
             /// </param>
66
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
68
             /// <para></para>
69
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element) =>
72
                _links.GetTarget(element);
7.3
             /// <summary>
74
             /// <para>
7.5
             /// Gets the next element after push using the specified element.
             /// </para>
77
             /// <para></para>
78
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="element">
             /// <para>The element.</para>
81
             /// <para></para>
82
             /// </param>
83
             /// <returns>
84
             /// <para>The link</para>
85
             /// <para></para>
86
             /// </returns>
87
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
            protected override TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element) =>
89

→ _links.GetSource(element);
90
             /// <summary>
91
             /// <para>
             /// Walks the contents using the specified element.
93
             /// </para>
94
             /// <para></para>
95
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="element">
97
             /// <para>The element.</para>
98
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
101
             /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
102
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element)
106
107
                 var parts = _links.GetLink(element);
108
                 for (var i = _links.Constants.SourcePart; i < parts.Count; i++)</pre>
109
110
                     var part = parts[i];
111
                     if (IsElement(part))
112
                          yield return part;
114
                     }
115
                 }
            }
117
        }
118
```

1.60 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

```
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
8
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the sequence walker base.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLink}"/>
16
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceWalker{TLink}"/>
17
        public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLink> : LinksOperatorBase<TLink>,
18
            ISequenceWalker<TLink>
19
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para>
21
            /// The stack.
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
^{24}
            /// </summary>
25
            private readonly IStack<TLink> _stack;
26
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// The is element.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
31
            /// </summary>
32
            private readonly Func<TLink, bool> _isElement;
34
            /// <summary>
35
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceWalkerBase"/> instance.
37
            /// </para>
38
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
40
            /// <param name="links">
41
            /// <para>A links.</para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </param>
44
            /// <param name="stack">
45
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </param>
48
            /// <param name="isElement">
49
            /// <para>A is element.</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
5.1
            /// </param>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack, Func<TLink, bool>
54
                isElement) : base(links)
55
                 _stack = stack;
                _isElement = isElement;
57
            }
59
            /// <summary>
60
            /// <para>
61
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceWalkerBase"/> instance.
62
            /// </para>
63
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
65
            /// <param name="links">
66
            /// <para>A links.</para>
67
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </param>
69
            /// <param name="stack">
70
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </param>
73
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLink> links, IStack<TLink> stack) : this(links,
75
             \hookrightarrow stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
            /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
78
             /// Walks the sequence.
79
             /// </para>
80
             /// <para></para>
81
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="sequence">
83
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
84
             /// <para></para>
85
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
87
             /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
88
             /// <para></para>
89
             /// </returns>
90
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
91
             public IEnumerable<TLink> Walk(TLink sequence)
92
                  _{	t stack.Clear();}
94
                  var element = sequence;
                 if (IsElement(element))
96
97
                      yield return element;
98
                  }
99
                  else
                  {
101
                      while (true)
102
103
                           if (IsElement(element))
105
                               if (_stack.IsEmpty)
106
                               {
                                   break;
108
109
                               element = _stack.Pop();
110
                               foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
111
112
                                    yield return output;
113
114
                               element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
                           }
116
                           else
117
                           {
118
                                _stack.Push(element);
119
                               element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
120
                           }
121
                      }
122
                 }
123
             }
125
126
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
127
             /// Determines whether this instance is element.
128
             /// </para>
129
             /// <para></para>
130
             /// </summary>
131
             /// <param name="elementLink">
132
             /// <para>The element link.</para>
133
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
135
             /// <returns>
136
             /// <para>The bool</para>
             /// <para></para>
138
             /// </returns>
139
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
140
             protected virtual bool IsElement(TLink elementLink) => _isElement(elementLink);
141
142
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
144
             /// Gets the next element after pop using the specified element.
145
             /// </para>
146
             /// <para></para>
147
             /// </summary>
148
             /// <param name="element">
149
             /// <para>The element.</para>
             /// <para></para>
/// </param>
151
152
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
154
             /// <para></para>
155
```

```
/// </returns>
156
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPop(TLink element);
158
             /// <summarv>
160
             /// <para>
161
             /// Gets the next element after push using the specified element.
162
             /// </para>
163
             /// <para></para>
164
             /// </summary>
165
             /// <param name="element">
166
             /// <para>The element.</para>
167
             /// <para></para>
168
             /// </param>
169
             /// <returns>
170
             /// <para>The link</para>
171
             /// <para></para>
172
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
174
             protected abstract TLink GetNextElementAfterPush(TLink element);
175
176
             /// <summary>
177
             /// <para>
178
             /// Walks the contents using the specified element.
             /// </para>
180
             /// <para></para>
181
             /// </summary>
182
             /// <param name="element">
183
             /// <para>The element.</para>
184
             /// <para></para>
185
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
187
             /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
188
             /// <para></para>
189
             /// </returns>
190
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
191
             protected abstract IEnumerable<TLink> WalkContents(TLink element);
192
        }
193
    }
194
1.61
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/BigIntegerConvertersTests.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Numerics;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
    using Platform. Memory;
    using
          Xunit;
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
12
13
        /// <summary>
14
        /// <para>
15
        /// Represents the big integer converters tests.
16
         /// </para>
17
        /// <para></para>
18
        /// </summary>
19
        public class BigIntegerConvertersTests
20
21
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// Creates the links.
24
             /// </para>
25
             /// <para></para>
26
             /// </summary>
27
             /// <returns>
28
             /// <para>A links of t link</para>
             /// <para></para>
30
             /// </returns>
31
             public ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new IO.TemporaryFile());
32
33
             /// <summary>
34
             /// <para>
             /// Creates the links using the specified data db filename.
             /// </para>
37
             /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
3.9
            /// <typeparam name="TLink">
            /// <para>The link.</para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </typeparam>
            /// <param name="dataDbFilename">
44
            /// <para>The data db filename.</para>
45
            /// <para></para>
46
            /// </param>
47
            /// <returns>
48
            /// <para>A links of t link</para>
49
            /// <para></para>
50
            /// </returns>
51
            public ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDbFilename)
52
53
                var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:
                return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
55
                    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDbFilename)
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                    IndexTreeType.Default);
            }
57
            /// <summary>
58
            /// <para>
59
            /// Tests that decimal max value test.
60
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
63
            [Fact]
64
            public void DecimalMaxValueTest()
66
                var links = CreateLinks();
67
                BigInteger bigInteger = new(decimal.MaxValue);
                TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
69
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
70
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
71
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> listToSequenceConverter = new(links)
72
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
73
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, listToSequenceConverter,
                   negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
74
                = new(links, numberToAddressConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInteger);
7.5
                var bigIntFromSequence
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInteger, bigIntFromSequence);
            }
7.8
79
            /// <summary>
80
            /// <para>
81
            /// Tests that decimal min value test.
82
            /// </para>
83
            /// <para></para>
84
            /// </summary>
            [Fact]
86
            public void DecimalMinValueTest()
87
88
                var links = CreateLinks();
89
                BigInteger bigInteger = new(decimal.MinValue);
90
                TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
93
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> listToSequenceConverter = new(links)
94
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
95
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, listToSequenceConverter,
                    negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInteger);
                var bigIntFromSequence
98
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInteger, bigIntFromSequence);
            }
100
101
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
103
```

```
/// Tests that zero value test.
104
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
106
            /// </summary>
107
            [Fact]
            public void ZeroValueTest()
109
110
                var links = CreateLinks();
111
                BigInteger bigInteger = new(0);
                TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
113
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
114
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
115
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> listToSequenceConverter = new(links);
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
117
                     = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, listToSequenceConverter,
                     negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
118
                    = new(links, numberToAddressConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInteger);
119
                var bigIntFromSequence
120
                     rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInteger, bigIntFromSequence);
121
            }
122
123
            /// <summary>
124
            /// <para>
            /// Tests that one value test.
            /// </para>
127
            /// <para></para>
128
            /// </summary>
129
            [Fact]
130
            public void OneValueTest()
131
                var links = CreateLinks();
133
                BigInteger bigInteger = new(1);
134
                TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
135
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
137
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> listToSequenceConverter = new(links);
138
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
139
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, listToSequenceConverter,
                    negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
140
                     = new(links, numberToAddressConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInteger);
                var bigIntFromSequence
142
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInteger, bigIntFromSequence);
            }
144
        }
145
    }
146
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/DefaultSequenceAppenderTests.cs\\
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
    using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
    using Platform. Memory;
    using Platform. Numbers;
10
11
    using Xunit;
          Xunit.Abstractions;
12
    using
    using TLink = System.UInt64;
14
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
15
16
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
18
        /// Represents the default sequence appender tests.
19
20
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
21
        /// </summary>
22
        public class DefaultSequenceAppenderTests
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
```

```
/// The output.
27
             /// </para>
28
             /// <para></para>
29
             /// </summary>
30
             private readonly ITestOutputHelper _output;
32
             /// <summary>
33
             /// <para>
34
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="DefaultSequenceAppenderTests"/> instance.
35
             /// </para>
36
             /// <para></para>
37
             /// </summary>
38
39
             /// <param name="output">
             /// <para>A output.</para>
40
             /// <para></para>
41
             /// </param>
42
             public DefaultSequenceAppenderTests(ITestOutputHelper output)
43
44
                 _output = output;
45
             }
46
             /// <summary>
47
             /// <para>
48
             /// Creates the links.
             /// </para>
50
             /// <para></para>
51
             /// </summary>
52
             /// <returns>
53
             /// <para>A links of t link</para>
54
             /// <para></para>
55
             /// </returns>
             public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new IO.TemporaryFile());
57
58
             /// <summary>
59
             /// <para>
60
             /// Creates the links using the specified data db filename.
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
63
             /// </summary>
64
             /// <typeparam name="TLink">
65
             /// <para>The link.</para>
66
             /// <para></para>
67
             /// </typeparam>
68
             /// <param name="dataDBFilename">
             /// <para>The data db filename.</para>
70
             /// <para></para>
71
             /// </param>
72
             /// <returns>
73
             /// <para>A links of t link</para>
74
             /// <para></para>
75
             /// </returns>
76
             public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDBFilename)
77
78
79
                 var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:

    true);

                 return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                     IndexTreeType.Default);
             }
82
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
84
             /// Represents the value criterion matcher.
85
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
87
             /// </summary>
88
             /// <seealso cref="ICriterionMatcher{TLink}"/>
public class ValueCriterionMatcher<TLink> : ICriterionMatcher<TLink>
89
90
91
                 /// <summary>
                 /// <para>
93
                 /// The links.
94
95
                 /// </para>
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </summary>
97
                 public readonly ILinks<TLink> Links;
                 /// <summary>
qq
                 /// <para>
100
```

```
/// The marker.
101
                 /// </para>
                 /// <para></para>
103
                 /// </summary>
104
                 public readonly TLink Marker;
105
                 /// <summary>
106
                 /// <para>
107
                 /// Initializes a new <see cref="ValueCriterionMatcher"/> instance.
108
                 /// </para>
109
                 /// <para></para>
110
                 /// </summary>
111
                 /// <param name="links">
                 /// <para>A links.</para>
113
                 /// <para></para>
114
                 /// </param>
                 /// <param name="marker">
116
                 /// <para>A marker.</para>
117
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </param>
119
                 public ValueCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLink> links, TLink marker)
120
121
                     Links = links;
122
                     Marker = marker;
                 }
124
125
                 /// <summary>
126
                 /// <para>
127
                 /// Determines whether this instance is matched.
128
                 /// </para>
                 /// <para></para>
130
                 /// </summary>
131
                 /// <param name="link">
132
                 /// <para>The link.</para>
133
                 /// <para></para>
134
                 /// </param>
                 /// <returns>
                 /// <para>The bool</para>
137
                 /// <para></para>
138
                 /// </returns>
139
                 public bool IsMatched(TLink link) =>
140
                  EqualityComparer<TLink>.Default.Equals(Links.GetSource(link), Marker);
             }
141
             /// <summary>
143
             /// <para>
144
             ^{\prime\prime\prime} Tests that append array bug.
             /// </para>
146
             /// <para></para>
147
             /// </summary>
148
             [Fact]
            public void AppendArrayBug()
150
151
                 ILinks<TLink> links = CreateLinks();
152
                 TLink zero = default;
153
                 var markerIndex = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
                 var meaningRoot = links.GetOrCreate(markerIndex, markerIndex);
                 var sequence = links.Create();
156
                 sequence = links.Update(sequence, meaningRoot, sequence);
157
                 var appendant = links.Create();
159
                 appendant = links.Update(appendant, meaningRoot, appendant);
                 ValueCriterionMatcher<TLink> valueCriterionMatcher = new(links, meaningRoot);
160
                 DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<ulong> defaultSequenceRightHeightProvider =

→ new(links, valueCriterionMatcher);

                 DefaultSequenceAppender<TLink> defaultSequenceAppender = new(links, new
162
                 DefaultStack<ulong>(), defaultSequenceRightHeightProvider);
                 var newArray = defaultSequenceAppender.Append(sequence, appendant);
163
                 var output = links.FormatStructure(newArray, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true);
164
                 Assert Equal("(4:(2:1 2) (3:1 3))", output);
165
            }
166
        }
167
    }
1.63
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/ILinksExtensionsTests.cs
    using Xunit;
 2
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
 3
 4
        /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
        /// Represents the links extensions tests.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        public class ILinksExtensionsTests
11
12
            /// <summary>
13
            /// <para>
14
            /// Tests that format test.
15
            /// </para>
16
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
18
            [Fact]
19
            public void FormatTest()
21
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
22
                     var links = scope.Links;
24
                     var link = links.Create();
var linkString = links.Format(link);
25
26
                     Assert.Equal("(1: 1 1)", linkString);
27
                }
2.8
            }
        }
30
31
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/OptimalVariantSequenceTests.cs
   using System;
   using System.Linq;
2
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform. Memory
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache; using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using
         Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
15
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
16
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
17
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
19
20
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
22
23
        /// <summary>
24
        /// <para>
25
        /// Represents the optimal variant sequence tests.
26
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
28
        /// </summary>
29
        public static class OptimalVariantSequenceTests
30
31
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// The sequence example.
34
            /// </para>
35
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
37
            private static readonly string _sequenceExample = "зеленела зелёная зелень";
38
            /// <summary>
39
            40
41
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </summary>
44
            private static readonly string _loremIpsumExample = @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
                consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore
                magna aliqua.
   Facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a arcu cursus vitae congue mauris.
46
   Et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas sed.
47
   Eget velit aliquet sagittis id consectetur purus.
   Dignissim cras tincidunt lobortis feugiat vivamus.
49
   Vitae aliquet nec ullamcorper sit.
   Lectus quam id leo in vitae.
```

```
Tortor dignissim convallis aenean et tortor at risus viverra adipiscing.
    Sed risus ultricies tristique nulla aliquet enim tortor at auctor.
53
    Integer eget aliquet nibh praesent tristique.
    Vitae congue eu consequat ac felis donec et odio.
55
    Tristique et egestas quis ipsum suspendisse.
    Suspendisse potenti nullam ac tortor vitae purus faucibus ornare.
    Nulla facilisi etiam dignissim diam quis enim lobortis scelerisque.
    Imperdiet proin fermentum leo vel orci.
    In ante metus dictum at tempor commodo.
60
    Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in.
    Quam vulputate dignissim suspendisse in.
62
    Elit scelerisque mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus.
63
    Gravida cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient.
    Risus quis varius quam quisque id diam.
65
    Congue nisi vitae suscipit tellus mauris a diam maecenas.
66
    Eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in aliquam sem fringilla.
    Pharetra vel turpis nunc eget lorem dolor sed viverra.
68
    Mattis pellentesque id nibh tortor id aliquet
    Purus non enim praesent elementum facilisis leo vel.
70
    Etiam sit amet nisl purus in mollis nunc sed.
71
    Tortor at auctor urna nunc id cursus metus aliquam.
    Volutpat odio facilisis mauris sit amet.
73
    Turpis egestas pretium aenean pharetra magna ac placerat.
74
    Fermentum dui faucibus in ornare quam viverra orci sagittis eu.
7.5
    Porttitor leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
76
    Volutpat sed cras ornare arcu dui.
    Ut aliquam purus sit amet luctus venenatis lectus magna.
78
79
    Aliquet risus feugiat in ante metus dictum at.
    Mattis nunc sed blandit libero.
    Elit pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus.
81
    Nibh sit amet commodo nulla facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a
    Enim sit amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra.
83
    Amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in.
    Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat.
    Pulvinar mattis nunc sed blandit libero volutpat.
86
    Cras fermentum odio eu feugiat pretium nibh ipsum.
    In nulla posuere sollicitudin aliquam ultrices sagittis orci a.
88
89
    Mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et.
    A iaculis at erat pellentesque.
    Morbi blandit cursus risus at ultrices mi tempus imperdiet nulla. Eget lorem dolor sed viverra ipsum nunc.
91
92
    Leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
    Interdum consectetur libero id faucibus nisl tincidunt eget nullam non.";
94
            /// <summary>
96
            /// <para>
97
            /// Tests that links based frequency stored optimal variant sequence test.
            /// </para>
99
            /// <para></para>
100
            /// </summary>
101
102
            [Fact]
            public static void LinksBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
103
104
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
                     var links = scope.Links;
107
                     var constants = links.Constants;
108
                    links.UseUnicode();
110
111
                     var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
112
113
                     var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
                     var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
115
                     var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
116
                     var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
                        constants.Itself);
118
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
119
                     UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                     var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
120
                     var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
121
                        frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                     var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
122
                        frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                     var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
                         frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                     var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
124
                        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                        unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
```

```
var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
125
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
127
                     var sequences = new Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() { Walker =
                         new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
129
                     ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
130
                         index, optimalVariantConverter);
                 }
            }
132
133
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
135
            /// Tests that dictionary based frequency stored optimal variant sequence test.
136
            /// </para>
137
            /// <para></para>
138
            /// </summary>
139
            [Fact]
140
            public static void DictionaryBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
142
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
143
144
                     var links = scope.Links;
145
                     links.UseUnicode();
147
                     var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
149
                     var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
151
                         TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
152
                     var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
153
                         totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
                     var index = new
155
                         CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                     var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
156
                         ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
157
                     var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
159
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
160
                     var sequences = new Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() { Walker =
161
                         new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
                     ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
163

→ index, optimalVariantConverter);
                }
164
            }
165
166
            /// <summary>
167
            /// <para>
168
            /// Executes the test using the specified sequences.
169
            /// </para>
170
            /// <para></para>
171
            /// </summary>
172
            /// <param name="sequences">
173
            /// <para>The sequences.</para>
174
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
176
            /// <param name="sequence">
177
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
179
            /// </param>
180
            /// <param name="sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter">
181
            /// <para>The sequence to its local element levels converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
183
            /// </param>
184
185
            /// <param name="index">
            /// < para> The index.</para>
186
            /// <para></para>
187
            /// </param>
```

```
/// <param name="optimalVariantConverter">
189
             /// <para>The optimal variant converter.</para>
             /// <para></para>
191
             /// </param>
192
            private static void ExecuteTest(Sequences sequences, ulong[] sequence,
                SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>
                sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter, ISequenceIndex<ulong> index,
                OptimalVariantConverter<ulong> optimalVariantConverter)
                 index.Add(sequence);
195
                 var optimalVariant = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
197
199
                 var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(optimalVariant);
200
                 Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
201
202
203
             /// <summary>
204
             /// <para>
205
             /// Tests that saved sequences optimization test.
207
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
208
             /// </summary>
209
210
             [Fact]
            public static void SavedSequencesOptimizationTest()
211
212
                 LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
213
                    (long.MaxValue + 1UL, ulong.MaxValue));
214
                 using (var memory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
215
                      (var disposableLinks = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
                    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, constants, IndexTreeType.Default))
217
                     var links = new UInt64Links(disposableLinks);
218
                     var root = links.CreatePoint();
220
221
                     //var numberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
222
                     var addressToNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
223
224
                     var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
225
                        addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1));
                     var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
226
                         addressToNumberConverter.Convert(2));
227
                     var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
228
                         TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
                     var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
229

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);

                     var index = new
230
                         CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
231
                     var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
                         ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
                     var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
232
                         SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                         linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                     var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
                         sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
234
                     var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links, new DefaultStack<ulong>(),
                         ((link) => constants.IsExternalReference(link) || links.IsPartialPoint(link));
236
                     var unicodeSequencesOptions = new SequencesOptionsulong
237
                         UseSequenceMarker = true.
239
                         SequenceMarkerLink = unicodeSequenceMarker,
240
                         UseIndex = true,
241
                         Index = index,
242
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = optimalVariantConverter,
243
                         Walker = walker,
244
                         UseGarbageCollection = true
245
                     };
246
247
                     var unicodeSequences = new Sequences(new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(links),
248

→ unicodeSequencesOptions);

249
                     // Create some sequences
250
```

```
var strings = _loremIpsumExample.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
251
                          StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
                      var arrays = strings.Select(x => x.Select(y =>
                          addressToNumberConverter.Convert(y)).ToArray()).ToArray();
                      for (int i = 0; i < arrays.Length; i++)</pre>
253
254
                          unicodeSequences.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
255
257
                      var linksCountAfterCreation = links.Count();
259
                      // get list of sequences links
260
                      // for each sequence link
261
                      //
                           create new sequence version
262
                      //
                           if new sequence is not the same as sequence link
263
264
                      //
                             delete sequence link
                      //
265
                             collect garbadge
                      unicodeSequences.CompactAll();
266
267
                      var linksCountAfterCompactification = links.Count();
268
269
                      Assert.True(linksCountAfterCompactification < linksCountAfterCreation);
270
                 }
271
             }
        }
273
274
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/RationalNumbersTests.cs
1 65
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Rational;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
    using Platform. Memory;
    using Xunit;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
11
12
         /// <summary>
13
         /// <para>
14
         /// Represents the rational numbers tests.
15
         /// </para>
         /// <para></para>
17
         /// </summary>
18
         public class Rational Numbers Tests
19
20
             /// <summary>
21
             /// <para>
             /// Creates the links.
23
             /// </para>
24
             /// <para></para>
25
             /// </summary>
26
             /// <returns>
27
             /// <para>A links of t link</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
30
             public ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new IO.TemporaryFile());
31
32
             /// <summary>
33
             /// <para>
             /// Creates the links using the specified data db filename.
35
             /// </para>
36
             /// <para></para>
37
             /// </summary>
38
             /// <typeparam name="TLink">
39
             /// <para>The link.</para>
40
             /// <para></para>
             /// </typeparam>
42
             /// <param name="dataDbFilename">
43
             /// <para>The data db filename.</para>
44
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
46
             /// <returns>
47
             /// <para>A links of t link</para>
48
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
50
             public ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDbFilename)
```

```
52
                var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:
                    true);
                return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
                    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDbFilename)
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                    IndexTreeType.Default);
            }
56
            /// <summary>
57
            /// <para>
58
            /// Tests that decimal min value test.
59
            /// </para>
60
            /// <para></para>
61
            /// </summary>
62
            [Fact]
63
            public void DecimalMinValueTest()
65
                const decimal @decimal = decimal.MinValue;
                var links = CreateLinks();
67
                TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
68
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
69
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
70
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> balancedVariantConverter = new(links):
7.1
                {\tt BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter} < {\tt TLink} > {\tt bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter} \\
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, balancedVariantConverter,
                    negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
                    = new(links, numberToAddressConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                DecimalToRationalConverter<TLink> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
                    bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
                RationalToDecimalConverter<TLink> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
7.5
                → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
                var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
                var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
77
               Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
78
79
80
            /// <summary>
81
            /// <para>
            /// Tests that decimal max value test.
83
            /// </para>
84
            /// <para></para>
85
            /// </summary>
86
            [Fact]
87
            public void DecimalMaxValueTest()
88
                const decimal @decimal = decimal.MaxValue;
90
                var links = CreateLinks();
91
                TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
93
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
94
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
                96
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, balancedVariantConverter,
                    negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
                    = new(links, numberToAddressConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                DecimalToRationalConverter<TLink> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
                 → bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
                RationalToDecimalConverter<TLink> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,

→ rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);

                var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
100
                var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
101
                Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
            }
103
            /// <summary>
105
            /// <para>
106
            /// Tests that decimal positive half test.
107
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
109
            /// </summary>
110
            [Fact]
111
            public void DecimalPositiveHalfTest()
113
                const decimal @decimal = 0.5M;
                var links = CreateLinks();
115
```

```
TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
116
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
118
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> balancedVariantConverter = new(links):
119
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
120
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, balancedVariantConverter,
                    negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
121
                DecimalToRationalConverter<TLink> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
122
                → bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
                RationalToDecimalConverter<TLink> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
123
                → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
                var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
                var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
125
                Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
126
            }
128
            /// <summary>
129
            /// <para>
            /// Tests that decimal negative half test.
131
            /// </para>
132
            /// <para></para>
133
            /// </summary>
134
            [Fact]
135
            public void DecimalNegativeHalfTest()
136
                const decimal @decimal = -0.5M;
138
                var links = CreateLinks();
                TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
140
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
141
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
144
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, balancedVariantConverter,
                   negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
                 DecimalToRationalConverter<TLink> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,

→ bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
                RationalToDecimalConverter<TLink> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
147
                → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
                var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
148
                var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
150
                Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
            }
151
            /// <summary>
153
            /// <para>
154
            ^{\prime\prime\prime} Tests that decimal one test.
            /// </para>
156
            /// <para></para>
157
            /// </summary>
158
            [Fact]
            public void DecimalOneTest()
160
161
                const decimal @decimal = 1;
162
                var links = CreateLinks();
163
                TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
164
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
166
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
167
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLink> bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter
168
                    = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, balancedVariantConverter,
                    negativeNumberMarker);
                {\tt RawNum\bar{b}erSequenceToBigIntegerConverter} < {\tt TLink} > {\tt rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter} \\
169
                   = new(links, numberToAddressConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                DecimalToRationalConverter<TLink> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
170
                   bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
                RationalToDecimalConverter<TLink> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
                var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
                var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
173
                Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
176
            /// <summary>
177
            /// <para>
```

```
/// Tests that decimal minus one test.
179
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
181
             /// </summary>
182
             [Fact]
            public void DecimalMinusOneTest()
184
185
                 const decimal @decimal = -1;
                 var links = CreateLinks();
187
                 TLink negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
188
                 AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
189
                 RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLink> numberToAddressConverter = new();
190
                 BalancedVariantConverter<TLink> balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
191
192
                 {	t BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter < TLink > bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter}
                     = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter, balancedVariantConverter,
                    negativeNumberMarker);
                 RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLink> rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter
                 = new(links, numberToAddressConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                 DecimalToRationalConverter<TLink> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
194
                     bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
                 RationalToDecimalConverter<TLink> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
195
                 → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
                 var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
196
                 var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
197
                 Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
198
            }
199
        }
201
1.66
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs
    using System;
    using
          System.Collections.Generic;
    using System. Diagnostics;
 3
    using System.Linq;
    using Xunit;
 5
    using Platform.Data.Sequences;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
11
12
        /// <summary>
13
        /// <para>
14
        /// Represents the read sequence tests.
15
        /// </para>
16
        /// <para></para>
17
        /// </summary>
        public static class ReadSequenceTests
19
20
             /// <summary>
21
            /// <para>
22
             /// Tests that read sequence test.
             /// </para>
24
             /// <para></para>
25
             /// </summary>
26
             [Fact]
27
            public static void ReadSequenceTest()
2.8
29
                 const long sequenceLength = 2000;
30
31
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
32
33
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     var sequences = new Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong> { Walker = new
35
                        LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
36
                     var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
37
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
38
                     {
3.9
                         sequence[i] = links.Create();
40
41
42
                     var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
43
44
                     var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
45
                     var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
46
47
                     var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
48
```

```
var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(balancedVariant); sw2.Stop();
50
                     var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
5.1
                     var readSequence2 = new List<ulong>();
                     SequenceWalker.WalkRight(balancedVariant,
53
54
                                                 links.GetSource,
                                                links.GetTarget
55
                                                links.IsPartialPoint,
                                                readSequence2.Add);
57
                     sw3.Stop();
58
59
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
60
                     Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence2));
62
63
                     // Assert.True(sw2.Elapsed < sw3.Elapsed);</pre>
64
                     Console.WriteLine($\B\"Stack-based walker: \{\sw3.Elapsed\}, Level-based reader:
                         {sw2.Elapsed}");
67
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
68
                         links.Delete(sequence[i]);
7.0
7.1
                }
            }
73
        }
74
   }
75
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/SequencesTests.cs\\
1.67
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Diagnostics; using System.Linq;
4
   using
          Xunit;
   using Platform.Collections;
   using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   using Platform.Random;
   using Platform. IO;
   using Platform.Singletons;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using
11
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
13
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
15
16
17
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
18
        /// <summary>
19
        /// <para>
20
        /// Represents the sequences tests.
21
        /// </para>
22
        /// <para></para>
        /// <\brace{-\summary>}
24
        public static class SequencesTests
25
26
            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
28
            /// The instance.
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
31
            /// </summary>
32
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
33
                Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
34
            /// <summary>
35
            /// <para>
36
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequencesTests"/> instance.
37
            /// </para>
38
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
40
            static SequencesTests()
41
42
                 // Trigger static constructor to not mess with perfomance measurements
43
                  = BitString.GetBitMaskFromIndex(1);
44
            }
45
46
            /// <summary>
47
            /// <para>
48
            /// Tests that create all variants test.
```

```
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact]
public static void CreateAllVariantsTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
        Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        Assert.True(links.Count() == 0);
    }
}
//[Fact]
//public void CUDTest()
//
      var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
      const long sequenceLength = 8;
//
      const ulong itself = LinksConstants.Itself;
//
      using (var memoryAdapter = new ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename,
    DefaultLinksSizeStep))
//
      using (var links = new Links(memoryAdapter))
//
//
          var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
//
              sequence[i] = links.Create(itself, itself);
          SequencesOptions o = new SequencesOptions();
// TODO: Из числа в bool значения o.UseSequenceMarker = ((value & 1) != 0)
//
          var sequences = new Sequences(links);
          var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
//
          var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
          var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
//
          var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
          Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
          Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
          for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
//
              links.Delete(sequence[i]);
//
      }
      File.Delete(tempFilename);
//}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
```

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85 86

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88 89

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92 93

94 95

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102 103

104

105 106 107

108 109

110

 $\frac{111}{112}$

113

 $\frac{114}{115}$

116

117 118

119

120

122

123

 $\frac{124}{125}$

127

```
/// Tests that all variants search test.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact]
public static void AllVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence).Distinct().ToArray();
        //for (int i = 0; i < createResults.Length; i++)</pre>
              sequences.Create(createResults[i]);
        var sw0 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults0 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw0.Stop();
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.Each1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.Each(sequence.ShiftRight()); sw3.Stop();
        var intersection0 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults0).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults0.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == searchResults1.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == searchResults2.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
        var intersection3 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == createResults.Length);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests that balanced variant search test.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact]
public static void BalancedVariantSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 200;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
```

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129

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131

133 134

135 136

138

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140 141

142

143

145 146

148 149

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154 155

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 $\frac{160}{161}$

162

163 164

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166

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171 172

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181 182

183 184

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186 187

188

190

191

192

193

194

195

197 198

199 200

201

 $\frac{202}{203}$

 $\frac{204}{205}$

206

```
sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequencesO(sequence); sw2.Stop();
        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw3.Stop();
        // На количестве в 200 элементов это будет занимать вечность
        //var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults4 = sequences.Each(sequence); sw4.Stop();
        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults2[0]);
        Assert.True(searchResults3.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==

→ searchResults3.First());
        //Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed < sw2.Elapsed);</pre>
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests that all partial variants search test.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact]
public static void AllPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 8;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        //var createResultsStrings = createResults.Select(x => x + ": " +
           sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
        //Global.Trash = createResultsStrings;
        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
        Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults1 =
            sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults2 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
        //var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        //var searchResults3 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(partialSequence); sw3.Stop();

        var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var searchResults4 =

→ sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(partialSequence); sw4.Stop();
```

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 $\frac{213}{214}$

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218

 $\frac{219}{220}$

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225 226 227

228

 $\frac{229}{230}$

 $\frac{231}{232}$

233

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235

237

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 $\frac{245}{246}$

 $\frac{247}{248}$

 $\frac{249}{250}$

 $\frac{251}{252}$

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260

262

263

265 266

 $\frac{267}{268}$

269

270

271

272

273

274

276

277

278

279

```
280
                      //Global.Trash = searchResults3;
282
                      //var searchResults1Strings = searchResults1.Select(x => x + ": " +
                          sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
                      //Global.Trash = searchResults1Strings;
284
285
                      var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
                      Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
287
288
                      var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
289
                      Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
290
291
                      var intersection4 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
292
                      Assert.True(intersection4.Count == createResults.Length);
293
294
                      for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
295
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
297
                      }
298
                 }
299
             }
300
301
             /// <summary>
302
             /// <para>
303
             /// Tests that balanced partial variants search test.
304
             /// </para>
305
             /// <para></para>
306
             /// </summary>
307
             [Fact]
308
             public static void BalancedPartialVariantsSearchTest()
310
                 const long sequenceLength = 200;
311
312
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
313
314
                      var links = scope.Links;
315
316
                     var sequences = scope.Sequences;
317
                      var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
318
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
319
                      {
320
                          sequence[i] = links.Create();
321
322
323
                      var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
324
326
                      var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
327
                      var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
328
329
                      Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
331
332
                      var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                      var searchResults1 =
333
                          sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
334
                      var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
335
                      var searchResults2 =
                          sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
337
                      Assert.True(searchResults1.Count == 1 && balancedVariant == searchResults1[0]);
338
339
                      Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==
340

    searchResults2.First());
341
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
342
343
                          links.Delete(sequence[i]);
344
345
                 }
346
             }
347
348
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
350
             /// Tests that pattern match test.
351
             /// </para>
352
             /// <para></para>
353
             /// </summary>
354
```

```
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void PatternMatchTest()
    var zeroOrMany = Sequences.ZeroOrMany;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
        {
            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
        }:
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
        // 1: [1]
        // 2: [2]
// 3: [1,2]
        // 4: [1,2,1,2]
        var doublet = links.GetSource(balancedVariant);
        var matchedSequences1 = sequences.MatchPattern(e2, e1, zeroOrMany);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences1.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences2 = sequences.MatchPattern(zeroOrMany, e2, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences2.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences3 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e1);
        Assert.True(matchedSequences3.Count == 0);
        var matchedSequences4 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e2);
        Assert.Contains(doublet, matchedSequences4);
        Assert.Contains(balancedVariant, matchedSequences4);
        for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests that index test.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact]
public static void IndexTest()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseIndex =
        true }, useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var index = sequences.Options.Index;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
        {
            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
        };
        Assert.False(index.MightContain(sequence));
        index.Add(sequence);
```

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365

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371 372

373 374

375 376 377

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382 383 384

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399 400

401 402 403

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414

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417

418

 $420 \\ 421$

423

 $424 \\ 425$

426

427 428

429 430

```
434
                                Assert.True(index.MightContain(sequence));
                          }
436
                   }
437
438
                    /// <summary>Imported from https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wiki/Konard/LinksPlatform/% |
439
                         D0%9E-%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BC%2C-%D0%BA%D0%B0%D0%BA-%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%91-%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%87
                         %D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B0%D0%BB%D0%BE%D1%81%D1%8C.md</summary>
                   private static readonly string _exampleText =
                          0"([english
441
                           → version] (https://github.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/wiki/About-the-beginning))
442
      Обозначение пустоты, какое оно? Темнота ли это? Там где отсутствие света, отсутствие фотонов
443
             (носителей света)? Или это то, что полностью отражает свет? Пустой белый лист бумаги? Там
            где есть место для нового начала? Разве пустота это не характеристика пространства? Пространство это то, что можно чем-то наполнить?
444
       [![чёрное пространство, белое
445
             \verb|mpoctpahctbo|| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|)| (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png|) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Master/doc/Intro/1.png|) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Master/doc/Intro/1.png|) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Master/doc/Intro/1.png|) (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Master/doc/Intro/1.png|
             ""чёрное пространство, белое пространство"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/Links
            Platform/master/doc/Intro/1.png)
446
      Что может быть минимальным рисунком, образом, графикой? Может быть это точка? Это ли простейшая
447
            форма? Но есть ли у точки размер? Цвет? Масса? Координаты? Время существования?
448
      [![чёрное пространство, чёрная
449
             точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png
             ""чёрное пространство, чёрная
             точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png)
450
      А что если повторить? Сделать копию? Создать дубликат? Из одного сделать два? Может это быть
451
            так? Инверсия? Отражение? Сумма?
452
       [![белая точка, чёрная
453
             точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png ""белая
             точка, чёрная
             точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png)
      А что если мы вообразим движение? Нужно ли время? Каким самым коротким будет путь? Что будет
455
             если этот путь зафиксировать? Запомнить след? Как две точки становятся линией? Чертой?
            Гранью? Разделителем? Единицей?
456
       [![две белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
457
             линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png ""две
             белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
             линия"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png)
458
      Можно ли замкнуть движение? Может ли это быть кругом? Можно ли замкнуть время? Или остаётся
459
            только спираль? Но что если замкнуть предел? Создать ограничение, разделение? Получится
            замкнутая область? Полностью отделённая от всего остального? Но что это всё остальное? Что можно делить? В каком направлении? Ничего или всё? Пустота или полнота? Начало или конец? Или может быть это единица и ноль? Дуальность? Противоположность? А что будет с кругом если
       \hookrightarrow
             у него нет размера? Будет ли круг точкой? Точка состоящая из точек?
460
461
       [![белая вертикальная линия, чёрный
             круг] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png ""белая
            вертикальная линия, чёрный
            круг"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png)
      Как ещё можно использовать грань, черту, линию? А что если она может что-то соединять, может
463
            тогда её нужно повернуть? Почему то, что перпендикулярно вертикальному горизонтально? Горизонт? Инвертирует ли это смысл? Что такое смысл? Из чего состоит смысл? Существует ли
             элементарная единица смысла?
464
       [![белый круг, чёрная горизонтальная
465
             линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png ""белый
            круг, чёрная горизонтальная
            линия"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png)
466
      Соединять, допустим, а какой смысл в этом есть ещё? Что если помимо смысла ""соединить,
467
            связать"", есть ещё и смысл направления ""от начала к концу""? От предка к потомку? От
            родителя к ребёнку? От общего к частному?
468
       [![белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
469
             стрелка](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png
             ""белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
             стрелка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png)
```

```
Шаг назад. Возьмём опять отделённую область, которая лишь та же замкнутая линия, что ещё она
        может представлять собой? Объект? Но в чём его суть? Разве не в том, что у него есть
        граница, разделяющая внутреннее и внешнее? Допустим связь, стрелка, линия соединяет два
        объекта, как бы это выглядело?
472
    [![белая связь, чёрная направленная
473
        связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png ""белая
        связь, чёрная направленная
        связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png)
474
    Допустим у нас есть смысл ""связать"" и смысл ""направления"", много ли это нам даёт? Много ли
475
        вариантов интерпретации? А что если уточнить, каким именно образом выполнена связь? Что если
        можно задать ей чёткий, конкретный смысл? Что это будет? Тип? Глагол? Связка? Действие?
        Трансформация? Переход из состояния в состояние? Или всё это и есть объект, суть которого в
        его конечном состоянии, если конечно конец определён направлением?
476
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
477
        связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png ""белая
        обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
        связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png)
    А что если всё это время, мы смотрели на суть как бы снаружи? Можно ли взглянуть на это изнутри?
479
        Что будет внутри объектов? Объекты ли это? Или это связи? Может ли эта структура описать
        сама себя? Но что тогда получится, разве это не рекурсия? Может это фрактал?
480
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная типизированная
481
        связь с рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png
    \hookrightarrow
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, черная
        типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.c
        om/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png)
482
    На один уровень внутрь (вниз)? Или на один уровень во вне (вверх)? Или это можно назвать шагом
483
       рекурсии или фрактала?
484
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
485
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, черная
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubuserc
        ontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png)
486
    Последовательность? Массив? Список? Множество? Объект? Таблица? Элементы? Цвета? Символы? Буквы?
487
        Слово? Цифры? Число? Алфавит? Дерево? Сеть? Граф? Гиперграф?
488
    [![белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности,
489
        чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности] (https://
        /raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png ""белая обычная и
        направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности, чёрная
        типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последовательности"")](https://raw |
        .githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png)
490
491
    [![анимация](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro-anima_
493
        tion-500.gif
        ""анимация"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro
        -animation-500.gif)";
494
            /// <summary>
495
            /// <para>
496
            /// The example lorem ipsum text.
497
498
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
499
            /// </summary>
            private static readonly string _exampleLoremIpsumText =
501
                @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor
502
                 → incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
    Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo
503
       consequat.";
504
            /// <summary>
505
            /// <para>
506
            /// Tests that compression test.
507
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
509
            /// </summary>
510
            [Fact]
            public static void CompressionTest()
```

```
using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var e1 = links.Create();
        var e2 = links.Create();
        var sequence = new[]
             e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa / template [(m/p), a] { [1] [2] [1] [2] }
        };
        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
            totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
            TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
        var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links.Unsync,

→ totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
        var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync,
            balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
        var compressedVariant = compressingConverter.Convert(sequence);
        // 1: [1]
                         (1->1) point
        // 2: [2]
                         (2->2) point
        // 3: [1,2]
                         (1->2) doublet
        // 4: [1,2,1,2] (3->3) doublet
        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) == sequence[3]);
        var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, source) == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, target) == sequence[1]);
Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, source) == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, target) == sequence[3]);
        // 4 - length of sequence
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 0)
         \Rightarrow == sequence[0]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 1)
            == sequence[1]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 2)
         \Rightarrow == sequence[2]);
        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4, 3)
         }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests that compression efficiency test.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact]
public static void CompressionEfficiencyTest()
    var strings = _exampleLoremIpsumText.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },

→ StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    using (var scope3 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        scope3.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
        var balancedVariantConverter1 = new
         → BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
```

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```
var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
    TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync)
var linkFrequenciesCache1 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
   totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
var compressor1 = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
   balancedVariantConverter1, linkFrequenciesCache1,
    doInitialFrequenciesIncrement: false);
//var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
var compressor3 = scope3.Sequences;
var constants = Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
var sequences = compressor3;
//var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
//var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
//var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
//var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,

→ constants.Itself);

//var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
//var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer < ulong > (links,

    unaryOne);

//var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer < ulong > (links,
   frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
//var frequencyPropertyOperator = new FrequencyPropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
//var linkFrequencyIncrementer = new LinkFrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,

    frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
//var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
  LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
   unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
var linkFrequenciesCache3 = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
   totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFreque
   ncyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache3);
var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
    SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
var optimalVariantConverter = new
   OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
   sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var compressed3 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
var START = 0;
var END = arrays.Length;
//for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
      linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount1 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed1[i] = compressor1.Convert(arrays[i]);
}
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter2 = new

→ BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync);
var initialCount2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
```

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```
compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter2.Convert(arrays[i]);
}
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
var initialCount3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.Count();
var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    //linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
    compressed3[i] = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
var elapsed3 = sw3.Elapsed;
Console.WriteLine($|"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced variant: {elapsed2},
→ Optimal variant: {elapsed3}");
// Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
    var sequence2 = compressed2[i]
    var sequence3 = compressed3[i];
    var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
        scope1.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
        scope2.Links.Unsync);
    var decompress3 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence3,
        scope3.Links.Unsync);
    var structure1 = scope1.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
    → link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
       link.IsPartialPoint());
    var structure3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence3, link =>
       link.IsPartialPoint());
    //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
        arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
    //if (sequence3 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
        arrays[i].Length > 3)
          Assert.False(structure3 == structure2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
    Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress3 && decompress3 == decompress2);
}
Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) <

→ totalCharacters);

Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) <
   totalCharacters):
Assert.True((int)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) <

→ totalCharacters);

Console.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) /
   totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2)
   totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) /
   totalCharacters}");
Assert.True(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1 <

    scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
Assert.True(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3 <

→ scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
```

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```
var duplicateProvider1 = new
            DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider2 = new
            DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync, scope2.Sequences);
        var duplicateProvider3 = new
            DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, scope3.Sequences);
        var duplicateCounter1 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider1);
        var duplicateCounter2 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider2);
        var duplicateCounter3 = new DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider3);
        var duplicates1 = duplicateCounter1.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates2 = duplicateCounter2.Count();
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
        var duplicates3 = duplicateCounter3.Count();
        Console.WriteLine($\$"\{duplicates1\} | \{duplicates2\} | \{duplicates3\}"\);
        linkFrequenciesCache1.ValidateFrequencies();
        linkFrequenciesCache3.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests that compression stability test.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact]
public static void CompressionStabilityTest()
    // TODO: Fix bug (do a separate test)
    //const ulong minNumbers = 0;
    //const ulong maxNumbers = 1000;
    const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    const ulong maxNumbers = 12500;
    var strings = new List<string>();
    for (ulong i = minNumbers; i < maxNumbers; i++)</pre>
    {
        strings.Add(i.ToString());
    }
    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new

    SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
       EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
        scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
        //var compressor1 = new Compressor(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
        var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
        var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
        var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        var START = 0;
        var END = arrays.Length;
        // Collisions proved (cannot be solved by max doublet comparison, no stable rule)
        // Stability issue starts at 10001 or 11000
        //for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
        //{
              var first = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
        //
```

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760

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763

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766 767

768

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771

772

```
//
      var second = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
//
      if (first == second)
          compressed1[i] = first;
//
//
      else
//
      {
//
          // TODO: Find a solution for this case
77
      }
//}
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var first = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
    var second = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
    if (first == second)
    {
        compressed1[i] = first;
    }
   else
    {
        // TODO: Find a solution for this case
    }
}
var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var first = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
   var second = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
    if (first == second)
        compressed2[i] = first;
    }
}
var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
// Checks
for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
    var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
   var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
    if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
        var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

        var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,

    scope2.Links);

        //var structure1 = scope1.Links.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
        → link.IsPartialPoint());
        //var structure2 = scope2.Links.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
        → link.IsPartialPoint());
        //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
           arrays[i].Length > 3)
              Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
        Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
    }
}
Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);</pre>
```

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```
Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
849
                         totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
                         totalCharacters}");
850
                      Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());
851
                      //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
853
                 }
854
             }
856
             /// <summary>
857
             /// <para>
858
             /// Tests that rundom numbers compression quality test.
859
             /// </para>
860
             /// <para></para>
861
             /// </summary>
862
             [Fact]
863
             public static void RundomNumbersCompressionQualityTest()
864
865
                 const ulong N = 500;
866
867
                 //const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
868
                 //const ulong maxNumbers = 20000;
870
871
                 //var strings = new List<string>();
872
                 //for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
873
                        strings.Add(RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(minNumbers,

→ maxNumbers).ToString());
875
                 var strings = new List<string>();
877
                 for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
878
                 {
879
                      strings.Add(RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64().ToString());
880
                 }
881
882
                 strings = strings.Distinct().ToList();
883
884
                 var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
885
                 var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
886
887
                 using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions: new
888
                  SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
                  EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
                 using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
889
890
                      scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
891
892
                      scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
893
                      var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
894
                     var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
895
896
                     var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
897
                      var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
898
899
                      var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
900
901
                      var START = 0;
902
                      var END = arrays.Length;
903
904
                     for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
905
                      {
906
                          compressed1[i] = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
907
908
909
                     var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
910
911
                      var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
912
913
                      var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
914
915
                     for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
916
                      {
917
                          compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
918
919
920
                      var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
921
922
```

```
Debug.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
            {elapsed2}");
        Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
        // Checks
        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
            var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
            var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
            if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
                var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,

    scope1.Links);

                var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
                    scope2.Links);
                Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
            }
        }
        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) < totalCharacters);
        Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize)
            totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
            totalCharacters}");
        // Can be worse than balanced variant
        //Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests that all tree break down at sequences creation bug test.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact]
public static void AllTreeBreakDownAtSequencesCreationBugTest()
{
    // Made out of AllPossibleConnectionsTest test.
    //const long sequenceLength = 5; //100% bug
    const long sequenceLength = 4; //100% bug
    //const long sequenceLength = 3; //100% _no_bug (ok)
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
        {
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        Global.Trash = createResults;
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
        }
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
^{\prime}/^{\prime}/ Tests that all possible connections test.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
```

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992

993

994

995

```
/// </summary>
[Fact]
public static void AllPossibleConnectionsTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 5;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
        }
        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
        var reverseResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)</pre>
            var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllConnections(sequence); sw1.Stop();
            var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllConnections1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
            var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllConnections2(sequence); sw3.Stop();
            var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
            var searchResults4 = sequences.GetAllConnections3(sequence); sw4.Stop();
            Global.Trash = searchResults3;
            Global.Trash = searchResults4; //-V3008
            var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
            var intersection2 = reverseResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection2.Count == reverseResults.Length);
            var intersection0 = searchResults1.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults2.Count);
            var intersection3 = searchResults2.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
            var intersection4 = searchResults3.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
            Assert.True(intersection4.Count == searchResults4.Count);
        }
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
^{\prime\prime}/// Tests that calculate all usages test.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
public static void CalculateAllUsagesTest()
    const long sequenceLength = 3;
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
        var links = scope.Links;
        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = links.Create();
```

999 1000

1001 1002

1003

1004

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1008

1009 1010

1011

1012 1013

1014

1015 1016

1017 1018

1019

1020 1021

1022

1023 1024

1025

1027

1029 1030

1031

1032 1033

1034

1036 1037

1038 1039

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1041 1042

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1074 1075

```
1077
1078
                      var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
1079
1080
                      //var reverseResults =
1081
                       sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
1082
                      for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
1083
1084
                           var linksTotalUsages1 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
1085
1086
                           sequences.CalculateAllUsages(linksTotalUsages1);
1087
1088
                           var linksTotalUsages2 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
1089
1090
                           sequences.CalculateAllUsages2(linksTotalUsages2);
1091
1092
                           var intersection1 = linksTotalUsages1.Intersect(linksTotalUsages2).ToList();
1093
                           Assert.True(intersection1.Count == linksTotalUsages2.Length);
1094
1096
                      for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
1098
                           links.Delete(sequence[i]);
1099
1100
                  }
1101
             }
1102
         }
1103
     }
1104
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs\\
 1.68
    using System.IO;
    using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
           Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using
     using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
     using Platform.Memory;
  7
  9
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
 10
         /// <summary>
/// <para>
 11
 12
         /// Represents the temp links test scope.
 13
         /// </para>
 14
         /// <para></para>
 15
         /// </summary>
 16
         /// <seealso cref="DisposableBase"/>
         public class TempLinksTestScope : DisposableBase
 18
 19
              /// <summary>
 20
             /// <para>
 21
             /// Gets the memory adapter value.
             /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
 24
             /// </summary>
 25
             public ILinks<ulong> MemoryAdapter { get; }
 26
              /// <summary>
 27
             /// <para>
 28
             /// Gets the links value.
 29
              /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
 31
             /// </summary>
 32
             public SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links { get; }
 33
             /// <summary>
 34
             /// <para>
 35
             /// Gets the sequences value.
 36
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
 38
             /// </summary>
 39
             public Sequences Sequences { get; }
 40
              /// <summary>
 41
             /// <para>
 42
             /// Gets the temp filename value.
 43
              /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
 45
             /// </summary>
 46
             public string TempFilename { get; }
 47
              /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
49
            /// Gets the temp transaction log filename value.
            /// </para>
51
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            public string TempTransactionLogFilename { get; }
            /// <summary>
55
            /// <para>
56
            /// The delete files.
            /// </para>
58
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </summary>
            private readonly bool _deleteFiles;
61
62
            /// <summary>
63
            /// <para>
64
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="TempLinksTestScope"/> instance.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
67
            /// </summary>
68
            /// <param name="deleteFiles">
69
            /// <para>A delete files.</para>
70
            /// <para></para>
7.1
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="useSequences">
73
            /// <para>A use sequences.</para>
74
            /// <para></para>
75
            /// </param>
76
            /// <param name="useLog">
77
            /// <para>A use log.</para>
78
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
80
            public TempLinksTestScope(bool deleteFiles = true, bool useSequences = false, bool
81
             _{\hookrightarrow} useLog = false) : this(new SequencesOptions<ulong>(), deleteFiles, useSequences,
             → useLog) { }
82
            /// <summary>
83
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="TempLinksTestScope"/> instance.
            /// </para>
86
            /// <para></para>
87
            /// </summary>
88
            /// <param name="sequencesOptions">
89
            /// <para>A sequences options.</para>
90
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="deleteFiles">
93
            /// <para>A delete files.</para>
94
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
96
            /// <param name="useSequences">
97
            /// <para>A use sequences.</para>
98
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
100
            /// <param name="useLog">
101
            /// <para>A use log.</para>
102
            /// <para></para>
103
            /// </param>
104
            public TempLinksTestScope(SequencesOptions<ulong> sequencesOptions, bool deleteFiles =
105
                true, bool useSequences = false, bool useLog = false)
                 _deleteFiles = deleteFiles;
107
                 TempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
                 TempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
109
                 //var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(TempFilename);
110
                 var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(new
111
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(TempFilename), new
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(Path.ChangeExtension(TempFilename, "indexes")),
                     UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, new LinksConstants<ulong>(),

→ Memory.IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true);

                 MemoryAdapter = useLog ? (ILinks<ulong>)new
112
                 → UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(coreMemoryAdapter, TempTransactionLogFilename) :
                     coreMemoryAdapter;
                 Links = new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(new UInt64Links(MemoryAdapter));
                 if (useSequences)
114
                 {
115
                     Sequences = new Sequences(Links, sequencesOptions);
```

```
117
             }
119
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
121
             /// Disposes the manual.
122
             /// </para>
123
             /// <para></para>
124
             /// </summary>
125
             /// <param name="manual">
126
             /// <para>The manual.</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
129
130
             /// <param name="wasDisposed">
             /// <para>The was disposed.</para>
131
             /// <para></para>
132
             /// </param>
133
             protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
135
                  if (!wasDisposed)
136
137
                      Links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
138
                      if (_deleteFiles)
139
                      {
140
                          DeleteFiles();
                      }
142
                  }
143
             }
144
145
             /// <summary>
146
             /// <para>
             /// Deletes the files.
148
             /// </para>
/// <para></para>
149
150
             /// </summary>
151
             public void DeleteFiles()
152
153
                  File.Delete(TempFilename);
                 File.Delete(TempTransactionLogFilename);
155
             }
156
         }
157
158
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/TestExtensions.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using Xunit;
using Platform.Ranges;
    using Platform. Numbers;
 4
    using Platform.Random;
    using Platform.Setters;
    using Platform.Converters;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
 9
10
         /// <summary>
11
         /// <para>
12
         /// Represents the test extensions.
13
         /// </para>
         /// <para></para>
15
         /// </summary>
16
         public static class TestExtensions
17
18
             /// <summary>
19
             /// <para>
             /// Tests the crud operations using the specified links.
21
             /// </para>
22
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
24
             /// <typeparam name="T">
25
             /// <para>The .</para>
             /// <para></para>
27
             /// </typeparam>
28
             /// <param name="links">
29
             /// <para>The links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
31
             /// </param>
32
             public static void TestCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
                  var constants = links.Constants;
```

```
var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
    var zero = default(T);
    var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
    // Create Link
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
    var setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
    var linkAddress = links.Create();
    var link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(link.Count == 3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Index, linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), one));
    // Get first link
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference itself
    links.Update(linkAddress, linkAddress, linkAddress);
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, linkAddress));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress));
    link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
    setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests the raw numbers crud operations using the specified links.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
/// <typeparam name="T">
/// <para>The .</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </typeparam>
/// <param name="links">
/// <para>The links.</para>
/// <para></para>
/// </param>
public static void TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
    // Constants
    var constants = links.Constants;
    var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
```

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7.1

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105

106 107

108

109

110

112

113

114

}

```
var zero = default(T);
    var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
    var two = Arithmetic.Increment(one);
    var h106E = new Hybrid<T>(106L, isExternal: true);
    var h107E = new Hybrid<T>(-char.ConvertFromUtf32(107)[0]);
    var h108E = new Hybrid < T > (-108L);
    Assert.Equal(106L, h106E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(107L, h107E.AbsoluteValue);
    Assert.Equal(108L, h108E.AbsoluteValue);
    // Create Link (External -> External)
    var linkAddress1 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress1, h106E, h108E);
    var link1 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Source, h106E));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> External)
    var linkAddress2 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress2, linkAddress1, h108E);
    var link2 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress2));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Source, linkAddress1));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Target, h108E));
    // Create Link (Internal -> Internal)
    var linkAddress3 = links.Create();
    links.Update(linkAddress3, linkAddress1, linkAddress2);
    var link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, linkAddress1));
Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, linkAddress2));
    // Search for created link
    var setter1 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h108E, setter1.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter1.Result, linkAddress1));
    // Search for nonexistent link
    var setter2 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(h106E, h107E, setter2.SetAndReturnFalse);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter2.Result, constants.Null));
    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
    var updated = links.Update(linkAddress3, constants.Null, constants.Null);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress3));
    link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, constants.Null));
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, constants.Null));
    // Delete link
    links.Delete(linkAddress3);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), two));
    var setter3 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
    links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter3.SetAndReturnTrue);
    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter3.Result, linkAddress2));
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests the multiple random creations and deletions using the specified links.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
```

117

118

120

121

122 123

124

 $\frac{126}{127}$

128

129 130

131 132

133 134

135

136 137

138

139 140

 $141 \\ 142$

143

145

146 147

148

 $\frac{149}{150}$

151 152

153 154

155 156 157

158

160 161 162

163

164

165

166 167

168 169

170

 $171 \\ 172$

173 174

175 176

177

178 179

180

181 182

184

185

186 187

189 190

191

192

```
/// </summary>
196
             /// <typeparam name="TLink">
197
             /// <para>The link.</para>
198
             /// <para></para>
199
             /// </typeparam>
             /// <param name="links">
201
             /// <para>The links.</para>
202
             /// <para></para>
203
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="maximumOperationsPerCycle">
205
             /// <para>The maximum operations per cycle.</para>
206
             /// <para></para>
207
             /// </param>
208
             public static void TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions<TLink>(this ILinks<TLink>
209
                links, int maximumOperationsPerCycle)
210
                 var comparer = Comparer<TLink>.Default;
211
                 var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLink, ulong>.Default;
                 var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLink>.Default;
213
                 for (var N = 1; N < maximumOperationsPerCycle; N++)</pre>
214
                     var random = new System.Random(N);
216
                     var created = OUL;
                     var deleted = OUL;
218
219
                     for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
220
                          var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
221
                          var createPoint = random.NextBoolean();
222
                          if (linksCount >= 2 && createPoint)
224
                              var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, linksCount);
225
                              TLink source = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA

→ ddressRange));
227
                              TLink target = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksA
                                 ddressRange));
                                  //-V3086
                              var resultLink = links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
228
                              if (comparer.Compare(resultLink,
229
                                  uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(linksCount)) > 0)
                              {
230
                                  created++:
231
                              }
232
                          }
233
                          else
234
                          {
                              links.Create();
236
                              created++;
237
                          }
238
239
                     Assert.True(created == addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
240
                     for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)
242
                          TLink link = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert((ulong)i + 1UL);
243
244
                             (links.Exists(link))
                          {
245
                              links.Delete(link);
246
                              deleted++;
247
248
249
                     Assert.True(addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()) == 0L);
                 }
251
            }
252
        }
253
    }
254
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs
1.70
    using System;
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Diagnostics;
    using System. IO;
 4
    using System. Text;
 5
    using System. Threading;
    using System. Threading. Tasks;
    using Xunit;
    using Platform.Disposables;
    using Platform. Ranges;
10
    using Platform.Random;
    using Platform. Timestamps;
12
    using Platform.Reflection;
13
```

```
using Platform.Singletons;
14
   using Platform.Scopes;
15
   using Platform.Counters;
using Platform.Diagnostics;
using Platform.IO;
17
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
20
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
21
22
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
23
24
        /// <summary>
25
        /// <para>
26
        /// Represents the int 64 links tests.
27
        /// </para>
28
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
30
31
        public static class UInt64LinksTests
^{32}
             /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
34
            /// The instance.
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </summary>
38
            private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
39
             → Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
40
             /// <summary>
41
             /// <para>
42
            /// The iterations.
43
            /// </para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </summary>
            private const long Iterations = 10 * 1024;
47
48
            #region Concept
50
             /// <summary>
51
             /// <para>
52
            /// Tests that multiple create and delete test.
53
            /// </para>
54
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
56
             [Fact]
57
            public static void MultipleCreateAndDeleteTest()
58
                 using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
60

    UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())

61
                     new UInt64Links(scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>()).TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeleti |
62
                      \rightarrow ons(100);
                 }
63
            }
64
            /// <summary>
66
            /// <para>
67
            /// Tests that cascade update test.
68
             /// </para>
69
             /// <para></para>
70
             /// </summary>
71
             [Fact]
            public static void CascadeUpdateTest()
73
74
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
75
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
76
77
                     var links = scope.Links;
78
                     var l1 = links.Create();
80
                     var 12 = links.Create();
81
82
                     12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
83
84
                     links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
85
                     links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
86
87
                     12 = links.Update(12, 11);
88
89
```

```
links.Delete(12);
90
91
                      Global.Trash = links.Count();
92
93
                      links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
94
95
                      Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop |
96

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                 }
97
             }
99
             /// <summary>
100
             /// <para>
             /// Tests that basic transaction log test.
102
             /// </para>
103
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
105
             [Fact]
106
             public static void BasicTransactionLogTest()
107
108
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
109
                 {
110
                      var links = scope.Links;
111
                      var l1 = links.Create();
112
                      var 12 = links.Create();
113
114
                      Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
115
116
                      links.Delete(11);
117
118
                      links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
119
120
                      Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(scop
121

→ e.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                 }
122
             }
123
124
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
126
             /// Tests that transaction auto reverted test.
127
             /// </para>
128
             /// <para></para>
129
             /// </summary>
130
             [Fact]
131
132
             public static void TransactionAutoRevertedTest()
133
                 // Auto Reverted (Because no commit at transaction)
134
135
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
                      var links = scope.Links;
137
                     var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)scope.MemoryAdapter;
139
                     using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
140
                          var l1 = links.Create();
141
                          var 12 = links.Create();
142
143
                          links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                      }
145
146
                      Assert.Equal(OUL, links.Count());
147
148
                      links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
149
150
                      var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s<sub>|</sub>
151

→ cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                      Assert.Single(transitions);
152
                 }
153
             }
155
             /// <summary>
156
             /// <para>
157
             /// Tests that transaction user code error no data saved test.
158
             /// </para>
159
             /// <para></para>
160
             /// </summary>
161
             [Fact]
162
             public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorNoDataSavedTest()
163
165
                 // User Code Error (Autoreverted), no data saved
```

```
var itself = _constants.Itself;
166
167
                 TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
                 try
169
170
                     using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
171
                         useLog: true))
172
                          var links = scope.Links;
                          var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)((LinksDisposableDecor)
174
                          → atorBase<ulong>)links.Unsync).Links;
                          using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
175
176
177
                              var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                              var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
178
                              12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
180
181
                              links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
182
                              links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
183
                              //Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transi
185

    tion>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
186
                              12 = links.Update(12, 11);
187
188
                              links.Delete(12);
189
190
                              ExceptionThrower();
192
                              transaction.Commit();
                          }
194
195
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
196
                     }
197
                 }
198
                 catch
199
200
                     Assert.False(lastScope == null);
201
202
                     var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(1)
203
                      → astScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
204
                     Assert.True(transitions.Length == 1 && transitions[0].Before.IsNull() &&
205

    transitions[0].After.IsNull());
206
                     lastScope.DeleteFiles();
207
                 }
208
             }
210
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
212
             /// Tests that transaction user code error some data saved test.
213
             /// </para>
214
             /// <para></para>
             /// <\bar{\gammary>}
216
             [Fact]
217
             public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorSomeDataSavedTest()
218
219
                 // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
220
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
221
222
                 TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
223
                 try
                 {
225
                     ulong 11;
226
                     ulong 12;
227
228
                     using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
229
230
                          var links = scope.Links;
231
                          11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
232
                          12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
234
                          12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
235
236
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
237
                          links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
239
                          links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
```

```
241
                          Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>( | 
                              scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                      }
243
244
                     using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
                         useLog: true))
246
                          var links = scope.Links;
                          var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)links.Unsync;
248
                          using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
249
250
                              12 = links.Update(12, 11);
251
252
253
                              links.Delete(12);
254
                              ExceptionThrower();
256
                              transaction.Commit();
257
                          }
258
259
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
                     }
261
                 }
262
                 catch
263
264
                      Assert.False(lastScope == null);
265
266
                      Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(last
267

→ Scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
268
                      lastScope.DeleteFiles();
269
                 }
270
             }
271
272
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
274
             /// Tests that transaction commit.
275
             /// </para>
276
             /// <para></para>
277
             /// </summary>
278
             [Fact]
279
             public static void TransactionCommit()
281
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
283
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
284
285
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
286
                 // Commit
                 using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
288
                 UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                 using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
289
290
                      using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
                      {
292
                          var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
293
                          var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
295
                          Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
296
297
                          links.Delete(11);
298
299
                          transaction.Commit();
300
                      }
302
                      Global.Trash = links.Count();
                 }
304
305
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran)
306

→ sactionLogFilename);

             }
307
308
             /// <summary>
309
             /// <para>
310
             /// Tests that transaction damage.
311
             /// </para>
312
             /// <para></para>
313
             /// </summary>
314
```

```
[Fact]
315
             public static void TransactionDamage()
317
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
319
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
320
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
321
322
                 // Commit
                 using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
324
                 UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                 using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
325
326
327
                     using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
328
                          var 11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
329
                         var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
331
                          Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
333
                          links.Delete(11);
334
335
                          transaction.Commit();
336
                     }
337
338
                     Global.Trash = links.Count();
339
340
341
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran
342

→ sactionLogFilename);

343
                 // Damage database
345
                 FileHelpers.WriteFirst(tempTransactionLogFilename, new
346
                    UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition(new UniqueTimestampFactory(), 555));
347
                 // Try load damaged database
348
                 try
349
350
                     // TODO: Fix
351
                     using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
352
                      UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                     using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
353
354
                          Global.Trash = links.Count();
                     }
356
357
                 catch (NotSupportedException ex)
358
359
                     Assert.True(ex.Message == "Database is damaged, autorecovery is not supported
360
                      → yet.");
                 }
361
362
                 Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTran)
363

→ sactionLogFilename);
                 File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
365
                 File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
366
             }
367
368
             /// <summary>
369
             /// <para>
370
             /// Tests that bug 1 test.
371
             /// </para>
372
             /// <para></para>
373
             /// </summary>
374
             [Fact]
375
             public static void Bug1Test()
376
377
                 var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
378
                 var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
379
380
                 var itself = _constants.Itself;
382
383
                 // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
384
                 try
385
                     ulong 11;
386
                     ulong 12;
```

```
using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
                    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,

→ tempTransactionLogFilename))
                    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
                         11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                         12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                         12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                         links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                         links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
                     }
                    Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp |

→ TransactionLogFilename);

                    using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
                    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,

→ tempTransactionLogFilename))
                    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
                         using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
                             12 = links.Update(12, 11);
410
                             links.Delete(12);
                             ExceptionThrower();
415
                             transaction.Commit();
                         }
                         Global.Trash = links.Count();
                    }
420
                }
                catch
                {
                     Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(temp
424
                        TransactionLogFilename);
426
                File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
                File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
            }
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Exceptions the thrower.
            /// </para>
434
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            private static void ExceptionThrower() => throw new InvalidOperationException();
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
440
            /// Tests that paths test.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
443
            /// </summary>
444
            [Fact]
445
            public static void PathsTest()
                var source = _constants.SourcePart;
                var target = _constants.TargetPart;
449
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
                {
                     var links = scope.Links;
454
                     var 11 = links.CreatePoint();
                     var 12 = links.CreatePoint();
456
                     var r1 = links.GetByKeys(l1, source, target, source);
                     var r2 = links.CheckPathExistance(12, 12, 12, 12);
                }
            /// <summary>
```

390

391 392

394

396 397

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399

400 401

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405

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453

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458

459 460 461

```
/// <para>
463
             /// Tests that recursive string formatting test.
             /// </para>
465
             /// <para></para>
466
             /// </summary>
             [Fact]
468
             public static void RecursiveStringFormattingTest()
469
470
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
472
                      var links = scope.Links;
473
                     var sequences = scope. Sequences; // TODO: Auto use sequences on Sequences getter.
474
475
476
                      var a = links.CreatePoint();
                     var b = links.CreatePoint();
477
                      var c = links.CreatePoint();
478
479
                      var ab = links.GetOrCreate(a, b);
480
                      var cb = links.GetOrCreate(c, b);
481
                      var ac = links.GetOrCreate(a, c);
482
483
                     a = links.Update(a, c, b);
                     b = links.Update(b, a, c);
485
                      c = links.Update(c, a, b);
486
487
                     Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
488
                      Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
489
                     Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
490
491
                      Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
492
                      \rightarrow "(5:(4:5 (6:5 4)) 6)");
                      Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
493
                      \rightarrow "(6:(5:(4:5 6) 6) 4)");
                      Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
494
                      \rightarrow "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)");
                      // TODO: Think how to build balanced syntax tree while formatting structure (eg.
496
                         "(4:(5:4 6) (6:5 4)") instead of "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)"
                      Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(cb, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
498
                         "{{5}{5}{4}{6}}");
                      Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ac, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
499
                          "{{5}{6}{6}{4}}");
                      Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ab, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
500
                      \rightarrow "{{4}{5}{4}{6}}");
                 }
501
             }
502
503
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
505
             /// Defaults the formatter using the specified sb.
506
             /// </para>
507
             /// <para></para>
508
             /// </summary>
509
             /// <param name="sb">
510
             /// <para>The sb.</para>
511
             /// <para></para>
512
             /// </param>
513
             /// <param name="link">
514
             /// <para>The link.</para>
515
             /// <para></para>
516
             /// </param>
517
             private static void DefaultFormatter(StringBuilder sb, ulong link)
518
519
                 sb.Append(link.ToString());
520
522
             #endregion
523
524
             #region Performance
525
526
527
            public static void RunAllPerformanceTests()
528
                try
530
531
                {
                    links.TestLinksInSteps();
532
533
```

```
catch (Exception ex)
534
535
                     ex.WriteToConsole();
536
537
538
                return;
539
540
                try
                {
542
                     //ThreadPool.SetMaxThreads(2, 2);
543
544
                     // Запускаем все тесты дважды, чтобы первоначальная инициализация не повлияла на
545
        результат
                        Также это дополнительно помогает в отладке
546
                     // Увеличивает вероятность попадания информации в кэши
547
                    for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
                     {
549
                         //0 - 10 ГБ
550
                         //Каждые 100 МБ срез цифр
551
552
553
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunction();
                         //links.TestGetSourceFunctionInParallel();
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunction();
555
                         //links.TestGetTargetFunctionInParallel();
556
                         links.Create64BillionLinks();
558
                         links.TestRandomSearchFixed();
559
                         //links.Create64BillionLinksInParallel();
560
                         links.TestEachFunction();
561
                         //links.TestForeach();
562
                         //links.TestParallelForeach();
563
564
565
                    links.TestDeletionOfAllLinks();
566
567
568
                catch (Exception ex)
569
570
                     ex.WriteToConsole();
571
572
            }*/
573
574
575
            public static void TestLinksInSteps()
576
577
                const long gibibyte = 1024 * 1024 * 1024;
578
                const long mebibyte = 1024 * 1024;
579
580
                var totalLinksToCreate = gibibyte /
581
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
                var linksStep = 102 * mebibyte /
582
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
583
584
                var creationMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
                var searchMeasuremets = new List<TimeSpan>();
585
                var deletionMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
586
587
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
588
                GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
589
590
                var stepLoopOverhead = GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
591
592
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Step loop overhead: {0}.", stepLoopOverhead);
593
594
                var loops = totalLinksToCreate / linksStep;
595
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
597
                {
598
                     creationMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomCreations(linksStep)));
599
                     searchMeasuremets.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomSearches(linksStep)));
600
601
                    Console.Write("\rC + S \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
603
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
605
606
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
607
608
                    deletionMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomDeletions(linksStep)));
609
610
```

```
Console.Write("\rD \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
611
613
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
615
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D");
616
617
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
618
619
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i],
620
        searchMeasuremets[i], deletionMeasurements[i]);
621
622
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D (no overhead)");
623
624
                for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
625
626
                    ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead,
627
        searchMeasuremets[i] - stepLoopOverhead, deletionMeasurements[i] - stepLoopOverhead);
628
629
                ConsoleHelpers.Debug("All tests done. Total links left in database: {0}.",
630
        links.Total);
631
            }
632
            private static void CreatePoints(this Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links links, long
633
        amountToCreate)
            {
634
                for (long i = 0; i < amountToCreate; i++)</pre>
635
                    links.Create(0, 0);
637
638
             private static TimeSpan GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(long loops)
639
640
                 return Measure(() =>
641
                 {
                     ulong maxValue = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64();
643
                     ulong result = 0;
644
                     for (long i = 0; i < loops; i++)
645
646
                          var source = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
647
                          var target = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
648
649
                          result += maxValue + source + target;
650
651
                      Global.Trash = result;
652
                 });
653
             }
654
              */
655
656
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
658
             /// Tests that get source test.
659
             /// </para>
660
             /// <para></para>
661
             /// </summary>
662
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
663
             public static void GetSourceTest()
665
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
666
667
                      var links = scope.Links;
668
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations.",
669
                      670
                      ulong counter = 0;
671
672
                      //var firstLink = links.First();
673
                      // Создаём одну связь, из которой будет производить считывание
674
                     var firstLink = links.Create();
675
676
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
677
678
                      // Тестируем саму функцию
679
                     for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
680
681
                          counter += links.GetSource(firstLink);
682
                      }
683
```

```
var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        // Удаляем связь, из которой производилось считывание
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per

    second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests that get source in parallel.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void GetSourceInParallel()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers. Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations in
        → parallel.", Iterations);
        long counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        // Тестируем саму функцию
        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
        {
            Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetSource(firstLink));
            //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
        });
        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
        links.Delete(firstLink);
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
            "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
             \rightarrow second), counter result: {3}",
            Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
    }
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Tests that test get target.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
[Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
public static void TestGetTarget()
    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
    {
        var links = scope.Links;
        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations.",
        ulong counter = 0;
        //var firstLink = links.First();
        var firstLink = links.Create();
        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
```

687 688

689

690 691

692

694

695

696 697

698

700

701

702

703

704

705

707 708

709

710

711

712 713

714

716

717 718

719

721

722

723

 $724 \\ 725$

 $726 \\ 727$

728

 $730 \\ 731$

732

733

734

735

737

738

739

740

741

742

743 744

745

747

749

750

751

753

754

755

757 758

```
{
760
                          counter += links.GetTarget(firstLink);
761
                     }
762
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
764
765
                     var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
766
                     links.Delete(firstLink);
768
769
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
770
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
771

→ second), counter result: {3}",
                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
772
                 }
             }
774
             /// <summary>
776
             /// <para>
777
             /// Tests that test get target in parallel.
778
             /// </para>
779
             /// <para></para>
780
             /// </summary>
781
             [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
782
             public static void TestGetTargetInParallel()
783
784
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
785
786
                      var links = scope.Links;
787
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations in
788
                      → parallel.", Iterations);
789
                     long counter = 0;
790
791
                     //var firstLink = links.First();
792
                     var firstLink = links.Create();
793
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
795
796
                     Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
797
798
                          Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetTarget(firstLink));
799
800
                          //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
                     });
801
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
803
804
                     var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
805
806
                     links.Delete(firstLink);
807
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
809
                          "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
810

→ second), counter result: {3}",
811
                          Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
                 }
812
             }
813
814
             // TODO: Заполнить базу данных перед тестом
815
816
             [Fact]
817
             public void TestRandomSearchFixed()
818
819
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
820
821
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
822
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
823
                      long iterations = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
824
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
825
                     ulong counter = 0;
826
                     var maxLink = links.Total;
827
828
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.", iterations);
829
830
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
831
832
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
```

```
834
835
                         var source =
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
836
                         var target =
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
837
                         counter += links.Search(source, target);
838
839
840
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
841
842
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
843
844
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
845
        Iterations per second), c: {3}", iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond,
        counter);
846
847
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
848
849
850
             /// <summary>
851
             /// <para>
852
             /// Tests that test random search all.
853
             /// </para>
854
             /// <para></para>
855
             /// </summary>
856
             [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
857
            public static void TestRandomSearchAll()
858
859
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
860
                 {
861
                     var links = scope.Links;
                     ulong counter = 0;
863
864
                     var maxLink = links.Count();
865
866
                     var iterations = links.Count();
867
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",
869
                     → links.Count());
870
                     var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
871
872
                     for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
874
                          var linksAddressRange = new
875
                          Range<ulong>(_constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum, maxLink);
876
                          var source = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
877
                          var target = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
878
879
                          counter += links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
                     }
881
882
                     var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
883
884
                     var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
885
886
                     ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
887
                      iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
888
                 }
889
             }
891
             /// <summary>
892
             /// <para>
893
             /// Tests that test each.
894
895
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
896
             /// </summary>
[Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
897
898
            public static void TestEach()
899
900
                 using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
901
902
                     var links = scope.Links;
903
904
                     var counter = new Counter<IList<ulong>, ulong>(links.Constants.Continue);
905
```

```
906
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Each function.");
908
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
910
                      links.Each(counter.IncrementAndReturnTrue);
911
912
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
914
                      var linksPerSecond = counter.Count / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
915
916
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Each's handler function done in {1} ({2}
917
                          links per second)"
                          counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
918
                 }
919
             }
920
921
             /*
922
             [Fact]
923
             public static void TestForeach()
924
925
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
926
927
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
928
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
929
                     ulong counter = 0;
930
931
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing foreach through links.");
932
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
934
935
                      //foreach (var link in links)
936
                      //{
937
                      //
                            counter++;
938
                      //}
940
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
941
942
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
943
944
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Foreach's handler block done in {1} ({2}
945
         links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
946
947
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
948
949
             */
950
951
             /*
952
             [Fact]
             public static void TestParallelForeach()
954
955
956
                 var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
957
                 using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
958
         DefaultLinksSizeStep))
960
                      long counter = 0;
961
962
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing parallel foreach through links.");
964
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
966
967
                      //Parallel.ForEach((IEnumerable<ulong>)links, x =>
968
                            Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
969
                      //});
970
971
                      var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
973
                      var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
974
975
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Parallel Foreach's handler block done in
976
         {1} ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
977
978
                 File.Delete(tempFilename);
979
             }
980
```

```
981
982
              /// <summary>
983
              /// <para>
              /// Tests that create 64 billion links.
985
              /// </para>
986
              /// <para></para>
987
              /// </summary>
988
              [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
989
              public static void Create64BillionLinks()
990
991
                  using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
992
993
994
                       var links = scope.Links;
                       var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
995
                       long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
997
998
                       ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links.", linksToCreate);
999
1000
                       var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(() =>
1001
1002
                           for (long i = 0; i < linksToCreate; i++)</pre>
1003
                                links.Create();
1005
                           }
1006
                      });
1007
1008
                       var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
1009
                       var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
1010
1011
                       ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Current links count: {0}.", links.Count());
1013
                       ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
1014
                           linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                           (long)linksPerSecond);
1015
                  }
1016
              }
1018
              /// <summary>
1019
              /// <para>
1020
              ^{\prime\prime}/^{\prime}/ Tests that create 64 billion links in parallel.
1021
              /// </para>
1022
              /// <para></para>
              /// </summary>
1024
              [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
1025
1026
              public static void Create64BillionLinksInParallel()
1027
                  using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
1028
1029
                       var links = scope.Links;
1030
                       var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
1031
1032
                      var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
1033
1034
                       long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 / UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
1035
1036
                       ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links in parallel.", linksToCreate);
1037
1038
1039
                      Parallel.For(0, linksToCreate, x => links.Create());
1040
                       var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
1041
                       var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
1043
                       var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
1044
1045
                       ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
1046
                          linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                           (long)linksPerSecond);
1047
                  }
1048
              }
1049
1050
              /// <summary>
1051
              /// <para>
              /// Tests that test deletion of all links.
1053
              /// </para>
1054
              /// <para></para>
1055
              /// </summary>
1056
              [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
1057
```

```
public static void TestDeletionOfAllLinks()
1058
1059
                  using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
1060
1061
                      var links = scope.Links;
1062
                      var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
1063
1064
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Deleting all links");
1065
                      var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(links.DeleteAll);
1067
1068
                      var linksDeleted = linksBeforeTest - links.Count();
1069
                      var linksPerSecond = linksDeleted / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
1070
1071
                      ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links deleted in {1} ({2} links per second)",
1072
                           linksDeleted, elapsedTime,
                           (long)linksPerSecond);
                  }
1074
              }
1075
1076
              #endregion
1077
         }
1078
1079
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/Uint64LinksExtensionsTests.cs
 1.71
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
  3
     using Platform. Memory;
     using Platform. Numbers;
    using Xunit;
    using Xunit.Abstractions;
using TLink = System.UInt64;
     namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
 10
 11
         /// <summary>
 12
         /// <para>
 13
         /// Represents the uint 64 links extensions tests.
 14
         /// </para>
 15
         /// <para></para>
 16
         /// </summary>
 17
         public class Uint64LinksExtensionsTests
 18
 19
              /// <summary>
 20
              /// <para>
 21
              /// Creates the links.
 22
              /// </para>
 23
              /// <para></para>
 24
              /// </summary>
 25
              /// <returns>
 26
              /// <para>A links of t link</para>
              /// <para></para>
              /// </returns>
 29
             public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLink>(new
 30
              → Platform.IO.TemporaryFile());
              /// <summary>
 32
              /// <para>
 33
              /// Creates the links using the specified data db filename.
 35
              /// </para>
              /// <para></para>
 36
              /// </summary>
 37
              /// <typeparam name="TLink">
 38
              /// <para>The link.</para>
 39
              /// <para></para>
 40
              /// </typeparam>
              /// <param name="dataDBFilename">
 42
              /// <para>The data db filename.</para>
 43
              /// <para></para>
 44
              /// </param>
 45
              /// <returns>
 46
              /// <para>A links of t link</para>
 47
              /// <para></para>
              /// </returns>
 49
             public static ILinks<TLink> CreateLinks<TLink>(string dataDBFilename)
 50
 51
                  var linksConstants = new LinksConstants<TLink>(enableExternalReferencesSupport:

    true);
```

```
return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>(new
5.3
                                            FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                                            UnitedMemoryLinks<TLink>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                                            IndexTreeType.Default);
                          /// <summary>
                          /// <para>
56
                          /// Tests that format structure with external reference test.
57
                          /// </para>
58
                          /// <para></para>
                          /// </summary>
60
                          [Fact]
61
                          public void FormatStructureWithExternalReferenceTest()
62
63
                                   ILinks<TLink> links = CreateLinks();
64
                                   TLink zero = default;
65
                                   var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
66
                                   var markerIndex = one;
                                   var meaningRoot = links.GetOrCreate(markerIndex, markerIndex);
68
                                   var numberMarker = links.GetOrCreate(meaningRoot, Arithmetic.Increment(ref
69

→ markerIndex));
                                   AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLink> addressToNumberConverter = new();
70
                                   var numberAddress = addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1)
71
                                   var numberLink = links.GetOrCreate(numberMarker, numberAddress);
72
                                   var linkNotation = links.FormatStructure(numberLink, link => link.IsFullPoint(),
7.3
                                    Assert.Equal("(3:(2:1 2) 18446744073709551615)", linkNotation);
                          }
75
                 }
76
77
             ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs
1.72
       using Xunit;
using Platform.Random;
 1
       using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
 3
       namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
 5
 6
                 /// <summary>
 7
                 /// <para>
                 /// Represents the unary number converters tests.
 9
                 /// </para>
1.0
                 /// <para></para>
11
                 /// </summary>
12
                 public static class UnaryNumberConvertersTests
13
14
                          /// <summary>
15
                          /// <para>
16
                          /// Tests that converters test.
17
                          /// </para>
18
                          /// <para></para>
19
                          /// </summary>
20
                          [Fact]
                          public static void ConvertersTest()
22
23
                                   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
24
                                            const int N = 10;
26
                                            var links = scope.Links;
27
                                            var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
28
                                             var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
29
                                            var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
30
                                             → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                                            var toUnaryNumberConverter = new AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links,
3.1
                                             → powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                                            var random = new System.Random(0);
                                            ulong[] numbers = new ulong[N];
33
                                            ulong[] unaryNumbers = new ulong[N];
34
                                            for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
35
                                                     numbers[i] = random.NextUInt64();
37
                                                     unaryNumbers[i] = toUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(numbers[i]);
38
39
                                            var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation = new
40
                                             \  \  \, \neg \quad \, Unary \texttt{NumberToAddressOrOperationConverter} \\ < u \texttt{long} \\ > (\texttt{links}, \texttt{long}) \\ < u \texttt{long} \\ > (\texttt{links}, \texttt{long}) \\ < u \texttt{long} \\ < u
                                                    powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                                            var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation = new
                                             UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, one);
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)</pre>
42
43
                         Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
44
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                        Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
45
                            fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
                    }
46
                }
           }
48
        }
49
   }
50
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs
1.73
   using Xunit;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform.Reflection;
   using Platform.Scopes;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
14
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers;
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
17
18
        /// <summary>
19
        /// <para>
20
        /// Represents the unicode converters tests.
21
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
23
        /// </summary>
24
        public static class UnicodeConvertersTests
25
26
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
28
            /// Tests that char and unary number unicode symbol converters test.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
32
            [Fact]
33
            public static void CharAndUnaryNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
35
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
36
37
                    var links = scope.Links;
38
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
39
                    var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
                    var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
41
                        PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
                    var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
42
                        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
43
                        UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                    TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
                        addressToUnaryNumberConverter, unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                }
45
46
47
            /// <summary>
48
            /// <para>
49
            /// Tests that char and raw number unicode symbol converters test.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </summary>
53
            [Fact]
            public static void CharAndRawNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
55
56
                using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
                    var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
59
                    var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
60
```

```
var addressToRawNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
                     var rawNumberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
                     TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
63
                        addressToRawNumberConverter, rawNumberToAddressConverter);
64
            }
6.5
66
            /// <summary>
67
            /// <para>
            /// Tests the char and unicode symbol converters using the specified links.
69
            /// </para>
70
            /// <para></para>
71
            /// </summary>
72
            /// <param name="links">
73
            /// <para>The links.</para>
74
            /// <para></para>
75
            /// </param>
76
            /// <param name="meaningRoot">
77
            /// <para>The meaning root.</para>
78
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
80
            /// <param name="addressToNumberConverter">
81
            /// <para>The address to number converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
83
            /// </param>
84
            /// <param name="numberToAddressConverter">
            /// <para>The number to address converter.</para>
86
            /// <para></para>
87
            /// </param>
88
            private static void TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(ILinks<ulong> links, ulong
89
                meaningRoot, IConverter<ulong> addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<ulong>
             \hookrightarrow
                numberToAddressConverter)
            {
90
                var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
                var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links,
92
                 → addressToNumberConverter, unicodeSymbolMarker);
                var originalCharacter = 'H';
93
                var characterLink = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(originalCharacter);
                var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
95

→ unicodeSymbolMarker);

                var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links,
96
                 → numberToAddressConverter, unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
                var resultingCharacter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(characterLink);
                Assert.Equal(originalCharacter, resultingCharacter);
            }
99
100
            /// <summary>
101
            /// <para>
102
            /// Tests that string and unicode sequence converters test.
            /// </para>
104
            /// <para></para>
105
            /// </summary>
106
            [Fact]
            public static void StringAndUnicodeSequenceConvertersTest()
108
109
                using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
110
                {
                     var links = scope.Links;
112
113
                     var itself = links.Constants.Itself;
114
115
                     var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
116
                     var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
117
                     var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
118
                     var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
119
                     var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
121
                     var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
122
                     var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
123
                     → PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                     var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
                     AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                     var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new
125
                        CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links, addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
                        unicodeSymbolMarker);
126
```

```
var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
127
                     \hookrightarrow UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links,
                        powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                     var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
                    var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
129
                        frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                    var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
130
                        frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
                    var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
131
                        frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
                    var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
132
                        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
                        unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
                    var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
                        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links,
                        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                    var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
134
                        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
                    var stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter = new
136
                        StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<ulong>(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter,
                        index, optimalVariantConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker);
                    var originalString = "Hello";
138
139
                    var unicodeSequenceLink =
140
                        stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.Convert(originalString);
141
                    var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
142

→ unicodeSymbolMarker);

                    var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new
143
                       UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links, unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
                        unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
                    var unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
145
                        unicodeSequenceMarker);
146
                    var sequenceWalker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links,
                        unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched);
148
                    var unicodeSequenceToStringConverter = new
149
                        UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<ulong>(links,
                        unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher, sequenceWalker,
                        unicodeSymbolToCharConverter);
150
                     var resultingString =
                        unicodeSequenceToStringConverter.Convert(unicodeSequenceLink);
152
                    Assert.Equal(originalString, resultingString);
                }
            }
155
        }
156
    }
```

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