```
LinksPlatform's Platform Data Doublets Sequences Class Library
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/BalancedVariantConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the balanced variant converter.
10
11
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="LinksListToSequenceConverterBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
14
       public class BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> :
15
           LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLinkAddress>
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
18
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="BalancedVariantConverter"/> instance.
19
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            /// <param name="links">
23
            /// <para>A links.</para>
24
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </param>
26
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public BalancedVariantConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : base(links) { }
28
            /// <summary>
30
            /// <para>
31
            /// Converts the sequence.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </summary>
35
            /// <param name="sequence">
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
37
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </param>
39
            /// <returns>
40
            /// <para>The link</para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </returns>
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            public override TLinkAddress Convert(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
45
46
                var length = sequence.Count;
47
48
                if (length < 1)</pre>
                {
49
                    return default;
50
                if (length == 1)
52
                {
5.3
                    return sequence[0];
54
55
                // Make copy of next layer
56
                if (length > 2)
                    // TODO: Try to use stackalloc (which at the moment is not working with
59
                     → generics) but will be possible with Sigil
                    var halvedSequence = new TLinkAddress[(length / 2) + (length % 2)];
60
                    HalveSequence(halvedSequence, sequence, length);
61
                    sequence = halvedSequence;
62
                    length = halvedSequence.Length;
64
                // Keep creating layer after layer
65
                while (length > 2)
66
                    HalveSequence(sequence, sequence, length);
68
                    length = (length / 2) + (length % 2);
6.9
                return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
71
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
private void HalveSequence(IList<TLinkAddress>? destination, IList<TLinkAddress>?
74
                 source, int length)
                  var loopedLength = length - (length % 2);
76
                  for (var i = 0; i < loopedLength; i += 2)</pre>
77
78
                      destination[i / 2] = _links.GetOrCreate(source[i], source[i + 1]);
80
                     (length > loopedLength)
81
82
                      destination[length / 2] = source[length - 1];
83
                  }
84
             }
85
        }
86
    }
87
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/CompressingConverter.cs
1.2
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
2
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections; using Platform.Converters;
4
   using Platform.Singletons;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
11
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
12
13
         /// <remarks>
14
        /// ТОDO: Возможно будет лучше если алгоритм будет выполняться полностью изолированно от
            Links на этапе сжатия.
         ///
                 А именно будет создаваться временный список пар необходимых для выполнения сжатия, в
16
             таком случае тип значения элемента массива может быть любым, как char так и ulong.
                 Как только список/словарь пар был выявлен можно разом выполнить создание всех этих
            пар, а так же разом выполнить замену.
         /// </remarks>
        public class CompressingConverter<TLinkAddress> :
19
            LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLinkAddress>
             private static readonly LinksConstants<TLinkAddress> _constants =
21
              → Default<LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>>.Instance;
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
22
                 EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
             private static readonly Comparer<TLinkAddress> _comparer =
2.3
                 Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
             private static readonly TLinkAddress _zero = default;
private static readonly TLinkAddress _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
private readonly IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> _baseConverter;
24
25
26
             private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress> _doubletFrequenciesCache;
private readonly TLinkAddress _minFrequencyToCompress;
private readonly bool _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
28
29
             private Doublet TLinkAddress _maxDoublet;
30
             private LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> _maxDoubletData;
31
             private struct HalfDoublet
32
33
                  /// <summary>
34
                  /// <para>
35
                  /// The element.
                  /// </para>
37
                  /// <para></para>
38
                  /// </summary>
39
                  public TLinkAddress Element;
40
                  /// <summary>
41
                  /// <para>
                  /// The doublet data.
43
                  /// </para>
/// <para></para>
44
45
                  /// </summary>
46
                  public LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> DoubletData;
47
48
                  /// <summary>
49
                  /// <para>
50
                  /// Initializes a new <see cref="HalfDoublet"/> instance.
51
                  /// </para>
52
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </summary>
                  /// <param name="element">
55
                  /// <para>A element.</para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
                 /// </param>
                 /// <param name="doubletData">
59
                 /// <para>A doublet data.</para>
60
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </param>
62
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
63
                 public HalfDoublet(TLinkAddress element, LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> doubletData)
64
                     Element = element;
66
                     DoubletData = doubletData;
67
                 }
68
69
                 /// <summary>
70
                 /// <para>
71
                 /// Returns the string.
                 /// </para>
73
                 /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
74
75
                 /// <returns>
76
                 /// <para>The string</para>
77
                 /// <para></para>
78
                 /// </returns>
                 public override string ToString() => $\$"{Element}: ({DoubletData})";
80
            }
81
82
            /// <summary>
83
            /// <para>
84
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="CompressingConverter"/> instance.
85
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
87
            /// </summary>
88
             /// <param name="links">
89
             /// <para>A links.</para>
90
            /// <para></para>
91
            /// </param>
             /// <param name="baseConverter">
             /// <para>A base converter.</para>
94
             /// <para></para>
95
             /// </param>
96
             /// <param name="doubletFrequenciesCache">
97
             /// <para>A doublet frequencies cache.</para>
98
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
101
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>,
102
                TLinkAddress> baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress>
                doubletFrequenciesCache)
                 : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one, true) { }
103
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
106
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="CompressingConverter"/> instance.
107
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
109
            /// </summary>
110
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>A links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
113
             /// </param>
114
             /// <param name="baseConverter">
115
            /// <para>A base converter.</para>
116
            /// <para></para>
117
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="doubletFrequenciesCache">
119
             /// <para>A doublet frequencies cache.</para>
120
             /// <para></para>
121
             /// </param>
122
            /// <param name="doInitialFrequenciesIncrement">
123
            /// <para>A do initial frequencies increment.</para>
124
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
126
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
127
            public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>,
128
                TLinkAddress> baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress>
                 doubletFrequenciesCache, bool doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                 : this(links, baseConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache, _one,
129
                 → doInitialFrequenciesIncrement) { }
```

```
130
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
132
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="CompressingConverter"/> instance.
133
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
135
             /// </summary>
136
             /// <param name="links">
137
             /// <para>A links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
139
             /// </param>
140
             /// <param name="baseConverter">
141
             /// <para>A base converter.</para>
142
             /// <para></para>
143
             /// </param>
144
             /// <param name="doubletFrequenciesCache">
             /// <para>A doublet frequencies cache.</para>
146
             /// <para></para>
147
             /// </param>
148
             /// <param name="minFrequencyToCompress">
149
             /// <para>A min frequency to compress.</para>
150
             /// <para></para>
151
             /// </param>
             /// /// caram name="doInitialFrequenciesIncrement">
153
             /// <para>A do initial frequencies increment.</para>
154
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
156
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
157
             public CompressingConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>,
158
                 TLinkAddress> baseConverter, LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress>
                 doubletFrequenciesCache, TLinkAddress minFrequencyToCompress, bool
                 doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
                 : base(links)
             {
160
                 _baseConverter = baseConverter;
161
                 _doubletFrequenciesCache = doubletFrequenciesCache;
162
                 if (_comparer.Compare(minFrequencyToCompress, _one) < 0)</pre>
163
                 {
                     minFrequencyToCompress = _one;
165
                 }
                 _minFrequencyToCompress = minFrequencyToCompress;
167
                 _doInitialFrequenciesIncrement = doInitialFrequenciesIncrement;
168
                 ResetMaxDoublet();
169
             }
170
171
             /// <summary>
172
             /// <para>
             /// Converts the source.
174
             /// </para>
/// <para></para>
175
176
             /// </summary>
177
             /// <param name="source">
178
             /// <para>The source.</para>
179
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
181
             /// <returns>
182
             /// <para>The link</para>
183
             /// <para></para>
184
             /// </returns>
185
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
186
             public override TLinkAddress Convert(IList<TLinkAddress>? source) =>
                 _baseConverter.Convert(Compress(source));
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
188
             private IList<TLinkAddress>? Compress(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
189
190
                 if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
                 {
192
                     return null;
194
                 if (sequence.Count == 1)
195
196
                     return sequence;
197
198
                    (sequence.Count == 2)
200
                     return new[] { _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]) };
201
                 // TODO: arraypool with min size (to improve cache locality) or stackallow with Sigil
203
```

```
var copy = new HalfDoublet[sequence.Count];
    Doublet<TLinkAddress> doublet = default
    for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
        doublet = new Doublet<TLinkAddress>(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
        LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> data;
        if (_doInitialFrequenciesIncrement)
        ₹
            data = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
        }
        else
                    _doubletFrequenciesCache.GetFrequency(ref doublet);
            if (data == null)
            {
                throw new NotSupportedException("If you ask not to increment
                 frequencies, it is expected that all frequencies for the sequence
                 → are prepared.");
        copy[i - 1].Element = sequence[i - 1];
        copy[i - 1].DoubletData = data;
        UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, data);
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].Element = sequence[sequence.Count - 1]
    copy[sequence.Count - 1].DoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress>();
    if (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
    {
        var newLength = ReplaceDoublets(copy);
        sequence = new TLinkAddress[newLength];
        for (int i = 0; i < newLength; i++)</pre>
            sequence[i] = copy[i].Element;
    return sequence;
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
private int ReplaceDoublets(HalfDoublet[] copy)
    var oldLength = copy.Length;
    var newLength = copy.Length;
    while (_comparer.Compare(_maxDoubletData.Frequency, default) > 0)
        var maxDoubletSource = _maxDoublet.Source;
var maxDoubletTarget = _maxDoublet.Target;
        if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_maxDoubletData.Link, _constants.Null))
            _maxDoubletData.Link = _links.GetOrCreate(maxDoubletSource,

→ maxDoubletTarget);
        var maxDoubletReplacementLink = _maxDoubletData.Link;
        oldLength--
        var oldLengthMinusTwo = oldLength - 1;
        // Substitute all usages
        int w = 0, r = 0; // (r == read, w == write)
        for (; r < oldLength; r++)</pre>
            if (_equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r].Element, maxDoubletSource) &&
                _equalityComparer.Equals(copy[r + 1].Element, maxDoubletTarget))
                if (r > 0)
                {
                    var previous = copy[w - 1].Element;
                    copy[w - 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                    copy[w - 1].DoubletData =
                        _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(previous,
                        maxDoubletReplacementLink);
                if (r < oldLengthMinusTwo)</pre>
                    var next = copy[r + 2].Element;
                    copy[r + 1].DoubletData.DecrementFrequency();
                    copy[w].DoubletData = _doubletFrequenciesCache.IncrementFrequency(ma_
                     next);
                copy[w++].Element = maxDoubletReplacementLink;
```

204

205

206

208

209

210

211

212

213

 $\frac{214}{215}$

217

218

220

223

224

226

 $\frac{227}{228}$

229

230

231

233

238

239

240

242

243

 $\frac{244}{245}$

246 247 248

249

250

252

253

255

256

 $\frac{257}{258}$

259

260

262

263

264

266

267

269

270

271

272

273

```
274
                             newLength--;
275
                         }
276
277
                         else
                         {
278
                             copy[w++] = copy[r];
279
                         }
280
281
                    if (w < newLength)</pre>
282
283
                         copy[w] = copy[r];
284
285
286
                    oldLength = newLength;
                    ResetMaxDoublet();
287
                    UpdateMaxDoublet(copy, newLength);
288
                return newLength;
290
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
292
            private void ResetMaxDoublet()
293
294
                _maxDoublet = new Doublet<TLinkAddress>();
                _maxDoubletData = new LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress>();
296
297
298
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private void UpdateMaxDoublet(HalfDoublet[] copy, int length)
299
300
                Doublet<TLinkAddress> doublet = default;
302
                for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
303
                    doublet = new Doublet<TLinkAddress>(copy[i - 1].Element, copy[i].Element);
304
                    UpdateMaxDoublet(ref doublet, copy[i - 1].DoubletData);
305
306
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
308
            private void UpdateMaxDoublet(ref Doublet<TLinkAddress> doublet,
309
                LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> data)
310
                var frequency = data.Frequency
311
                var maxFrequency = _maxDoubletData.Frequency;
312
                (maxFrequency == frequency && doublet.Source + doublet.Target < /* gives better
                    compression string data (and gives collisions quickly) */ _maxDoublet.Source +
                 \hookrightarrow
                    _maxDoublet.Target)))
                if (_comparer.Compare(frequency, _minFrequencyToCompress) > 0 &&
314
                    (_comparer.Compare(maxFrequency, frequency) < 0 ||
                        (_equalityComparer.Equals(maxFrequency, frequency) &&
                        _comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Add(doublet.Source, doublet.Target),
                        Arithmetic.Add(_maxDoublet.Source, _maxDoublet.Target)) > 0))) /* gives
                       better stability and better compression on sequent data and even on rundom
                       numbers data (but gives collisions anyway) */
                    _maxDoublet = doublet;
317
                     _maxDoubletData = data;
                }
319
            }
320
        }
322
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/LinksListToSequenceConverterBase.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
 7
 8
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the links list to sequence converter base.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{IList{TLinkAddress}, TLinkAddress}"/>
16
        public abstract class LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLinkAddress>
            LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress>
```

```
/// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
20
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinksListToSequenceConverterBase"/> instance.
21
            /// </para>
22
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
24
            /// <param name="links">
25
            /// <para>A links.</para>
26
            /// <para></para>
27
            /// </param>
28
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            protected LinksListToSequenceConverterBase(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : base(links) { }
30
31
            /// <summary>
32
            /// <para>
            /// Converts the source.
34
            /// </para>
35
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
37
            /// <param name="source">
38
            /// <para>The source.</para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </param>
41
            /// <returns>
42
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
44
            /// </returns>
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public abstract TLinkAddress Convert(IList<TLinkAddress>? source);
47
       }
48
   }
49
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/OptimalVariantConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Collections.Lists;
3
   using Platform.Converters
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
10
11
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
13
        /// Represents the optimal variant converter.
14
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// </summary>
17
18
           <seealso cref="LinksListToSequenceConverterBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
       public class OptimalVariantConverter<TLinkAddress>
19
          LinksListToSequenceConverterBase<TLinkAddress>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
21
               EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
            private static readonly Comparer<TLinkAddress> _comparer =
22
               Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>>
23
               _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
26
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="OptimalVariantConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </summary>
30
            /// <param name="links">
31
            /// <para>A links.</para>
32
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
34
            /// <param name="sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter">
35
            /// <para>A sequence to its local element levels converter.</para>
36
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
39
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
40
               IConverter < IList < TLink Address >> sequence To Its Local Element Levels Converter) :
               base(links)
```

```
=> _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter =
41
                     sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter;
42
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
44
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="OptimalVariantConverter"/> instance.
45
             /// </para>
46
             /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
48
            /// <param name="links">
49
             /// <para>A links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
52
             /// <param name="linkFrequenciesCache">
53
             /// <para>A link frequencies cache.</para>
             /// <para></para>
55
             /// </param>
56
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
                LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress> linkFrequenciesCache)
                 : this(links, new SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLinkAddress>(links, new
59
                     FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLinkAddress>(linkFrequen
                     ciesCache))) {
60
             /// <summary>
61
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="OptimalVariantConverter"/> instance.
63
             /// </para>
64
             /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
66
            /// <param name="links">
67
            /// <para>A links.</para>
68
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
70
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            public OptimalVariantConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links)
                 : this(links, new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress>(links, new
73
                 → TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLinkAddress>(links))) { }
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
76
             /// Converts the sequence.
77
             /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
79
             /// </summary>
80
            /// <param name="sequence">
81
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
83
             /// </param>
84
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
86
            /// <para></para>
87
             /// </returns>
88
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public override TLinkAddress Convert(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
90
91
92
                 var length = sequence.Count;
                 if (length == 1)
93
                 {
                     return sequence[0];
95
96
                   (length == 2)
97
                     return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
qq
100
                 sequence = sequence.ToArray();
                 var levels = _sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.Convert(sequence);
102
                 while (length > 2)
103
104
                     var levelRepeat = 1;
105
                     var currentLevel = levels[0];
106
                     var previousLevel = levels[0];
107
                     var skipOnce = false;
var w = 0;
108
109
                     for (var i = 1; i < length; i++)</pre>
110
111
                         if (_equalityComparer.Equals(currentLevel, levels[i]))
```

```
113
                              levelRepeat++;
114
                              skipOnce = false;
                              if (levelRepeat == 2)
116
117
                                   sequence[w] = _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
118
                                   var newLevel = i >= length - 1 ?
119
                                       GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
120
                                           currentLevel) :
                                       i < 2 ?
121
                                       GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(currentLevel, levels[i + 1]) :
122
123
                                       GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(previousLevel,
                                           currentLevel, levels[i + 1]);
124
                                  levels[w] = newLevel;
                                  previousLevel = currentLevel;
125
126
                                  levelRepeat = 0;
127
                                  skipOnce = true;
128
129
                              else if (i == length - 1)
130
131
                                   sequence[w] = sequence[i];
132
133
                                   levels[w] = levels[i];
                                  w++;
134
                              }
135
                          }
136
                          else
137
138
                              currentLevel = levels[i];
139
                              levelRepeat = 1;
140
                              if (skipOnce)
141
                              {
142
                                   skipOnce = false;
143
                              }
144
                              else
                              {
146
                                   sequence[w] = sequence[i - 1];
147
                                   levels[w] = levels[i - 1];
148
                                  previousLevel = levels[w];
149
150
                              if (i == length - 1)
152
153
154
                                   sequence[w] = sequence[i];
                                   levels[w] = levels[i];
155
156
                              }
157
                          }
158
159
                     length = w;
160
161
                 return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
162
163
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
164
165
             private static TLinkAddress GetGreatestNeigbourLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLinkAddress
                 previous, TLinkAddress current, TLinkAddress next)
166
                 return _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0
167
                     ? _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous : current</pre>
168
                      : _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;</pre>
169
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
171
             private static TLinkAddress GetNextLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLinkAddress current,
172
                 TLinkAddress next) => _comparer.Compare(next, current) < 0 ? next : current;
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
173
             private static TLinkAddress GetPreviousLowerThanCurrentOrCurrent(TLinkAddress previous,
174
                 TLinkAddress current) => _comparer.Compare(previous, current) < 0 ? previous :
                 current;
        }
    }
176
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Converters/SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters
```

```
{
8
        /// <summary>
9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the sequence to its local element levels converter.
11
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{IList{TLinkAddress}}"/>
       public class SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<TLinkAddress> :
17
          LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>>
            private static readonly Comparer<TLinkAddress> _comparer =
19
               Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
            private readonly IConverter<Doublet<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress>
20
               _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
21
            /// <summary>
22
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter"/> instance.
24
            /// </para>
25
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
27
            /// <param name="links">
28
            /// <para>A links.</para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </param>
31
            /// <param name="linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter">
32
            /// /// para>A link to its frequency to number conveter.
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </param>
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
                IConverter < Doublet < TLink Address > , TLink Address > link To Its Frequency To Number Conveter)
                : base(links) => _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter =
                linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter;
38
            /// <summary>
39
            /// <para>
40
            /// Converts the sequence.
41
            /// </para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="sequence">
45
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
46
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
48
            /// <returns>
49
            /// <para>The levels.</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
54
            public IList<TLinkAddress>? Convert(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
55
                var levels = new TLinkAddress[sequence.Count];
56
                levels[0] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
                for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count - 1; i++)</pre>
59
                    var previous = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
60
                    var next = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
                    levels[i] = _comparer.Compare(previous, next) > 0 ? previous : next;
62
63
                levels[levels.Length - 1] = GetFrequencyNumber(sequence[sequence.Count - 2],
64

    sequence[sequence.Count - 1]);
                return levels;
65
            }
66
67
            /// <summary>
68
            /// <para>
            /// Gets the frequency number using the specified source.
70
            /// </para>
7.1
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </summary>
73
            /// <param name="source">
74
            /// <para>The source.</para>
75
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
77
            /// <param name="target">
```

```
/// <para>The target.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
81
            /// <returns>
82
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
84
            /// </returns>
85
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
86
            public TLinkAddress GetFrequencyNumber(TLinkAddress source, TLinkAddress target) =>
                 _linkToItsFrequencyToNumberConveter.Convert(new Doublet<TLinkAddress>(source,
                target));
        }
88
   }
89
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/CriterionMatchers/DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher.cs
1.6
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
7
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
        /// 	ilde{	ext{Represents}} the default sequence element criterion matcher.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
14
        /// <seealso cref="ICriterionMatcher{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
        public class DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> :
16
            LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress>
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
19
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher"/> instance.
20
            /// </para>
21
            /// <para></para>
22
            /// </summary>
23
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
/// </param>
26
27
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DefaultSequenceElementCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : base(links)
29
                { }
30
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
32
            /// Determines whether this instance is matched.
33
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
35
            /// </summary>
36
            /// <param name="argument">
            /// <para>The argument.</para>
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </param>
40
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The bool</para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public bool IsMatched(TLinkAddress argument) => _links.IsPartialPoint(argument);
46
        }
47
    ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/CriterionMatchers/MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher.cs\\
1.7
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
6
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
10
        /// \overline{\text{Re}}presents the marked sequence criterion matcher.
```

```
/// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="ICriterionMatcher{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
        public class MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> : ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress>
17
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private readonly ILinks<TLinkAddress> _links;
private readonly TLinkAddress _sequenceMarkerLink;
20
21
            /// <summary>
22
            /// <para>
23
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher"/> instance.
            /// </para>
25
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </summary>
27
            /// <param name="links">
28
            /// <para>A links.</para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="sequenceMarkerLink">
32
            /// <para>A sequence marker link.</para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </param>
35
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
            public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, TLinkAddress
                sequenceMarkerLink)
                _links = links;
39
                _sequenceMarkerLink = sequenceMarkerLink;
40
            }
41
            /// <summary>
43
            /// <para>
44
            /// Determines whether this instance is matched.
            /// </para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </summary>
48
            /// <param name="sequenceCandidate">
            /// <para>The sequence candidate.</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
53
            /// <para>The bool</para>
54
            /// <para></para>
55
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public bool IsMatched(TLinkAddress sequenceCandidate)
58
                    _equalityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(sequenceCandidate),              _sequenceMarkerLink)
                | | !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(_sequenceMarkerLink,
60
                    sequenceCandidate), _links.Constants.Null);
        }
61
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/DefaultSequenceAppender.cs\\
1.8
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
         Platform.Collections.Stacks;
3
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
4
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
   {
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>
12
        /// Represents the default sequence appender.
13
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
           <seealso cref="ISequenceAppender{TLinkAddress}"/>
18
        public class DefaultSequenceAppender<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
19
            ISequenceAppender<TLinkAddress>
20
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
21
               EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
```

```
private readonly IStack<TLinkAddress> _stack;
private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLinkAddress> _heightProvider;
22
23
             /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
26
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="DefaultSequenceAppender"/> instance.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </summary>
30
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
32
             /// <para></para>
33
             /// </param>
34
             /// <param name="stack">
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="heightProvider">
39
             /// <para>A height provider.</para>
40
             /// <para></para>
41
             /// </param>
42
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public DefaultSequenceAppender(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IStack<TLinkAddress> stack,
44
                ISequenceHeightProvider<TLinkAddress> heightProvider)
                 : base(links)
            {
                 _stack = stack;
47
                 _heightProvider = heightProvider;
48
            }
49
50
             /// <summary>
51
             /// <para>
52
            /// Appends the sequence.
53
            /// </para>
54
            /// <para></para>
55
             /// </summary>
            /// <param name="sequence">
57
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
58
             /// <para></para>
59
            /// </param>
60
            /// <param name="appendant">
61
            /// <para>The appendant.</para>
62
             /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
64
            /// <returns>
65
             /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
67
            /// </returns>
68
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
            public TLinkAddress Append(TLinkAddress sequence, TLinkAddress appendant)
7.1
                 var cursor = sequence;
var links = _links;
73
                 while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(cursor), default))
                     var source = links.GetSource(cursor);
76
                     var target = links.GetTarget(cursor);
77
                     if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_heightProvider.Get(source),
                          _heightProvider.Get(target)))
                     {
79
                          break;
80
                     }
81
                     else
82
                          _stack.Push(source);
84
                          cursor = target;
86
87
                 var left = cursor;
                 var right = appendant;
89
                 while (!_equalityComparer.Equals(cursor = _stack.PopOrDefault(),
                     links.Constants.Null))
                 {
91
                     right = links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
92
                     left = cursor;
93
94
                 return links.GetOrCreate(left, right);
95
            }
```

```
}
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsCounter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Linq
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the duplicate segments counter.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="ICounter{int}"/>
       public class DuplicateSegmentsCounter<TLinkAddress> : ICounter<int>
16
17
            private readonly IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?,
19
            {\scriptstyle \rightarrow} \quad IList < TLink Address >?>>> \ \_duplicate Fragments Provider;
20
            /// <summary>
21
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="DuplicateSegmentsCounter"/> instance.
24
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </summary>
26
            /// <param name="duplicateFragmentsProvider">
27
            /// <para>A duplicate fragments provider.</para>
28
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public DuplicateSegmentsCounter(IProvider<IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?,
32
                IList<TLinkAddress>?>>> duplicateFragmentsProvider) => _duplicateFragmentsProvider =
                duplicateFragmentsProvider;
            /// <summary>
34
            /// <para>
35
            /// Counts this instance.
36
            /// </para>
37
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </summary>
39
            /// <returns>
41
            /// <para>The int</para>
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </returns>
43
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
            public int Count() => _duplicateFragmentsProvider.Get().Sum(x => x.Value.Count);
45
        }
46
   }
1.10
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/DuplicateSegmentsProvider.cs
   // using System;
   // using System.Linq;
   // using System.Collections.Generic;
   // using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   // using Platform.Interfaces;
5
   // using Platform.Collections;
   // using Platform.Collections.Lists;
   // using Platform.Collections.Segments;
   // using Platform.Collections.Segments.Walkers;
   // using Platform.Singletons;
   // using Platform.Converters;
11
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
12
13
   // #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
   //
15
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
   // {
   //
           /// <summary>
18
           /// <para>
19
           /// Represents the duplicate segments provider.
   //
20
           /// </para>
   //
^{21}
           /// <para></para>
   //
22
```

```
/// </summary>
23
           /// <seealso cref="DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
   //
           /// <seealso cref="IProvider{IList{KeyValuePair{IList{TLinkAddress},
   //
25
        IList{TLinkAddress}}}}"/>
   //
           public class DuplicateSegmentsProvider<TLinkAddress> :
26
        DictionaryBasedDuplicateSegmentsWalkerBase<TLinkAddress>
        IProvider List Key Value Pair List TLink Address ?, IList TLink Address ??>>
27
               private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, long>
        _addressToInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, long>.Default;
               private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>
29
        _addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>.Default;
   //
               private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>
        _uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>.Default;
               private readonly ILinks<TLinkAddress> _links;
private readonly ILinks<TLinkAddress> _sequences;
31
32
               private HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?, IList<TLinkAddress>?>> _groups;
33
               private BitString _visited;
34
               private class ItemEquilityComparer :
   //
35
        IEqualityComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?, IList<TLinkAddress>?>>
   //
36
                    private readonly IListEqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _listComparer;
37
38
                    /// <summary>
39
                    /// <para>
40
                    /// Initializes a new <see cref="ItemEquilityComparer"/> instance.
41
                    /// </para>
                    /// <para></para>
   //
43
                    /// </summary>
44
   //
                    public ItemEquilityComparer() => _listComparer =
45
        Default<IListEqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>>.Instance;
46
   //
                    /// <summary>
47
                    /// <para>
   //
                    /// Determines whether this instance equals.
49
                    /// </para>
/// <para></para>
50
51
                    /// </summary>
                    /// <param name="left">
53
                    /// <para>The left.</para>
54
                    /// <para></para>
                    /// </param>
/// <param name="right">
/// <para>The right.</para>
56
57
58
                    /// <para></para>
                    /// </param>
60
                    /// <returns>
61
                    /// <para>The bool</para>
                    /// <para></para>
63
                    /// </returns>
64
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
   //
                    public bool Equals(KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?, IList<TLinkAddress>?> left,
66
        KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?, IList<TLinkAddress>?> right) =>
        _listComparer.Equals(left.Key, right.Key) && _listComparer.Equals(left.Value, right.Value);
   //
67
   //
                    /// <summary>
68
                    /// <para>
   //
                    /// Gets the hash code using the specified pair.
   //
7.0
                    /// </para>
/// <para></para>
71
72
                    /// </summary>
73
                    /// <param name="pair">
74
                    /// < para> The pair. </para>
                    /// <para></para>
                    /// </param>
77
                    /// <returns>
/// <para>The int</para>
78
79
                    /// <para></para>
80
                    /// </returns>
81
                    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
82
                    public int GetHashCode(KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?, IList<TLinkAddress>?>
   //
        pair) => (_listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Key),
        _listComparer.GetHashCode(pair.Value)).GetHashCode();
   //
84
               private class ItemComparer : IComparer<KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?,
   //
85
        IList<TLinkAddress>?>>
   //
```

```
private readonly IListComparer<TLinkAddress> _listComparer;
    //
88
    //
                    /// <summary>
89
                    /// <para>
90
                    /// Initializes a new <see cref="ItemComparer"/> instance.
                     /// </para>
                     /// <para></para>
93
                     /// </summary>
94
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
95
                    public ItemComparer() => _listComparer =
    //
96
        Default<IListComparer<TLinkAddress>>.Instance;
    //
    //
                    /// <summary>
                    /// <para> /// Compares the left.
99
100
                     /// </para>
                    /// <para></para>
102
                    /// </summary>
103
                    /// <param name="left">
                     /// <para>The left.</para>
                    /// <para></para>
/// </param>
106
107
                    /// <param name="right">
                    /// <para>The right.</para>
109
                    /// <para></para>
110
                    /// </param>
                     /// <returns>
112
                     /// <para>The intermediate result.</para>
113
                     /// <para></para>
114
                     /// </returns>
    //
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116
                    public int Compare(KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?, IList<TLinkAddress>?> left,
    //
117
        KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?, IList<TLinkAddress>?> right)
118
    //
                         var intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Key, right.Key);
                         if (intermediateResult == 0)
120
121
                              intermediateResult = _listComparer.Compare(left.Value, right.Value);
122
                         }
123
                         return intermediateResult;
124
                    }
                }
127
                /// <summary>
128
                /// <para>
                /// Initializes a new <see cref="DuplicateSegmentsProvider"/> instance.
130
                /// </para>
131
                /// <para></para>
                /// </summary>
133
   _//
                /// <param name="links">
134
                /// <para>A links.</para>
135
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
137
                /// <param name="sequences">
138
                /// <para>A sequences.</para>
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
141
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
142
                public DuplicateSegmentsProvider(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, ILinks<TLinkAddress>
    //
143
        sequences)
                     : base(minimumStringSegmentLength: 2)
144
    //
                {
145
                     _links = links;
146
                    _sequences = sequences;
                }
148
149
                /// <summary>
150
                /// <para>
151
                /// Gets this instance.
152
                /// </para>
153
                /// <para></para>
                /// </summary>
155
                /// <returns>
156
                /// <para>The result list.</para>
                /// <para></para>
158
                /// </returns>
    //
159
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
public IList<KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?, IList<TLinkAddress>?>> Get()
161
162
    //
                     _groups = new HashSet<KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?,
163
         IList<TLinkAddress>?>>(Default<ItemEquilityComparer>.Instance);
                    var links = links;
164
                    var count = links.Count();
165
                     _visited = new BitString(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(count) + 1L);
                     links.Each(link =>
167
168
                         var linkIndex = links.GetIndex(link);
                         var linkBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(linkIndex);
170
                         var constants = links.Constants;
171
                         if (!_visited.Get(linkBitIndex))
                             var sequenceElements = new List<TLinkAddress>();
174
    //
                             var filler = new ListFiller<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress>(sequenceElements,
175
         constants.Break);
    //
                              {	t \_}sequences.{	t Each} (filler.{	t AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant}, \ {	t new}
176
        LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(linkIndex));
                             if (sequenceElements.Count > 2)
177
    //
178
                                  WalkAll(sequenceElements);
179
180
181
                         return constants.Continue;
182
                     });
183
                     var resultList = _groups.ToList();
                     var comparer = Default<ItemComparer>.Instance;
185
                    resultList.Sort(comparer);
186
    // #if DEBUG
    //
                    foreach (var item in resultList)
188
    //
189
                         PrintDuplicates(item);
190
    11
191
    // #endif
192
                    return resultList;
193
    //
195
                /// <summary>
196
                /// <para>
197
                /// Creates the segment using the specified elements.
198
                /// </para>
199
                /// <para></para>
200
                /// </summary>
                /// <param name="elements">
202
                /// <para>The elements.</para>
203
                /// <para></para>
204
                /// </param>
                /// <param name="offset">
206
                /// <para>The offset.</para>
207
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
209
                /// <param name="length">
210
                /// <para>The length.</para>
                /// <para></para>
212
                /// </param>
213
                /// <returns>
214
                /// <para>A segment of t link</para>
                /// <para></para>
216
                /// </returns>
217
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
218
    //
                protected override Segment<TLinkAddress> CreateSegment(IList<TLinkAddress>? elements,
219
         int offset, int length) => new Segment<TLinkAddress>(elements, offset, length);
220
    //
                /// <summary>
221
                /// <para>
    //
                /// Ons the dublicate found using the specified segment.
    //
223
                /// </para>
224
                /// <para></para>
225
                /// </summary>
                /// <param name="segment">
227
                /// <para>The segment.</para>
228
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
230
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
231
                protected override void OnDublicateFound(Segment<TLinkAddress> segment)
232
    //
233
```

```
var duplicates = CollectDuplicatesForSegment(segment);
                     if (duplicates.Count > 1)
    //
    //
236
    //
                          _groups.Add(new KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?,
237
         IList<TLinkAddress>?>(segment.ToArray(), duplicates));
238
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
240
                private List<TLinkAddress> CollectDuplicatesForSegment(Segment<TLinkAddress> segment)
241
                    var duplicates = new List<TLinkAddress>();
243
                    var readAsElement = new HashSet<TLinkAddress>();
244
                    var restrictions = segment.ShiftRight();
                    var constants = _links.Constants;
                    restrictions[0] = constants.Any;
247
                     _sequences.Each(restrictions, sequence =>
248
                         var sequenceIndex = sequence[constants.IndexPart];
250
                         duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
251
                         readAsElement.Add(sequenceIndex);
                         return constants.Continue;
                    });
254
                    if (duplicates.Any(x => _visited.Get(_addressToInt64Converter.Convert(x))))
255
                         return new List<TLinkAddress>();
257
258
                    foreach (var duplicate in duplicates)
259
260
                         var duplicateBitIndex = _addressToInt64Converter.Convert(duplicate);
261
                         _visited.Set(duplicateBitIndex);
262
                    if (_sequences is Sequences sequencesExperiments)
264
265
                         var partiallyMatched = sequencesExperiments.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4
266
         ((HashSet<ulong>)(object)readAsElement,
         (IList<ulong>)segment);
                         foreach (var partiallyMatchedSequence in partiallyMatched)
267
268
                              var sequenceIndex =
269
         _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(partiallyMatchedSequence);
                             duplicates.Add(sequenceIndex);
270
271
272
                    duplicates.Sort();
                    return duplicates;
275
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
276
                private void PrintDuplicates(KeyValuePair<IList<TLinkAddress>?, IList<TLinkAddress>?>
         duplicatesItem)
278
                     if (!(_links is ILinks<ulong> ulongLinks))
279
                     {
280
                         return;
282
                    var duplicatesKey = duplicatesItem.Key;
283
                    var keyString = UnicodeMap.FromLinksToString((IList<ulong>)duplicatesKey);
                    Console.WriteLine($"> {keyString} ({string.Join(", ", duplicatesKey)})");
285
                    var duplicatesList = duplicatesItem.Value;
286
                    for (int i = 0; i < duplicatesList.Count; i++)</pre>
287
288
                         var sequenceIndex = _addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(duplicatesList[i]);
289
                         var formatedSequenceStructure = ulongLinks.FormatStructure(sequenceIndex, x
290
        => Point<ulong>.IsPartialPoint(x), (sb, link) => _ = UnicodeMap.IsCharLink(link.Index) ? sb.Append(UnicodeMap.FromLinkToChar(link.Index)) : sb.Append(link.Index));
                         Console.WriteLine(formatedSequenceStructure);
291
    //
                         var sequenceString = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequenceIndex,
292
        ulongLinks);
                         Console.WriteLine(sequenceString);
293
294
                     Console.WriteLine();
    //
                }
296
            }
297
```

1.11 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequenciesCache.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

```
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform. Interfaces;
4
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
10
        /// <remarks>
11
        /// Can be used to operate with many CompressingConverters (to keep global frequencies data
12
            between them)
        /// TODO: Extract interface to implement frequencies storage inside Links storage
13
        /// </remarks>
14
        public class LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>
15
16
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
17

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLinkAddress> _comparer =
18

→ Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private static readonly TLinkAddress _zero = default;
private static readonly TLinkAddress _one = Arithmeti
19
                                                     _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
            private readonly Dictionary<Doublet<TLinkAddress>, LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress>>
21
                 _doubletsCache;
            private readonly ICounter<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> _frequencyCounter;
22
23
            /// <summary>
24
            /// <para>
2.5
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkFrequenciesCache"/> instance.
            /// </para>
27
            /// <para></para>
28
            /// </summary>
29
            /// <param name="links">
30
            /// <para>A links.</para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="frequencyCounter">
34
            /// <para>A frequency counter.</para>
35
            /// <para></para>
36
            /// </param>
37
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            public LinkFrequenciesCache(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, ICounter<TLinkAddress,</pre>
39
                TLinkAddress> frequencyCounter)
40
                : base(links)
            {
41
                _doubletsCache = new Dictionary<Doublet<TLinkAddress>,
42
                    LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress>>(4096, DoubletComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default);
                 _frequencyCounter = frequencyCounter;
43
            }
44
45
            /// <summary>
46
            /// <para>
47
            /// Gets the frequency using the specified source.
            /// </para>
49
            /// <para></para>
50
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="source">
52
            /// <para>The source.</para>
53
            /// <para></para>
54
            /// </param>
55
            /// <param name="target">
56
            /// <para>The target.</para>
57
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
59
            /// <returns>
60
            /// <para>A link frequency of t link</para>
61
            /// <para></para>
62
            /// </returns>
63
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
            public LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> GetFrequency(TLinkAddress source, TLinkAddress target)
66
                var doublet = new Doublet<TLinkAddress>(source, target);
67
                return GetFrequency(ref doublet);
68
            }
69
70
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
72
            /// Gets the frequency using the specified doublet.
73
            /// </para>
74
            /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
76
             /// <param name="doublet">
77
             /// <para>The doublet.</para>
78
             /// <para></para>
79
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
81
             /// <para>The data.</para>
82
             /// <para></para>
83
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
85
             public LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> GetFrequency(ref Doublet<TLinkAddress> doublet)
86
                  _doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet,        <mark>out</mark> LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> data);
                 return data;
89
             }
91
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
93
             /// Increments the frequencies using the specified sequence.
94
             /// </para>
95
             /// <para></para>
96
             /// </summary>
97
             /// <param name="sequence">
98
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
100
             /// </param>
101
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
102
             public void IncrementFrequencies(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
103
104
                 for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
105
                 {
                      IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
107
                 }
108
             }
109
110
             /// <summary>
111
             /// <para>
             /// Increments the frequency using the specified source.
113
             /// </para>
114
             /// <para></para>
115
             /// </summary>
116
             /// <param name="source">
117
             /// <para>The source.</para>
118
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
120
             /// <param name="target">
121
             /// <para>The target.</para>
122
             /// <para></para>
123
             /// </param>
124
             /// <returns>
125
             /// <para>A link frequency of t link</para>
             /// <para></para>
127
             /// </returns>
128
129
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> IncrementFrequency(TLinkAddress source, TLinkAddress
130
                 target)
             {
131
                 var doublet = new Doublet<TLinkAddress>(source, target);
132
                 return IncrementFrequency(ref doublet);
134
135
             /// <summary>
136
             /// <para>
137
             /// Prints the frequencies using the specified sequence.
138
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
140
             /// </summary>
141
             /// <param name="sequence">
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
143
             /// <para></para>
144
             /// </param>
145
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public void PrintFrequencies(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
147
148
149
                 for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
150
                      PrintFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
151
                 }
```

```
153
154
             /// <summary>
155
             /// <para>
             /// Prints the frequency using the specified source.
157
             /// </para>
158
             /// <para></para>
159
             /// </summary>
160
             /// <param name="source">
161
             /// <para>The source.</para>
162
             /// <para></para>
163
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="target">
165
             /// <para>The target.</para>
166
             /// <para></para>
167
             /// </param>
168
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
169
             public void PrintFrequency(TLinkAddress source, TLinkAddress target)
171
                 var number = GetFrequency(source, target).Frequency;
172
                 Console.WriteLine("({0},{1}) - {2}", source, target, number);
173
             }
174
175
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
177
             /// Increments the frequency using the specified doublet.
178
179
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
180
             /// </summary>
181
             /// <param name="doublet">
182
             /// <para>The doublet.</para>
             /// <para></para>
184
             /// </param>
185
             /// <returns>
186
             /// <para>The data.</para>
187
             /// <para></para>
188
             /// </returns>
189
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> IncrementFrequency(ref Doublet<TLinkAddress> doublet)
191
192
193
                 if (_doubletsCache.TryGetValue(doublet, out LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress> data))
                 {
194
                     data.IncrementFrequency();
195
                 }
196
197
                 else
198
                     var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
                     data = new LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress>(_one, link);
200
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
201
202
                          data.Frequency = Arithmetic.Add(data.Frequency,
                              _frequencyCounter.Count(link));
204
                      _doubletsCache.Add(doublet, data);
205
                 return data;
207
             }
208
209
             /// <summary>
210
             /// <para>
             /// Validates the frequencies.
212
             /// </para>
213
             /// <para></para>
214
             /// </summary>
             /// <exception cref="InvalidOperationException">
216
             /// <para>Frequencies validation failed.</para>
217
             /// <para></para>
             /// </exception>
219
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
220
             public void ValidateFrequencies()
222
                 foreach (var entry in _doubletsCache)
223
224
                     var value = entry.Value;
225
                     var linkIndex = value.Link;
                     if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(linkIndex, default))
227
                      {
228
                          var frequency = value.Frequency;
229
```

```
var count = _frequencyCounter.Count(linkIndex);
// TODO: Why `frequency` always greater than `c
230
                                                                             `count` by 1?
                          if (((_comparer.Compare(frequency, count) > 0) &&
232
                               (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(frequency, count), _one) > 0))
                           | | ((_comparer.Compare(count, frequency) > 0) &&
233
                                (_comparer.Compare(Arithmetic.Subtract(count, frequency), _one) > 0)))
                          {
234
                               throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation failed.");
                          }
236
237
                      //else
238
                      //{
239
                      //
                            if (value.Frequency > 0)
240
                      //
241
                      //
                                 var frequency = value.Frequency;
                      //
                                 linkIndex = _createLink(entry.Key.Source, entry.Key.Target);
243
                      //
                                 var count = _countLinkFrequency(linkIndex);
244
^{245}
                      //
                                 if ((frequency > count && frequency - count > 1) || (count > frequency
246
                          && count - frequency > 1))
                      //
                                     throw new InvalidOperationException("Frequencies validation
247
                          failed.");
                      //
                            }
248
                      //}
249
                 }
250
             }
251
        }
252
253
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkFrequency.cs
1.12
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 4
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
         /// <summary>
 8
         /// <para>
 9
         /// Represents the link frequency.
10
         /// </para>
11
         /// <para></para>
12
         /// </summary>
13
         public class LinkFrequency<TLinkAddress>
14
15
             /// <summary>
16
             /// <para>
17
             /// Gets or sets the frequency value.
18
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
20
             /// </summary>
21
             public TLinkAddress Frequency { get; set; }
22
             /// <summary>
23
             /// <para>
24
             /// Gets or sets the link value.
25
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
27
             /// </summary>
28
             public TLinkAddress Link { get; set; }
29
30
             /// <summary>
31
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkFrequency"/> instance.
33
             /// </para>
34
             /// <para></para>
35
             /// </summary>
36
             /// <param name="frequency">
37
             /// <para>A frequency.</para>
38
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
40
             /// <param name="link">
41
             /// <para>A link.</para>
42
             /// <para></para>
43
             /// </param>
44
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
45
             public LinkFrequency(TLinkAddress frequency, TLinkAddress link)
47
                 Frequency = frequency;
```

```
Link = link;
49
            }
5.1
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
53
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkFrequency"/> instance.
54
            /// </para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
57
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
            public LinkFrequency() { }
60
            /// <summary>
61
            /// <para>
62
            /// Increments the frequency.
63
            /// </para>
64
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
66
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
            public void IncrementFrequency() => Frequency =
68
             → Arithmetic<TLinkAddress>.Increment(Frequency);
69
            /// <summary>
70
            /// <para>
            /// Decrements the frequency.
72
            /// </para>
73
            /// <para></para>
74
            /// </summary>
75
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
76
            public void DecrementFrequency() => Frequency =
77
             → Arithmetic<TLinkAddress>.Decrement(Frequency);
78
            /// <summary>
79
            /// <para>
80
            /// Returns the string.
            /// </para>
82
            /// <para></para>
83
            /// </summary>
            /// <returns>
85
            /// <para>The string</para>
86
            /// <para></para>
87
            /// </returns>
88
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
            public override string ToString() => $"F: {Frequency}, L: {Link}";
90
        }
91
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Cache/LinkToltsFrequencyValueConverter.cs
1.13
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache
6
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the frequencies cache based link to its frequency number converter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{Doublet{TLinkAddress}, TLinkAddress}"/>
public class FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> :
14
15
            IConverter<Doublet<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress>
            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress> _cache;
17
18
            /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
20
            /// Initializes a new <see
                cref="FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
22
            /// <para></para>
23
            /// </summary>
24
            /// <param name="cache">
            /// <para>A cache.</para>
26
            /// <para></para>
27
            /// </param>
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
29
            public FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLink | </pre>
                Address> cache) => _cache =
                cache:
            /// <summary>
32
            /// <para>
33
            /// Converts the source.
            /// </para>
35
            /// <para></para>
36
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="source">
            /// <para>The source.</para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
42
            /// <para>The link</para>
43
            /// <para></para>
44
            /// </returns>
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public TLinkAddress Convert(Doublet<TLinkAddress> source) => _cache.GetFrequency(ref
47
               source).Frequency;
       }
48
   }
49
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOf
1.14
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the marked sequence symbol frequency one off counter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter{TLinkAddress}"/>
       public class MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress> :
15
           SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress>
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> _markedSequenceMatcher;
17
18
            /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter"/> instance.
2.1
            /// </para>
22
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
25
            /// <para>A links.</para>
26
            /// <para></para>
27
            /// </param>
28
            /// <param name="markedSequenceMatcher">
29
            /// <para>A marked sequence matcher.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
32
            /// <param name="sequenceLink">
33
            /// <para>A sequence link.</para>
            /// <para></para>
35
            /// </param>
36
            /// <param name="symbol">
            /// <para>A symbol.</para>
38
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </param>
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
42
                ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> markedSequenceMatcher, TLinkAddress sequenceLink,
                TLinkAddress symbol)
                 base(links, sequenceLink, symbol)
                => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
44
45
            /// <summary>
46
            /// <para>
47
            /// Counts this instance.
            /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
50
            /// </summary>
            /// <returns>
52
            /// <para>The link</para>
53
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
55
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
56
            public override TLinkAddress Count()
57
                 if (!_markedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(_sequenceLink))
59
                 {
60
                     return default;
                 }
62
63
                 return base.Count();
            }
64
        }
65
   }
66
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter
1.15
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces; using Platform.Numbers;
3
4
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
   {
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>
12
        /// Represents the sequence symbol frequency one off counter.
13
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="ICounter{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
        public class SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress> : ICounter<TLinkAddress>
18
19
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLinkAddress> _comparer =
21

→ Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

22
            /// <summary>
23
            /// <para>
            /// The links.
25
            /// </para>
/// <para></para>
26
            /// </summary>
28
            protected readonly ILinks<TLinkAddress> _links;
29
            /// <summary>
30
            /// <para> /// The sequence link.
31
32
            /// </para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </summary>
35
            protected readonly TLinkAddress _sequenceLink;
            /// <summary>
/// <para>
37
38
            /// The symbol.
39
            /// </para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </summary>
            protected readonly TLinkAddress _symbol;
43
            /// <summary>
44
            /// <para>
45
            /// The total.
46
            /// </para>
47
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
49
            protected TLinkAddress _total;
50
51
            /// <summary>
52
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter"/> instance.
54
            /// </para>
55
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </summary>
57
            /// <param name="links">
```

```
/// <para>A links.</para>
 5.9
                        /// <para></para>
                        /// </param>
 61
                        /// <param name="sequenceLink">
 62
                        /// <para>A sequence link.</para>
                        /// <para></para>
 64
                        /// </param>
 65
                        /// <param name="symbol">
 66
                        /// <para>A symbol.</para>
                        /// <para></para>
 68
                        /// </param>
 69
                        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 70
                       public SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, TLinkAddress
                              sequenceLink, TLinkAddress symbol)
                        {
 72
                                _links = links;
                               _sequenceLink = sequenceLink;
 74
                               _symbol = symbol;
 75
                                _total = default;
 76
                       }
 77
 78
                        /// <summary>
                        /// <para>
 80
                        /// Counts this instance.
 81
                        /// </para>
 82
                        /// <para></para>
 83
                        /// </summary>
 84
                       /// <returns>
 85
                        /// <para>The total.</para>
                        /// <para></para>
 87
                        /// </returns>
 88
                        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 89
 90
                       public virtual TLinkAddress Count()
 91
                               if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0)
 92
                               {
                                       return _total;
 94
                               StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(_sequenceLink, _links.GetSource, _links.GetTarget,
 96
                                       IsElement, VisitElement);
                               return _total;
                        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 99
                       private bool IsElement(TLinkAddress x) => _equalityComparer.Equals(x, _symbol) ||
100
                                 links.IsPartialPoint(x); // TODO: Use SequenceElementCreteriaMatcher instead of
                              ĪsPartialPoint
                        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
101
                       private bool VisitElement(TLinkAddress element)
102
                               if (_equalityComparer.Equals(element, _symbol))
104
105
106
                                       _total = Arithmetic.Increment(_total);
107
                               return true;
108
                       }
109
                }
110
111
            ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/Frequencies/Counters/Frequencies/Counters/Frequencies/Counters/Frequencies/FrequencyCounters/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequencies/Frequenci
 1.16
       using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
       using Platform.Interfaces;
        #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
  4
       namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
  6
                /// <summary>
                /// <para>
  9
                /// Represents the total marked sequence symbol frequency counter.
 10
                /// </para>
 11
                /// <para></para>
 12
                /// </summary>
 13
                /// <seealso cref="ICounter{TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress}"/>
 14
               public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLinkAddress> :
 1.5
                       ICounter<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress>
 16
                       private readonly ILinks<TLinkAddress>
                                                                                                   links;
 17
                       private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> _markedSequenceMatcher;
```

```
/// <summary>
20
                      /// <para>
21
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter"/> instance.
22
                      /// </para>
23
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </summary>
25
                      /// <param name="links">
26
                      /// <para>A links.</para>
27
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </param>
29
                      /// <param name="markedSequenceMatcher">
30
                      /// <para>A marked sequence matcher.</para>
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </param>
33
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
34
                      public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
                             ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> markedSequenceMatcher)
36
                              _links = links;
                             _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
38
                      }
39
40
                      /// <summary>
41
                      /// <para>
                      /// Counts the argument.
43
                      /// </para>
44
                      /// <para></para>
45
                      /// </summary>
                      /// <param name="argument">
47
                      /// <para>The argument.</para>
48
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </param>
50
                      /// <returns>
51
                      /// <para>The link</para>
52
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </returns>
54
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
55
                      public TLinkAddress Count(TLinkAddress argument) => new
                       TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress>(_links,
                             _markedSequenceMatcher, argument).Count();
              }
58
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCounters/FrequencyCou
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
      using
                 Platform.Interfaces;
      using Platform. Numbers;
 3
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 5
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
              /// <summary>
 9
              /// <para>
10
              /// Represents the total marked sequence symbol frequency one off counter.
11
              /// </para>
12
              /// <para></para>
13
              /// </summary>
14
              /// <seealso cref="TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
              public class TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress> :
16
                      TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress>
                      private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> _markedSequenceMatcher;
1.8
19
                      /// <summary>
20
                      /// <para>
21
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter"/>
22
                             instance.
                      /// </para>
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </summary>
25
                      /// <param name="links">
26
                      /// <para>A links.</para>
27
                      /// <para></para>
28
                      /// </param>
29
                      /// <param name="markedSequenceMatcher">
30
                      /// <para>A marked sequence matcher.</para>
                      /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </param>
33
            /// <param name="symbol">
            /// <para>A symbol.</para>
35
            /// <para></para>
36
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            public TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
39
               ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> markedSequenceMatcher, TLinkAddress symbol)
                : base(links, symbol)
40
                => _markedSequenceMatcher = markedSequenceMatcher;
41
42
            /// <summary>
43
            /// <para>
44
            /// Counts the sequence symbol frequency using the specified link.
45
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </summary>
48
            /// <param name="link">
49
            /// < para> The link.</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </param>
52
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
53
            protected override void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLinkAddress link)
54
5.5
                var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
                 MarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress>(_links,
                    _markedSequenceMatcher, link, _symbol);
                 _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
57
            }
58
       }
59
   }
60
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter.
1.18
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the total sequence symbol frequency counter.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="ICounter{TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress}"/>
14
       public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLinkAddress> : ICounter<TLinkAddress,</pre>
15
            TLinkAddress>
16
            private readonly ILinks<TLinkAddress> _links;
17
18
            /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
20
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter"/> instance.
21
            /// </para>
22
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
24
            /// <param name="links">
25
            /// <para>A links.</para>
26
            /// <para></para>
27
            /// </param>
2.8
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2.9
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) => _links = links;
31
            /// <summary>
32
            /// <para>
33
            /// Counts the symbol.
34
            /// </para>
35
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
37
            /// <param name="symbol">
38
            /// <para>The symbol.</para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </param>
41
            /// <returns>
42
            /// <para>The link</para>
43
            /// <para></para>
44
```

```
/// </returns>
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public TLinkAddress Count(TLinkAddress symbol) => new
47
                TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress>(_links, symbol).Count();
48
   }
49
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Frequencies/Counters/TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffC
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices; using Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform. Numbers;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters
9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// 	ilde{	t Represents} the total sequence symbol frequency one off counter.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="ICounter{TLinkAddress}"/>
        public class TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress> : ICounter<TLinkAddress>
17
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
19

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private static readonly Comparer<TLinkAddress> _comparer =
20

→ Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

21
            /// <summary>
22
            /// <para>
            /// The links.
24
            /// </para>
25
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </summary>
27
            protected readonly ILinks<TLinkAddress> _links;
28
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
30
            /// The symbol.
31
            /// </para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </summary>
34
            protected readonly TLinkAddress _symbol;
36
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
/// The visits.
37
38
            /// </para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </summary>
41
            protected readonly HashSet<TLinkAddress> _visits;
42
            /// <summary>
43
            /// <para>
44
            /// The total
45
            /// </para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </summary>
            protected TLinkAddress _total;
49
50
            /// <summary>
51
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
54
            /// <para></para>
55
            /// </summary>
56
            /// <param name="links">
57
            /// <para>A links.</para>
58
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
60
            /// <param name="symbol">
61
            /// <para>A symbol.</para>
62
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
64
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
65
            public TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
66
                TLinkAddress symbol)
                _links = links;
68
```

```
_symbol = symbol;
6.9
                 _visits = new HashSet<TLinkAddress>();
                 _total = default;
71
             }
73
             /// <summary>
74
             /// <para>
75
             /// Counts this instance.
76
             /// </para>
77
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
79
             /// <returns>
80
             /// <para>The total.</para>
81
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
83
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
            public TLinkAddress Count()
86
                 if (_comparer.Compare(_total, default) > 0 || _visits.Count > 0)
87
                     return _total;
89
90
                 CountCore(_symbol);
                 return _total;
92
93
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
94
            private void CountCore(TLinkAddress link)
95
96
                 var any = _links.Constants.Any;
97
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.Count(any, link), default))
98
                     CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(link);
100
                 }
101
                 else
                 {
103
                     _links.Each(EachElementHandler, any, link);
104
                 }
             }
106
             /// <summary>
108
             /// <para>
109
             /// Counts the sequence symbol frequency using the specified link.
110
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
112
             /// </summary>
113
             /// <param name="link">
114
             /// <para>The link.</para>
             /// <para></para>
116
             /// </param>
117
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected virtual void CountSequenceSymbolFrequency(TLinkAddress link)
119
120
                 var symbolFrequencyCounter = new
121
                     SequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<TLinkAddress>(_links, link, _symbol);
                 _total = Arithmetic.Add(_total, symbolFrequencyCounter.Count());
122
123
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private TLinkAddress EachElementHandler(IList<TLinkAddress>? doublet)
125
126
                 var constants = _links.Constants;
127
                 var doubletIndex = doublet[constants.IndexPart];
128
                 if (_visits.Add(doubletIndex))
129
                 {
130
                     CountCore(doubletIndex);
131
132
133
                 return constants.Continue;
             }
134
        }
135
    }
136
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/HeightProviders/CachedSequenceHeightProvider.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform. Interfaces;
    using Platform.Converters;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
```

```
/// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the cached sequence height provider.
12
        /// </para>
         /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceHeightProvider{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
        public class CachedSequenceHeightProvider<TLinkAddress> :
17
         → ISequenceHeightProvider<TLinkAddress>
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
19
                 EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
             private readonly TLinkAddress _heightPropertyMarker;
private readonly ISequenceHeightProvider<TLinkAddress> _baseHeightProvider;
2.0
             private readonly IConverter<TLinkAddress> _addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
private readonly IConverter<TLinkAddress> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
private readonly IProperties<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> _propertyOperator;
22
23
25
             /// <summary>
26
             /// <para>
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="CachedSequenceHeightProvider"/> instance.
28
             /// </para>
29
             /// <para></para>
30
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="baseHeightProvider">
32
             /// <para>A base height provider.</para>
33
             /// <para></para>
34
             /// </param>
35
             /// <param name="addressToUnaryNumberConverter">
36
             /// <para>A address to unary number converter.</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
39
             /// <param name="unaryNumberToAddressConverter">
40
             /// <para>A unary number to address converter.</para>
41
             /// <para></para>
42
             /// </param>
43
             /// <param name="heightPropertyMarker">
44
             /// <para>A height property marker.</para>
             /// <para></para>
46
             /// </param>
47
             /// <param name="propertyOperator">
             /// <para>A property operator.</para>
49
             /// <para></para>
50
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public CachedSequenceHeightProvider(
53
                  ISequenceHeightProvider<TLinkAddress> baseHeightProvider,
                  IConverter < TLink Address > address To Unary Number Converter,
5.5
                  IConverter<TLinkAddress> unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
                  TLinkAddress heightPropertyMarker
                  IProperties<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> propertyOperator)
             {
59
                  _heightPropertyMarker = heightPropertyMarker;
                  _baseHeightProvider = baseHeightProvider;
61
                  _addressToUnaryNumberConverter = addressToUnaryNumberConverter;
_unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
62
                  _propertyOperator = propertyOperator;
64
             }
66
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
             /// Gets the sequence.
69
             /// </para>
70
             /// <para></para>
71
             /// </summary>
72
             /// <param name="sequence">
73
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
76
             /// <returns>
77
             /// <para>The height.</para>
78
             /// <para></para>
79
             /// </returns>
80
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public TLinkAddress Get(TLinkAddress sequence)
83
                  TLinkAddress height;
84
                  var heightValue = _propertyOperator.GetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker);
85
```

```
if (_equalityComparer.Equals(heightValue, default))
86
                    height = _baseHeightProvider.Get(sequence);
88
                    heightValue = _addressToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(height);
89
                    _propertyOperator.SetValue(sequence, _heightPropertyMarker, heightValue);
                }
91
92
93
                    height = _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(heightValue);
94
95
                return height;
96
            }
97
       }
98
99
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/HeightProviders/DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider.cs
1.21
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using
         Platform.Interfaces;
2
   using Platform. Numbers;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
8
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the default sequence right height provider.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
1.5
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceHeightProvider{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
        public class DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<TLinkAddress>
17
           LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, ISequenceHeightProvider<TLinkAddress>
18
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> _elementMatcher;
19
            /// <summary>
21
            /// <para>
22
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider"/> instance.
23
            /// </para>
24
            /// <para></para>
25
            /// </summary>
26
            /// <param name="links">
27
            /// <para>A links.</para>
2.8
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </param>
30
            /// <param name="elementMatcher">
31
            /// <para>A element matcher.</para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
3.5
            public DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
36
                ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> elementMatcher) : base(links) => _elementMatcher =
               elementMatcher;
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
39
            /// Gets the sequence.
40
            /// </para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </summary>
43
            /// <param name="sequence">
44
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
46
            /// </param>
47
            /// <returns>
48
            /// <para>The height.</para>
49
            /// <para></para>
50
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Get(TLinkAddress sequence)
53
54
                var height = default(TLinkAddress);
                var pairOrElement = sequence;
56
                while (!_elementMatcher.IsMatched(pairOrElement))
                    pairOrElement = _links.GetTarget(pairOrElement);
59
                    height = Arithmetic.Increment(height);
```

```
return height;
62
63
        }
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/HeightProviders/ISequenceHeightProvider.cs
1.22
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Defines the sequence height provider.
        /// </para>
10
        /// <para></para>
11
        /// </summary>
12
        /// <seealso cref="IProvider{TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress}"/>
13
        public interface ISequenceHeightProvider<TLinkAddress> : IProvider<TLinkAddress,</pre>
14
            TLinkAddress>
        {
15
16
17
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Incrementers/FrequencyIncrementer.cs
   // using System.Collections.Generic;
   // using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   // using Platform.Incrementers;
   // #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   //
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
   //
           /// <summary>
9
           /// <para>
   //
10
           /// Represents the frequency incrementer.
11
           /// </para>
           /// <para></para>
   III
           /// </summary>
14
           /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
           /// <seealso cref="IIncrementer{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
           public class FrequencyIncrementer<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
   //
17
        IIncrementer<TLinkAddress>
   //
               private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
19
        EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
               private readonly TLinkAddress _frequencyMarker;
private readonly TLinkAddress _unaryOne;
20
    //
               private readonly IIncrementer<TLinkAddress> _unaryNumberIncrementer;
   //
22
   //
23
               /// <summary>
               /// <para>
   //
               /// Initializes a new <see cref="FrequencyIncrementer"/> instance.
26
27
               /// </para>
               /// <para></para>
               /// </summary>
29
               /// <param name="links">
30
               /// <para>A links.</para>
               /// <para></para>
               /// </param>
33
               /// <param name="frequencyMarker">
34
               /// <para>A frequency marker.</para>
35
               /// <para></para>
36
               /// </param>
37
               /// <param name="unaryOne">
               /// <para>A unary one.</para>
39
               /// <para></para>
40
               /// </param>
41
               /// <param name="unaryNumberIncrementer">
               /// <para>A unary number incrementer.</para>
43
               /// <para></para>
44
               /// </param>
   //
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
               public FrequencyIncrementer(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, TLinkAddress frequencyMarker,
   //
        TLinkAddress unaryOne, IIncrementer<TLinkAddress> unaryNumberIncrementer)
    \hookrightarrow
                    : base(links)
```

```
49
   //
                    _frequencyMarker = frequencyMarker;
                    _unaryOne = unaryOne;
   11
51
                   _unaryNumberIncrementer = unaryNumberIncrementer;
               }
               /// <summary>
55
               /// <para>
56
               /// Increments the frequency.
   //
               /// </para>
58
               /// <para></para>
   //
59
               /// </summary>
               /// <param name="frequency">
   //
               /// <para>The frequency.</para>
62
               /// <para></para>
63
               /// </param>
               /// <returns>
   //
65
               /// <para>The link</para>
   //
66
               /// <para></para>
               /// </returns>
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
69
               public TLinkAddress Increment(TLinkAddress frequency)
70
71
                   var links = _links;
72
                   if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
73
   //
                       return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _frequencyMarker);
75
                   }
76
   //
                   var incrementedSource =
77
        _unaryNumberIncrementer.Increment(links.GetSource(frequency));
                   return links.GetOrCreate(incrementedSource, _frequencyMarker);
   //
79
   //
           }
80
   // }
1.24 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Incrementers/UnaryNumberIncrementer.cs
   // using System.Collections.Generic;
   // using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   // using Platform.Incrementers;
   // #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers
   // {
   //
           /// <summary>
   //
           /// <para>
10
   //
           /// Represents the unary number incrementer.
           /// </para>
   -//
12
           /// <para></para>
13
           /// </summary>
14
           /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
           /// <seealso cref="IIncrementer{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
          public class UnaryNumberIncrementer<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
       IIncrementer<TLinkAddress>
   //
18
               private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
   //
19
       EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
   11
               private readonly TLinkAddress _unaryOne;
20
   //
21
   //
               /// <summary>
               /// <para>
   -//
               /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnaryNumberIncrementer"/> instance.
   -//
^{24}
               /// </para>
25
               /// <para></para>
               /// </summary>
   //
27
   //
               /// <param name="links">
28
               /// <para>A links.</para>
               /// <para></para>
   //
               /// </param>
31
               /// <param name="unaryOne">
32
               /// <para>A unary one.</para>
33
               /// <para></para>
34
               /// </param>
35
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
36
   //
               public UnaryNumberIncrementer(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, TLinkAddress unaryOne) :
       base(links) => _unaryOne = unaryOne;
   //
```

```
/// <para>
   //
40
               /// Increments the unary number.
   11
41
               /// </para>
42
               /// <para></para>
               /// </summary>
   //
               /// <param name="unaryNumber">
45
               /// <para>The unary number.</para>
46
               /// <para></para>
47
               /// </param>
   //
48
               /// <returns>
   //
49
               /// <para>The link</para>
   //
               /// <para></para>
   //
               /// </returns>
52
53
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
               public TLinkAddress Increment(TLinkAddress unaryNumber)
   //
55
   //
                   var links = _links;
56
                   if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
   //
                   {
                       return links.GetOrCreate(_unaryOne, _unaryOne);
59
                   }
60
                   var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
                   var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
62
                   if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
63
                   {
   //
                       return links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unaryOne);
   //
                   }
66
                   else
67
   //
                   {
   //
                       return links.GetOrCreate(source, Increment(target));
69
   //
70
   //
               }
71
  //
           }
72
   // }
1.25 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
9
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the cached frequency incrementing sequence index.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
       public class CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLinkAddress> :
16
           ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
18

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private readonly LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress> _cache;
19
20
            /// <summary>
21
            /// <para>
22
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex"/> instance.
            /// </para>
24
            /// <para></para>
^{25}
            /// </summary>
26
            /// <param name="cache">
27
            /// <para>A cache.</para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress>
32

    cache) => _cache = cache;

            /// <summary>
34
            /// <para>
35
            /// Determines whether this instance add.
            /// </para>
37
            /// <para></para>
```

/// <summary>

39

```
/// </summary>
3.9
             /// <param name="sequence">
40
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
41
             /// <para></para>
42
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
44
             /// <para>The indexed.</para>
45
             /// <para></para>
46
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            public bool Add(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
49
                 var indexed = true;
51
52
                 var i = sequence.Count;
                 while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i])))
53
                 → { }
                 for (; i >= 1; i--)
54
                 {
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
56
57
                 return indexed;
59
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
60
            private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLinkAddress source, TLinkAddress target)
62
                 var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
63
                 if (frequency == null)
64
                 {
                     return false;
66
                 }
                 var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
68
                 if (indexed)
69
70
                     _cache.IncrementFrequency(source, target);
71
72
                 return indexed;
73
             }
74
75
             /// <summary>
76
             /// <para>
77
             /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
78
             /// </para>
79
             /// <para></para>
80
             /// </summary>
81
             /// <param name="sequence">
82
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
83
             /// <para></para>
84
             /// </param>
85
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The indexed.</para>
87
             /// <para></para>
88
             /// </returns>
89
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
90
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
91
                 var indexed = true
93
                 var i = sequence.Count;
                 while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexed(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]))) { }
95
                 return indexed;
             }
97
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98
            private bool IsIndexed(TLinkAddress source, TLinkAddress target)
99
100
                 var frequency = _cache.GetFrequency(source, target);
101
                 if (frequency == null)
102
103
                 {
                     return false;
104
105
                 return !_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency.Frequency, default);
             }
107
        }
108
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.cs
1.26
    // using System.Collections.Generic;
```

```
1.26 ./csnarp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex.Cl
1  // using System.Collections.Generic;
2  // using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3  // using Platform.Interfaces;
4  // using Platform.Incrementers;
```

```
// #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   //
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
   //
           /// <summary>
10
           /// <para> /// Represents the frequency incrementing sequence index.
   -//
11
12
           /// </para>
13
           /// <para></para>
14
           /// </summary>
15
           /// <seealso cref="SequenceIndex{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
           /// <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLinkAddress}"/>
   //
   //
           public class FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<TLinkAddress> :
       SequenceIndex<TLinkAddress>, ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress>
   //
19
               private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
   //
20
        EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
               private readonly IProperty<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> _frequencyPropertyOperator;
   //
               private readonly IIncrementer<TLinkAddress> _frequencyIncrementer;
   //
23
               /// <summary>
24
               /// <para>
25
               /// Initializes a new <see cref="FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex"/> instance.
   //
^{26}
               /// </para>
   //
27
               /// <para></para>
28
               /// </summary>
   //
               /// <param name="links">
30
               /// <para>A links.</para>
31
               /// <para></para>
               /// </param>
   //
33
               /// <param name="frequencyPropertyOperator">
   //
34
               /// <para>A frequency property operator.</para>
               /// <para></para>
   //
   //
               /// </param>
37
               /// <param name="frequencyIncrementer">
38
               /// <para>A frequency incrementer.</para>
39
               /// <para></para>
40
               /// </param>
   //
41
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
               public FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
   //
43
       IProperty<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> frequencyPropertyOperator, IIncrementer<TLinkAddress>
       frequencyIncrementer)
                   : base(links)
44
    //
   //
                    _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
46
   //
                   _frequencyIncrementer = frequencyIncrementer;
47
               }
   -//
               /// <summary>
50
               /// <para>
51
               /// Determines whether this instance add.
               /// </para>
   //
53
               /// <para></para>
54
               /// </summary>
   //
               /// <param name="sequence">
   -//
               /// <para>The sequence.</para>
57
               /// <para></para>
58
               /// </param>
               /// <returns>
   //
60
               /// <para>The indexed.</para>
61
               /// <para></para>
               /// </returns>
   //
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
               public override bool Add(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
65
   //
                   var indexed = true;
67
   -//
                   var i = sequence.Count;
68
                   while (--i >= 1 && (indexed = IsIndexedWithIncrement(sequence[i - 1],
   //
        sequence[i]))) { }
   //
                   for (; i >= 1; i--)
70
71
                        Increment(_links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]));
72
                   }
73
   //
                   return indexed;
74
75
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
private bool IsIndexedWithIncrement(TLinkAddress source, TLinkAddress target)
   //
78
   //
                   var link = _links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
79
                   var indexed = !_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default);
80
                   if (indexed)
   //
                   {
82
                       Increment(link);
83
                   }
84
                   return indexed;
85
   //
86
   //
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
87
   //
               private void Increment(TLinkAddress link)
88
   //
                   var previousFrequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
90
                   var frequency = _frequencyIncrementer.Increment(previousFrequency);
91
92
   //
                   _frequencyPropertyOperator.Set(link, frequency);
   //
               }
93
   //
           }
94
   // }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/ISequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Defines the sequence index.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        public interface ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress>
14
15
            /// <summary>
16
            /// Индексирует последовательность глобально, и возвращает значение,
17
            /// определяющие была ли запрошенная последовательность проиндексирована ранее.
            /// </summary>
19
            /// <param name="sequence">Последовательность для индексации.</param>
20
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            bool Add(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence);
22
            /// <summary>
24
            /// <para>
25
            /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
26
            /// </para>
27
            /// <para></para>
28
            /// </summary>
29
            /// <param name="sequence">
30
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
31
            /// <para></para>
/// </param>
32
33
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The bool</para>
35
            /// <para></para>
36
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
38
            bool MightContain(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence);
39
40
   }
41
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/SequenceIndex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
2
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the sequence index.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
```

```
/// <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
        public class SequenceIndex<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
16
           ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress>
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
18

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

19
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceIndex"/> instance.
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
26
            /// <para>A links.</para>
27
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public SequenceIndex(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : base(links) { }
31
32
            /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
            /// Determines whether this instance add.
35
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="sequence">
39
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
42
            /// <returns>
43
            /// <para>The indexed.</para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </returns>
46
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
49
50
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
51
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
52
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                 → default))) { }
                for (; i >= 1; i--)
54
                     _links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
55
                return indexed;
57
            }
59
            /// <summary>
60
            /// <para>
            /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
62
            /// </para>
63
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
65
            /// <param name="sequence">
66
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
67
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
69
            /// <returns>
70
            /// <para>The indexed.</para>
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </returns>
73
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
75
76
                var indexed = true;
                var i = sequence.Count;
78
                while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
79
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(_links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]),
                    default))) { }
                return indexed;
80
            }
       }
82
83
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
1.29
```

1.29 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/SynchronizedSequenceIndex.cs
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
    /// <summary>
    /// <para>
    /// Represents the synchronized sequence index.
    /// </para>
    /// <para></para>
    /// </summary>
    /// <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLinkAddress}"/>
    public class SynchronizedSequenceIndex<TLinkAddress> : ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress>
        private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
            EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
        private readonly ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> _links;
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Initializes a new <see cref="SynchronizedSequenceIndex"/> instance.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="links">
        /// <para>A links.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public SynchronizedSequenceIndex(ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> links) => _links =

→ links;

        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether this instance add.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="sequence">
        /// <para>The sequence.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </param>
        /// <returns>
        /// <para>The indexed.</para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </returns>
        [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
        public bool Add(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
            var indexed = true;
            var i = sequence.Count;
            var links = _links.Unsync;
             _links.SyncRoot.DoRead(() =>
                while (--i \ge 1 \&\& (indexed =
                    !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],

→ sequence[i]), default))) { }
            }):
            if (!indexed)
                 _links.SyncRoot.DoWrite(() =>
                    for (; i >= 1; i--)
                        links.GetOrCreate(sequence[i - 1], sequence[i]);
                });
            return indexed;
        }
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
        /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="sequence">
```

5

7

9

10

11

12

13

14

15 16

17

19

20

22

23

24

25

26

29

30

31

33

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35

37

38

39

41

42

43

44

45

46

47

48 49

50

52

53 54

55

56

58

59 60

62

63

65 66

67

68

70

7.1

72

73

74

75

```
/// <para>The sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
79
            /// <returns>
80
            /// <para>The bool</para>
            /// <para></para>
82
            /// </returns>
83
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
84
            public bool MightContain(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence)
86
                 var links = _links.Unsync;
                 return _links.SyncRoot.DoRead(() =>
89
                     var indexed = true;
                     var i = sequence.Count;
91
                     while (--i >= 1 && (indexed =
                         !_equalityComparer.Equals(links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[i - 1],
                        sequence[i]), default))) { }
                     return indexed;
93
                 });
            }
        }
96
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Indexes/Unindex.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
5
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes
6
   {
7
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
9
        /// Represents the unindex.
10
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceIndex{TLinkAddress}"/>
public class Unindex<TLinkAddress> : ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress>
14
15
16
            /// <summary>
17
            /// <para>
            /// Determines whether this instance add.
19
            /// </para>
20
            /// <para></para>
21
            /// </summary>
22
            /// <param name="sequence">
23
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
26
            /// <returns>
27
            /// <para>The bool</para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </returns>
30
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
31
            public virtual bool Add(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence) => false;
33
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
35
            /// Determines whether this instance might contain.
36
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
39
            /// <param name="sequence">
40
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </param>
43
            /// <returns>
44
            /// <para>The bool</para>
            /// <para></para>
46
            /// </returns>
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
48
            public virtual bool MightContain(IList<TLinkAddress>? sequence) => true;
49
        }
50
   }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Rational/DecimalToRationalConverter.cs\\
   using System.Numerics;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using System. Globalization;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Rational
10
        /// <summary>
11
       /// <para>
12
       /// Represents the decimal to rational converter.
13
        /// </para>
14
       /// <para></para>
15
       /// </summary>
16
       /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
       /// <seealso cref="IConverter{decimal, TLinkAddress}"/>
       public class DecimalToRationalConverter<TLinkAddress> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLinkAddress>,
19
           IConverter<decimal, TLinkAddress>
            where TLinkAddress: struct
20
            /// <summary>
22
            /// <para>
23
            /// The big integer to raw number sequence converter.
24
            /// </para>
25
            /// <para></para>
26
            /// </summary>
2.7
            public readonly BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
            → BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter;
            /// <summary>
30
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="DecimalToRationalConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </summary>
35
            /// <param name="links">
36
            /// <para>A links.</para>
37
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter">
40
            /// <para>A big integer to raw number sequence converter.</para>
41
            /// <para></para>
42
            /// </param>
43
            public DecimalToRationalConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
44
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
                bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter) : base(links)
            {
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter;
46
            }
48
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Converts the decimal.
51
            /// </para>
52
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
54
            /// <param name="@decimal">
55
            /// <para>The decimal.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
58
            /// <returns>
59
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
61
            /// </returns>
62
            public TLinkAddress Convert(decimal @decimal)
64
                var decimalAsString = @decimal.ToString(CultureInfo.InvariantCulture);
65
                var dotPosition = decimalAsString.IndexOf('.');
66
                var decimalWithoutDots = decimalAsString;
67
                int digitsAfterDot = 0;
                if (dotPosition != -1)
69
70
                    decimalWithoutDots = decimalWithoutDots.Remove(dotPosition, 1);
71
72
                    digitsAfterDot = decimalAsString.Length - 1 - dotPosition;
73
                BigInteger denominator = new(System.Math.Pow(10, digitsAfterDot));
```

```
BigInteger numerator = BigInteger.Parse(decimalWithoutDots);
7.5
76
                BigInteger greatestCommonDivisor;
                {
78
                    greatestCommonDivisor = BigInteger.GreatestCommonDivisor(numerator, denominator);
79
                    numerator /= greatestCommonDivisor;
80
                    denominator /= greatestCommonDivisor;
                }
82
                while (greatestCommonDivisor > 1);
83
                var numeratorLink = BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(numerator);
                var denominatorLink = BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(denominator);
85
                return _links.GetOrCreate(numeratorLink, denominatorLink);
86
            }
87
       }
88
   }
89
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Rational/RationalToDecimalConverter.cs
   using Platform.Converters;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
2
   using
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Rational
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
10
       /// Represents the rational to decimal converter.
11
       /// </para>
12
       /// <para></para>
13
       /// </summary>
14
       /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
15
       /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress, decimal}"/>
       public class RationalToDecimalConverter<TLinkAddress> : LinksDecoratorBase<TLinkAddress>,
17
           IConverter<TLinkAddress, decimal>
            where TLinkAddress: struct
18
        {
19
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para>
2.1
            /// The raw number sequence to big integer converter.
22
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
25
           public readonly RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
            → RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter;
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
29
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="RationalToDecimalConverter"/> instance.
30
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </summary>
33
            /// <param name="links">
34
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
36
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter">
            /// <para>A raw number sequence to big integer converter.</para>
39
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </param>
41
            public RationalToDecimalConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
42
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
                rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter) : base(links)
            {
44
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter;
            }
45
46
            /// <summary>
47
            /// <para>
            /// Converts the rational number.
49
            /// </para>
50
            /// <para></para>
5.1
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="rationalNumber">
53
            /// /// para>The rational number.
54
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
57
            /// <para>The decimal</para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
5.9
            /// </returns>
            public decimal Convert(TLinkAddress rationalNumber)
61
62
                var numerator = (decimal)RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(_links.GetSo_

    urce(rationalNumber));
                var denominator = (decimal)RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(_links.Get_

→ Target(rationalNumber));
                return numerator / denominator;
65
            }
66
       }
67
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Raw/BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Numerics:
   using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
   using Platform. Numbers;
   using Platform. Reflection;
7
   using Platform.Unsafe;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
12
13
        /// <summary>
14
        /// <para>
15
        /// Represents the big integer to raw number sequence converter.
16
        /// </para>
17
        /// <para></para>
18
        /// </summary>
19
        /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
20
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{BigInteger, TLinkAddress}"/>
       public class BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress> :
22
           LinksDecoratorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<BigInteger, TLinkAddress>
            where TLinkAddress : struct
23
        {
24
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
26
            /// The max value.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </summary>
30
            public static readonly TLinkAddress MaximumValue = NumericType<TLinkAddress>.MaxValue;
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
33
            ^{\prime\prime}/// The maximum value.
34
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
36
            /// </summary>
37
            public static readonly TLinkAddress BitMask = Bit.ShiftRight(MaximumValue, 1);
            /// <summary>
39
            /// <para>
40
            /// The address to number converter.
41
            /// </para>
42
            /// <para></para>
43
            /// </summary>
44
            public readonly IConverter<TLinkAddress> AddressToNumberConverter;
45
            /// <summary>
46
            /// <para>
47
            ^{\prime\prime}/// The list to sequence converter.
            /// </para>
49
            /// <para></para>
50
            /// </summary>
            public readonly IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> ListToSequenceConverter;
52
            /// <summary>
53
            /// <para>
54
            /// The negative number marker.
55
            /// </para>
56
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
58
            public readonly TLinkAddress NegativeNumberMarker;
60
            /// <summary>
61
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter"/> instance.
63
            /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
65
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">
67
             /// <para>A links.</para>
68
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
70
             /// <param name="addressToNumberConverter">
7.1
             /// <para>A address to number converter.</para>
72
             /// <para></para>
73
             /// </param>
74
             /// <param name="listToSequenceConverter">
75
             /// <para>A list to sequence converter.</para>
76
             /// <para></para>
77
             /// </param>
78
             /// <param name="negativeNumberMarker">
79
             /// <para>A negative number marker.</para>
80
             /// <para></para>
81
             /// </param>
82
            public BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
                 IConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToNumberConverter,
                 IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>,TLinkAddress> listToSequenceConverter, TLinkAddress
                 negativeNumberMarker) : base(links)
                 AddressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
85
                 ListToSequenceConverter = listToSequenceConverter;
86
                 NegativeNumberMarker = negativeNumberMarker;
             }
88
            private List<TLinkAddress> GetRawNumberParts(BigInteger bigInteger)
89
90
                 List<TLinkAddress> rawNumbers = new();
                 BigInteger currentBigInt = bigInteger;
92
                 do
93
                 {
94
                     var bigIntBytes = currentBigInt.ToByteArray();
                     var bigIntWithBitMask = Bit And(bigIntBytes.ToStructure<TLinkAddress>(),
96
                      → BitMask);
                     var rawNumber = AddressToNumberConverter.Convert(bigIntWithBitMask);
97
                     rawNumbers.Add(rawNumber);
98
                     currentBigInt >>= (NumericType<TLinkAddress>.BitsSize - 1);
100
                 while (currentBigInt > 0);
101
                 return rawNumbers;
102
103
104
             /// <summary>
105
             /// <para>
106
             /// Converts the big integer.
             /// </para>
108
             /// <para></para>
109
             /// </summary>
110
             /// <param name="bigInteger">
             /// <para>The big integer.</para>
112
             /// <para></para>
113
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
115
             /// <para>The link</para>
116
             /// <para></para>
117
             /// </returns>
            public TLinkAddress Convert(BigInteger bigInteger)
119
120
                 var sign = bigInteger.Sign;
121
                 var number = GetRawNumberParts(sign == -1 ? BigInteger.Negate(bigInteger) :
122

→ bigInteger);

                 var numberSequence = ListToSequenceConverter.Convert(number);
123
                 return sign == -1 ? _links.GetOrCreate(NegativeNumberMarker, numberSequence) :
124
                 → numberSequence;
             }
125
        }
    }
127
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Raw/LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter.com/\\
1.34
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Numbers
    using Platform.Reflection;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
```

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
   {
12
        /// <summary>
13
        /// <para>
14
        /// \overline{\text{Re}}presents the long raw number sequence to number converter.
15
        /// </para>
16
        /// <para></para>
17
        /// </summary>
18
        /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TSource}"/>
19
           <seealso cref="IConverter{TSource, TTarget}"/>
20
21
        public class LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
           LinksDecoratorBase<TSource>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
22
            private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TSource>.BitsSize - 1;
private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
23
             → UncheckedConverter TSource, TTarget>.Default;
            private readonly IConverter<TSource> _numberToAddressConverter;
26
            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter"/> instance.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
33
            /// <para>A links.</para>
34
            /// <para></para>
35
            /// </param>
36
            /// <param name="numberToAddressConverter">
37
            /// <para>A number to address converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </param>
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            public LongRawNumberSequenceToNumberConverter(ILinks<TSource> links, IConverter<TSource>
                numberToAddressConverter) : base(links) => _numberToAddressConverter =
                numberToAddressConverter;
43
            /// <summary>
44
            /// <para>
45
            /// Converts the source.
            /// </para>
47
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="source">
            /// <para>The source.</para>
51
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </param>
53
            /// <returns>
54
            /// <para>The target</para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
58
            public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
5.9
                 var constants = Links.Constants;
61
                 var externalReferencesRange = constants.ExternalReferencesRange;
62
                 if (externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
63
                     externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(source))
                 {
64
                     return
65
                         _sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                 }
66
                 else
68
                     var pair = Links.GetLink(source);
69
                     var walker = new LeftSequenceWalker<TSource>(Links, new DefaultStack<TSource>(),
70
                         (link) => externalReferencesRange.HasValue &&
                         externalReferencesRange.Value.Contains(link));
                     TTarget result = default;
71
                     foreach (var element in walker.Walk(source))
                     {
7.3
                         result = Bit.Or(Bit.ShiftLeft(result, _bitsPerRawNumber), Convert(element));
74
                     return result;
76
                 }
77
            }
```

```
}
      }
80
           ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Raw/NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.com/SequenceSequenceConverter.com/SequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSequenceSeque
      using System.Collections.Generic;
      using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
      using Platform.Converters;
      using Platform.Numbers; using Platform.Reflection;
 4
      using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
      #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
      namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
10
11
              /// <summary>
12
              /// <para>
13
              /// Represents the number to long raw number sequence converter.
14
              /// </para>
15
              /// <para></para>
16
              /// </summary>
              /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TTarget}"/>
18
                    <seealso cref="IConverter{TSource, TTarget}"/>
19
              public class NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TSource, TTarget> :
20
                    LinksDecoratorBase<TTarget>, IConverter<TSource, TTarget>
21
                     private static readonly Comparer<TSource> _comparer = Comparer<TSource>.Default;
private static readonly TSource _maximumValue = NumericType<TSource>.MaxValue;
private static readonly int _bitsPerRawNumber = NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize - 1;
22
23
24
                     private static readonly TSource _bitMask = Bit.ShiftRight(_maximumValue,
25
                      → NumericType<TTarget>.BitsSize + 1);
                     private static readonly TSource _maximumConvertableAddress = CheckedConverter<TTarget,</pre>
                      TSource>.Default.Convert(Arithmetic.Decrement(Hybrid<TTarget>.ExternalZero));
                     private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget> _sourceToTargetConverter =
27
                            UncheckedConverter<TSource, TTarget>.Default;
                     private readonly IConverter<TTarget> _addressToNumberConverter;
29
                      /// <summary>
30
                      /// <para>
31
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter"/> instance.
32
                     /// </para>
33
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </summary>
                      /// <param name="links">
36
                      /// <para>A links.</para>
37
                      /// <para></para>
38
                      /// </param>
39
                      /// <param name="addressToNumberConverter">
40
                      /// <para>A address to number converter.</para>
41
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </param>
43
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
44
                     public NumberToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(ILinks<TTarget> links, IConverter<TTarget>
                             addressToNumberConverter) : base(links) => _addressToNumberConverter =
                            addressToNumberConverter;
                      /// <summary>
47
                      /// <para>
48
                      /// Converts the source.
                     /// </para>
50
                     /// <para></para>
51
                     /// </summary>
                      /// <param name="source">
                      /// <para>The source.</para>
54
                      /// <para></para>
55
                      /// </param>
                      /// <returns>
57
                     /// <para>The target</para>
5.8
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </returns>
60
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
                     public TTarget Convert(TSource source)
62
                             if (_comparer.Compare(source, _maximumConvertableAddress) > 0)
64
                             {
65
                                     var numberPart = Bit.And(source, _bitMask);
66
                                     var convertedNumber = _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter_
                                            .Convert(numberPart));
```

```
return Links.GetOrCreate(convertedNumber, Convert(Bit.ShiftRight(source,
68
                         _bitsPerRawNumber)));
                }
69
                else
7.0
                {
7.1
                    return
72
                         _addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_sourceToTargetConverter.Convert(source));
                }
73
            }
       }
75
   }
76
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Raw/RawNumberSequenceToBigIntergerConverter.cs
1.36
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System. Numerics;
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
         Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using
   using Platform. Reflection;
   using Platform.Unsafe;
10
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
12
13
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw
14
        /// <summary>
15
        /// <para>
16
        /// Represents the raw number sequence to big integer converter.
17
        /// </para>
18
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
20
        /// <seealso cref="LinksDecoratorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
21
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress, BigInteger}"/>
22
       public class RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress> :
23
           LinksDecoratorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<TLinkAddress, BigInteger>
24
            where TLinkAddress : struct
        {
25
            /// <summary>
26
            /// <para>
27
            /// The default.
28
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
31
            public readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> EqualityComparer =
32
               EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
            /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
34
            /// The number to address converter.
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
37
            /// </summary>
            public readonly IConverter<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> NumberToAddressConverter;
39
            /// <summary>
40
            /// <para>
41
            /// The left sequence walker.
42
            /// </para>
43
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
45
            public readonly LeftSequenceWalker<TLinkAddress> LeftSequenceWalker;
46
            /// <summary>
47
            /// <para>
48
            /// The negative number marker.
49
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
5.1
            /// </summary>
52
            public readonly TLinkAddress NegativeNumberMarker;
54
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
56
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </summary>
60
            /// <param name="links">
61
            /// <para>A links.</para>
62
            /// <para></para>
63
            /// </param>
```

```
/// <param name="numberToAddressConverter">
65
             /// <para>A number to address converter.</para>
             /// <para></para>
67
             /// </param>
68
             /// <param name="negativeNumberMarker">
             /// <para>A negative number marker.</para>
70
             /// <para></para>
7.1
            /// </param>
72
            public RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
                IConverter<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter, TLinkAddress
             \hookrightarrow
                negativeNumberMarker) : base(links)
             {
                 NumberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
75
76
                 LeftSequenceWalker = new(links, new DefaultStack<TLinkAddress>());
                 NegativeNumberMarker = negativeNumberMarker;
77
            }
79
             /// <summary>
80
            /// <para>
81
            /// Converts the big integer.
82
            /// </para>
83
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
85
             /// <param name="bigInteger">
86
             /// <para>The big integer.</para>
87
             /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
89
            /// <exception cref="Exception">
90
             /// <para>Raw number sequence cannot be empty.</para>
             /// <para></para>
92
            /// </exception>
93
             /// <returns>
94
            /// <para>The big integer</para>
95
            /// <para></para>
96
            /// </returns>
97
            public BigInteger Convert(TLinkAddress bigInteger)
99
100
                 var sign = 1;
                 var bigIntegerSequence = bigInteger;
101
                 if (EqualityComparer.Equals(_links.GetSource(bigIntegerSequence),
102
                     NegativeNumberMarker))
103
                     sign = -1;
104
                     bigIntegerSequence = _links.GetTarget(bigInteger);
106
                 using var enumerator = LeftSequenceWalker.Walk(bigIntegerSequence).GetEnumerator();
107
                 if (!enumerator.MoveNext())
108
                 {
109
                     throw new Exception("Raw number sequence cannot be empty.");
110
                 }
111
112
                 var nextPart = NumberToAddressConverter.Convert(enumerator.Current);
                 BigInteger currentBigInt = new(nextPart.ToBytes());
113
                 while (enumerator.MoveNext())
114
                     currentBigInt <<= (NumericType<TLinkAddress>.BitsSize - 1);
                     nextPart = NumberToAddressConverter.Convert(enumerator.Current);
117
                     currentBigInt |= new BigInteger(nextPart.ToBytes());
118
                 return sign == -1 ? BigInteger.Negate(currentBigInt) : currentBigInt;
120
            }
121
        }
122
    }
123
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/AddressToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
 1
    using Platform.Reflection;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    using Platform.Numbers;
 4
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
 9
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>
12
        /// Represents the address to unary number converter.
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
16
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress}"/>
18
        public class AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
            IConverter<TLinkAddress>
20
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
21

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private static readonly TLinkAddress _zero = default;
private static readonly TLinkAddress _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
            private readonly IConverter<int, TLinkAddress> _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
24
25
            /// <summary>
26
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="AddressToUnaryNumberConverter"/> instance.
28
            /// </para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </summary>
31
            /// <param name="links">
32
            /// <para>A links.</para>
33
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
35
            /// <param name="powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter">
36
37
            /// <para>A power of to unary number converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public AddressToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<int,</pre>
                TLinkAddress> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) =>
                 _powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter;
             \hookrightarrow
42
            /// <summary>
43
            /// <para>
44
            /// Converts the number.
            /// </para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </summary>
48
            /// <param name="number">
49
            /// < para> The number. </para>
50
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
53
            /// <para>The target.</para>
54
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
56
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public TLinkAddress Convert(TLinkAddress number)
58
                var links = _links;
var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
60
61
                 var target = nullConstant;
                 for (var i = 0; !_equalityComparer.Equals(number, _zero) && i <</pre>
63
                     NumericType<TLinkAddress>.BitsSize; i++)
                 {
64
                     if (_equalityComparer.Equals(Bit.And(number, _one), _one))
65
                          target = _equalityComparer.Equals(target, nullConstant)
67
                                 powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i)
68
                              : links.GetOrCreate(_powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), target);
69
70
                     number = Bit.ShiftRight(number, 1);
71
72
                 return target;
73
            }
74
75
        }
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
   {
10
        /// <summary>
11
```

```
/// <para>
12
        /// Represents the link to its frequency number conveter.
13
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{Doublet{TLinkAddress},</pre>
                                                                 TLinkAddress}"/>
18
        public class LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<TLinkAddress> :
19
           LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<Doublet<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress>
20
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private readonly IProperty<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> _frequencyProperty
private readonly IConverter<TLinkAddress> _unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
                                                                         _frequencyPropertyOperator;
23
24
            /// <summary>
25
            /// <para>
26
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter"/> instance.
27
            /// </para>
28
            /// <para></para>
29
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
31
            /// <para>A links.</para>
32
            /// <para></para>
33
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="frequencyPropertyOperator">
35
            /// <para>A frequency property operator.</para>
36
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
38
            /// <param name="unaryNumberToAddressConverter">
39
            /// <para>A unary number to address converter.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </param>
42
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
43
            public LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter(
                 ILinks<TLinkAddress> links
45
                 IProperty<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> frequencyPropertyOperator,
46
                 IConverter<TLinkAddress> unaryNumberToAddressConverter)
47
                 : base(links)
48
            {
                 _frequencyPropertyOperator = frequencyPropertyOperator;
50
                 _unaryNumberToAddressConverter = unaryNumberToAddressConverter;
51
            }
52
53
            /// <summary>
54
            /// <para>
55
            /// Converts the doublet.
            /// </para>
57
            /// <para></para>
58
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="doublet">
60
            /// <para>The doublet.</para>
61
            /// <para></para>
62
            /// </param>
63
            /// <exception cref="ArgumentException">
64
            /// <para>Link ({doublet}) not found. </para>
65
            /// <para></para>
            /// </exception>
67
            /// <returns>
68
            /// <para>The link</para>
69
            /// <para></para>
70
            /// </returns>
7.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
72
            public TLinkAddress Convert(Doublet<TLinkAddress> doublet)
74
                 var links = _links;
75
                 var link = links.SearchOrDefault(doublet.Source, doublet.Target);
76
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(link, default))
77
                 {
78
                     throw new ArgumentException(|$"Link ({doublet}) not found.", nameof(doublet));
                 var frequency = _frequencyPropertyOperator.Get(link);
81
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(frequency, default))
82
                     return default;
84
                 }
85
                 var frequencyNumber = links.GetSource(frequency);
                 return _unaryNumberToAddressConverter.Convert(frequencyNumber);
87
```

```
}
89
   }
90
1.39 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using Platform.Exceptions;
   using Platform.Ranges;
   using Platform.Converters
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
10
        /// <summary>
11
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the power of to unary number converter.
13
        /// </para>
14
        /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
16
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{int, TLinkAddress}"/>
18
       public class PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
19
           IConverter<int, TLinkAddress>
20
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
21

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private readonly TLinkAddress[] _unaryNumberPowersOf2;
23
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
25
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter"/> instance.
26
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
29
            /// <param name="links">
30
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </param>
33
            /// <param name="one">
            /// <para>A one.</para>
35
            /// <para></para>
36
            /// </param>
37
38
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, TLinkAddress one) :
39
               base(links)
            {
40
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2 = new TLinkAddress[64];
41
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[0] = one;
42
43
            /// <summary>
45
            /// <para>
46
            /// Converts the power.
47
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
49
            /// </summary>
50
            /// <param name="power">
            /// <para>The power.</para>
52
            /// <para></para>
53
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
55
            /// <para>The power of.</para>
56
            /// <para></para>
57
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
59
            public TLinkAddress Convert(int power)
60
                Ensure.Always.ArgumentInRange(power, new Range<int>(0, _unaryNumberPowersOf2.Length
                \rightarrow - 1), nameof(power));
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(_unaryNumberPowersOf2[power], default))
63
                {
64
                    return _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power];
65
                }
66
                var previousPowerOf2 = Convert(power - 1);
67
                var powerOf2 = _links.GetOrCreate(previousPowerOf2, previousPowerOf2);
68
                _unaryNumberPowersOf2[power] = powerOf2;
                return powerOf2;
```

```
}
72
    }
73
      \cdot/csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverte
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
    using Platform. Numbers;
4
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the unary number to address add operation converter.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
        public class UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<TLinkAddress> :

→ LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<TLinkAddress>
19
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
20

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

             private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>
             __addressToUInt64Converter = UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>.Default; private static readonly UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>
                  _uInt64ToAddressConverter = UncheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>.Default;
            private static readonly TLinkAddress _zero = default;
private static readonly TLinkAddress _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
private readonly Dictionary<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> _unaryToUInt64;
private readonly TLinkAddress _unaryOne;
24
25
26
             /// <summary>
28
             /// <para>
29
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter"/> instance.
30
             /// </para>
31
             /// <para></para>
32
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="links">
             /// <para>A links.</para>
35
             /// <para></para>
36
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="unaryOne">
38
             /// <para>A unary one.</para>
39
             /// <para></para>
40
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
             public UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
43
                 TLinkAddress unaryOne)
                  : base(links)
             {
                  _unaryOne = unaryOne;
46
                  _unaryToUInt64 = CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(links, unaryOne);
             }
48
49
             /// <summary>
50
             /// <para>
51
             /// Converts the unary number.
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
54
             /// </summary>
55
             /// <param name="unaryNumber">
             /// <para>The unary number.</para>
57
             /// <para></para>
58
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
61
             /// <para></para>
62
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
64
             public TLinkAddress Convert(TLinkAddress unaryNumber)
65
66
                  if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, default))
68
                      return default;
```

```
7.0
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(unaryNumber, _unaryOne))
72
                      return _one;
                 }
74
                 var links = _links;
var source = links.GetSource(unaryNumber);
75
76
                 var target = links.GetTarget(unaryNumber);
77
                 if (_equalityComparer.Equals(source, target))
78
                      return _unaryToUInt64[unaryNumber];
80
                 }
81
82
                 else
83
                      var result = _unaryToUInt64[source];
84
                      TLinkAddress lastValue;
85
                      while (!_unaryToUInt64.TryGetValue(target, out lastValue))
86
                          source = links.GetSource(target);
88
                          result = Arithmetic<TLinkAddress>.Add(result, _unaryToUInt64[source]);
89
                          target = links.GetTarget(target);
90
                      result = Arithmetic<TLinkAddress>.Add(result, lastValue);
92
                      return result;
                 }
94
95
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
96
97
             private static Dictionary<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress>
                 CreateUnaryToUInt64Dictionary(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, TLinkAddress unaryOne)
98
                 var unaryToUInt64 = new Dictionary<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress>
99
                 {
100
                      { unaryOne, _one }
101
102
                 var unary = unaryOne;
103
                 var number = _one;
104
                 for (var i = 1; i < 64; i++)</pre>
105
                      unary = links.GetOrCreate(unary, unary);
107
                      number = Double(number);
108
                      unaryToUInt64.Add(unary, number);
109
                 return unaryToUInt64;
111
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             private static TLinkAddress Double(TLinkAddress number) =>
114
                _uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(_addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(number) * 2UL);
        }
115
    }
116
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Numbers/Unary/UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
 2
    using Platform.Reflection;
using Platform.Converters;
 4
    using Platform. Numbers;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary
 9
    {
10
         /// <summary>
11
         /// <para>
12
         /// Represents the unary number to address or operation converter.
13
         /// </para>
14
         /// <para></para>
15
        /// </summary>
16
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress}"/>
        public class UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<TLinkAddress> :
19
            LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<TLinkAddress>
20
             private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
21

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

             private static readonly TLinkAddress _zero = default;
private static readonly TLinkAddress _one = Arithmetic.Increment(_zero);
22
             private readonly IDictionary<TLinkAddress, int> _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
24
             /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
27
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
32
            /// <para>A links.</para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter">
36
            /// <para>A power of to unary number converter.</para>
37
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </param>
39
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
41
                IConverter<int, TLinkAddress> powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter) : base(links) =>
                 {\tt \_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies} :
                CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
42
            /// <summary>
43
            /// <para>
44
            /// Converts the source number.
45
            /// </para>
46
            /// <para></para>
47
            /// </summary>
48
            /// <param name="sourceNumber">
            /// <para>The source number.</para>
50
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </param>
52
            /// <returns>
53
            /// <para>The target.</para>
54
            /// <para></para>
55
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
57
            public TLinkAddress Convert(TLinkAddress sourceNumber)
58
59
                var links = _links;
var nullConstant = links.Constants.Null;
60
                var source = sourceNumber;
62
                var target = nullConstant
63
                if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(source, nullConstant))
64
                     while (true)
66
67
                         if (_unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.TryGetValue(source, out int powerOf2Index))
68
69
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
7.0
                             break;
71
                         }
72
73
                         else
74
                             powerOf2Index = _unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies[links.GetSource(source)];
7.5
                             SetBit(ref target, powerOf2Index);
76
                             source = links.GetTarget(source);
                         }
78
                     }
79
80
                return target;
81
82
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            private static Dictionary<TLinkAddress, int>
84
                CreateUnaryNumberPowerOf2IndiciesDictionary(IConverter<int, TLinkAddress>
                powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter)
                var unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies = new Dictionary<TLinkAddress, int>();
86
                for (int i = 0; i < NumericType<TLinkAddress>.BitsSize; i++)
87
                {
88
                     unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies.Add(powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(i), i);
89
90
                return unaryNumberPowerOf2Indicies;
92
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
93
            private static void SetBit(ref TLinkAddress target, int powerOf2Index) => target =
                Bit.Or(target, Bit.ShiftLeft(_one, powerOf2Index));
        }
95
   }
96
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Sequences.Experiments.cs\\
   // using System;
   // using System.Collections.Generic;
   // using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   // using System.Linq;
   // using System.Text;
   // using Platform.Collections;
   // using Platform.Collections.Sets;
// using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   // using Platform.Data.Exceptions;
9
   // using Platform.Data.Sequences;
10
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
11
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   // using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
   // using Stack = System.Collections.Generic.Stack<ulong>;
14
   //
15
   // #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
16
   //
17
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
18
19
           /// <summary>
   III
           II
2.1
22
           /// </para>
23
           /// <para></para>
   //
24
           /// </summary>
25
           partial class Sequences
26
   //
27
               #region Create All Variants (Not Practical)
   //
2.8
29
               /// <remarks>
               /// Number of links that is needed to generate all variants for
   11
31
   //
               /// sequence of length N corresponds to https://oeis.org/A014143/list sequence.
32
               /// </remarks>
   -//
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
               public ulong[] CreateAllVariants2(ulong[] sequence)
35
36
                   return _sync.DoWrite(() =>
37
38
                        if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
39
40
                        {
                            return Array.Empty<ulong>();
41
42
                        Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
43
44
                        if (sequence.Length == 1)
                        {
45
                            return sequence;
46
                        return CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, 0, (ulong)sequence.Length - 1);
   //
                   }):
49
50
               [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
               private ulong[] CreateAllVariants2Core(ulong[] sequence, ulong startAt, ulong stopAt)
   //
52
53
   //
                   if ((stopAt - startAt) == 0)
   //
   //
                        return new[] { sequence[startAt] };
56
57
                   if ((stopAt - startAt) == 1)
   //
                   {
59
                        return new[] { Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[startAt], sequence[stopAt])
   //
60
       };
61
   //
                   var variants = new ulong[Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan(stopAt - startAt)];
                   var last = 0;
63
                   for (var splitter = startAt; splitter < stopAt; splitter++)</pre>
64
65
                        var left = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, startAt, splitter);
66
                        var right = CreateAllVariants2Core(sequence, splitter + 1, stopAt);
67
                        for (var i = 0; i < left.Length; i++)
69
                            for (var j = 0; j < right.Length; <math>j++)
70
71
                                var variant = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(left[i], right[j]);
72
   //
                                if (variant == Constants.Null)
73
   //
                                {
74
```

```
throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
        implemented.");
    //
76
                                 variants[last++] = variant;
    11
77
78
                    return variants;
81
                }
82
                /// <summary>
84
                /// <para>
85
                /// Creates the all variants 1 using the specified sequence.
86
                /// </para>
                /// <para></para>
88
                /// </summary>
89
                /// <param name="sequence">
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
91
                /// <para></para>
92
                /// </param>
                /// <returns>
                /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
95
                /// <para></para>
96
                /// </returns>
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
98
                public List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1(params ulong[] sequence)
99
100
                    return _sync.DoWrite(() =>
102
                         if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
103
                             return new List<ulong>();
105
106
                        Links.Unsync.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
                        if (sequence.Length == 1)
                         {
109
                             return new List<ulong> { sequence[0] };
110
                         }
111
                         var results = new
112
        List<ulong>((int)Platform.Numbers.Math.Catalan((ulong)sequence.Length));
                         return CreateAllVariants1Core(sequence, results);
113
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
116
                private List<ulong> CreateAllVariants1Core(ulong[] sequence, List<ulong> results)
117
                    if (sequence.Length == 2)
119
120
                         var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[0], sequence[1]);
121
                         if (link == Constants.Null)
122
123
                             throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
    //
124
        implemented.");
                        results.Add(link);
126
                        return results;
127
128
                    var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
                    var innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
130
131
                    for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
                         var link = Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(sequence[li], sequence[li + 1]);
133
                         if (link == Constants.Null)
134
135
    //
                             throw new NotImplementedException("Creation cancellation is not
        implemented.");
    //
137
                        for (var isi = 0; isi < li; isi++)
138
139
                             innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
141
                         innerSequence[li] = link;
142
                         for (var isi = li + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
                         {
144
                             innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
145
146
                        CreateAllVariants1Core(innerSequence, results);
    //
147
```

```
148
    //
                     return results;
    //
150
151
                #endregion
153
                /// <summary>
154
                /// <para>
155
                /// Eaches the 1 using the specified sequence.
                /// </para>
157
                /// <para></para>
158
                /// </summary>
                /// <param name="sequence">
160
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
161
                /// <para></para>
162
                /// </param>
163
                /// <returns>
164
                /// <para>The visited links.</para>
165
                /// <para></para>
166
                /// </returns>
167
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
168
                public HashSet<ulong> Each1(params ulong[] sequence)
169
                     var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
171
                     Each1(link =>
172
                     {
                         if (!visitedLinks.Contains(link))
174
175
176
                              visitedLinks.Add(link); // изучить почему случаются повторы
                         }
177
                         return true;
178
                     }, sequence);
179
                     return visitedLinks;
181
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
182
                private void Each1(Func<ulong, bool> handler, params ulong[] sequence)
183
                     if (sequence.Length == 2)
185
186
                         Links.Unsync.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
                     }
188
                     else
189
190
                         var innerSequenceLength = sequence.Length - 1;
191
                         for (var li = 0; li < innerSequenceLength; li++)</pre>
192
193
                              var left = sequence[li];
                              var right = sequence[li + 1];
195
                              if (left == 0 \& \& right == 0)
196
197
                                  continue;
199
                              var linkIndex = li;
200
                              ulong[] innerSequence = null;
                              Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
    //
202
203
                                  if (innerSequence == null)
205
                                       innerSequence = new ulong[innerSequenceLength];
206
                                       for (var isi = 0; isi < linkIndex; isi++)</pre>
207
                                           innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi];
209
210
                                       for (var isi = linkIndex + 1; isi < innerSequenceLength; isi++)</pre>
211
                                       {
212
                                           innerSequence[isi] = sequence[isi + 1];
213
214
                                  innerSequence[linkIndex] = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
216
217
                                  Each1(handler, innerSequence);
                                  return Constants.Continue;
218
                              }, Constants.Any, left, right);
219
    //
220
221
                }
222
    -//
    //
223
                /// <summary>
224
    //
                /// <para>
```

```
/// Eaches the part using the specified sequence.
226
                /// </para>
    //
227
                /// <para></para>
    //
228
                /// </summary>
229
                /// <param name="sequence">
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
231
                /// <para></para>
232
                /// </param>
233
                /// <returns>
                /// <para>The visited links.</para>
235
                /// <para></para>
236
                /// </returns>
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
238
                public HashSet<ulong> EachPart(params ulong[] sequence)
239
240
241
                    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
                    EachPartCore(link =>
242
243
                         var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
                         if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
245
246
                             visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
247
                         return Constants.Continue;
249
250
                    }, sequence);
                    return visitedLinks;
                }
252
253
254
                /// <summary>
                /// <para>
                /// Eaches the part using the specified handler.
    //
256
                /// </para>
    //
257
                /// <para></para>
   //
                /// </summary>
259
                /// <param name="handler">
260
                /// <para>The handler.</para>
261
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
263
                /// <param name="sequence">
264
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
                /// <para></para>
266
                /// </param>
267
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
268
                public void EachPart(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
    //
269
        sequence)
270
                    var visitedLinks = new HashSet<ulong>(); // Заменить на bitstring
    //
271
                    EachPartCore(link =>
273
                         var linkIndex = link[Constants.IndexPart];
274
                         if (!visitedLinks.Contains(linkIndex))
275
276
                             visitedLinks.Add(linkIndex); // изучить почему случаются повторы
277
                             return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(linkIndex));
278
                         return Constants.Continue;
280
                    }, sequence);
281
282
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
283
    //
                private void EachPartCore(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, params ulong[]
284
        sequence)
285
286
    //
                     if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
287
                     {
288
                         return;
289
                    Links.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
                    if (sequence.Length == 1)
291
292
                         var link = sequence[0];
                         if (link > 0)
294
                         {
295
                             handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(link));
296
                         }
297
                         else
298
299
                             Links. Each (Constants. Any, Constants. Any, handler);
```

```
301
                    }
                    else if (sequence.Length == 2)
303
304
                         //_links.Each(sequence[0], sequence[1], handler);
                         // 0_|
                                       x_o ..
306
                         // x_|
307
                         Links.Each(sequence[1], Constants.Any, doublet =>
308
                             var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(sequence[0], doublet);
310
                             if (match != Constants.Null)
311
                                 handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
314
315
                             return true;
                         });
                         11
                            _X
317
                                      ... x_o
                         //
318
                         Links.Each(Constants.Any, sequence[0], doublet =>
320
                             var match = Links.SearchOrDefault(doublet, sequence[1]);
321
                             if (match != 0)
322
                                 handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(match));
324
325
                             return true;
                         });
327
                         //
328
                                      ._x o_.
329
                         PartialStepRight(x => handler(x), sequence[0], sequence[1]);
                    }
331
                    else
332
                    {
                         throw new NotImplementedException();
334
335
336
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
337
                private void PartialStepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
338
        right)
339
                    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, left, doublet =>
340
341
                         StepRight(handler, doublet, right);
342
                         if (left != doublet)
343
                             PartialStepRight(handler, doublet, right);
345
346
                         return true;
                    });
348
349
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
350
                private void StepRight(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
352
                    Links.Unsync.Each(left, Constants.Any, rightStep =>
353
                         TryStepRightUp(handler, right, rightStep);
                         return true;
356
                    });
357
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
359
    //
                private void TryStepRightUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong right, ulong
360
        stepFrom)
361
                    var upStep = stepFrom;
                    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
363
                    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
364
                         upStep = firstSource;
366
                         firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
367
                    if (firstSource == right)
369
370
                         handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
371
372
                }
373
374
                // TODO: Test
375
```

```
[MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
376
    //
                private void PartialStepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
        right)
                    Links.Unsync.Each(right, Constants.Any, doublet =>
379
380
                        StepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
                        if (right != doublet)
382
383
                             PartialStepLeft(handler, left, doublet);
                        }
385
                        return true;
386
                    });
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
389
                private void StepLeft(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong right)
390
                    Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, right, leftStep =>
392
393
                        TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, leftStep);
                        return true;
                    });
396
397
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                private void TryStepLeftUp(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
399
        stepFrom)
400
                    var upStep = stepFrom;
401
                    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
                    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
403
404
                        upStep = firstTarget;
                        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
406
407
                       (firstTarget == left)
                    if
408
                    {
                        handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
410
411
412
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
413
                private bool StartsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
414
                    var upStep = sequence;
                    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
417
                    while (firstSource != link && firstSource != upStep)
418
                        upStep = firstSource;
420
                        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
421
422
                    return firstSource == link;
424
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
425
                private bool EndsWith(ulong sequence, ulong link)
427
                    var upStep = sequence;
428
                    var lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
                    while (lastTarget != link && lastTarget != upStep)
431
432
                        upStep = lastTarget;
                        lastTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
434
                    return lastTarget == link;
435
                }
436
                /// <summary>
438
                /// <para>
439
                /// Gets the all matching sequences 0 using the specified sequence.
440
                /// </para>
441
                /// <para></para>
442
                /// </summary>
                /// <param name="sequence">
444
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
445
                /// <para></para>
446
                /// </param>
447
                /// <returns>
448
                /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
449
                /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </returns>
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    //
                public List<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences0(params ulong[] sequence)
453
454
                    return _sync.DoRead(() =>
456
                         var results = new List<ulong>();
457
                         if (sequence.Length > 0)
458
                             Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
460
                             var firstElement = sequence[0];
461
                             if (sequence.Length == 1)
                                 results.Add(firstElement);
464
                                 return results;
                             if (sequence.Length == 2)
467
468
                                 var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
                                 if (doublet != Constants.Null)
470
471
                                      results.Add(doublet);
472
                                 }
                                 return results;
474
475
                             var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
                             void handler(IList<LinkIndex> result)
477
478
479
                                 var resultIndex = result[Links.Constants.IndexPart];
480
                                 var filterPosition = 0;
    //
                                 StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(resultIndex, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
481
        Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
                                      x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) ==
482
        x, x =>
483
                                          if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
485
                                              filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
486
                                              return false;
488
                                          if (x != sequence[filterPosition])
489
490
                                              filterPosition = -1;
491
                                              return false; // Начинается иначе
492
493
                                          filterPosition++;
495
496
                                          return true;
                                      }):
                                 if (filterPosition == sequence.Length)
499
                                      results.Add(resultIndex);
502
                             if (sequence.Length >= 2)
503
                                 StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
505
506
                             var last = sequence.Length - 2;
507
                             for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
509
                                 PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
510
                             if (sequence.Length >= 3)
512
513
                                 StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
    //
514
        sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
516
                         return results;
517
                    });
518
                }
519
520
                /// <summary>
521
                /// <para>
522
                /// Gets the all matching sequences 1 using the specified sequence.
523
                /// </para>
524
                /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
526
                /// <param name="sequence">
    //
527
                /// < para> The sequence. </para>
    //
528
                /// <para></para>
529
                /// </param>
                /// <returns>
531
                /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
532
                /// <para></para>
533
                /// </returns>
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
535
                public HashSet<ulong> GetAllMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
536
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
539
540
                         var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
541
                         if (sequence.Length > 0)
542
                             Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
543
                             var firstElement = sequence[0];
544
545
                             if (sequence.Length == 1)
546
                                  results.Add(firstElement);
547
                                  return results;
549
                             if (sequence.Length == 2)
550
                                  var doublet = Links.SearchOrDefault(firstElement, sequence[1]);
552
                                  if (doublet != Constants.Null)
553
                                  {
554
                                      results.Add(doublet);
                                  }
556
                                  return results;
557
                             var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, results, null);
559
                             if (sequence.Length >= 2)
560
561
                                  StepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
563
564
                             var last = sequence.Length - 2;
                             for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
565
566
                                  PartialStepRight(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[i],
    //
567
         sequence[i + 1]);
568
                              if (sequence.Length >= 3)
570
                                  StepLeft(matcher.AddFullMatchedToResults, sequence[sequence.Length -
    //
571
         2], sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
572
573
    //
                         return results;
574
                     });
575
                }
577
                /// <summary>
578
                /// <para>
                /// The max sequence format size.
580
                /// </para>
581
                /// <para></para>
582
                /// </summary>
583
                public const int MaxSequenceFormatSize = 200;
584
585
                /// <summary>
586
587
                /// <para>
                /// Formats the sequence using the specified sequence link.
588
                /// </para>
589
                /// <para></para>
                /// </summary>
591
                /// <param name="sequenceLink">
592
                /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
                /// <para></para>
594
                /// </param>
595
                /// <param name="knownElements">
596
                /// <para>The known elements.</para>
597
                /// <para></para>
598
                /// </param>
599
                /// <returns>
```

```
/// <para>The string</para>
                /// <para></para>
                /// </returns>
    //
603
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
604
                public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
        knownElements) => FormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true, knownElements);
                /// <summary>
/// <para>
607
608
                /// Formats the sequence using the specified sequence link.
                /// </para>
610
                /// <para></para>
611
                /// </summary>
                /// <param name="sequenceLink">
                /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
614
                /// <para></para>
615
                /// </param>
                /// /// can name="elementToString">
617
                /// <para>The element to string.</para>
618
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
                /// <param name="insertComma">
621
                /// /// comma.
622
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
624
                /// <param name="knownElements">
625
                /// <para>The known elements.</para>
626
                /// <para></para>
627
                /// </param>
628
                /// <returns>
629
                /// <para>The string</para>
                /// <para></para>
631
                /// </returns>
632
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
633
                public string FormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex>
        elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
        Links.SyncRoot.DoRead(() => FormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink, elementToString,
        insertComma, knownElements));
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
635
                private string FormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
    //
636
        Action < String Builder, Link Index > element To String, bool insert Comma, params Link Index []
        knownElements)
    //
                    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
638
                    //var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
639
                    var sb = new StringBuilder();
                    sb.Append('{');
641
                    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
642
643
    //
                        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource,
644
        links.GetTarget,
                             x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsPartialPoint(x), element =>
    //
645
        // entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains
646
    //
                                 if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
647
648
                                     sb.Append(',');
649
                                 //if (entered.Contains(element))
651
652
                                 //
                                       sb.Append('{');
                                 //
                                       elementToString(sb, element);
                                 //
                                       sb.Append('}');
655
656
                                 //else
                                 elementToString(sb, element);
658
                                 if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
659
661
                                     return true;
662
                                 sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
                                 return false;
                            });
665
666
                    sb.Append('}');
                    return sb.ToString();
668
669
```

```
/// <summary>
    //
                /// <para>
    //
672
                /// Safes the format sequence using the specified sequence link.
673
                /// </para>
                /// <para></para>
675
                /// </summary>
676
                /// <param name="sequenceLink">
677
                /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
                /// <para></para>
679
                /// </param>
680
                /// <param name="knownElements">
                /// <para>The known elements.</para>
682
                /// <para></para>
/// </param>
683
684
                /// <returns>
685
                /// <para>The string</para>
686
                /// <para></para>
687
                /// </returns>
688
    //
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
689
    //
                public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, params LinkIndex[]
690
        knownElements) => SafeFormatSequence(sequenceLink, (sb, x) => sb.Append(x), true,
        knownElements);
691
                /// <summary>
                /// <para>
693
                /// Safes the format sequence using the specified sequence link.
694
                /// </para>
                /// <para></para>
696
                /// </summary>
697
                /// <param name="sequenceLink">
                /// <para>The sequence link.</para>
                /// <para></para>
700
                /// </param>
701
                /// <param name="elementToString">
                /// <para>The element to string. </para>
703
                /// <para></para>
704
                /// </param>
705
                /// <param name="insertComma">
                /// <para>The insert comma.</para>
707
                /// <para></para>
708
                /// </param>
                /// <param name="knownElements">
710
                /// <para>The known elements.</para>
711
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
713
                /// <returns>
714
                /// <para>The string</para>
715
                /// <para></para>
                /// </returns>
717
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
718
                public string SafeFormatSequence(LinkIndex sequenceLink, Action<StringBuilder,
719
        LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[] knownElements) =>
        Links.SyncRoot.DoRead(() => SafeFormatSequence(Links.Unsync, sequenceLink, elementToString,
        insertComma, knownElements));
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    11
720
    //
                private string SafeFormatSequence(ILinks<LinkIndex> links, LinkIndex sequenceLink,
721
        Action<StringBuilder, LinkIndex> elementToString, bool insertComma, params LinkIndex[]
        knownElements)
    //
    //
                    var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(knownElements);
723
    //
                    var entered = new HashSet<ulong>();
724
725
                    var sb = new StringBuilder();
                    sb.Append('{');
    //
                    if (links.Exists(sequenceLink))
727
    //
728
    //
                        StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(sequenceLink, links.GetSource,
729
        links.GetTarget,
730
    //
                             x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || links.IsFullPoint(x),
        entered.AddAndReturnVoid, x => { }, entered.DoNotContains, element =>
731
732
                                 if (insertComma && sb.Length > 1)
733
                                     sb.Append(',');
734
735
                                 if (entered.Contains(element))
737
```

```
sb.Append('{');
                                       elementToString(sb, element);
                                       sb.Append('}');
740
                                  }
741
                                  else
                                  {
743
                                       elementToString(sb, element);
744
745
                                  if (sb.Length < MaxSequenceFormatSize)</pre>
                                  {
747
748
                                       return true;
                                  sb.Append(insertComma ? ", ..." : "...");
750
                                  return false;
751
752
                              });
753
                     sb.Append('}');
754
                     return sb.ToString();
755
757
                /// <summary>
758
                 /// <para>
759
                 /// Gets the all partially matching sequences 0 using the specified sequence.
                 /// </para>
761
                 /// <para></para>
762
                /// </summary>
                 /// <param name="sequence">
764
                 /// <para>The sequence.</para>
765
                 /// <para></para>
766
                 /// </param>
767
                /// <returns>
768
                 /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
769
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </returns>
771
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
772
                public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(params ulong[] sequence)
773
774
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
775
776
                         if (sequence.Length > 0)
778
                              Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
779
                              var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
780
                              for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
781
782
                                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
783
785
                              var filteredResults = new List<ulong>();
                              var linksInSequence = new HashSet<ulong>(sequence);
786
                              foreach (var result in results)
787
788
                                  var filterPosition = -1;
789
                                  StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(result, Links.Unsync.GetSource,
790
         Links.Unsync.GetTarget,
    //
                                       x => linksInSequence.Contains(x) || Links.Unsync.GetTarget(x) ==
791
         x, x =>
792
    //
                                           if (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
793
794
                                                return false;
796
                                           if (filterPosition >= 0)
797
                                                if (x == sequence[filterPosition + 1])
799
800
                                                    filterPosition++;
801
                                                }
                                                else
803
804
                                                {
                                                    return false;
805
806
807
808
                                           if (filterPosition < 0)
                                                if (x == sequence[0])
810
                                                {
811
                                                    filterPosition = 0;
812
                                                }
813
    //
```

```
814
                                           return true;
                                      }):
    //
816
                                     (filterPosition == (sequence.Length - 1))
817
                                      filteredResults.Add(result);
819
820
821
                             return filteredResults;
822
823
                         return new List<ulong>();
824
                     });
                }
827
828
                /// <summary>
                /// <para>
829
                /// Gets the all partially matching sequences 1 using the specified sequence.
830
                /// </para>
831
                /// <para></para>
832
                /// </summary>
833
                /// <param name="sequence">
834
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
835
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
837
                /// <returns>
838
                /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
                /// <para></para>
840
                /// </returns>
841
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
842
                public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(params ulong[] sequence)
843
844
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
845
846
                         if (sequence.Length > 0)
847
848
                              Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
849
                              var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                             for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
851
852
                                  AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
                              }
854
                              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
855
                              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
856
857
                             matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(results);
                              return filteredResults;
858
859
                         return new HashSet<ulong>();
861
                     });
                }
862
863
                /// <summary>
864
                /// <para>
865
                /// Determines whether this instance get all partially matching sequences 2.
866
                /// </para>
                /// <para></para>
868
                /// </summary>
869
                /// <param name="handler">
870
                /// <para>The handler.</para>
871
                /// <para></para>
872
                /// </param>
873
                /// <param name="sequence">
874
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
875
                /// <para></para>
876
                /// </param>
877
                /// <returns>
878
                /// <para>The bool</para>
879
                /// <para></para>
880
                 /// </returns>
881
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
882
                public bool GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>
883
        handler, params ulong[] sequence)
884
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
886
                         if (sequence.Length > 0)
887
                             Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
889
```

```
890
                             var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                             var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
892
                             var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, handler);
893
                             for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
895
                                  if (!AllUsagesCore1(sequence[i], results,
896
        matcher.HandlePartialMatched))
897
                                      return false;
                                  }
899
900
901
                             return true;
902
                         return true;
903
                    });
904
                }
906
                //public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
907
908
                //
                       return Sync.DoRead(() =>
909
                //
910
                           if (sequence.Length > 0)
911
912
                               _links.EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrExists(sequence);
913
914
                               var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
915
                               var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
916
917
                               var first = sequence.First(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
918
                               var last = sequence.Last(x => x != LinksConstants.Any);
                //
920
                               AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
921
                               AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
    //
923
                               firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
924
925
                               //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
                                      AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
927
928
                               var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
929
                               var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
930
                               matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
931
                               return filteredResults;
932
934
                           return new HashSet<ulong>();
935
                       });
                //}
937
938
                /// <summary>
939
                /// <para>
940
                /// Gets the all partially matching sequences 3 using the specified sequence.
941
                /// </para>
942
                /// <para></para>
943
                /// </summary>
944
                /// <param name="sequence">
945
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
946
                /// <para></para>
947
                /// </param>
948
                /// <returns>
949
                /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
                /// <para></para>
951
                /// </returns>
952
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
953
                public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(params ulong[] sequence)
954
955
                    return _sync.DoRead(() =>
956
                         if (sequence.Length > 0)
958
959
                             ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists(Links, sequence);
960
                             var firstResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
961
                             var lastResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
962
                             var first = sequence.First(x => x != Constants.Any);
963
                             var last = sequence.Last(x => x != Constants.Any);
                             AllUsagesCore(first, firstResults);
965
```

```
AllUsagesCore(last, lastResults);
                              firstResults.IntersectWith(lastResults);
                              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
968
                                    AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], results);
                              //
969
                              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
                              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null);
971
                              matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(firstResults);
972
                              return filteredResults;
973
                         return new HashSet<ulong>();
975
                     });
976
                 }
978
                 /// <summary>
979
980
                 /// <para>
                 /// Gets the all partially matching sequences 4 using the specified read as elements.
                 /// </para>
982
                 /// <para></para>
983
                 /// </summary>
984
                 /// <param name="readAsElements">
985
                 /// <para>The read as elements.</para>
986
                 /// <para></para>
987
                 /// </param>
                 /// <param name="sequence">
989
                 /// <para>The sequence.</para>
990
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </param>
992
                 /// <returns>
993
                 /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
994
                 /// <para></para>
995
                 /// </returns>
996
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
997
                 public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences4(HashSet<ulong>
998
         readAsElements, IList<ulong> sequence)
999
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
1000
1001
                         if (sequence.Count > 0)
1002
1003
1004
                              Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
                              var results = new HashSet<LinkIndex>();
                              //var nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1006
                              //for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1007
                              //{
1008
                              //
                                     AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], nextResults);
                                    if (results.IsNullOrEmpty())
1010
                              //
1011
                              //
                                         results = nextResults;
                                         nextResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1013
1014
1015
                                    else
1016
                              //
                                         results.IntersectWith(nextResults);
1017
                              //
                                         nextResults.Clear();
1018
                                    }
                              //
                              //}
1020
1021
                              var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, results);
                              collector1.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[0]));
1022
                              var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1023
                              for (var i = 1; i < sequence.Count; i++)</pre>
1024
1025
                                  var collector = new AllUsagesCollector1(Links.Unsync, next);
1027
                                  collector.Collect(Links.Unsync.GetLink(sequence[i]));
1028
                                  results.IntersectWith(next);
1029
                                  next.Clear();
1030
1031
                              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1032
                              var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, filteredResults, null,
1033
         readAsElements);
     //
                              matcher.AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(results.OrderBy(x
1034
         => x)); // OrderBy is a Hack
                              return filteredResults;
1035
1036
                         return new HashSet<ulong>();
                     }):
1038
                 }
1039
```

```
1040
     //
                 // Does not work
1041
     //
                 //public HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences5(HashSet<ulong>
1042
         readAsElements, params ulong[] sequence)
                 //{
1043
                 //
                        var visited = new HashSet<ulong>();
1044
                 //
                       var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1045
                 //
                       var matcher = new Matcher(this, sequence, visited, x \Rightarrow \{ results.Add(x) \}
1046
     //
         return true; }, readAsElements);
                 //
                       var last = sequence.Length - 1;
1047
                        for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
1048
                 //
1049
                 //
                            PartialStepRight(matcher.PartialMatch, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
1050
                       }
1051
                 //
                       return results;
                 //}
1053
1054
                 /// <summary>
1055
                 /// <para>
1056
                 /// Gets the all partially matching sequences using the specified sequence.
1057
                 /// </para>
1058
                 /// <para></para>
1059
                 /// </summary>
1060
                 /// <param name="sequence">
1061
                 /// <para>The sequence.</para>
1062
                 /// <para></para>
1063
                 /// </param>
1064
                 /// <returns>
1065
                 /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
                 /// <para></para>
1067
                 /// </returns>
1068
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public List<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences(params ulong[] sequence)
1070
1071
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
1072
                     {
1073
                          if (sequence.Length > 0)
1074
1075
                              Links.EnsureLinkExists(sequence);
1076
                              //var firstElement = sequence[0];
1077
1078
                              //if (sequence.Length == 1)
1079
                              //{
                              //
                                     //results.Add(firstElement);
                              //
//}
                                     return results;
1081
1082
                              //if (sequence.Length == 2)
                              //{
1084
                              //
                                     //var doublet = _links.SearchCore(firstElement, sequence[1]);
1085
                              //
                                     //if (doublet != Doublets.Links.Null)
1086
                              //
1087
                                           results.Add(doublet);
                              //
                                     return results;
1088
1089
                              //var lastElement = sequence[sequence.Length - 1];
                              //Func<ulong, bool> handler = x =>
1091
                              //{
1092
                              //
                                     if (StartsWith(x, firstElement) && EndsWith(x, lastElement))
1093
         results.Add(x);
                              //
                                     return true;
1094
                              //};
1095
1096
                              //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
                                     StepRight(handler, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
1097
                              //var last = sequence.Length - 2;
1098
                              //for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
1099
                                     PartialStepRight(handler, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
1100
                              //if (sequence.Length >= 3)
1101
                                     StepLeft(handler, sequence[sequence.Length - 2],
1102
     //
                              //
         sequence[sequence.Length - 1]);
                              /////if (sequence.Length == 1)
1103
                              /////{
1104
                              //////
                                         throw new NotImplementedException(); // all sequences,
1105
         containing this element?
                              //////}
1106
                              /////if (sequence.Length == 2)
1107
                              /////{
1108
                              //////
                                         var results = new List<ulong>();
1109
                              //////
                                         PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[0], sequence[1]);
1110
                              //////
     //
                                         return results;
1111
```

```
1112
                              /////var matches = new List<List<ulong>>();
1113
                              /////var last = sequence.Length - 1;
     11
1114
                              /////for (var i = 0; i < last; i++)
1115
                              /////{
                              //////
                                         var results = new List<ulong>();
1117
                              //////
                                         //StepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
1118
1119
                                         PartialStepRight(results.Add, sequence[i], sequence[i + 1]);
                                         if (results.Count > 0)
1120
                              //////
                                             matches.Add(results);
1121
                              //////
                                         else
1122
                              //////
                                             return results;
1123
                              //////
                                         if (matches.Count == 2)
1124
                              //////
1125
1126
                              //////
                                              var merged = new List<ulong>();
                              //////
1127
                                              for (\text{var } j = 0; j < \text{matches}[0].\text{Count}; j++)
                                                  for (var k = 0; k < matches[1].Count; k++)
                              //////
1128
                              //////
     //
                                                      CloseInnerConnections(merged.Add, matches[0][j],
1129
         matches[1][k]);
                              //////
                                              if (merged.Count > 0)
1130
                                                  matches = new List<List<ulong>> { merged };
     //
                              //////
                              //////
                                              else
1132
                              //////
                                                  return new List<ulong>();
1133
1134
                              /////}
1135
                              /////if (matches.Count > 0)
1136
                              /////{
1137
                              //////
                                         var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
1138
                              //////
                                         for (int i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
1139
1140
                              //////
                                              AllUsagesCore(sequence[i], usages);
                              //////
1142
                              //////
                                         //for (int i = 0; i < matches[0].Count; i++)
1143
                              //////
                                               AllUsagesCore(matches[0][i], usages);
1144
                              //////
                                         //usages.UnionWith(matches[0]);
                              //////
                                         return usages.ToList();
1146
1147
                              var firstLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
                              AllUsagesCore(sequence[0], firstLinkUsages);
1149
                              firstLinkUsages.Add(sequence[0]);
1150
                              //var previousMatchings = firstLinkUsages.ToList(); //new List<ulong>() {
1151
         sequence[0] }; // or all sequences, containing this element?
     //
                              //return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, firstLinkUsages,
         1).ToList();
1153
                              var results = new HashSet<ulong>()
     //
                              foreach (var match in GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence,
1154
         firstLinkUsages, 1))
1155
     //
                                   AllUsagesCore(match, results);
1156
1157
                              return results.ToList();
1158
1160
                          return new List<ulong>();
                     });
1161
                 }
1162
1163
                 /// <remarks>
1164
                 /// TODO: Может потробоваться ограничение на уровень глубины рекурсии
1165
                 /// </remarks>
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1167
                 public HashSet<ulong> AllUsages(ulong link)
1168
1169
1\,17\,0
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
1171
                          var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
1172
                          AllUsagesCore(link, usages);
1174
                          return usages;
                     });
1175
1176
1177
                 // При сборе всех использований (последовательностей) можно сохранять обратный путь к
1178
         той связи с которой начинался поиск (STTTSSSTT),
                 // причём достаточно одного бита для хранения перехода влево или вправо
1179
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1180
1181
                 private void AllUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1182
                     bool handler(ulong doublet)
1183
```

```
1184
                           if (usages.Add(doublet))
1185
     //
1186
                               AllUsagesCore(doublet, usages);
1187
1189
                           return true;
1190
                      Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
1191
                 }
1193
1194
                 /// <summary>
1195
                  /// <para>
1196
                  /// Alls the bottom usages using the specified link.
1197
1198
                  /// </para>
                 /// <para></para>
1199
                 /// </summary>
1200
                 /// <param name="link">
1201
                 /// <para>The link.</para>
                 /// <para></para>
1203
                 /// </param>
1204
                  /// <returns>
1205
                  /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
1206
                  /// <para></para>
1207
                  /// </returns>
1208
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public HashSet<ulong> AllBottomUsages(ulong link)
1210
1211
1212
                      return _sync.DoRead(() =>
1213
                           var visits = new HashSet<ulong>();
1214
                           var usages = new HashSet<ulong>();
1215
                           AllBottomUsagesCore(link, visits, usages);
1216
1217
                           return usages;
                      });
1218
1219
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1220
                 private void AllBottomUsagesCore(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> visits, HashSet<ulong>
1221
         usages)
1222
                      bool handler(ulong doublet)
1224
                           if (visits.Add(doublet))
1225
1226
                               AllBottomUsagesCore(doublet, visits, usages);
1228
                           return true;
1229
                      if (Links.Unsync.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0)
1231
1232
                      {
1233
                           usages.Add(link);
                      }
1234
                      else
1235
                      {
1236
                           Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler);
1238
                           Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
1239
                 }
1240
1241
                 /// <summary>
1242
                 /// <para>
1243
                  /// Calculates the total symbol frequency core using the specified symbol.
1245
                  /// </para>
                  /// <para></para>
1246
                  /// </summary>
1247
                 /// <param name="symbol">
1248
                 /// <para>The symbol.</para>
1249
                  /// <para></para>
1250
                 /// </param>
                  /// <returns>
1252
1253
                  /// <para>The ulong</para>
                  /// <para></para>
1254
                  /// </returns>
1255
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1256
                 public ulong CalculateTotalSymbolFrequencyCore(ulong symbol)
1257
                      if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
1259
```

```
1260
     //
                           var counter = new
1261
          TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links, Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher,
          symbol);
                           return counter.Count();
1262
                      }
1263
                      else
                      {
1265
                           var counter = new TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyOneOffCounter<ulong>(Links,
     //
1266
         symbol);
                           return counter.Count();
1267
1268
1269
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1270
                 private bool AllUsagesCore1(ulong link, HashSet<ulong> usages, Func<IList<LinkIndex>,
1271
         LinkIndex> outerHandler)
1272
                      bool handler(ulong doublet)
1273
1274
1275
                           if (usages.Add(doublet))
1276
     //
                               if (outerHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet)) !=
1277
          Constants.Continue)
1278
                                    return false;
1279
1280
                               if (!AllUsagesCore1(doublet, usages, outerHandler))
1281
1282
                                    return false;
1283
1284
1285
                           return true;
1287
                      return Links.Unsync.Each(link, Constants.Any, handler)
    && Links.Unsync.Each(Constants.Any, link, handler);
1288
                 }
1290
1291
                 /// <summary>
1292
                  /// <para>
                  /// Calculates the all usages using the specified totals.
1294
                  /// </para>
1295
                  /// <para></para>
1296
                 /// </summary>
1297
                  /// <param name="totals">
1298
                  /// <para>The totals.</para>
1299
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </param>
1301
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1302
1303
                 public void CalculateAllUsages(ulong[] totals)
1304
                      var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator(Links, totals);
1305
                      calculator.Calculate();
1306
1308
                  /// <summary>
1309
                  /// <para>
1310
                  /// Calculates the all usages 2 using the specified totals.
1311
                  /// </para>
1312
                 /// <para></para>
1313
                  /// </summary>
                  /// <param name="totals">
1315
                  /// <para>The totals.</para>
1316
                  /// <para></para>
1317
                  /// </param>
1318
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1319
1320
                 public void CalculateAllUsages2(ulong[] totals)
1321
                      var calculator = new AllUsagesCalculator2(Links, totals);
1322
                      calculator.Calculate();
1323
1324
1325
                 private class AllUsagesCalculator
1326
                      private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
1327
                      private readonly ulong[] _totals;
1328
1329
1330
                      /// <summary>
                      /// <para>
```

```
/// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCalculator"/> instance.
1332
                     /// </para>
     //
1333
                     /// <para></para>
     //
1334
                     /// </summary>
1335
                     /// <param name="links">
                     /// <para>A links.</para>
1337
                     /// <para></para>
1338
                     /// </param>
1339
                     /// <param name="totals">
                     /// <para>A totals.</para>
1341
                     /// <para></para>
1342
                     /// </param>
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public AllUsagesCalculator(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
1345
1346
1347
                          _links = links;
                         _totals = totals;
1348
1349
135\,1
                     /// <summary>
                     /// <para>
1352
                     /// Calculates this instance.
1353
                     /// </para>
                     /// <para></para>
1355
                     /// </summary>
1356
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any,
    //
         _links.Constants.Any, CalculateCore);
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1359
1360
                     private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
                         if (_totals[link] == 0)
1362
1363
                              var total = 1UL;
                              _totals[link] = total;
1365
                              var visitedChildren = new HashSet<ulong>();
1366
                              bool linkCalculator(ulong child)
1367
                                  if (link != child && visitedChildren.Add(child))
1369
1370
                                  ₹
                                       total += _totals[child] == 0 ? 1 : _totals[child];
                                  }
1372
                                  return true;
1373
1374
1375
                              _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, linkCalculator);
                               _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, linkCalculator);
1376
                              _totals[link] = total;
1377
1379
                         return true;
1380
1381
                 private class AllUsagesCalculator2
1382
1383
                     private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
1384
                     private readonly ulong[] _totals;
1386
1387
                     /// <summary>
                     /// <para>
1388
                     /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCalculator2"/> instance.
1389
                     /// </para>
1390
                     /// <para></para>
1391
                     /// </summary>
                     /// <param name="links">
1393
                     /// <para>A links.</para>
1394
                     /// <para></para>
1395
                     /// </param>
1396
                     /// <param name="totals">
1397
                     /// <para>A totals.</para>
1398
                     /// <para></para>
                     /// </param>
1400
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1401
                     public AllUsagesCalculator2(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links, ulong[] totals)
1402
1403
                          links = links;
1404
                         _totals = totals;
1405
1407
```

```
/// <summary>
1408
                       /// <para>
1409
     //
                       /// Calculates this instance.
1410
                       /// </para>
1411
                       /// <para></para>
                       /// </summary>
1413
                       [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1414
                       public void Calculate() => _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any,
1415
          _links.Constants.Any, CalculateCore);
                       [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1416
     11
                       private bool IsElement(ulong link)
1417
1418
                            //_linksInSequence.Contains(link) ||
1419
                            return _links.Unsync.GetTarget(link) == link || _links.Unsync.GetSource(link)
     //
          == link;
1421
1422
                       [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                       private bool CalculateCore(ulong link)
1423
1424
                            // TODO: Проработать защиту от зацикливания
1426
                            // Основано на SequenceWalker.WalkLeft
                            Func<ulong, ulong> getSource = _links.Unsync.GetSource;
Func<ulong, ulong> getTarget = _links.Unsync.GetTarget;
Func<ulong, bool> isElement = IsElement;
1427
1428
                            void visitLeaf(ulong parent)
1430
1431
                                 if (link != parent)
1432
                                      _totals[parent]++;
1434
1435
                            void visitNode(ulong parent)
1437
1438
                                 if (link != parent)
1440
                                      _totals[parent]++;
1441
1442
                            }
1443
                            var stack = new Stack();
1444
1445
                            var element = link;
                            if (isElement(element))
                                 visitLeaf(element);
1448
                            }
1449
                            else
1451
                                 while (true)
1452
                                      if (isElement(element))
1454
1455
                                          if (stack.Count == 0)
1456
                                               break;
1458
1459
                                          element = stack.Pop();
1\,46\,1
                                          var source = getSource(element);
                                          var target = getTarget(element);
1462
                                          // Обработка элемента
                                          if (isElement(target))
                                          {
1465
1466
                                               visitLeaf(target);
1468
                                          if (isElement(source))
1469
1470
                                               visitLeaf(source);
                                          element = source;
1\,47\,2
                                      }
1473
                                      else
                                      {
1475
1476
                                          stack.Push(element);
                                          visitNode(element);
1477
1478
                                          element = getTarget(element);
                                      }
1479
1480
1481
                            _totals[link]++;
1482
```

```
return true;
1483
                  }
     //
1485
                  private class AllUsagesCollector
1486
                      private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
1488
                      private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1489
1490
                       /// <summary>
                       /// <para>
1492
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCollector"/> instance.
1493
                       /// </para>
                       /// <para></para>
1495
                      /// </summary>
/// <param name="links">
1496
1497
                       /// <para>A links.</para>
                       /// <para></para>
1499
                       /// </param>
1500
                       /// <param name="usages">
1501
                       /// <para>A usages.</para>
1502
                      /// <para></para>
/// </param>
1503
1504
                       [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1505
                      public AllUsagesCollector(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
1506
1507
                           _links = links;
1509
                           _usages = usages;
1510
1511
                       /// <summary>
1512
                       /// <para>
1513
                       /// Determines whether this instance collect.
1514
                       /// </para>
1515
                       /// <para></para>
1516
                       /// </summary>
1517
                      /// <param name="link">
1518
                      /// <para>The link.</para>
1519
                      /// <para></para>
1520
                      /// </param>
1521
                       /// <returns>
                       /// <para>The bool</para>
1523
                       /// <para></para>
1524
                       /// </returns>
1525
                       [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1526
                      public bool Collect(ulong link)
1527
1528
                           if (_usages.Add(link))
1530
                                _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1531
                                _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1532
1533
                           return true;
1534
1535
                  private class AllUsagesCollector1
1537
1538
                      private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1539
1540
                      private readonly ulong _continue;
1541
1542
                       /// <summary>
1543
                      /// <para>
/// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCollector1"/> instance.
1544
1545
                       /// </para>
1546
                      /// <para></para>
1547
                      /// </summary>
1548
                      /// <param name="links">
1549
                       /// <para>A links.</para>
                       /// <para></para>
1551
                      /// </param>
/// <param name="usages">
1552
1553
                       /// <para>A usages.</para>
1554
                       /// <para></para>
1555
                       /// </param>
1556
                       [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                      public AllUsagesCollector1(ILinks<ulong> links, HashSet<ulong> usages)
    -//
1558
1559
                           _links = links;
```

```
_usages = usages;
1561
     //
                          _continue = _links.Constants.Continue;
1562
     //
1563
1564
                      /// <summary>
                      /// <para>
1566
                      /// Collects the link.
1567
                      /// </para>
1568
                      /// <para></para>
1569
                      /// </summary>
1570
                      /// <param name="link">
1571
                      /// <para>The link.</para>
1572
                      /// <para></para>
1573
                      /// </param>
/// <returns>
1574
1575
                      /// <para>The continue.</para>
1576
                      /// <para></para>
1577
                      /// </returns>
1578
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                      public ulong Collect(IList<ulong> link)
1580
1581
                          var linkIndex = _links.GetIndex(link);
1582
                          if (_usages.Add(linkIndex))
1583
1584
1585
                               _links.Each(Collect, _links.Constants.Any, linkIndex);
1587
                          return _continue;
1588
1589
1590
                 private class AllUsagesCollector2
1591
                     private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
1592
                     private readonly BitString _usages;
1593
1594
1595
                      /// <summary>
                      /// <para>
1596
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesCollector2"/> instance.
1597
                      /// </para>
1598
                      /// <para></para>
1599
                      /// </summary>
                      /// <param name="links">
1601
                      /// <para>A links.</para>
/// <para></para>
1602
1603
                      /// </param>
1604
                      /// <param name="usages">
1605
                      /// <para>A usages.</para>
1606
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </param>
1608
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1609
                      public AllUsagesCollector2(ILinks<ulong> links, BitString usages)
1610
1611
                           _links = links;
1612
                          _usages = usages;
1613
1615
1616
                      /// <summary>
                      /// <para>
1617
                      /// Determines whether this instance collect.
1618
                      /// </para>
1619
                      /// <para></para>
1620
                      /// </summary>
                      /// <param name="link">
1622
                      /// <para>The link.</para>
1623
                      /// <para></para>
1624
                      /// </param>
1625
                      /// <returns>
1626
                      /// <para>The bool</para>
1627
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </returns>
1629
1630
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                      public bool Collect(ulong link)
1631
1632
                          if (_usages.Add((long)link))
1633
1634
                               _links.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
    //
                               _links.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1636
1637
                          return true;
```

```
1639
                 }
1640
                 private class AllUsagesIntersectingCollector
1641
1642
                     private readonly SynchronizedLinks<ulong> _links;
                     private readonly HashSet<ulong> _intersectWith;
private readonly HashSet<ulong> _usages;
1644
1645
                     private readonly HashSet<ulong> _enter;
1646
                      /// <summary>
1648
                      /// <para>
1649
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="AllUsagesIntersectingCollector"/> instance.
1651
                      /// </para>
                      /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
1652
1653
                      /// <param name="links">
1654
                      /// <para>A links.</para>
1655
                      /// <para></para>
1656
                      /// </param>
                      /// <param name="intersectWith">
1658
                      /// <para>A intersect with.</para>
1659
                      /// <para></para>
1660
                      /// </param>
                      /// <param name="usages">
1662
                      /// <para>A usages.</para>
1663
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </param>
1665
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1666
     //
                     public AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(SynchronizedLinks<ulong> links,
1667
         HashSet<ulong> intersectWith, HashSet<ulong> usages)
                           _links = links;
1669
                          _intersectWith = intersectWith;
1670
                          _usages = usages;
1671
                          _enter = new HashSet<ulong>(); // защита от зацикливания
1672
1673
1674
                      /// <summary>
1675
                      /// <para>
1676
                      /// Determines whether this instance collect.
1677
                      /// </para>
1678
                      /// <para></para>
1679
                      /// </summary>
1680
1681
                      /// <param name="link">
                      /// <para>The link.</para>
                      /// <para></para>
1683
                      /// </param>
1684
                      /// <returns>
                      /// <para>The bool</para>
1686
                      /// <para></para>
1687
                      /// </returns>
1688
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1689
                      public bool Collect(ulong link)
1690
1691
                          if (_enter.Add(link))
1693
                               if (_intersectWith.Contains(link))
1694
1695
                                   _usages.Add(link);
1697
                               _links.Unsync.Each(link, _links.Constants.Any, Collect);
1698
                               _links.Unsync.Each(_links.Constants.Any, link, Collect);
1700
                          return true;
1701
1702
1703
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1704
                 private void CloseInnerConnections(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left,
1705
         ulong right)
                      TryStepLeftUp(handler, left, right);
1707
                      TryStepRightUp(handler, right, left);
1708
1709
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1710
                 private void AllCloseConnections(Action<IList<LinkIndex>> handler, ulong left, ulong
     //
1711
         right)
1712
```

```
// Direct
1713
                      if (left == right)
1714
1715
                          handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(left));
1716
                     var doublet = Links.Unsync.SearchOrDefault(left, right);
1718
                     if (doublet != Constants.Null)
1719
1720
                          handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(doublet));
1721
1722
1723
                     CloseInnerConnections(handler, left, right);
1724
                      // Outer
1725
                     StepLeft(handler, left, right)
1726
1727
                     StepRight(handler, left, right);
                     PartialStepRight(handler, left, right);
PartialStepLeft(handler, left, right);
1728
1729
1730
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1731
                 private HashSet<ulong> GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(ulong[] sequence,
1732
         HashSet<ulong> previousMatchings, long startAt)
1733
                      if (startAt >= sequence.Length) // ?
1734
1735
                          return previousMatchings;
1736
1737
                     var secondLinkUsages = new HashSet<ulong>();
1738
                      AllUsagesCore(sequence[startAt], secondLinkUsages);
1739
                      secondLinkUsages.Add(sequence[startAt]);
1740
                      var matchings = new HashSet<ulong>();
1741
                      var filler = new SetFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(matchings, Constants.Continue);
                      //for (var i = 0; i < previousMatchings.Count; i++)</pre>
1743
                     foreach (var secondLinkUsage in secondLinkUsages)
1744
1745
                          foreach (var previousMatching in previousMatchings)
1746
1747
                               //AllCloseConnections(matchings.AddAndReturnVoid, previousMatching,
1748
         secondLinkUsage);
                              StepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
1749
         secondLinkUsage);
                               TryStepRightUp(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, secondLinkUsage,
1750
         previousMatching);
     11
                               //{	t Partial Step Right (matchings.Add And Return Void, second Link Usage,}
1751
         sequence[startAt]); // почему-то эта ошибочная запись приводит к желаемым результам.
     //
                              PartialStepRight(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, previousMatching,
1752
         secondLinkUsage);
1753
                      if (matchings.Count == 0)
1755
1756
1757
                          return matchings;
                      }
1758
     //
                     return GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesCore(sequence, matchings, startAt + 1); //
1759
         ??
1760
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1761
                 private static void EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(SynchronizedLinks<ulong>
1762
         links, params ulong[] sequence)
1763
                      if (sequence == null)
1764
                      ₹
1765
                          return;
1766
1767
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
1768
1769
     //
                          if (sequence[i] != links.Constants.Any && sequence[i] != ZeroOrMany &&
1770
         !links.Exists(sequence[i]))
     //
1771
     //
                               throw new ArgumentLinkDoesNotExistsException<ulong>(sequence[i],
1772
         $"patternSequence[{i}]");
1773
1774
     //
1775
1776
                 // Pattern Matching -> Key To Triggers
1777
                 /// <summary>
1778
                 /// <para>
1779
```

```
/// Matches the pattern using the specified pattern sequence.
1780
                 /// </para>
     //
1781
                 /// <para></para>
     //
1782
                 /// </summary>
1783
                 /// <param name="patternSequence">
                 /// <para>The pattern sequence.</para>
1785
                 /// <para></para>
1786
                 /// </param>
1787
                 /// <returns>
                 /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
1789
                 /// <para></para>
1790
                 /// </returns>
1792
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public HashSet<ulong> MatchPattern(params ulong[] patternSequence)
1793
1794
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
1795
1796
                         patternSequence = Simplify(patternSequence);
1797
                         if (patternSequence.Length > 0)
1799
                              EnsureEachLinkIsAnyOrZeroOrManyOrExists(Links, patternSequence);
1800
                              var uniqueSequenceElements = new HashSet<ulong>();
1801
                              for (var i = 0; i < patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
1802
1803
    //
                                  if (patternSequence[i] != Constants.Any && patternSequence[i] !=
1804
         ZeroOrMany)
1805
                                      uniqueSequenceElements.Add(patternSequence[i]);
1806
1807
1808
                              var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                              foreach (var uniqueSequenceElement in uniqueSequenceElements)
1810
1811
                                  AllUsagesCore(uniqueSequenceElement, results);
1812
1813
                              var filteredResults = new HashSet<ulong>();
1814
                              var matcher = new PatternMatcher(this, patternSequence, filteredResults);
1815
                              matcher.AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(results);
1816
                              return filteredResults;
1817
1818
                         return new HashSet<ulong>();
1819
                     });
1820
1821
1822
                 // Найти все возможные связи между указанным списком связей.
                 // Находит связи между всеми указанными связями в любом порядке.
1824
                // TODO: решить что делать с повторами (когда одни и те же элементы встречаются
     //
1825
         несколько раз в последовательности)
                /// <summary>
1826
                 /// <para>
1827
    -//
                 /// Gets the all connections using the specified links to connect.
1828
1829
                 /// </para>
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </summary>
1831
                 /// <param name="linksToConnect">
1832
                 /// /// para>The links to connect.
1833
                 /// <para></para>
1834
                 /// </param>
1835
                 /// <returns>
1836
                 /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
1837
                 /// <para></para>
1838
                 /// </returns>
1839
1840
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1842
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
1843
1844
1845
                         var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                         if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
1846
                              Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
1848
                              AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
1849
1850
                              for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1851
                                  var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1852
                                  AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
1853
                                  results.IntersectWith(next);
1854
```

```
1855
     //
1856
     //
1857
                          return results;
                     });
1858
                 }
1860
                 /// <summary>
1861
                 /// <para>
1862
                 /// Gets the all connections 1 using the specified links to connect.
1863
                 /// </para>
1864
                 /// <para></para>
1865
                 /// </summary>
1866
                 /// <param name="linksToConnect">
1867
                 /// /// para>The links to connect.
1868
1869
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </param>
1870
                 /// <returns>
1871
                 /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
1872
                 /// <para></para>
1873
                 /// <\brace{returns>}
1874
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1875
                 public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections1(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1876
1877
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
1878
1879
                          var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
                          if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
1881
1882
1883
                              Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
                              var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, results);
1884
                              collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
1885
                              var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1886
                              for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1887
1888
                                   var collector = new AllUsagesCollector(Links.Unsync, next);
1889
                                   collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
1890
                                   results.IntersectWith(next);
                                   next.Clear();
1892
1893
                          return results;
1895
                     });
1896
                 }
1897
1898
                 /// <summary>
1899
                 /// <para>
1900
                 /// Gets the all connections 2 using the specified links to connect.
1902
                 /// </para>
                 /// <para></para>
1903
                 /// </summary>
1904
                 /// <param name="linksToConnect">
1905
                 /// <para>The links to connect.</para>
1906
                 /// <para></para>
1907
                 /// </param>
                 /// <returns>
    //
1909
1910
                 /// <para>A hash set of ulong</para>
                 /// <para></para>
1911
                 /// </returns>
1912
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1913
                 public HashSet<ulong> GetAllConnections2(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1914
1916
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
1917
                          var results = new HashSet<ulong>();
1918
                          if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
1919
1920
                              Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
1921
                              var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector(Links, results);
                              collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
1923
1924
                              //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[0], results);
                              for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1925
1926
     //
                                   var next = new HashSet<ulong>();
1927
     //
                                   var collector = new AllUsagesIntersectingCollector(Links, results,
1928
         next);
     //
1929
                                   collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
    //
                                   //AllUsagesCore(linksToConnect[i], next);
1930
```

```
//results.IntersectWith(next);
1931
                                   results = next;
1932
     //
1933
1934
                          return results;
                     });
1936
1937
1938
                 /// <summary>
                 /// <para>
1940
                 /// Gets the all connections 3 using the specified links to connect.
1941
                 /// </para>
                 /// <para></para>
1943
                 /// </summary>
1944
1945
                 /// <param name="linksToConnect">
                 /// <para>The links to connect.</para>
1946
                 /// <para></para>
1947
                 /// </param>
1948
                 /// <returns>
1949
                 /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
1950
                 /// <para></para>
1951
                 /// </returns>
1952
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public List<ulong> GetAllConnections3(params ulong[] linksToConnect)
1954
1955
                     return _sync.DoRead(() =>
1957
                          var results = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); // new
     //
1958
         BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
1959
                          if (linksToConnect.Length > 0)
                              Links.EnsureLinkExists(linksToConnect);
1961
                              var collector1 = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, results);
1962
                              collector1.Collect(linksToConnect[0]);
1963
                              for (var i = 1; i < linksToConnect.Length; i++)</pre>
1964
1965
     //
                                   var next = new BitString((long)Links.Unsync.Count() + 1); //new
1966
         BitArray((int)_links.Total + 1);
                                   var collector = new AllUsagesCollector2(Links.Unsync, next);
1967
                                   collector.Collect(linksToConnect[i]);
1968
1969
                                   results = results.And(next);
1970
1971
                          return results.GetSetUInt64Indices();
1972
1973
1974
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1975
                 private static ulong[] Simplify(ulong[] sequence)
1976
1977
                      // Считаем новый размер последовательности
1978
                     long newLength = 0;
1979
                     var zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1980
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)
1982
                          if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
1983
1985
                              if (zeroOrManyStepped)
                              {
1986
1987
                                   continue;
                              zeroOrManyStepped = true;
1989
                          }
1990
1991
                          else
1992
                               //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
1993
                              zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1994
1995
1996
                          newLength++;
1997
                     // Строим новую последовательность
                     zeroOrManyStepped = false;
1999
                     var newSequence = new ulong[newLength];
2000
2001
                     long j = 0;
                     for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
2002
2003
                          //var current = zeroOrManyStepped;
2004
                          //zeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
2005
```

```
//if (current && zeroOrManyStepped)
2006
2007
                                continue;
     //
                          //var newZeroOrManyStepped = patternSequence[i] == zeroOrMany;
2008
                          //if (zeroOrManyStepped && newZeroOrManyStepped)
2009
                          //zeroOrManyStepped = newZeroOrManyStepped;
2011
                          if (sequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
2012
2013
                              if (zeroOrManyStepped)
2014
2015
2016
                                   continue;
2018
                              zeroOrManyStepped = true;
                          }
2019
2020
                          else
2021
                              //if (zeroOrManyStepped) Is it efficient?
2022
                              zeroOrManyStepped = false;
2023
                          newSequence[j++] = sequence[i];
2025
2026
2027
                     return newSequence;
                 }
2029
                 /// <summary>
2030
                 /// <para>
                 /// Tests the simplify.
2032
                 /// </para>
2033
                 /// <para></para>
2034
                 /// </summary>
2035
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2036
                 public static void TestSimplify()
2037
2038
    //
                     var sequence = new ulong[] { ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 2, 3, 4, ZeroOrMany,
2039
         ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, 4, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany, ZeroOrMany };
                     var simplifiedSequence = Simplify(sequence);
2040
2041
2042
                 /// <summary>
2043
                 /// <para>
2044
                 /// Gets the similar sequences.
                 /// </para>
2046
                 /// <para></para>
2047
                 /// </summary>
2048
                 /// <returns>
                 /// <para>A list of ulong</para>
2050
                 /// <para></para>
2051
                 /// </returns>
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2053
                 public List<ulong> GetSimilarSequences() => new List<ulong>();
2054
2055
                 /// <summary>
2056
                 /// <para>
2057
                 /// Predictions this instance.
2058
                 /// </para>
                 /// <para></para>
2060
                 /// </summary>
2061
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2062
                 public void Prediction()
2063
2064
                      //_links
2065
                     //sequences
                 }
2067
2068
2069
                 #region From Triplets
2070
                 //public static void DeleteSequence(Link sequence)
2071
                 //{
2072
                 //}
2074
                 /// <summary>
2075
                 /// <para>
2076
                 /// Collects the matching sequences using the specified links.
2077
                 /// </para>
2078
                 /// <para></para>
2079
                 /// </summary>
                 /// <param name="links">
2081
```

```
/// <para>The links.</para>
2082
                  /// <para></para>
2083
                 /// </param>
     //
2084
                 /// <exception cref="InvalidOperationException">
2085
                 /// <para>Подпоследовательности с одним элементом не поддерживаются.</para>
                 /// <para></para>
2087
                 /// </exception>
2088
                 /// <returns>
2089
                 /// <para>The results.</para>
                 /// <para></para>
2091
                 /// </returns>
2092
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2093
                 public List<ulong> CollectMatchingSequences(ulong[] links)
2094
2095
2096
                      if (links.Length == 1)
2097
                          throw new InvalidOperationException("Подпоследовательности с одним элементом
     //
2098
         не поддерживаются.");
2099
                      var leftBound = 0;
2100
                      var rightBound = links.Length - 1;
2101
                      var left = links[leftBound++];
2102
                      var right = links[rightBound--]
2103
                      var results = new List<ulong>();
2104
                      CollectMatchingSequences(left, leftBound, links, right, rightBound, ref results);
2105
                      return results;
2106
2107
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2108
                 private void CollectMatchingSequences(ulong leftLink, int leftBound, ulong[]
2109
         middleLinks, ulong rightLink, int rightBound, ref List<ulong> results)
2110
                      var leftLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(leftLink)
                      var rightLinkTotalReferers = Links.Unsync.Count(rightLink);
2112
                      if (leftLinkTotalReferers <= rightLinkTotalReferers)</pre>
2113
2114
                          var nextLeftLink = middleLinks[leftBound];
2115
                          var elements = GetRightElements(leftLink, nextLeftLink);
2116
                          if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
2117
2118
2119
                               for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
2120
2121
                                   var element = elements[i];
2122
                                   if (element != 0)
2123
     //
                                       CollectMatchingSequences(element, leftBound + 1, middleLinks,
2124
         rightLink, rightBound, ref results);
2125
2126
                          }
2127
                          else
2128
                               for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
2130
2131
                                   var element = elements[i];
                                   if (element != 0)
2133
2134
                                       results.Add(element);
2135
                                   }
                               }
2137
                          }
2138
                      }
2139
2140
                      else
2141
2142
                          var nextRightLink = middleLinks[rightBound];
2143
                          var elements = GetLeftElements(rightLink, nextRightLink);
                          if (leftBound <= rightBound)</pre>
2144
2145
                               for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
2146
2147
                                   var element = elements[i];
2148
                                   if (element != 0)
2149
2150
     //
                                       CollectMatchingSequences(leftLink, leftBound, middleLinks,
2151
          elements[i], rightBound - 1, ref results);
2152
                               }
2153
                          }
     //
2154
```

```
else
2155
     //
2156
     //
                               for (var i = elements.Length - 1; i >= 0; i--)
2157
2158
                                    var element = elements[i];
                                    if (element != 0)
2160
2161
                                        results.Add(element);
2162
2163
                               }
2164
                          }
2165
                      }
2166
                 }
2167
2168
2169
                  /// <summary>
                  /// <para>
2170
                  /// \hat{\text{Gets}} the right elements using the specified start link.
2171
                 /// </para>
2172
                 /// <para></para>
2173
                 /// </summary>
2\,17\,4
                  /// <param name="startLink">
2175
                  /// <para>The start link.</para>
2176
                  /// <para></para>
2177
                 /// </param>
2178
                  /// <param name="rightLink">
2179
                 /// <para>The right link.</para>
                  /// <para></para>
2181
                 /// </param>
2182
2183
                  /// <returns>
                  /// <para>The result.</para>
2184
                 /// <para></para>
     //
2185
                  /// </returns>
2186
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2187
                 public ulong[] GetRightElements(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink)
2188
2189
                      var result = new ulong[5];
2190
2191
                      TryStepRight(startLink, rightLink, result, 0);
                      Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
2192
2193
                           if (couple != startLink)
2195
                               if (TryStepRight(couple, rightLink, result, 2))
2196
2197
2198
                                    return false;
2199
2200
                          return true;
                      });
2202
                      if (Links.GetTarget(Links.GetTarget(startLink)) == rightLink)
2203
2204
                          result[4] = startLink;
2205
2206
                      return result;
2207
     //
2209
2210
                 /// <summary>
                  /// <para>
2211
                  /// Determines whether this instance try step right.
2212
                 /// </para>
2213
                 /// <para></para>
2214
                 /// </summary>
                  /// <param name="startLink">
2216
                  /// <para>The start link.</para>
2217
                  /// <para></para>
2218
                  /// </param>
2219
                  /// <param name="rightLink">
2220
                  /// <para>The right link.</para>
2221
                  /// <para></para>
2222
                  /// </param>
     //
2223
                  /// <param name="result">
2224
                  /// <para>The result.</para>
2225
                  /// <para></para>
2226
                 /// </param>
     //
2227
                 /// <param name="offset">
2228
                  /// <para>The offset.</para>
2229
    -//
                 /// <para></para>
    -//
2230
                 /// </param>
2231
     //
                  /// <returns>
```

```
/// <para>The bool</para>
2233
                 /// <para></para>
2234
                 /// </returns>
     //
2235
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2236
                 public bool TryStepRight(ulong startLink, ulong rightLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
2238
                      var added = 0:
2239
                      Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
2240
                          if (couple != startLink)
2242
2243
                               var coupleTarget = Links.GetTarget(couple);
                               if (coupleTarget == rightLink)
2245
2246
2247
                                   result[offset] = couple;
                                   if (++added == 2)
2248
                                   {
2249
                                        return false;
2250
2252
                               else if (Links.GetSource(coupleTarget) == rightLink) //
2253
         coupleTarget.Linker == Net.And &&
2254
                                   result[offset + 1] = couple;
2255
                                   if (++added == 2)
2256
                                       return false;
2258
2259
2260
                          return true;
2262
                      });
2263
                      return added > 0;
                 }
^{2265}
2266
                 /// <summary>
2267
                 /// <para>
2268
                 /// Gets the left elements using the specified start link.
2269
2270
                 /// </para>
                 /// <para></para>
                 /// </summary>
2272
                 /// <param name="startLink">
2273
2274
                 /// <para>The start link.</para>
                 /// <para></para>
2275
                 /// </param>
2276
                 /// <param name="leftLink">
2277
                 /// <para>The left link.</para>
                 /// <para></para>
2279
                 /// </param>
2280
                 /// <returns>
2281
                 /// <para>The result.</para>
2282
                 /// <para></para>
2283
                 /// </returns>
2284
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 public ulong[] GetLeftElements(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink)
2286
2287
2288
                      var result = new ulong[5];
                      TryStepLeft(startLink, leftLink, result, 0);
2289
                      Links.Each(startLink, Constants.Any, couple =>
2290
2291
                          if (couple != startLink)
2293
                               if (TryStepLeft(couple, leftLink, result, 2))
2294
2295
2296
                                   return false;
2297
2298
                          return true;
                      });
2300
                      if (Links.GetSource(Links.GetSource(leftLink)) == startLink)
2301
2302
                          result[4] = leftLink;
2303
                      }
2304
2305
                      return result;
     //
2307
                 /// <summary>
2308
                 /// <para>
2309
```

```
/// Determines whether this instance try step left.
2310
                  /// </para>
     //
2311
                 /// <para></para>
     //
2312
                 /// </summary>
2313
                 /// <param name="startLink">
                 /// <para>The start link.</para>
2315
                 /// <para></para>
2316
                 /// </param>
2317
                  /// <param name="leftLink">
2318
                 /// <para>The left link.</para>
2319
                 /// <para></para>
2320
                  /// </param>
                  /// <param name="result">
2322
                  /// <para>The result.</para>
2323
2324
                  /// <para></para>
                  /// </param>
2325
                  /// <param name="offset">
     //
2326
                 /// <para>The offset.</para>
2327
                 /// <para></para>
                  /// </param>
2329
                 /// <returns>
2330
                  /// <para>The bool</para>
2331
                  /// <para></para>
2332
                  /// </returns>
2333
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2334
                 public bool TryStepLeft(ulong startLink, ulong leftLink, ulong[] result, int offset)
2336
2337
                      var added = 0;
2338
                      Links.Each(Constants.Any, startLink, couple =>
2339
                           if (couple != startLink)
2340
2341
                               var coupleSource = Links.GetSource(couple);
2342
2343
                               if (coupleSource == leftLink)
2344
                                    result[offset] = couple;
2345
                                    if (++added == 2)
2346
2347
2348
                                        return false;
2350
     //
                               else if (Links.GetTarget(coupleSource) == leftLink) //
2351
          coupleSource.Linker == Net.And &&
2352
     //
                                    result[offset + 1] = couple;
2353
                                    if (++added == 2)
2354
2356
                                        return false;
2357
                               }
2358
2359
                          return true;
2360
2361
                      return added > 0;
2363
2364
                 #endregion
2365
2366
                 #region Walkers
2367
2368
                  /// <summary>
                  /// <para>
2370
                  /// Represents the pattern matcher.
2371
                  /// </para>
2372
                  /// <para></para>
2373
                 /// </summary>
2374
                 /// <seealso cref="RightSequenceWalker{ulong}"/>
2375
                 public class PatternMatcher : RightSequenceWalker<ulong>
2377
2378
                      private readonly Sequences _sequences;
                      private readonly ulong[] _patternSequence;
2379
                      private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
2380
2381
2382
                      #region Pattern Match
    //
2384
                      /// <summary>
2385
                      /// <para>
2386
```

```
/// The pattern block type enum.
2387
                        /// </para>
2388
     //
                        /// <para></para>
     //
2389
                        /// </summary>
2390
                        enum PatternBlockType
2392
                            /// <summary>
/// <para>
2393
2394
                            /// The undefined pattern block type.
2395
                            /// </para>
2396
                            /// <para></para>
2397
                            /// </summary>
    //
                            Undefined,
2399
                            /// <summary>
/// <para>
2400
2401
                            /// The gap pattern block type.
2402
                            /// </para>
     //
2403
                            /// <para></para>
2404
                            /// </summary>
                            Gap,
/// <summary>
2406
2407
                            /// <para>
2408
                            ^{\prime }/^{\prime }/^{\prime } The elements pattern block type.
2409
                            /// </para>
2410
                            /// <para></para>
2411
                            /// </summary>
                            Elements
2413
2414
2415
    //
                        /// <summary>
2416
                       /// <para>
    //
2417
    //
                       /// The pattern block.
2418
                        /// </para>
    //
                       /// <para></para>
2420
    //
                        /// </summary>
2421
                       struct PatternBlock
2422
2423
                            /// <summary>
2424
                            /// <para>
2425
                            /// The type.
    //
                            /// </para>
2427
                            /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
2428
2429
     //
                            public PatternBlockType Type;
2430
    //
                            /// <summary>
2431
                            /// <para>
2432
                            /// The start.
2434
                            /// </para>
                            /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
2435
2436
                            public long Start;
2437
                            /// <summary>
/// <para>
2438
2439
                            /// The stop.
     //
                            /// </para>
2441
                            /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
2442
2443
2444
                            public long Stop;
     //
2445
                       private readonly List<PatternBlock> _pattern;
2446
                       private int _patternPosition;
    //
2448
                       private long _sequencePosition;
2449
                       #endregion
2450
2451
                        /// <summary>
2452
                       /// <para>
2453
                        /// Initializes a new <see cref="PatternMatcher"/> instance.
    //
                       /// </para>
/// <para></para>
2455
2456
                        /// </summary>
2457
                        /// <param name="sequences">
2458
                        /// <para>A sequences.</para>
    //
2459
                        /// <para></para>
2460
                        /// </param>
    //
    //
                        /// <param name="patternSequence">
2462
                        /// <para>A pattern sequence.</para>
/// <para></para>
2463
     //
```

```
/// </param>
2465
                      /// <param name="results">
                     /// <para>A results.</para>
     //
2467
                      /// <para></para>
2468
                      /// </param>
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2470
                     public PatternMatcher(Sequences sequences, LinkIndex[] patternSequence,
2471
         HashSet<LinkIndex> results)
                          : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<ulong>())
2472
2473
     11
                          _sequences = sequences;
2474
                          _patternSequence = patternSequence;
2475
     //
                          _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
2476
          _sequences.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
     //
                          _results = results;
2477
                          _pattern = CreateDetailedPattern();
2478
2479
2480
                     /// <summary>
2481
                     /// <para>
2482
                     /// Determines whether this instance is element.
2483
                     /// </para>
                     /// <para></para>
2485
                     /// </summary>
2486
                     /// <param name="link">
2487
                     /// <para>The link.</para>
2488
                     /// <para></para>
2489
                     /// </param>
2490
                      /// <returns>
                      /// <para>The bool</para>
2492
                      /// <para></para>
2493
                      /// </returns>
     11
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2495
     //
                     protected override bool IsElement(ulong link) => _linksInSequence.Contains(link)
2496
          || base.IsElement(link);
2497
    -//
                     /// <summary>
                     /// <para>
2499
                     /// Determines whether this instance pattern match.
2500
                     /// </para>
2501
                     /// <para></para>
2502
                     /// </summary>
2503
                     /// <param name="sequenceToMatch">
2504
                      /// <para>The sequence to match.</para>
2505
                     /// <para></para>
2506
                     /// </param>
/// <returns>
2507
2508
                      /// <para>The bool</para>
2509
                     /// <para></para>
2510
                      /// </returns>
2511
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2513
                     public bool PatternMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
2514
                          _patternPosition = 0;
                           _sequencePosition = 0;
2516
                          foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
2517
2518
                              if (!PatternMatchCore(part))
2519
                              {
2520
2521
                                   break;
2522
     11
                          }
2523
     //
                          return _patternPosition == _pattern.Count || (_patternPosition ==
2524
         _pattern.Count - 1 && _pattern[_patternPosition].Start == 0);
2525
2526
     //
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                     private List<PatternBlock> CreateDetailedPattern()
2527
2528
                          var pattern = new List<PatternBlock>();
2529
                          var patternBlock = new PatternBlock();
2530
                          for (var i = 0; i < _patternSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
2531
2532
                              if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Undefined)
2534
                                   if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
2535
2536
                                       patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
2537
```

```
patternBlock.Start = 1;
2538
2539
                                        patternBlock.Stop = 1;
     //
                                   }
2540
                                   else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
2541
                                        patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Gap;
2543
                                        patternBlock.Start = 0;
2544
                                        patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
2545
2546
                                   else
2547
2548
                                   {
                                        patternBlock.Type = PatternBlockType.Elements;
2550
                                        patternBlock.Start = i;
                                        patternBlock.Stop = i;
2551
2552
2553
                               else if (patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements)
2554
2555
                                   if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
2557
                                        pattern.Add(patternBlock);
2558
                                        patternBlock = new PatternBlock
2559
2560
                                            Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
2561
                                            Start = 1,
2562
                                            Stop = 1
                                        };
2564
2565
2566
                                   else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
2567
                                        pattern.Add(patternBlock);
2568
                                        patternBlock = new PatternBlock
2569
2570
                                            Type = PatternBlockType.Gap,
2571
2572
                                            Start = 0,
                                            Stop = long.MaxValue
2573
2574
                                   }
2575
2576
                                   else
                                        patternBlock.Stop = i;
2578
2579
2580
                               else // patternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap
2581
2582
                                   if (_patternSequence[i] == _sequences.Constants.Any)
2583
                                        patternBlock.Start++;
2585
                                        if (patternBlock.Stop < patternBlock.Start)</pre>
2586
2587
                                            patternBlock.Stop = patternBlock.Start;
2588
2589
2590
                                   else if (_patternSequence[i] == ZeroOrMany)
2591
2592
2593
                                        patternBlock.Stop = long.MaxValue;
                                   }
2594
2595
                                   else
2596
                                        pattern.Add(patternBlock);
2597
                                        patternBlock = new PatternBlock
2599
                                            Type = PatternBlockType.Elements,
2600
2601
                                            Stop = i
2602
                                        };
2603
                                   }
2604
                               }
2606
                          if (patternBlock.Type != PatternBlockType.Undefined)
2607
2608
                               pattern.Add(patternBlock);
2609
2610
2611
                          return pattern;
2612
    //
2613
                      // match: search for regexp anywhere in text
2614
                      //int match(char* regexp, char* text)
```

```
//{
2616
                      //
     //
                            do
2617
                      11
     //
2618
                            } while (*text++ != '\0');
2619
                     //
                            return 0;
                      //}
2621
2622
                     // matchhere: search for regexp at beginning of text
2623
                     //int matchhere(char* regexp, char* text)
2624
                     //{
2625
                            if (regexp[0] == '\0')
                     //
2626
                     //
                                return 1;
                      //
                            if (regexp[1] == '*')
2628
                      //
                                return matchstar(regexp[0], regexp + 2, text);
2629
                      //
                            if (regexp[0] == '$' && regexp[1] == '\0')
2630
                                 return *text == '\0';
                      //
2631
                            if (*text != '\0' && (regexp[0] == '.' || regexp[0] == *text))
                     //
2632
                     //
                                return matchhere(regexp + 1, text + 1);
2633
                      //
                            return 0;
                      //}
2635
2636
                     // matchstar: search for c*regexp at beginning of text
2637
                     //int matchstar(int c, char* regexp, char* text)
2638
                     //{
2639
                     //
2640
                            do
                      //
                                  /* a * matches zero or more instances */
                      //
                                 if (matchhere(regexp, text))
2642
                      //
                                     return 1;
2643
2644
                            } while (*text != '\0' && (*text++ == c || c == '.'));
                      //
2645
                            return 0;
     //
                      //}
2646
2647
     //
                     //private void GetNextPatternElement(out LinkIndex element, out long mininumGap,
2648
         out long maximumGap)
     //
2649
                     //{
    //
                      //
                            mininumGap = 0;
2650
                      //
2651
                            maximumGap = 0;
                      //
                            element = 0;
2652
                      //
                            for (; _patternPosition < _patternSequence.Length; _patternPosition++)
2653
                      //
2654
                      //
                                 if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == Doublets.Links.Null)
                      //
2656
                                     mininumGap++;
                                 else if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] == ZeroOrMany)
                      //
2657
                      //
2658
                                     maximumGap = long.MaxValue;
                      //
2659
                                 else
                     //
                                     break;
2660
                            }
2661
                      //
2663
                            if (maximumGap < mininumGap)</pre>
                                maximumGap = mininumGap;
2664
                     //
2665
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2666
                     private bool PatternMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
2667
2668
                          if (_patternPosition >= _pattern.Count)
2670
                          {
2671
                               _{patternPosition} = -2;
                              return false;
2672
                          7
2673
                          var currentPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition];
2674
                          if (currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Gap)
2675
2677
     //
                               //var currentMatchingBlockLength = (_sequencePosition -
          _lastMatchedBlockPosition);
                              if (_sequencePosition < currentPatternBlock.Start)</pre>
2678
2679
                                   _sequencePosition++;
2680
                                   return true; // Двигаемся дальше
2681
2682
                              // Это последний блок
                              if (_pattern.Count == _patternPosition + 1)
2684
                              {
2685
                                   _patternPosition++;
2686
                                    _sequencePosition = 0;
2687
                                   return false; // Полное соответствие
2688
                              }
2689
                              else
```

```
2691
                                   if (_sequencePosition > currentPatternBlock.Stop)
2692
     //
     //
2693
                                        return false; // Соответствие невозможно
2694
                                   var nextPatternBlock = _pattern[_patternPosition + 1];
2696
                                   if (_patternSequence[nextPatternBlock.Start] == element)
2697
2698
                                        if (nextPatternBlock.Start < nextPatternBlock.Stop)</pre>
2700
2701
                                            _patternPosition++;
                                            _sequencePosition = 1;
                                        }
2703
                                        else
2704
2705
                                        {
                                            _patternPosition += 2;
2706
                                            _sequencePosition = 0;
2707
                                        }
2708
                                   }
2710
2711
                          else // currentPatternBlock.Type == PatternBlockType.Elements
2712
2713
     //
                               var patternElementPosition = currentPatternBlock.Start +
2714
          _sequencePosition;
     //
                               if (_patternSequence[patternElementPosition] != element)
                               {
     //
2716
                                   return false; // Соответствие невозможно
2717
2718
2719
                               if (patternElementPosition == currentPatternBlock.Stop)
2720
                                   _patternPosition++;
2721
                                   _sequencePosition = 0;
2723
                               else
2724
2725
2726
                                   _sequencePosition++;
                               }
2727
                          }
2728
                          return true;
                          //if (_patternSequence[_patternPosition] != element)
2730
                                return false;
2731
                          //else
2732
                          //{
2733
                          //
                                 _sequencePosition++;
2734
                          //
                                 _patternPosition++;
2735
                          //
                                 return true;
                          //}
2737
                          ////////
2738
                          //if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Length)
2739
                          //{
2740
                          //
                                  _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
2741
                          //
                                 return false;
2742
                          //}
                          //if (element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
2744
2745
                          //{
                          //
                                 _filterPosition = -1;
2746
                          //
                                 return false; // Начинается иначе
2747
                          //}
2748
                          //_filterPosition++;
2749
                          //if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Length - 1))
                          //
2751
                                 return false;
                          //if (_filterPosition >= 0)
2752
                          //{
2753
                          11
                                 if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
2754
                          //
                                     _filterPosition++;
2755
                          //
                                 else
2756
                          //
                                     return false;
                          //}
2758
                          //if ( filterPosition < 0)</pre>
2759
                          //{
2760
                          //
                                 if (element == _patternSequence[0])
2761
                          //
                                     _filterPosition = 0;
2762
                          //}
2763
                      }
    //
2765
                      /// <summary>
2766
                      /// <para>
2767
```

```
/// Adds the all pattern matched to results using the specified sequences to
2768
         match.
     //
                     /// </para>
2769
                     /// <para></para>
     //
2770
                     /// </summary>
2771
                     /// <param name="sequencesToMatch">
2772
                     /// <para>The sequences to match.</para>
2773
                     /// <para></para>
2774
                     /// </param>
2775
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
2776
                     public void AddAllPatternMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<ulong> sequencesToMatch)
2777
                         foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
2779
2780
                             if (PatternMatch(sequenceToMatch))
2781
2782
     //
                                  _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
2783
2784
                         }
                     }
2786
2787
2788
     //
                #endregion
2789
     //
            }
2790
    // }
2791
 1.43 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Sequences.cs
     // using System;
     // using System.Collections.Generic;
     // using System.Linq;
     // using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
     // using Platform.Collections;
     // using Platform.Collections.Lists;
    // using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    // using Platform.Threading.Synchronization;
     // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
     // using Platform.Delegates;
 10
     // using LinkIndex = System.UInt64;
 11
 12
     // #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 13
     //
 14
    // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 15
     // {
     //
            /// <summary>
 17
            /// Представляет коллекцию последовательностей связей.
 18
            /// </summary>
 19
            /// <remarks>
     //
 20
            /// Обязательно реализовать атомарность каждого публичного метода.
     //
 21
            ///
            /// TODO:
            ///
 24
            /// !!! Повышение вероятности повторного использования групп (подпоследовательностей),
 25
            /// через естественную группировку по unicode типам, все whitespace вместе, все символы
         вместе, все числа вместе и т.п.
            /// + использовать ровно сбалансированный вариант, чтобы уменьшать вложенность (глубину
         графа)
     //
     //
            /// х*у - найти все связи между, в последовательностях любой формы, если не стоит
 29
         ограничитель на то, что является последовательностью, а что нет,
     //
            /// то находятся любые структуры связей, которые содержат эти элементы именно в таком
 30
         порядке.
     //
            ///
 31
            /// Рост последовательности слева и справа.
     //
 32
            /// Поиск со звёздочкой.
 33
            /// URL, PURL - реестр используемых во вне ссылок на ресурсы,
 34
     //
            /// так же проблема может быть решена при реализации дистанционных триггеров.
 35
            /// Нужны ли уникальные указатели вообще?
 36
            /// Что если обращение к информации будет происходить через содержимое всегда?
     //
            ///
            /// Писать тесты.
 39
 40
            ///
     //
     //
            /// Можно убрать зависимость от конкретной реализации Links,
 42
     //
            /// на зависимость от абстрактного элемента, который может быть представлен несколькими
 43
         способами.
     //
            ///
     //
            /// Можно ли как-то сделать один общий интерфейс
 45
            ///
```

```
//
            /// Блокчейн и/или гит для распределённой записи транзакций.
48
    //
            111
49
            ///
                </remarks>
50
           public partial class Sequences : ILinks<LinkIndex> // IList<string>, IList<LinkIndex[]>
    //
         (после завершения реализации Sequences)
    //
    //
                /// <summary>Возвращает значение LinkIndex, обозначающее любое количество
53
        связей. </summary>
                public const LinkIndex ZeroOrMany = LinkIndex.MaxValue;
54
55
    //
                /// <summary>
56
                /// <para>
    //
57
                /// Gets the options value.
58
                /// </para>
   //
                /// <para></para>
   //
60
                /// </summary>
61
                public SequencesOptions<LinkIndex> Options { get; }
62
    //
                /// <summary>
63
                /// <para>
64
                /// Gets the links value.
                /// </para>
    //
                /// <para></para>
67
                /// </summary>
68
                public SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> Links { get; }
69
    11
                private readonly ISynchronization _sync;
70
    //
7.1
                /// <summary>
72
                /// <para>
    //
                /// Gets the constants value.
    //
74
                /// </para>
75
                /// <para></para>
    //
                /// </summary>
    //
77
    //
                public LinksConstants<LinkIndex> Constants { get; }
78
   //
                /// <summary>
                /// <para>
    //
81
                /// Initializes a new <see cref="Sequences"/> instance.
82
                /// </para>
83
                /// <para></para>
84
                /// </summary>
    //
85
                /// <param name="links">
86
                /// <para>A links.</para>
    //
                /// <para></para>
/// </param>
    //
88
89
                /// <param name="options">
                /// <para>A options.</para>
    //
91
                /// <para></para>
    //
92
                /// </param>
93
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    //
94
                public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links, SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>
95
    //
        options)
96
                    Links = links;
97
                     _sync = links.SyncRoot;
98
                    Options = options;
99
                    Options.ValidateOptions();
100
                    Options.InitOptions(Links);
                    Constants = links.Constants;
102
                }
103
104
                /// <summary>
105
    //
                /// <para>
106
                /// Initializes a new <see cref="Sequences"/> instance.
107
   -//
                /// </para>
   //
                /// <para></para>
109
                /// </summary>
110
                /// <param name="links">
111
                /// <para>A links.</para>
112
                /// <para></para>
113
                /// </param>
114
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    //
                public Sequences(SynchronizedLinks<LinkIndex> links) : this(links, new
116
        SequencesOptions<LinkIndex>()) { }
117
                /// <summary>
118
                /// <para>
    //
119
```

```
/// Determines whether this instance is sequence.
120
                /// </para>
    //
                /// <para></para>
    //
122
                /// </summary>
123
                /// <param name="sequence">
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
125
                /// <para></para>
126
                /// </param>
127
                /// <returns>
                /// <para>The bool</para>
129
                /// <para></para>
130
                /// </returns>
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public bool IsSequence(LinkIndex sequence)
133
134
                    return _sync.DoRead(() =>
136
                         if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
137
                             return Options.MarkedSequenceMatcher.IsMatched(sequence);
139
140
                         return !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(sequence);
141
                    });
143
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
144
                private LinkIndex GetSequenceByElements(LinkIndex sequence)
                    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
147
                    {
148
                         return Links.SearchOrDefault(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequence);
                    }
150
                    return sequence;
151
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
153
                private LinkIndex GetSequenceElements(LinkIndex sequence)
154
155
                    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
157
158
                         var linkContents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequence));
                         if (linkContents.Source == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
                             return linkContents.Target;
161
162
                            (linkContents.Target == Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
163
                         if
164
                             return linkContents.Source;
165
167
                    return sequence;
168
169
170
                #region Count
171
172
                /// <summary>
                /// <para>
174
                /// Counts the restriction.
175
                /// </para>
176
                /// <para></para>
177
                /// </summary>
178
                /// <param name="restriction">
179
                /// <para>The restriction.</para>
                /// <para></para>
181
                /// </param>
182
                /// <exception cref="NotImplementedException">
183
                /// <para></para>
184
                /// <para></para>
185
                /// </exception>
186
                /// <returns>
                /// <para>The link index</para>
188
                /// <para></para>
189
                /// </returns>
190
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public LinkIndex Count(IList<LinkIndex>? restriction)
192
193
                    if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
   //
                    ₹
195
                         return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink, Constants.Any);
196
                    }
```

```
if (restriction.Count == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
198
                         var sequenceIndex = restriction[0];
200
                         if (sequenceIndex == Constants.Null)
201
                              return 0;
203
204
                            (sequenceIndex == Constants.Any)
205
                             return Count(null);
207
208
                            (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
209
210
                             return Links.Count(Constants.Any, Options.SequenceMarkerLink,
    //
211
         sequenceIndex);
212
                         return Links.Exists(sequenceIndex) ? 1UL : 0;
213
214
                     throw new NotImplementedException();
215
216
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
217
                private LinkIndex CountUsages(params LinkIndex[] restriction)
218
219
                     if (restriction.Length == 0)
                     {
221
                         return 0;
222
223
                     if (restriction.Length == 1) // Первая связь это адрес
224
225
                         if (restriction[0] == Constants.Null)
226
227
                             return 0;
228
229
                         var any = Constants.Any;
231
                         if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
232
                              var elementsLink = GetSequenceElements(restriction[0]);
233
                              var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(elementsLink);
                              if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
235
236
                                  return Links.Count(any, sequenceLink) + Links.Count(any,
237
         elementsLink) - 1;
    //
238
                              return Links.Count(any, elementsLink);
239
240
                         return Links.Count(any, restriction[0]);
242
                     throw new NotImplementedException();
243
                }
244
245
                #endregion
246
247
                #region Create
249
                /// <summary>
250
                /// <para>
                /// Creates the restriction.
252
                /// </para>
253
                /// <para></para>
254
                /// <\bar{\gammary>
                /// <param name="restriction">
256
                /// <para>The restriction.</para>
257
258
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
259
                /// <returns>
260
                /// <para>The link index</para>
261
                 /// <para></para>
                /// </returns>
263
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
264
                public LinkIndex Create(IList<LinkIndex>? restriction)
266
                     return _sync.DoWrite(() =>
267
268
                            (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
269
270
                              return Constants.Null;
271
```

```
Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restriction, nameof(restriction));
    //
                         return CreateCore(restriction);
    //
275
276
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                private LinkIndex CreateCore(IList<LinkIndex>? restriction)
278
279
                    LinkIndex[] sequence = restriction.SkipFirst();
280
                    if (Options.UseIndex)
                    ₹
282
283
                         Options.Index.Add(sequence);
                    }
                    var sequenceRoot = default(LinkIndex);
                    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting)
286
                         var matches = Each(restriction);
                        if (matches.Count > 0)
289
                         {
290
                             sequenceRoot = matches[0];
292
293
                    else if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew)
294
                        return CompactCore(sequence);
296
297
                    if (sequenceRoot == default)
                    {
299
                         sequenceRoot = Options.LinksToSequenceConverter.Convert(sequence);
300
301
                    if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
                    {
303
                         return Links.Unsync.GetOrCreate(Options.SequenceMarkerLink, sequenceRoot);
304
                    }
                    return sequenceRoot; // Возвращаем корень последовательности (т.е. сами элементы)
306
307
308
                #endregion
310
311
                #region Each
                /// <summary>
                /// <para>
314
                /// Eaches the sequence.
315
                /// </para>
316
                /// <para></para>
317
                /// </summary>
318
                /// <param name="sequence">
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
320
                /// <para></para>
321
                /// </param>
322
                /// <returns>
323
                /// <para>The results.</para>
324
                /// <para></para>
325
                /// </returns>
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
327
                public List<LinkIndex> Each(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
328
329
                    var results = new List<LinkIndex>();
                    var filler = new ListFiller<LinkIndex, LinkIndex>(results, Constants.Continue);
331
                    Each(filler.AddFirstAndReturnConstant, sequence);
332
                    return results;
                }
334
335
                /// <summary>
                /// <para>
337
                /// Eaches the handler.
338
                /// </para>
339
                /// <para></para>
                /// </summary>
341
                /// <param name="handler">
342
                /// <para>The handler.</para>
343
                /// <para></para>
344
                /// </param>
345
                /// <param name="restriction">
346
                /// <para>The restriction.</para>
   //
                /// <para></para>
348
                /// </param>
349
                /// <exception cref="NotImplementedException">
```

```
/// <para></para>
351
                /// <para></para>
                /// </exception>
    //
353
                /// <returns>
354
                /// <para>The link index</para>
                /// <para></para>
356
                /// </returns>
357
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
358
                public LinkIndex Each(ReadHandler<LinkIndex> handler, IList<LinkIndex>? restriction)
360
                    return _sync.DoRead(() =>
361
                         if (restriction.IsNullOrEmpty())
                         {
364
                             return Constants.Continue;
365
                        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(restriction, nameof(restriction));
367
                        if (restriction.Count == 1)
368
369
                             var link = restriction[0];
370
                             var any = Constants.Any;
371
                             if (link == any)
372
                                 if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
374
375
                                      return Links.Unsync.Each(new Link<LinkIndex>(any,
        Options.SequenceMarkerLink, any), handler);
377
                                 else
378
379
                                      return Links.Unsync.Each(handler, new Link<LinkIndex>(any, any,
        any));
381
    11
382
                                (Options. UseSequenceMarker)
383
384
                                 var sequenceLinkValues = Links.Unsync.GetLink(link);
385
                                 if (sequenceLinkValues[Constants.SourcePart] ==
386
        Options.SequenceMarkerLink)
387
                                      link = sequenceLinkValues[Constants.TargetPart];
389
390
                             var sequence = Options.Walker.Walk(link).ToArray().ShiftRight();
392
                             sequence[0] = link;
                             return handler(sequence);
393
394
                         else if (restriction.Count == 2)
396
                             throw new NotImplementedException();
397
                         else if (restriction.Count == 3)
399
400
                             return Links.Unsync.Each(restriction, handler);
                         }
402
                        else
403
                         ₹
404
                             var sequence = restriction.SkipFirst();
                             if (Options.UseIndex && !Options.Index.MightContain(sequence))
406
407
                                 return Constants.Break;
408
409
                             return EachCore(sequence, handler);
410
411
412
                    });
413
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
414
                private LinkIndex EachCore(IList<LinkIndex> values, ReadHandler<LinkIndex> handler)
415
416
                    var matcher = new Matcher(this, values, new HashSet<LinkIndex>(), handler);
417
                    // TODO: Find out why matcher.HandleFullMatched executed twice for the same
    //
418
        sequence Id.
    //
                    Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> innerHandler = Options.UseSequenceMarker ?
419
         (Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex>)matcher.HandleFullMatchedSequence :
        matcher.HandleFullMatched;
    //
                    //if (sequence.Length >= 2)
420
    //
                    if (StepRight(innerHandler, values[0], values[1]) != Constants.Continue)
421
```

```
422
                        return Constants.Break;
424
                    var last = values.Count - 2;
425
                    for (var i = 1; i < last; i++)
427
                        if (PartialStepRight(innerHandler, values[i], values[i + 1]) !=
428
        Constants.Continue)
429
                            return Constants.Break;
431
432
                    if
                       (values.Count >= 3)
433
                        if (StepLeft(innerHandler, values[values.Count - 2], values[values.Count -
435
        1]) != Constants.Continue)
                        ł
436
437
                            return Constants.Break;
438
                    }
439
                    return Constants.Continue;
440
442
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
               private LinkIndex PartialStepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler,
443
        LinkIndex left, LinkIndex right)
444
                    return Links.Unsync.Each(doublet =>
446
                        var doubletIndex = doublet[Constants.IndexPart];
447
                        if (StepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right) != Constants.Continue)
                        {
449
                            return Constants.Break;
450
451
                           (left != doubletIndex)
452
                        i f
                        {
453
                            return PartialStepRight(handler, doubletIndex, right);
454
                        return Constants.Continue;
456
                    }, new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, left));
457
458
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
459
               private LinkIndex StepRight(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
460
        left, LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(rightStep => TryStepRightUp(handler, right,
        rightStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, left, Constants.Any));
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
461
               private LinkIndex TryStepRightUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
        right, LinkIndex stepFrom)
463
                    var upStep = stepFrom;
464
465
                    var firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
                    while (firstSource != right && firstSource != upStep)
467
                        upStep = firstSource;
468
                        firstSource = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
470
                    if (firstSource == right)
471
472
                        return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
473
474
                    return Constants.Continue;
475
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
477
               private LinkIndex StepLeft(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex left,
478
        LinkIndex right) => Links.Unsync.Each(leftStep => TryStepLeftUp(handler, left,
        leftStep[Constants.IndexPart]), new Link<LinkIndex>(Constants.Any, Constants.Any, right));
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
479
                private LinkIndex TryStepLeftUp(Func<IList<LinkIndex>, LinkIndex> handler, LinkIndex
        left, LinkIndex stepFrom)
481
                    var upStep = stepFrom;
482
                    var firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetSource(upStep);
                    while (firstTarget != left && firstTarget != upStep)
484
485
                        upStep = firstTarget;
486
                        firstTarget = Links.Unsync.GetTarget(upStep);
487
488
                    if (firstTarget == left)
489
```

```
490
                         return handler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(stepFrom));
492
                    return Constants.Continue;
493
495
                #endregion
496
497
                #region Update
499
                /// <summary>
500
                /// <para>
501
                /// Updates the restriction.
                /// </para>
503
504
                /// <para></para>
                /// </summary>
                /// <param name="restriction">
506
                /// <para>The restriction.</para>
507
                /// <para></para>
508
                /// </param>
509
                /// <param name="substitution">
510
                /// <para>The substitution.</para>
511
                /// <para></para>
                /// </param>
513
                /// <returns>
514
                /// <para>The link index</para>
                /// <para></para>
516
                /// </returns>
517
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
518
                public LinkIndex Update(IList<LinkIndex>? restriction, IList<LinkIndex>?
519
    //
        substitution, WriteHandler<LinkIndex> handler)
520
                    var sequence = restriction.SkipFirst();
521
                    var newSequence = substitution.SkipFirst();
522
                    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty() && newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
524
                        return Constants.Null;
525
                    if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
527
528
                    {
                         return Create(substitution);
                    if (newSequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
531
532
                         Delete(restriction)
                        return Constants.Null;
534
535
                    return _sync.DoWrite((Func<ulong>)(() =>
537
                         ILinksExtensions.EnsureLinkIsAnyOrExists<ulong>(Links,
538
         (IList<ulong>)sequence);
                         Links.EnsureLinkExists(newSequence);
539
                         return UpdateCore(sequence, newSequence);
541
542
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
543
                private LinkIndex UpdateCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence, IList<LinkIndex> newSequence,
        WriteHandler<LinkIndex> handler)
                1
545
                    LinkIndex bestVariant;
546
                    if (Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew &&
547
         !sequence.EqualTo(newSequence))
                         bestVariant = CompactCore(newSequence);
549
                    }
550
                    else
                    ₹
552
                         bestVariant = CreateCore(newSequence);
553
554
                    // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
555
                    // Возможно нужно две версии Each, возвращающий фактические последовательности и
556
        с маркером,
    //
                    // или возможно даже возвращать и тот и тот вариант. С другой стороны все
557
        варианты можно получить имея только фактические последовательности.
                    foreach (var variant in Each(sequence))
558
    11
559
                         if (variant != bestVariant)
560
```

```
561
                             UpdateOneCore(variant, bestVariant);
    //
563
564
                    return bestVariant;
566
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
567
                private void UpdateOneCore(LinkIndex sequence, LinkIndex newSequence,
568
        WriteHandler<LinkIndex> handler)
569
                    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
570
571
                        var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
572
    //
                        var sequenceElementsContents = new
        Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
                        var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
    //
574
                        var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
575
                        var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
                        if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
577
578
                             if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
                                 Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
581
582
                             Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
583
584
                        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
585
586
                        ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
                    }
                    else
588
589
                           (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
591
                             var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(sequence);
592
                             var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
593
                             var newSequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(newSequence);
594
                             var newSequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(newSequenceElements);
595
                             if (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
596
                                 if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
598
599
                                     Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceLink, newSequenceLink);
600
                                 Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequenceElements, newSequenceElements);
602
603
                        }
                        else
605
606
                                (Options.UseCascadeUpdate || CountUsages(sequence) == 0)
607
608
                                 Links.Unsync.MergeAndDelete(sequence, newSequence);
609
610
                        }
                    }
612
613
614
                #endregion
616
617
                #region Delete
                /// <summary>
619
                /// <para>
620
                /// Deletes the restriction.
621
622
                /// </para>
                /// <para></para>
623
                /// </summary>
624
                /// <param name="restriction">
625
                /// <para>The restriction.</para>
626
                /// <para></para>
627
                /// </param>
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
629
                public void Delete(IList<LinkIndex>? restriction)
630
631
                     _sync.DoWrite(() =>
632
633
                        var sequence = restriction.SkipFirst();
634
                        // TODO: Check all options only ones before loop execution
635
```

```
foreach (var linkToDelete in Each(sequence))
636
    //
                             DeleteOneCore(linkToDelete);
638
639
                    });
641
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
642
                private void DeleteOneCore(LinkIndex link)
643
                    if (Options.UseGarbageCollection)
645
646
                         var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
647
    //
                         var sequenceElementsContents = new
        Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(sequenceElements));
                         var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
649
                         if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
650
651
                             if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
652
                              {
653
                                  Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
                             Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
656
657
                         ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Source);
                         ClearGarbage(sequenceElementsContents.Target);
659
660
                    else
661
                     {
662
                         if (Options.UseSequenceMarker)
663
664
                              var sequenceElements = GetSequenceElements(link);
                             var sequenceLink = GetSequenceByElements(sequenceElements);
666
                             if (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
667
668
669
                                  if (sequenceLink != Constants.Null)
670
                                  {
                                      Links.Unsync.Delete(sequenceLink);
671
672
                                  Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
673
674
                         }
676
                         else
677
                                 (Options.UseCascadeDelete || CountUsages(link) == 0)
678
                                  Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
680
681
                     }
683
684
685
                #endregion
686
687
                #region Compactification
688
689
                /// <summary>
690
                /// <para>
691
                /// Compacts the all.
692
                /// </para>
                /// <para></para>
694
                /// </summary>
695
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public void CompactAll()
697
698
                    _sync.DoWrite(() =>
699
                         var sequences = Each((LinkAddress<LinkIndex>)Constants.Any);
701
                         for (int i = 0; i < sequences.Count; i++)</pre>
702
                              var sequence = this.ToList(sequences[i]);
704
705
                             Compact(sequence.ShiftRight());
706
                    });
707
                }
708
709
                /// <remarks>
                /// bestVariant можно выбирать по максимальному числу использований,
```

```
/// но балансированный позволяет гарантировать уникальность (если есть возможность,
712
    //
                /// гарантировать его использование в других местах).
713
    //
714
                /// Получается этот метод должен игнорировать
    //
715
        Options.EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWrite
                /// </remarks>
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
717
                public LinkIndex Compact(IList<LinkIndex> sequence)
718
                    return _sync.DoWrite(() =>
720
721
                         if (sequence.IsNullOrEmpty())
                         {
723
                             return Constants.Null;
724
725
                        Links.EnsureInnerReferenceExists(sequence, nameof(sequence));
726
                         return CompactCore(sequence);
727
728
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                private LinkIndex CompactCore(IList<LinkIndex> sequence) => UpdateCore(sequence,
731
        sequence);
732
                #endregion
733
734
                #region Garbage Collection
735
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
736
                private bool IsGarbage(LinkIndex link) => link != Options.SequenceMarkerLink &&
         !Links.Unsync.IsPartialPoint(link) && Links.Count(Constants.Any, link) == 0;
    //
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
738
                private void ClearGarbage(LinkIndex link)
739
                    if (IsGarbage(link))
741
                    {
742
                         var contents = new Link<ulong>(Links.GetLink(link));
743
                        Links.Unsync.Delete(link);
                         ClearGarbage(contents.Source);
745
                         ClearGarbage(contents.Target);
746
747
                }
748
749
                #endregion
                #region Walkers
752
753
                /// <summary>
                /// <para>
755
                /// Determines whether this instance each part.
756
                /// </para>
757
                /// <para></para>
                /// </summary>
759
                /// <param name="handler">
760
                /// <para>The handler.</para>
                /// <para></para>
762
                /// </param>
763
                /// <param name="sequence">
764
                /// <para>The sequence.</para>
                /// <para></para>
766
                /// </param>
767
                /// <returns>
768
                /// <para>The bool</para>
769
                /// <para></para>
770
771
                /// </returns>
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                public bool EachPart(Func<LinkIndex, bool> handler, LinkIndex sequence)
773
774
                    return _sync.DoRead(() =>
776
                         var links = Links.Unsync;
777
                         foreach (var part in Options.Walker.Walk(sequence))
778
779
                             if (!handler(part))
780
781
                                 return false;
782
783
784
                        return true;
785
```

```
});
    //
787
    //
788
                 /// <summary>
789
                 /// <para>
                 /// Represents the matcher.
791
                 /// </para>
792
                 /// <para></para>
793
                 /// </summary>
                 /// <seealso cref="RightSequenceWalker{LinkIndex}"/>
795
                 public class Matcher : RightSequenceWalker<LinkIndex>
796
                      private readonly Sequences _sequences;
                      private readonly IList<LinkIndex> _patternSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _linksInSequence;
private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _results;
799
800
                      private readonly ReadHandler<LinkIndex> _stopableHandler;
802
                      private readonly HashSet<LinkIndex> _readAsElements;
803
                      private int _filterPosition;
805
                      /// <summary>
/// <para>
806
807
                      /// Initializes a new <see cref="Matcher"/> instance.
                      /// </para>
809
                      /// <para></para>
810
                      /// </summary>
                      /// <param name="sequences">
812
                      /// <para>A sequences.</para>
/// <para></para>
813
814
                      /// </param>
815
                      /// <param name="patternSequence">
    //
816
                      /// <para>A pattern sequence.</para>
817
                      /// <para></para>
818
    //
                      /// </param>
819
                      /// <param name="results">
/// <para>A results.</para>
820
821
                      /// <para></para>
822
                      /// </param>
823
                      /// <param name="stopableHandler">
824
                      /// <para>A stopable handler.</para>
                      /// <para></para>
826
                      /// </param>
/// <param name="readAsElements">
827
828
                      /// <para>A read as elements.</para>
829
                      /// <para></para>
830
                      /// </param>
831
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                      public Matcher(Sequences sequences, IList<LinkIndex> patternSequence,
833
         HashSet<LinkIndex> results, ReadHandler<LinkIndex> stopableHandler, HashSet<LinkIndex>
         readAsElements = null)
    //
                           : base(sequences.Links.Unsync, new DefaultStack<LinkIndex>())
834
    //
835
    //
                           _sequences = sequences;
836
                           _patternSequence = patternSequence;
837
                           _linksInSequence = new HashSet<LinkIndex>(patternSequence.Where(x => x !=
    //
         _links.Constants.Any && x != ZeroOrMany));
    //
                           _results = results;
839
                           _stopableHandler = stopableHandler;
840
                           _readAsElements = readAsElements;
841
842
843
                      /// <summary>
844
                      /// <para>
                      /// Determines whether this instance is element.
846
                      /// </para>
/// <para></para>
847
848
                      /// </summary>
849
                      /// <param name="link">
850
                      /// <para>The link.</para>
851
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </param>
853
                      /// <returns>
/// <para>The bool</para>
854
855
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </returns>
    //
857
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
858
```

```
protected override bool IsElement(LinkIndex link) => base.IsElement(link) | |
         //
859
                  (_readAsElements != null && _readAsElements.Contains(link)) ||
         \hookrightarrow
                  _linksInSequence.Contains(link);
860
        //
                                         /// <summary>
861
                                         /// <para>
862
                                         /// Determines whether this instance full match.
863
                                         /// </para>
864
                                         /// <para></para>
                                         /// </summary>
866
                                         /// <param name="sequenceToMatch">
867
                                         /// <para>The sequence to match.</para>
                                         /// <para></para>
869
                                         /// </param>
870
                                         /// <returns>
871
                                         /// <para>The bool</para>
872
                                         /// <para></para>
873
                                         /// </returns>
874
                                         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                                         public bool FullMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
877
                                                   _filterPosition = 0;
878
                                                  foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
880
                                                          if (!FullMatchCore(part))
881
883
                                                                   break:
884
885
                                                  return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count;
887
                                         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
888
                                         private bool FullMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
890
                                                  if (_filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count)
891
892
                                                           _filterPosition = -2; // Длиннее чем нужно
                                                          return false;
894
895
                                                  if (_patternSequence[_filterPosition] != _links.Constants.Any
                                                    && element != _patternSequence[_filterPosition])
897
898
                                                           _filterPosition = -1;
899
                                                          return false; // Начинается/Продолжается иначе
901
902
                                                  _filterPosition++;
                                                  return true;
904
905
                                         /// <summary>
906
                                         /// <para>
907
                                         /// Adds the full matched to results using the specified restriction.
908
                                         /// </para>
909
                                         /// <para></para>
                                         /// </summary>
911
                                         /// <param name="restriction">
912
                                         /// <para>The restriction.</para>
                                         /// <para></para>
                                         /// </param>
915
                                         [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
916
                                         public void AddFullMatchedToResults(IList<LinkIndex>? restriction)
918
                                                  var sequenceToMatch = restriction[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
919
                                                  if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch))
921
                                                           _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
922
923
                                         }
925
                                         /// <summary>
/// <para>
926
                                         /// Handles the full matched using the specified restriction.
928
                                         /// </para>
929
                                         /// <para></para>
930
                                         /// <\braces\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarrow\rightarro
       //
                                         /// <param name="restriction">
932
                                         /// <para>The restriction.</para>
933
                                         /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </param>
                     /// <returns>
     //
     //
                     /// <para>The link index</para>
937
                     /// <para></para>
938
                     /// </returns>
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
940
                     public LinkIndex HandleFullMatched(IList<LinkIndex>? restriction)
941
942
                         var sequenceToMatch = restriction[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
943
                         if (FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) && _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
944
945
                              return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
946
947
                         return _links.Constants.Continue;
948
                     }
950
                     /// <summary>
951
                     /// <para>
952
                     /// Handles the full matched sequence using the specified restriction.
                     /// </para>
954
                     /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
955
956
                     /// <param name="restriction">
                     /// <para>The restriction.</para>
958
                     /// <para></para>
959
                     /// </param>
                     /// <returns>
961
                     /// <para>The link index</para>
962
                     /// <para></para>
963
                     /// </returns>
964
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
965
                     public LinkIndex HandleFullMatchedSequence(IList<LinkIndex>? restriction)
966
                         var sequenceToMatch = restriction[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
968
                         var sequence = _sequences.GetSequenceByElements(sequenceToMatch);
969
                         if (sequence != _links.Constants.Null && FullMatch(sequenceToMatch) &&
970
         _results.Add(sequenceToMatch))
     //
971
                              return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequence));
     //
972
973
                         return _links.Constants.Continue;
                     }
975
976
                     /// <remarks>
                     /// TODO: Add support for LinksConstants.Any
                     /// </remarks>
979
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
980
                     public bool PartialMatch(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
982
                          _{filterPosition} = -1;
983
                         foreach (var part in Walk(sequenceToMatch))
984
985
                              if (!PartialMatchCore(part))
986
987
                                  break;
988
989
990
                         return _filterPosition == _patternSequence.Count - 1;
992
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
993
                     private bool PartialMatchCore(LinkIndex element)
994
                         if (_filterPosition == (_patternSequence.Count - 1))
996
997
                              return false; // Нашлось
998
                         if (_filterPosition >= 0)
1000
1001
                              if (element == _patternSequence[_filterPosition + 1])
                              {
1003
                                  _filterPosition++;
1004
                              }
1005
                              else
1006
1007
                                  filterPosition = -1;
1008
                         }
1010
```

```
if (_filterPosition < 0)</pre>
1011
1012
                               if (element == _patternSequence[0])
1013
1014
                                   _filterPosition = 0;
1016
1017
                          return true; // Ищем дальше
1018
1020
                      /// <summary>
1021
                      /// <para>
1023
                      /// Adds the partial matched to results using the specified sequence to match.
                      /// </para>
/// <para></para>
1024
1025
                      /// </summary>
1026
                      /// <param name="sequenceToMatch">
1027
                      /// <para>The sequence to match.</para>
1028
                      /// <para></para>
                      /// </param>
1030
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1031
                      public void AddPartialMatchedToResults(LinkIndex sequenceToMatch)
1032
                          if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
1034
1035
                               _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
                          }
1037
                      }
1038
1039
                      /// <summary>
1040
                      /// <para>
1041
                      /// Handles the partial matched using the specified restriction.
1042
                      /// </para>
1043
                      /// <para></para>
1044
                      /// </summary>
1045
                      /// <param name="restriction">
1046
                      /// <para>The restriction.</para>
1047
                      /// <para></para>
1048
                      /// </param>
1049
                      /// <returns>
                      /// <para>The link index</para>
1051
                      /// <para></para>
1052
1053
                      /// </returns>
1054
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                      public LinkIndex HandlePartialMatched(IList<LinkIndex>? restriction)
1055
1056
                          var sequenceToMatch = restriction[_links.Constants.IndexPart];
1058
                          if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
                          {
1059
                               return _stopableHandler(new LinkAddress<LinkIndex>(sequenceToMatch));
1060
1061
                          return _links.Constants.Continue;
1062
1063
                      /// <summary>
1065
                      /// <para>
1066
                      /// Adds the all partial matched to results using the specified sequences to
1067
     //
         match.
                      /// </para>
1068
                      /// <para></para>
1069
                      /// </summary>
                      /// <param name="sequencesToMatch">
107\,1
                      /// <para>The sequences to match.</para>
/// <para></para>
1072
1073
                      /// </param>
107\,4
                      [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1075
                      public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResults(IEnumerable<LinkIndex> sequencesToMatch)
1076
                          foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
1078
1079
                               if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
1080
1081
                                   _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
1082
1083
1085
1086
                      /// <summary>
1087
```

```
/// <para>
1088
                     /// 
m Adds the all partial matched to results and read as elements using the
     //
1089
         specified sequences to match.
                     /// </para>
1090
                     /// <para></para>
1091
                     /// </summary>
1092
                     /// <param name="sequencesToMatch">
1093
                     /// <para>The sequences to match.</para>
1094
                     /// <para></para>
                     /// </param>
1096
                     [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
1097
                     public void AddAllPartialMatchedToResultsAndReadAsElements(IEnumerable<LinkIndex>
1098
         sequencesToMatch)
                         foreach (var sequenceToMatch in sequencesToMatch)
1100
1101
1102
                              if (PartialMatch(sequenceToMatch))
1103
                                  _readAsElements.Add(sequenceToMatch);
1104
                                  _results.Add(sequenceToMatch);
1105
                         }
1107
                     }
1108
                }
1109
     //
1110
    //
                #endregion
1111
            }
    //
1112
    // }
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/SequencesExtensions.cs
    using System.Collections.Generic;
    using
           System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Lists;
     #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
 8
         /// <summary>
         /// <para>
 10
         /// Represents the sequences extensions.
 1.1
         /// </para>
 12
         /// <para></para>
 13
         /// </summary>
 14
         public static class SequencesExtensions
 15
             /// <summary>
 17
             /// <para>
 18
             /// Creates the sequences.
 19
             /// </para>
 20
             /// <para></para>
 21
             /// </summary>
             /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
             /// <para>The link.</para>
 24
             /// <para></para>
 25
             /// </typeparam>
 26
             /// <param name="sequences">
 27
             /// <para>The sequences.</para>
 28
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="groupedSequence">
 31
             /// <para>The grouped sequence.</para>
 32
             /// <para></para>
 33
             /// </param>
 34
             /// <returns>
 35
             /// <para>The link</para>
 36
             /// <para></para>
 37
             /// </returns>
 38
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
 39
             public static TLinkAddress Create<TLinkAddress>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress> sequences,
                 IList<TLinkAddress[]> groupedSequence)
                  var finalSequence = new TLinkAddress[groupedSequence.Count];
 42
                  for (var i = 0; i < finalSequence.Length; i++)</pre>
 43
                      var part = groupedSequence[i];
 45
                      finalSequence[i] = part.Length == 1 ? part[0] :
 46

→ sequences.Create(part.ShiftRight());
```

```
return sequences.Create(finalSequence.ShiftRight());
            }
49
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
52
            /// Returns the list using the specified sequences.
53
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
55
            /// </summary>
56
            /// <typeparam name="TLinkAddress">
            /// <para>The link.</para>
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </typeparam>
60
            /// <param name="sequences">
            /// <para>The sequences.</para>
62
            /// <para></para>
63
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="sequence">
65
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
66
            /// <para></para>
67
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
69
            /// <para>The list.</para>
70
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
72
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
73
            public static IList<TLinkAddress>? ToList<TLinkAddress>(this ILinks<TLinkAddress>
               sequences, TLinkAddress sequence)
                var list = new List<TLinkAddress>();
76
                var filler = new ListFiller<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress>(list,
77
                   sequences.Constants.Break);
                sequences.Each(filler.AddSkipFirstAndReturnConstant, new
                    LinkAddress<TLinkAddress>(sequence));
79
                return list;
            }
80
       }
81
   }
82
1.45
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/SequencesOptions.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using
         Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
10
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.CriterionMatchers;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
12
13
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
14
15
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences
16
17
        /// <summary>
18
       /// <para>
19
       /// Represents the sequences options.
20
       /// </para>
21
       /// <para></para>
22
       /// </summary>
       public class SequencesOptions<TLinkAddress> // TODO: To use type parameter <TLinkAddress>
           the ILinks<TLinkAddress> must contain GetConstants function.
25
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
26

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

27
            /// <summary>
2.8
            /// <para>
29
            /// Gets or sets the sequence marker link value.
            /// </para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </summary>
            public TLinkAddress SequenceMarkerLink
34
35
                [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
{	t [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]}
    set;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use cascade update value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool UseCascadeUpdate
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use cascade delete value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool UseCascadeDelete
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use index value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool ÚseIndex
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
} // TODO: Update Index on sequence update/delete.
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use sequence marker value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool ÜseSequenceMarker
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use compression value.
/// </para>
/// <para></para>
/// </summary>
public bool UseCompression
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
    set;
}
/// <summary>
/// <para>
/// Gets or sets the use garbage collection value.
/// </para>
```

39

41

42

43

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45

47

 $\frac{48}{49}$

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52 53

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76 77

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89

90 91

92

94

96

98

99

100

101

102

103

104 105

106 107

108 109

 $\frac{110}{111}$

112

113

```
/// <para></para>
116
             /// </summary>
117
             public bool UseGarbageCollection
118
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
120
121
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
122
123
                 set;
             }
125
             /// <summary>
126
             /// <para>
127
             /// Gets or sets the enforce single sequence version on write based on existing value.
128
             /// </para>
129
             /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
131
             public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting
132
133
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
134
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
136
137
                 set;
             }
138
139
             /// <summary>
140
             /// <para>
141
             /// Gets or sets the enforce single sequence version on write based on new value.
142
             /// </para>
143
             /// <para></para>
144
             /// </summary>
145
             public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnNew
146
147
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
148
149
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
150
151
                 set;
             }
152
153
             /// <summary>
154
             /// <para>
155
             /// Gets or sets the marked sequence matcher value.
156
             /// </para>
157
             /// <para></para>
158
             /// </summary
             public MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> MarkedSequenceMatcher
160
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
162
163
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
164
                 set;
165
             }
167
             /// <summary>
168
             /// <para>
169
             /// Gets or sets the links to sequence converter value.
170
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
172
             /// <\brace{\summary>}
173
             public IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> LinksToSequenceConverter
174
175
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
176
                 get;
177
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
178
                 set;
179
             }
180
             /// <summary>
182
             /// <para>
183
             /// Gets or sets the index value.
184
             /// </para>
185
             /// <para></para>
186
             /// </summary>
187
             public ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress> Index
188
189
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
191
192
                  [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
                 set;
193
             }
194
```

```
/// <summary>
196
             /// <para>
             /// Gets or sets the walker value.
198
             /// </para>
199
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
201
             public ISequenceWalker<TLinkAddress> Walker
202
203
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
204
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
206
207
             }
208
209
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
211
             /// Gets or sets the read full sequence value.
212
             /// </para>
213
             /// <para></para>
214
             /// </summary>
215
             public bool ReadFullSequence
217
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
218
219
                 [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
220
                 set;
221
222
223
             // TODO: Реализовать компактификацию при чтении
224
             //public bool EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnRead { get; set; }
225
             //public bool UseRequestMarker { get; set; }
             //public bool StoreRequestResults { get; set; }
227
             /// <summary>
229
             /// <para>
230
             /// Inits the options using the specified links.
231
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
233
             /// </summary>
234
             /// <param name="links">
235
             /// <para>The links.</para>
236
             /// <para></para>
237
             /// </param>
238
             /// <exception cref="InvalidOperationException">
             /// <para>Cannot recreate sequence marker link.</para>
240
             /// <para></para>
241
             /// </exception>
242
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
243
             public void InitOptions(ISynchronizedLinks<TLinkAddress> links)
244
245
                 if (UseSequenceMarker)
247
                      if (_equalityComparer.Equals(SequenceMarkerLink, links.Constants.Null))
248
                          SequenceMarkerLink = links.CreatePoint();
250
251
                     else
                     {
253
                          if (!links.Exists(SequenceMarkerLink))
254
                              var link = links.CreatePoint();
256
                              if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(link, SequenceMarkerLink))
257
258
                                   throw new InvalidOperationException("Cannot recreate sequence marker
                                   \rightarrow link.");
                              }
260
                          }
261
                         (MarkedSequenceMatcher == null)
263
264
                          MarkedSequenceMatcher = new
265
                              MarkedSequenceCriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress>(links, SequenceMarkerLink);
266
                 }
267
                 var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress>(links);
                 if (UseCompression)
269
                 {
270
                     if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
271
```

```
272
273
                         ICounter<TLinkAddress, TLinkAddress> totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter;
                          if (UseSequenceMarker)
274
275
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
276
                                  TotalMarkedSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLinkAddress>(links,
                                  MarkedSequenceMatcher);
                          }
                         else
278
                          {
279
                              totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
280
                                 TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<TLinkAddress>(links);
281
                          var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<TLinkAddress>(links,
282
                             totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
283
                          var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<TLinkAddress>(links,
                              balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = compressingConverter;
284
                 }
286
                 else
287
                     if (LinksToSequenceConverter == null)
289
290
                     {
                         LinksToSequenceConverter = balancedVariantConverter;
291
292
293
                    (UseIndex && Index == null)
294
                 if
                 {
295
                     Index = new SequenceIndex<TLinkAddress>(links);
296
                    (Walker == null)
298
                 if
299
                     Walker = new RightSequenceWalker<TLinkAddress>(links, new
300
                      → DefaultStack<TLinkAddress>());
                 }
             }
302
303
             /// <summary>
304
             /// <para>
305
             /// Validates the options.
306
             /// </para>
307
             /// <para></para>
308
             /// </summary>
309
             /// <exception cref="NotSupportedException">
             /// <para>To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker option must be on.</para>
311
             /// <para></para>
312
             /// </exception>
313
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public void ValidateOptions()
315
316
                    (UseGarbageCollection && !UseSequenceMarker)
                 {
318
                     throw new NotSupportedException("To use garbage collection UseSequenceMarker
319
                      → option must be on.");
                 }
320
             }
321
        }
322
323
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Time/DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter.cs\\
    using System;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
 7
        /// <summary>
 9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the date time to long raw number sequence converter.
11
12
        /// </para>
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
            <seealso cref="IConverter{DateTime, TLinkAddress}"/>
        public class DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress> : IConverter<DateTime,</pre>
16
```

TLinkAddress>

```
17
            private readonly IConverter<long, TLinkAddress> _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
18
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para> - /// Initializes a new <see cref="DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter"/> instance.
21
22
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </summary>
25
            /// <param name="int64ToLongRawNumberConverter">
            /// <para>A int 64 to long raw number converter.</para>
27
            /// <para></para>
28
            /// </param>
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public DateTimeToLongRawNumberSequenceConverter(IConverter<long, TLinkAddress>
31
                int64ToLongRawNumberConverter) => _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter =
                int64ToLongRawNumberConverter;
32
            /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
34
            /// Converts the source.
35
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
38
            /// <param name="source">
39
            /// <para>The source.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </param>
42
            /// <returns>
43
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </returns>
46
47
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Convert(DateTime source) =>
                _int64ToLongRawNumberConverter.Convert(source.ToFileTimeUtc());
        }
49
   }
50
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Time/LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter.cs\\
1 47
   using System;
using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
1
2
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Time
8
        /// <summary>
9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the long raw number sequence to date time converter.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress, DateTime}"/>
15
       public class LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter<TLinkAddress> :
16
            IConverter<TLinkAddress, DateTime>
17
            private readonly IConverter<TLinkAddress, long> _longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
19
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para>
21
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter"/> instance.
22
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
25
            /// <param name="longRawNumberConverterToInt64">
26
            /// <para>A long raw number converter to int 64.</para>
27
            /// <para></para>
28
            /// </param>
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LongRawNumberSequenceToDateTimeConverter(IConverter<TLinkAddress, long>
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64) => _longRawNumberConverterToInt64 =
                longRawNumberConverterToInt64;
32
            /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
            /// Converts the source.
            /// </para>
36
            /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
38
            /// <param name="source">
            /// <para>The source.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
43
            /// <para>The date time</para>
44
            /// <para></para>
45
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public DateTime Convert(TLinkAddress source) =>
48
             DateTime.FromFileTimeUtc(_longRawNumberConverterToInt64.Convert(source));
        }
49
   }
50
1.48
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/UInt64LinksExtensions.cs
   using System;
   using System. Text;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
3
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Singletons
5
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
9
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets
10
11
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the int 64 links extensions.
14
        /// </para>
15
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// </summary>
17
        public static class UInt64LinksExtensions
18
19
            /// <summary>
/// <para>
20
21
            /// Uses the unicode using the specified links.
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </summary>
25
            /// <param name="links">
26
            /// <para>The links.</para>
27
            /// <para></para>
28
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public static void UseUnicode(this ILinks<ulong> links) => UnicodeMap.InitNew(links);
31
        }
32
   }
33
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter.cs
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
3
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
4
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
6
   {
7
        /// <summary>
8
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the char to unicode symbol converter.
        /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
14
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{char, TLinkAddress}"/>
15
        public class CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
            IConverter<char, TLinkAddress>
17
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<char, TLinkAddress> _charToAddressConverter =
            UncheckedConverter<char, TLinkAddress>.Default;
private readonly IConverter<TLinkAddress> _addressToNumberConverter;
private readonly TLinkAddress _unicodeSymbolMarker;
20
21
            /// <summary>
22
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter"/> instance.
            /// </para>
25
            /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
27
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
29
            /// <para></para>
30
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="addressToNumberConverter">
32
            /// <para>A address to number converter.</para>
33
            /// <para></para>
34
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unicodeSymbolMarker">
36
            /// <para>A unicode symbol marker.</para>
37
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </param>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
40
            public CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<TLinkAddress>
41
                addressToNumberConverter, TLinkAddress unicodeSymbolMarker) : base(links)
            {
42
                _addressToNumberConverter = addressToNumberConverter;
43
                _unicodeSymbolMarker = unicodeSymbolMarker;
44
45
46
            /// <summary>
47
            /// <para>
48
            /// Converts the source.
            /// </para>
50
            /// <para></para>
51
            /// </summary>
52
            /// <param name="source">
            /// <para>The source.</para>
54
            /// <para></para>
55
            /// </param>
            /// <returns>
57
            /// <para>The link</para>
58
            /// <para></para>
59
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
61
            public TLinkAddress Convert(char source)
62
                var unaryNumber =
64
                 _ addressToNumberConverter.Convert(_charToAddressConverter.Convert(source));
                return _links.GetOrCreate(unaryNumber, _unicodeSymbolMarker);
65
            }
66
        }
67
   }
68
1.50
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
         System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform.Converters;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
8
   {
9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the string to unicode sequence converter.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
       /// <seealso cref="IConverter{string, TLinkAddress}"/>
public class StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress> :
17
18
           LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<string, TLinkAddress>
            private readonly IConverter<string, IList<TLinkAddress>?>
20
                _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress>
            → _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
22
            /// <summary>
23
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
25
            /// </para>
26
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
29
            /// <para>A links.</para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
31
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter">
33
            /// <para>A string to unicode symbol list converter.</para>
34
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter">
37
            /// <para>A unicode symbol list to sequence converter.</para>
38
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
                IList<TLinkAddress>?> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter,
               IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter)
                : base(links)
            {
43
                _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter = stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
                _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter = unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter;
45
47
            /// <summary>
48
            /// <para>
49
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
50
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </summary>
53
            /// <param name="links">
54
            /// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
56
            /// </param>
57
            /// <param name="stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter">
            /// <para>A string to unicode symbol list converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </param>
61
            /// <param name="index">
            /// <para>A index.</para>
63
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </param>
65
            /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
            /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
67
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
70
            /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
71
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
73
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
            public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
                IList<TLinkAddress>?> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter
                ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress> index, IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress>
                listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLinkAddress unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new
                   UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>(links, index,
                 → listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker)) { }
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
79
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
80
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
83
            /// <param name="links">
84
            /// <para>A links.</para>
85
            /// <para></para>
86
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="charToUnicodeSymbolConverter">
88
            /// <para>A char to unicode symbol converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
90
            /// </param>
91
            /// <param name="index">
            /// <para>A index.</para>
93
            /// <para></para>
94
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
            /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
97
            /// <para></para>
98
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
100
```

```
/// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
101
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
103
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
104
             public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<char,</pre>
                 TLinkAddress> charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress> index,
                 IConverter < IList < TLink Address > , TLink Address > list To Sequence Link Converter ,
                 TLinkAddress unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, new
                     StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLinkAddress>(charToUnicodeSymbolConverter),
                     index, listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
109
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
110
111
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
112
             /// </summary>
113
             /// <param name="links">
114
             /// <para>A links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
116
             /// </param>
117
             /// <param name="charToUnicodeSymbolConverter">
118
             /// <para>A char to unicode symbol converter.</para>
119
             /// <para></para>
120
             /// </param>
121
             /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
             /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
123
             /// <para></para>
124
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
126
             /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
127
             /// <para></para>
128
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
130
             public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<char,</pre>
131
                 TLinkAddress> charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLinkAddress unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, new Unindex<TLinkAddress>(),
132
                     listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
133
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
135
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/> instance.
136
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
138
             /// </summary>
139
             /// <param name="links">
140
             /// <para>A links.</para>
141
             /// <para></para>
142
             /// </param>
143
             /// <param name="stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter">
             /// ra>A string to unicode symbol list converter.
145
             /// <para></para>
146
             /// </param>
147
             /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
             /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
149
             /// <para></para>
150
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
152
             /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
153
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
156
             public StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<string,</pre>
157
                 IList<TLinkAddress>?> stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter;
                 IConverter < IList < TLink Address > , TLink Address > list To Sequence Link Converter ,
                 TLinkAddress unicodeSequenceMarker)
                 : this(links, stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter, new Unindex<TLinkAddress>(),
                  → listToSequenceLinkConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
159
             /// <summary>
160
             /// <para>
             /// Converts the source.
162
             /// </para>
163
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
```

```
/// <param name="source">
166
             /// <para>The source.</para>
             /// <para></para>
168
            /// </param>
169
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
171
             /// <para></para>
172
             /// </returns>
173
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Convert(string source)
175
176
                 var elements = _stringToUnicodeSymbolListConverter.Convert(source);
                 return _unicodeSymbolListToSequenceConverter.Convert(elements);
178
            }
179
        }
180
181
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter.cs
1.51
   using System.Collections.Generic;
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Converters;
 3
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
        /// <summary>
 9
        /// <para>
10
        /// Represents the string to unicode symbols list converter.
11
        /// </para>
12
        /// <para></para>
13
        /// </summary>
14
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{string, IList{TLinkAddress}}"/>
15
        public class StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter<TLinkAddress> : IConverter<string,</pre>
16
            IList<TLinkAddress>?>
            private readonly IConverter<char, TLinkAddress> _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
18
19
             /// <summary>
20
             /// <para>
21
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter"/> instance.
22
            /// </para>
23
            /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="charToUnicodeSymbolConverter">
26
             /// <para>A char to unicode symbol converter.</para>
27
             /// <para></para>
28
             /// </param>
29
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
30
            public StringToUnicodeSymbolsListConverter(IConverter<char, TLinkAddress>
31
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter) => _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter =
                charToUnicodeSymbolConverter;
             /// <summary>
33
            /// <para>
34
             /// Converts the source.
35
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
37
             /// </summary>
38
             /// <param name="source">
39
            /// <para>The source.</para>
40
            /// <para></para>
41
             /// </param>
42
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The elements.</para>
44
             /// <para></para>
45
             /// </returns>
46
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
47
            public IList<TLinkAddress>? Convert(string source)
48
                 var elements = new TLinkAddress[source.Length];
50
                 for (var i = 0; i < elements.Length; i++)</pre>
5.1
                 {
52
                     elements[i] = _charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(source[i]);
54
                 return elements;
55
            }
        }
57
    }
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/UnicodeMap.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Globalization;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using System. Text;
5
   using Platform.Data.Sequences;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
10
1.1
        /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
13
        /// Represents the unicode map.
14
        /// </para>
15
        /// <para></para>
16
        /// <\(\bar{summary}\)
17
        public class UnicodeMap
18
19
            /// <summary>
20
            /// <para>
21
            /// The first char link.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
/// </summary>
24
25
            public static readonly ulong FirstCharLink = 1;
26
            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
            /// The max value.
29
            /// </para>
30
            /// <para></para>
31
            /// </summary>
32
            public static readonly ulong LastCharLink = FirstCharLink + char.MaxValue;
33
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
35
            /// The max value.
36
            /// </para>
37
            /// <para></para>
38
            /// </summary>
39
            public static readonly ulong MapSize = 1 + char.MaxValue;
            private readonly ILinks<ulong> _links;
41
42
            private bool _initialized;
            /// <summary>
44
            /// <para> /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeMap"/> instance.
45
46
            /// </para>
47
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </summary>
49
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
51
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </param>
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnicodeMap(ILinks<ulong> links) => _links = links;
55
            /// <summary>
57
            /// <para>
58
            /// \bar{\text{Inits}} the new using the specified links.
59
            /// </para>
60
            /// <para></para>
61
            /// </summary>
62
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>The links.</para>
64
            /// <para></para>
65
            /// </param>
66
            /// <returns>
67
            /// <para>The map.</para>
68
            /// <para></para>
69
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            public static UnicodeMap InitNew(ILinks<ulong> links)
72
73
                 var map = new UnicodeMap(links);
74
                map.Init();
7.5
                 return map;
76
            }
77
```

```
/// <summary>
7.9
             /// <para>
             /// Inits this instance.
81
             /// </para>
82
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
84
             /// <exception cref="InvalidOperationException">
85
             /// <para>Unable to initialize UTF 16 table.</para>
86
             /// <para></para>
             /// </exception>
88
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
89
             public void Init()
91
                 if (_initialized)
92
93
94
                      return;
95
                 _initialized = true;
96
                 var firstLink = _links.CreatePoint();
if (firstLink != FirstCharLink)
97
98
99
                      _links.Delete(firstLink);
100
                 }
101
                 else
102
103
                      for (var i = FirstCharLink + 1; i <= LastCharLink; i++)</pre>
104
105
                          // From NIL to It (NIL -> Character) transformation meaning, (or infinite
106
                               amount of NIL characters before actual Character)
                          var createdLink = _links.CreatePoint();
107
                          _links.Update(createdLink, firstLink, createdLink);
109
                          if (createdLink != i)
110
                               throw new InvalidOperationException("Unable to initialize UTF 16
111
                               → table.");
                          }
                      }
113
                 }
114
             }
116
             // 0 - null link
117
             // 1 - nil character (0 character)
118
119
             // 65536 (0(1) + 65535 = 65536 possible values)
120
121
             /// <summary>
122
             /// <para>
123
             /// Creates the char to link using the specified character.
124
             /// </para>
125
             /// <para></para>
126
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="character">
128
             /// <para>The character.</para>
129
             /// <para></para>
130
             /// </param>
131
             /// <returns>
132
             /// <para>The ulong</para>
133
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
135
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
136
             public static ulong FromCharToLink(char character) => (ulong)character + 1;
137
138
             /// <summary>
139
             /// <para>
             /// Creates the link to char using the specified link.
141
             /// </para>
142
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
144
             /// <param name="link">
145
             /// <para>The link.</para>
146
             /// <para></para>
147
             /// </param>
148
             /// <returns>
149
             /// <para>The char</para>
150
             /// <para></para>
151
             /// </returns>
152
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static char FromLinkToChar(ulong link) => (char)(link - 1);
```

```
155
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
157
             /// Determines whether is char link.
158
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
160
             /// </summary>
161
             /// <param name="link">
162
             /// <para>The link.</para>
163
             /// <para></para>
164
             /// </param>
165
             /// <returns>
166
             /// <para>The bool</para>
167
             /// <para></para>
168
             /// </returns>
169
170
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public static bool IsCharLink(ulong link) => link <= MapSize;</pre>
171
             /// <summary>
173
             /// <para>
174
             /// Creates the links to string using the specified links list.
175
             /// </para>
176
             /// <para></para>
177
             /// </summary>
178
             /// <param name="linksList">
             /// <para>The links list.</para>
180
             /// <para></para>
181
             /// </param>
182
             /// <returns>
183
             /// <para>The string</para>
184
             /// <para></para>
185
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
187
             public static string FromLinksToString(IList<ulong> linksList)
188
189
                 var sb = new StringBuilder();
                 for (int i = 0; i < linksList.Count; i++)</pre>
191
                 {
192
                      sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(linksList[i]));
194
                 return sb.ToString();
195
             }
196
197
             /// <summary>
198
             /// <para>
             /// Creates the sequence link to string using the specified link.
200
             /// </para>
201
             /// <para></para>
202
             /// </summary>
203
             /// <param name="link">
204
             /// <para>The link.</para>
205
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
207
             /// <param name="links">
208
             /// <para>The links.</para>
             /// <para></para>
210
             /// </param>
211
             /// <returns>
212
             /// <para>The string</para>
             /// <para></para>
214
             /// </returns>
215
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
216
             public static string FromSequenceLinkToString(ulong link, ILinks<ulong> links)
217
218
                 var sb = new StringBuilder();
219
                 if (links.Exists(link))
221
                      StopableSequenceWalker.WalkRight(link, links.GetSource, links.GetTarget,
222
                          x => x <= MapSize || links.GetSource(x) == x || links.GetTarget(x) == x,
223
                               element =>
                          {
224
                               sb.Append(FromLinkToChar(element));
225
226
                               return true;
                          });
227
                 return sb.ToString();
229
             }
230
```

```
/// <summary>
232
             /// <para>
233
             /// \bar{\text{Creates}} the chars to link array using the specified chars.
234
             /// </para>
235
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
237
             /// <param name="chars">
238
             /// <para>The chars.</para>
239
             /// <para></para>
240
             /// </param>
241
             /// <returns>
242
             /// <para>The ulong array</para>
243
             /// <para></para>
244
             /// </returns>
245
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
246
             public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars) => FromCharsToLinkArray(chars,
247

→ chars.Length);

248
             /// <summary>
249
             /// <para>
250
             /// Creates the chars to link array using the specified chars.
251
             /// </para>
252
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
254
             /// <param name="chars">
255
             /// <para>The chars.</para>
             /// <para></para>
257
             /// </param>
/// <param name="count">
258
259
             /// <para>The count.</para>
             /// <para></para>
261
             /// </param>
262
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The links sequence.</para>
264
             /// <para></para>
265
             /// </returns>
266
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
267
             public static ulong[] FromCharsToLinkArray(char[] chars, int count)
268
269
                 // char array to ulong array
                 var linksSequence = new ulong[count];
271
                 for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)</pre>
272
273
                      linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(chars[i]);
275
                 return linksSequence;
             }
277
278
             /// <summary>
279
             /// <para>
280
             /// Creates the string to link array using the specified sequence.
281
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
283
             /// </summary>
284
             /// <param name="sequence">
285
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
286
             /// <para></para>
287
             /// </param>
288
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The links sequence.</para>
290
             /// <para></para>
291
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
293
             public static ulong[] FromStringToLinkArray(string sequence)
294
295
                 // char array to ulong array
                 var linksSequence = new ulong[sequence.Length];
297
                 for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
298
                      linksSequence[i] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
300
301
302
                 return linksSequence;
303
304
             /// <summary>
305
             /// <para>
306
             /// Creates the string to link array groups using the specified sequence.
             /// </para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
309
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="sequence">
311
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
312
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
314
             /// <returns>
315
             /// <para>The result.</para>
316
             /// <para></para>
317
             /// </returns>
318
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
319
             public static List<ulong[]> FromStringToLinkArrayGroups(string sequence)
320
321
                 var result = new List<ulong[]>();
322
323
                 var offset = 0;
                 while (offset < sequence.Length)</pre>
324
325
                      var currentCategory = CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[offset]);
                      var relativeLength = 1;
var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
327
328
                      while (absoluteLength < sequence.Length &&
329
                              currentCategory ==
                              charUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(sequence[absoluteLength]))
                      {
331
332
                          relativeLength++
                          absoluteLength++;
333
334
                      // char array to ulong array
336
                      var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
                      var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
337
                      for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
338
                      {
339
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = FromCharToLink(sequence[i]);
340
341
                      result.Add(innerSequence);
342
343
                      offset += relativeLength;
344
                 return result;
             }
346
347
             /// <summary>
348
             /// <para>
349
             /// Creates the link array to link array groups using the specified array.
350
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
352
             /// </summary>
353
             /// <param name="array">
354
             /// <para>The array.</para>
355
             /// <para></para>
356
             /// </param>
357
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The result.</para>
359
             /// <para></para>
360
             /// </returns>
361
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
362
             public static List<ulong[]> FromLinkArrayToLinkArrayGroups(ulong[] array)
363
364
                 var result = new List<ulong[]>();
                 var offset = 0;
366
                 while (offset < array.Length)</pre>
367
368
369
                      var relativeLength = 1;
                      if (array[offset] <= LastCharLink)</pre>
370
371
                          var currentCategory =
                               CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar(array[offset]));
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
373
                          while (absoluteLength < array.Length &&
374
                                  array[absoluteLength] <= LastCharLink &&
                                  currentCategory == CharUnicodeInfo.GetUnicodeCategory(FromLinkToChar()
376
                                      array[absoluteLength])))
                          ₹
377
                               relativeLength++;
378
379
                               absoluteLength++;
                          }
380
381
                      else
382
383
                          var absoluteLength = offset + relativeLength;
```

```
while (absoluteLength < array.Length && array[absoluteLength] > LastCharLink)
385
                              relativeLength++;
387
                              absoluteLength++;
388
389
390
                      // copy array
391
                      var innerSequence = new ulong[relativeLength];
392
                      var maxLength = offset + relativeLength;
                     for (var i = offset; i < maxLength; i++)</pre>
394
395
                          innerSequence[i - offset] = array[i];
396
                      }
397
                     result.Add(innerSequence);
398
                      offset += relativeLength;
400
                 return result;
401
             }
402
        }
403
404
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter.cs
1.53
    using System;
    using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Interfaces;
 3
          Platform.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    using System.Text;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
10
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
    {
11
         /// <summary>
12
        /// <para>
13
        /// Represents the unicode sequence to string converter.
14
        /// </para>
15
         /// <para></para>
16
         /// </summary>
17
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
18
            <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress, string}"/>
19
        public class UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<TLinkAddress> :
20
            LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<TLinkAddress, string>
21
             private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
private readonly ISequenceWalker<TLinkAddress> _sequenceWalker;
22
23
             private readonly IConverter<TLinkAddress, char> _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
25
             /// <summary>
26
             /// <para>
27
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter"/> instance.
2.8
             /// </para>
2.9
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
31
             /// <param name="links">
32
             /// <para>A links.</para>
33
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
35
             /// <param name="unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher">
36
             /// <para>A unicode sequence criterion matcher.</para>
             /// <para></para>
38
             /// </param>
39
             /// <param name="sequenceWalker">
40
             /// <para>A sequence walker.</para>
41
             /// <para></para>
42
             /// </param>
43
             /// <param name="unicodeSymbolToCharConverter">
44
             /// <para>A unicode symbol to char converter.</para>
             /// <para></para>
46
             /// </param>
47
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             public UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
49
                 ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher
                 ISequenceWalker<TLinkAddress> sequenceWalker, IConverter<TLinkAddress, char>
                 unicodeSymbolToCharConverter) : base(links)
             {
50
                 _unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher;
                 _sequenceWalker = sequenceWalker;
                 _unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter;
53
             }
```

```
/// <summary>
            /// <para>
57
            /// Converts the source.
58
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </summary>
61
            /// <param name="source">
62
            /// <para>The source.</para>
63
            /// <para></para>
64
            /// </param>
65
            /// <exception cref="ArgumentOutOfRangeException">
66
            /// <para>Specified link is not a unicode sequence.</para>
            /// <para></para>
68
            /// </exception>
69
            /// <returns>
70
            /// <para>The string</para>
71
            /// <para></para>
72
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
74
            public string Convert(TLinkAddress source)
7.5
76
                if (!_unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
78
                     throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is
79
                     → not a unicode sequence.");
                }
80
                var sequence = _links.GetSource(source);
                var sb = new StringBuilder();
82
                foreach(var character in _sequenceWalker.Walk(sequence))
83
                     sb.Append(_unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(character));
85
                }
86
                return sb.ToString();
            }
        }
89
90
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter.cs
   using System;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   using Platform. Interfaces;
   using Platform.Converters;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the unicode symbol to char converter.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{TLinkAddress, char}"/>
public class UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
17
18
           IConverter<TLinkAddress, char>
19
            private static readonly UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, char> _addressToCharConverter =
20
               UncheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, char>.Default;
            private readonly IConverter<TLinkAddress>
                                                          _numberToAddressConverter;
            private readonly ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
23
            /// <summary>
^{24}
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter"/> instance.
26
            /// </para>
2.7
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
29
            /// <param name="links">
30
            /// <para>A links.</para>
31
            /// <para></para>
32
            /// </param>
33
            /// <param name="numberToAddressConverter">
34
            /// /// para>A number to address converter.
35
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
37
            /// <param name="unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher">
```

```
/// <para>A unicode symbol criterion matcher.</para>
3.9
            /// <para></para>
40
            /// </param>
41
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
42
            public UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IConverter<TLinkAddress>
                numberToAddressConverter, ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress>
                unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher) : base(links)
                _numberToAddressConverter = numberToAddressConverter;
45
                _unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher;
46
            }
47
            /// <summary>
49
            /// <para>
50
            /// Converts the source.
            /// </para>
52
            /// <para></para>
53
            /// </summary>
54
            /// <param name="source">
55
            /// <para>The source.</para>
56
            /// <para></para>
57
            /// </param>
            /// <exception cref="ArgumentOutOfRangeException">
5.9
            /// <para>Specified link is not a unicode symbol.</para>
60
            /// <para></para>
61
            /// </exception>
            /// <returns>
63
            /// <para>The char</para>
64
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
66
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
67
            public char Convert(TLinkAddress source)
68
69
                if (!_unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched(source))
7.0
                ₹
71
                    throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(nameof(source), source, "Specified link is

→ not a unicode symbol.");
                }
7.3
                return _addressToCharConverter.Convert(_numberToAddressConverter.Convert(_links.GetS_
74
                    ource(source)));
            }
7.5
       }
76
77
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Unicode/UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
using Platform.Converters;
2
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode
8
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the unicode symbols list to unicode sequence converter.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
1.5
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
        /// <seealso cref="IConverter{IList{TLinkAddress}, TLinkAddress}"/>
17
       public class UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress> :
18
           LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>, IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress>
19
            private readonly ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress> _index;
            private readonly IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress>
21
                _listToSequenceLinkConverter;
            private readonly TLinkAddress _unicodeSequenceMarker;
22
23
            /// <summary>
/// <para>
24
25
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/>
                instance.
            /// </para>
27
            /// <para></para>
28
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
30
            /// <para>A links.</para>
```

```
/// <para></para>
32
            /// </param>
            /// <param name="index">
34
            /// <para>A index.</para>
35
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
37
            /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
38
            /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
39
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
41
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
42
            /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
43
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
45
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
46
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
                ISequenceIndex<TLinkAddress> index, IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress>
                listToSequenceLinkConverter, TLinkAddress unicodeSequenceMarker) : base(links)
            {
48
                _index = index;
49
                 _listToSequenceLinkConverter = listToSequenceLinkConverter;
                _unicodeSequenceMarker = unicodeSequenceMarker;
51
            }
52
53
            /// <summary>
54
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter"/>
56
                instance.
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
59
            /// <param name="links">
60
            /// <para>A links.</para>
61
            /// <para></para>
62
            /// </param>
63
            /// <param name="listToSequenceLinkConverter">
            /// <para>A list to sequence link converter.</para>
            /// <para></para>
66
            /// </param>
67
            /// <param name="unicodeSequenceMarker">
            /// <para>A unicode sequence marker.</para>
69
            /// <para></para>
70
            /// </param>
7.1
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public UnicodeSymbolsListToUnicodeSequenceConverter(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links,
73
                IConverter<IList<TLinkAddress>, TLinkAddress> listToSequenceLinkConverter,
                TLinkAddress unicodeSequenceMarker)
                : this(links, new Unindex<TLinkAddress>(), listToSequenceLinkConverter,
                    unicodeSequenceMarker) { }
7.5
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Converts the list.
78
79
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
80
            /// </summary>
81
            /// <param name="list">
82
            /// <para>The list.</para>
            /// <para></para>
84
            /// </param>
85
            /// <returns>
86
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
88
            /// </returns>
89
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public TLinkAddress Convert(IList<TLinkAddress>? list)
91
92
                _index.Add(list);
93
                var sequence = _listToSequenceLinkConverter.Convert(list);
94
                return _links.GetOrCreate(sequence, _unicodeSequenceMarker);
95
96
        }
   }
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/ISequenceWalker.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
```

using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;

```
#pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
   {
7
        /// <summary>
        /// <para>
9
        /// Defines the sequence walker.
10
       /// </para>
11
        /// <para></para>
12
        /// </summary>
13
       public interface ISequenceWalker<TLinkAddress>
14
15
            /// <summary>
16
            /// <para>
17
            /// Walks the sequence.
18
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
20
            /// </summary>
21
            /// <param name="sequence">
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
23
            /// <para></para>
24
            /// </param>
25
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
27
            /// <para></para>
28
            /// </returns>
29
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            IEnumerable<TLinkAddress> Walk(TLinkAddress sequence);
31
   }
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/LeftSequenceWalker.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the left sequence walker.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="SequenceWalkerBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
        public class LeftSequenceWalker<TLinkAddress> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLinkAddress>
18
            /// <summary>
19
            /// <para>
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LeftSequenceWalker"/> instance.
21
            /// </para>
22
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
            /// <param name="links">
25
            /// <para>A links.</para>
26
            /// <para></para>
27
            /// </param>
28
            /// <param name="stack">
29
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
30
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
32
            /// <param name="isElement">
33
            /// <para>A is element.</para>
            /// <para></para>
35
            /// </param>
36
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            {\tt public} \ \ {\tt LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLinkAddress>\ links,\ IStack<TLinkAddress>\ stack,}
            → Func<TLinkAddress, bool> isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
39
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
41
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LeftSequenceWalker"/> instance.
42
            /// </para>
43
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
45
            /// <param name="links">
```

```
/// <para>A links.</para>
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </param>
49
            /// <param name="stack">
50
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            public LeftSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IStack<TLinkAddress> stack) :
             → base(links, stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
56
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
            /// Gets the next element after pop using the specified element.
5.9
            /// </para>
60
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
62
            /// <param name="element">
63
            /// <para>The element.</para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
66
            /// <returns>
67
            /// <para>The link</para>
            /// <para></para>
69
            /// </returns>
7.0
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLinkAddress GetNextElementAfterPop(TLinkAddress element) =>
                _links.GetSource(element);
7.3
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
7.5
            /// Gets the next element after push using the specified element.
76
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
79
            /// <param name="element">
80
            /// <para>The element.</para>
            /// <para></para>
82
            /// </param>
83
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>The link</para>
85
            /// <para></para>
86
            /// </returns>
87
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected override TLinkAddress GetNextElementAfterPush(TLinkAddress element) =>
89
                _links.GetTarget(element);
            /// <summary>
            92
93
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
95
            /// </summary>
96
            /// <param name="element">
            /// <para>The element.</para>
            /// <para></para>
/// </param>
99
100
            /// <returns>
            /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
102
            /// <para></para>
103
            /// </returns>
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
            protected override IEnumerable<TLinkAddress> WalkContents(TLinkAddress element)
106
107
                 var links = _links;
108
                 var parts = links.GetLink(element);
109
                 var start = links.Constants.SourcePart;
110
                 for (var i = parts.Count - 1; i >= start; i--)
111
112
                     var part = parts[i];
113
                     if (IsElement(part))
114
115
                         yield return part;
116
117
                }
118
            }
119
        }
120
    }
121
```

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/LeveledSequenceWalker.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   //#define USEARRAYPOOL
   #if USEARRAYPOOL
   using Platform.Collections;
9
   #endif
10
11
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
12
13
        /// <summary>
14
        /// <para>
        /// Represents the leveled sequence walker.
16
        /// </para>
17
        /// <para></para>
18
        /// </summary>
19
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
20
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceWalker{TLinkAddress}"/>
21
       public class LeveledSequenceWalker<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
           ISequenceWalker<TLinkAddress>
23
            private static readonly EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress> _equalityComparer =
24

→ EqualityComparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;

            private readonly Func<TLinkAddress, bool> _isElement;
25
            /// <summary>
27
            /// <para>
28
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LeveledSequenceWalker"/> instance.
29
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
31
            /// </summary>
32
            /// <param name="links">
33
            /// <para>A links.</para>
34
            /// <para></para>
35
            /// </param>
36
            /// <param name="isElement">
37
            /// <para>A is element.</para>
38
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </param>
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, Func<TLinkAddress, bool>
42
               isElement) : base(links) => _isElement = isElement;
            /// <summary>
44
            /// <para>
45
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="LeveledSequenceWalker"/> instance.
46
            /// </para>
47
            /// <para></para>
48
            /// </summary>
49
            /// <param name="links">
            /// <para>A links.</para>
51
            /// <para></para>
52
            /// </param>
53
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            public LeveledSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links) : base(links) => _isElement =
55
                _links.IsPartialPoint;
56
            /// <summary>
57
            /// <para>
            /// Walks the sequence.
59
            /// </para>
60
            /// <para></para>
61
            /// </summary>
62
            /// <param name="sequence">
63
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
64
            /// <para></para>
65
            /// </param>
66
            /// <returns>
67
            /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
68
            /// <para></para>
            /// </returns>
70
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
71
            public IEnumerable<TLinkAddress> Walk(TLinkAddress sequence) => ToArray(sequence);
72
73
            /// <summary>
```

```
/// <para>
75
             /// Returns the array using the specified sequence.
76
             /// </para>
77
             /// <para></para>
78
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="sequence">
80
             /// <para>The sequence.</para>
81
             /// <para></para>
82
             /// </param>
83
             /// <returns>
84
             /// <para>The link array</para>
85
             /// <para></para>
86
             /// </returns>
87
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
             public TLinkAddress[] ToArray(TLinkAddress sequence)
89
                 var length = 1;
91
                 var array = new TLinkAddress[length];
                 array[0] = sequence;
93
                 if (_isElement(sequence))
94
95
                      return array;
96
97
                 bool hasElements;
98
99
                 do
                 {
100
                      length *= 2;
101
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
102
                      var nextArray = ArrayPool.Allocate<ulong>(length);
103
    #else
104
                      var nextArray = new TLinkAddress[length];
105
    #endif
106
107
                      hasElements = false;
                      for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
108
109
                          var candidate = array[i];
110
                          if (_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
112
                          {
                               continue;
113
                          }
114
                          var doubletOffset = i * 2;
                          if (_isElement(candidate))
117
                               nextArray[doubletOffset] = candidate;
118
                          }
                          else
120
121
                               var links = _links;
122
                               var link = links.GetLink(candidate);
123
                               var linkSource = links.GetSource(link);
                               var linkTarget = links.GetTarget(link);
125
                               nextArray[doubletOffset] = linkSource;
126
                               nextArray[doubletOffset + 1] = linkTarget;
                               if (!hasElements)
128
                               {
129
                                   hasElements = !(_isElement(linkSource) && _isElement(linkTarget));
130
                               }
131
                          }
132
133
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
134
                      if (array.Length > 1)
135
136
                          ArrayPool.Free(array);
137
138
    #endif
                      array = nextArray;
140
                 }
141
                 while (hasElements);
142
                 var filledElementsCount = CountFilledElements(array);
143
                 if (filledElementsCount == array.Length)
144
                 {
                      return array;
146
                 }
147
                 else
148
                 {
149
                      return CopyFilledElements(array, filledElementsCount);
150
151
152
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
```

```
private static TLinkAddress[] CopyFilledElements(TLinkAddress[] array, int
154
                 filledElementsCount)
155
                 var finalArray = new TLinkAddress[filledElementsCount];
                 for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
157
158
                      if (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
160
                          finalArray[j] = array[i];
161
                          j++;
162
163
164
    #if USEARRAYPOOL
165
                     ArrayPool.Free(array);
166
    #endif
167
                 return finalArray;
168
169
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
170
             private static int CountFilledElements(TLinkAddress[] array)
171
172
                 var count = 0;
173
                 for (var i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)</pre>
                 {
175
                        (!_equalityComparer.Equals(array[i], default))
176
177
                          count++:
178
179
                 return count;
181
             }
182
        }
183
    }
184
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/RightSequenceWalker.cs
    using System;
          System.Collections.Generic;
    using
 2
          System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
    using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
    #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
 6
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
 9
         /// <summary>
1.0
        /// <para>
11
         /// Represents the right sequence walker.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="SequenceWalkerBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
        public class RightSequenceWalker<TLinkAddress> : SequenceWalkerBase<TLinkAddress>
17
18
             /// <summary>
19
             /// <para>
20
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="RightSequenceWalker"/> instance.
             /// </para>
22
             /// <para></para>
23
             /// </summary>
24
             /// <param name="links">
25
             /// <para>A links.</para>
26
             /// <para></para>
27
             /// </param>
28
             /// <param name="stack">
29
             /// <para>A stack.</para>
30
             /// <para></para>
31
             /// </param>
32
             /// <param name="isElement">
33
             /// <para>A is element.</para>
34
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
36
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
37
             public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IStack<TLinkAddress> stack,
38
                Func<TLinkAddress, bool> isElement) : base(links, stack, isElement) { }
39
             /// <summary>
40
             /// <para>
41
             /// Initializes a new <see cref="RightSequenceWalker"/> instance.
             /// </para>
43
             /// <para></para>
```

```
/// </summary>
45
             /// <param name="links">
46
             /// <para>A links.</para>
47
             /// <para></para>
48
             /// </param>
             /// <param name="stack">
50
             /// <para>A stack.</para>
5.1
             /// <para></para>
52
             /// </param>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
54
            public RightSequenceWalker(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IStack<TLinkAddress> stack) :
55
             → base(links, stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
             /// <summary>
57
             /// <para>
58
             /// Gets the next element after pop using the specified element.
             /// </para>
60
             /// <para></para>
61
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="element">
             /// <para>The element.</para>
64
             /// <para></para>
65
             /// </param>
             /// <returns>
67
             /// <para>The link</para>
68
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
70
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
7.1
            protected override TLinkAddress GetNextElementAfterPop(TLinkAddress element) =>
72
                _links.GetTarget(element);
73
             /// <summary>
74
             /// <para>
75
             /// Gets the next element after push using the specified element.
76
             /// </para>
77
             /// <para></para>
78
             /// </summary>
79
             /// <param name="element">
80
             /// <para>The element.</para>
81
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
83
             /// <returns>
84
             /// <para>The link</para>
85
             /// <para></para>
             /// </returns>
87
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
88
            protected override TLinkAddress GetNextElementAfterPush(TLinkAddress element) =>
                 _links.GetSource(element);
90
             /// <summary>
91
             /// <para>
             /// Walks the contents using the specified element.
93
             /// </para>
94
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
             /// <param name="element">
97
             /// <para>The element.</para>
98
             /// <para></para>
             /// </param>
100
             /// <returns>
101
             /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
             /// <para></para>
103
             /// </returns>
104
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
105
             protected override IEnumerable<TLinkAddress> WalkContents(TLinkAddress element)
106
107
                 var parts = _links.GetLink(element);
108
                 for (var i = _links.Constants.SourcePart; i < parts.Count; i++)</pre>
109
                 {
110
                     var part = parts[i]
111
                      if (IsElement(part))
112
113
                          yield return part;
114
                 }
116
            }
117
        }
118
```

}

```
./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences/Walkers/SequenceWalkerBase.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using System.Runtime.CompilerServices;
3
   using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers
9
        /// <summary>
10
        /// <para>
11
        /// Represents the sequence walker base.
12
        /// </para>
13
        /// <para></para>
14
        /// </summary>
15
        /// <seealso cref="LinksOperatorBase{TLinkAddress}"/>
16
        /// <seealso cref="ISequenceWalker{TLinkAddress}"/>
17
       public abstract class SequenceWalkerBase<TLinkAddress> : LinksOperatorBase<TLinkAddress>,
           ISequenceWalker<TLinkAddress>
19
            private readonly IStack<TLinkAddress> _stack;
20
            private readonly Func<TLinkAddress, bool> _isElement;
22
            /// <summary>
23
            /// <para>
24
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceWalkerBase"/> instance.
25
            /// </para>
26
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
28
            /// <param name="links">
29
            /// <para>A links.</para>
30
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
32
            /// <param name="stack">
33
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
            /// <para></para>
35
            /// </param>
36
            /// <param name="isElement">
37
            /// <para>A is element.</para>
38
            /// <para></para>
39
            /// </param>
40
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
41
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IStack<TLinkAddress> stack,
42
               Func<TLinkAddress, bool> isElement) : base(links)
            {
43
                _stack = stack;
                _isElement = isElement;
45
            }
47
            /// <summary>
            /// <para>
49
            /// Initializes a new <see cref="SequenceWalkerBase"/> instance.
50
            /// </para>
            /// <para></para>
            /// </summary>
53
            /// <param name="links">
54
            /// <para>A links.</para>
55
            /// <para></para>
            /// </param>
57
            /// <param name="stack">
58
            /// <para>A stack.</para>
            /// <para></para>
60
            /// </param>
61
            [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
62
            protected SequenceWalkerBase(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, IStack<TLinkAddress> stack) :
63

→ this(links, stack, links.IsPartialPoint) { }
64
            /// <summary
            /// <para>
66
            /// Walks the sequence.
67
            /// </para>
68
            /// <para></para>
69
            /// </summary>
70
            /// <param name="sequence">
71
            /// <para>The sequence.</para>
72
            /// <para></para>
73
            /// </param>
74
            /// <returns>
```

```
/// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
76
             /// <para></para>
77
             /// </returns>
78
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
79
             public IEnumerable<TLinkAddress> Walk(TLinkAddress sequence)
81
                 _stack.Clear();
var element = sequence;
82
83
                 if (IsElement(element))
84
                 {
85
                      yield return element;
86
                 }
87
                 else
89
                      while (true)
90
                           if (IsElement(element))
92
93
                               if (_stack.IsEmpty)
                               {
95
                                   break;
96
                               }
97
                               element = _stack.Pop();
98
                               foreach (var output in WalkContents(element))
99
100
                                   yield return output;
101
                               }
102
                               element = GetNextElementAfterPop(element);
                           }
104
                          else
105
                           {
106
                               _stack.Push(element);
107
                               element = GetNextElementAfterPush(element);
108
                          }
109
                      }
110
                 }
111
             }
113
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
115
             /// Determines whether this instance is element.
116
             /// </para>
117
             /// <para></para>
             /// </summary>
119
             /// <param name="elementLink">
120
             /// <para>The element link.</para>
             /// <para></para>
122
             /// </param>
123
             /// <returns>
124
             /// <para>The bool</para>
125
             /// <para></para>
126
             /// </returns>
127
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
             protected virtual bool IsElement(TLinkAddress elementLink) => _isElement(elementLink);
129
130
             /// <summary>
131
             /// <para>
132
             /// Gets the next element after pop using the specified element.
133
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
135
             /// </summary>
136
             /// <param name="element">
137
             /// <para>The element.</para>
138
             /// <para></para>
139
             /// </param>
140
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
142
             /// <para></para>
143
             /// </returns>
144
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
145
             protected abstract TLinkAddress GetNextElementAfterPop(TLinkAddress element);
146
             /// <summary>
148
             /// <para>
149
             /// Gets the next element after push using the specified element.
150
             /// </para>
151
             /// <para></para>
152
             /// </summary>
```

```
/// <param name="element">
154
             /// <para>The element.</para>
             /// <para></para>
156
             /// </param>
157
             /// <returns>
             /// <para>The link</para>
159
             /// <para></para>
160
             /// </returns>
161
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
            protected abstract TLinkAddress GetNextElementAfterPush(TLinkAddress element);
163
164
             /// <summary>
             /// <para>
166
             ^{\prime\prime\prime}/ Walks the contents using the specified element.
167
             /// </para>
             /// <para></para>
169
             /// </summary>
170
             /// <param name="element">
             /// /// para>The element.
172
             /// <para></para>
173
             /// </param>
174
             /// <returns>
175
            /// <para>An enumerable of t link</para>
176
             /// <para></para>
177
             /// </returns>
             [MethodImpl(MethodImplOptions.AggressiveInlining)]
179
            protected abstract IEnumerable<TLinkAddress> WalkContents(TLinkAddress element);
180
        }
181
182
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/BigIntegerConvertersTests.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
    using System.Numerics;
using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw;
          Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using
    using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
    using Platform.Memory;
    using Xunit;
using TLinkAddress = System.UInt64;
10
11
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
12
13
        public class BigIntegerConvertersTests
14
15
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLinkAddress>(new
             → IO.TemporaryFile());
17
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> CreateLinks<TLinkAddress>(string dataDbFilename)
18
                 var linksConstants = new
20
                 LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
                 return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLinkAddress>(new
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDbFilename)
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLinkAddress>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                     IndexTreeType.Default);
            }
23
            public void DecimalMaxValueTest()
26
                 var links = CreateLinks();
27
                 BigInteger bigInteger = new(decimal.MaxValue);
28
                 TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
29
                 AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
30
                 RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new();
31
                 BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> listToSequenceConverter = new(links);
                 BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
33
                     bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
                     listToSequenceConverter, negativeNumberMarker)
                 RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
                     rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
                     negativeNumberMarker)
                 var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInteger);
35
36
                 var bigIntFromSequence
                     rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                 Assert.Equal(bigInteger, bigIntFromSequence);
37
             }
```

```
[Fact]
            public void DecimalMinValueTest()
41
42
                var links = CreateLinks();
                BigInteger bigInteger = new(decimal.MinValue);
44
                TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
45
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new();
46
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> listToSequenceConverter = new(links);
48
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
                    bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
                    listToSequenceConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
50
                 rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
                    negativeNumberMarker);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInteger);
                var bigIntFromSequence
52
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInteger, bigIntFromSequence);
53
            }
55
            [Fact]
56
            public void ZeroValueTest()
5.8
                var links = CreateLinks();
5.9
                BigInteger bigInteger = new(0);
                TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
61
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
62
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new()
63
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> listToSequenceConverter = new(links);
64
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
65
                    bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
                    listToSequenceConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
                    negativeNumberMarker);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInteger);
                var bigIntFromSequence =
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInteger, bigIntFromSequence);
69
            }
71
            [Fact]
72
            public void OneValueTest()
7.4
                var links = CreateLinks();
7.5
                BigInteger bigInteger = new(1);
                TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
77
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
78
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new();
79
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> listToSequenceConverter = new(links);
80
                BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
81
                    bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
                    listToSequenceConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
82
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
                → negativeNumberMarker);
                var bigIntSequence = bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter.Convert(bigInteger);
83
                var bigIntFromSequence
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter.Convert(bigIntSequence);
                Assert.Equal(bigInteger, bigIntFromSequence);
85
            }
86
        }
   }
88
     ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/DefaultSequenceAppenderTests.cs
   using System.Collections.Generic;
   using
         Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.HeightProviders;
   using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   using Platform.Interfaces;
   using Platform.Memory;
   using Platform. Numbers;
10
   using Xunit;
```

```
using Xunit.Abstractions;
using TLinkAddress = System.UInt64;
12
13
   namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
15
16
        public class DefaultSequenceAppenderTests
17
18
            private readonly ITestOutputHelper _output;
19
20
            public DefaultSequenceAppenderTests(ITestOutputHelper output)
21
22
                _output = output;
24
            public static ILinks<TLinkAddress> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLinkAddress>(new
25

→ IO.TemporaryFile());

26
            public static ILinks<TLinkAddress> CreateLinks<TLinkAddress>(string dataDBFilename)
27
28
                var linksConstants = new
29
                LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
                return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLinkAddress>(new
30
                    FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                    UnitedMemoryLinks<TLinkAddress>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                    IndexTreeType.Default);
            }
31
            public class ValueCriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> : ICriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress>
33
                public readonly ILinks<TLinkAddress> Links;
public readonly TLinkAddress Marker;
3.5
36
                public ValueCriterionMatcher(ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, TLinkAddress marker)
37
                    Links = links;
39
                    Marker = marker;
41
42
                public bool IsMatched(TLinkAddress link) =>
43
                 }
44
45
            [Fact]
46
            public void AppendArrayBug()
47
48
                ILinks<TLinkAddress> links = CreateLinks();
49
                TLinkAddress zero = default;
                var markerIndex = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
5.1
                var meaningRoot = links.GetOrCreate(markerIndex, markerIndex);
52
                var sequence = links.Create();
53
                sequence = links.Update(sequence, meaningRoot, sequence);
                var appendant = links.Create();
55
                appendant = links.Update(appendant, meaningRoot, appendant);
56
                ValueCriterionMatcher<TLinkAddress> valueCriterionMatcher = new(links, meaningRoot);
                DefaultSequenceRightHeightProvider<ulong> defaultSequenceRightHeightProvider =
58
                   new(links, valueCriterionMatcher);
                DefaultSequenceAppender<TLinkAddress> defaultSequenceAppender = new(links, new
59
                    DefaultStack<ulong>(), defaultSequenceRightHeightProvider);
                var newArray = defaultSequenceAppender.Append(sequence, appendant);
                var output = links.FormatStructure(newArray, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true);
                Assert.Equal("(4:(2:1 2) (3:1 3))", output);
62
            }
63
        }
64
65
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/ILinksExtensionsTests.cs
1.63
   // using Xunit;
1
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
   // {
4
   //
          public class ILinksExtensionsTests
   //
   //
               [Fact]
               public void FormatTest()
   //
   //
                   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
10
11
                       var links = scope.Links;
                       var link = links.Create();
   -//
                       var linkString = links.Format(link);
Assert.Equal("(1: 1 1)", linkString);
14
```

```
//
   //
18
   // }
1.64 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/OptimalVariantSequenceTests.cs
   // using System;
   // using System.Linq;
   // using Xunit;
   // using Platform.Collections.Stacks;
   // using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   // using Platform.Memory;
   // using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
10
11
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
13
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
17
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
18
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
19
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
20
21
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
   // {
23
          public static class OptimalVariantSequenceTests
24
   //
              private static readonly string _sequenceExample = "зеленела зелёная зелень";
   //
26
              private static readonly string _loremIpsumExample = @"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
   //
       consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna
       aliqua.
   // Facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a arcu cursus vitae congue mauris.
28
   // Et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas sed.
   // Eget velit aliquet sagittis id consectetur purus.
   // Dignissim cras tincidunt lobortis feugiat vivamus.
   // Vitae aliquet nec ullamcorper sit.
   // Lectus quam id leo in vitae.
   // Tortor dignissim convallis aenean et tortor at risus viverra adipiscing.
   // Sed risus ultricies tristique nulla aliquet enim tortor at auctor.
35
   // Integer eget aliquet nibh praesent tristique.
   // Vitae congue eu consequat ac felis donec et odio.
37
   // Tristique et egestas quis ipsum suspendisse.
38
   // Suspendisse potenti nullam ac tortor vitae purus faucibus ornare.
   // Nulla facilisi etiam dignissim diam quis enim lobortis scelerisque.
   // Imperdiet proin fermentum leo vel orci.
41
   // In ante metus dictum at tempor commodo.
42
   // Nisi lacus sed viverra tellus in.
   // Quam vulputate dignissim suspendisse in.
44
   // Elit scelerisque mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus.
   // Gravida cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient.
   // Risus quis varius quam quisque id diam.
   // Congue nisi vitae suscipit tellus mauris a diam maecenas.
   // Eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in aliquam sem fringilla.
49
   // Pharetra vel turpis nunc eget lorem dolor sed viverra.
   // Mattis pellentesque id nibh tortor id aliquet.
   // Purus non enim praesent elementum facilisis leo vel.
   // Etiam sit amet nisl purus in mollis nunc sed.
   // Tortor at auctor urna nunc id cursus metus aliquam.
   // Volutpat odio facilisis mauris sit amet.
   // Turpis egestas pretium aenean pharetra magna ac placerat.
56
   // Fermentum dui faucibus in ornare quam viverra orci sagittis eu.
   \ensuremath{//} Porttitor leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
   // Volutpat sed cras ornare arcu dui.
   // Ut aliquam purus sit amet luctus venenatis lectus magna.
   // Aliquet risus feugiat in ante metus dictum at.
   // Mattis nunc sed blandit libero.
62
63
   // Elit pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus.
   // Nibh sit amet commodo nulla facilisi nullam vehicula ipsum a.
   // Enim sit amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra.
65
   // Amet venenatis urna cursus eget nunc scelerisque viverra mauris in.
66
   // Diam donec adipiscing tristique risus nec feugiat.
   // Pulvinar mattis nunc sed blandit libero volutpat.
   // Cras fermentum odio eu feugiat pretium nibh ipsum.
   // In nulla posuere sollicitudin aliquam ultrices sagittis orci a.
```

```
// Mauris pellentesque pulvinar pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et.
    // A iaculis at erat pellentesque.
    // Morbi blandit cursus risus at ultrices mi tempus imperdiet nulla.
73
    // Eget lorem dolor sed viverra ipsum nunc.
74
    // Leo a diam sollicitudin tempor id eu.
    // Interdum consectetur libero id faucibus nisl tincidunt eget nullam non.";
76
77
                [Fact]
78
               public static void LinksBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
79
80
                   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
81
82
                        var links = scope.Links;
83
                        var constants = links.Constants;
84
85
86
                        links.UseUnicode();
87
                        var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
88
                        var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
90
                        var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
91
                        var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
92
                        var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
        constants.Itself);
94
    //
                        var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
95
        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
    //
                        var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links,
96
        unaryOne);
    //
                        var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
        frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
                        var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
    //
        frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
    //
                        var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
99
        {\tt frequencyPropertyOperator,\ frequencyIncrementer);}
    11
                        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
100
        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
        unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
101
    //
                        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links, linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
    //
                        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
102
        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
    11
103
                        var sequences = new Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() { Walker =
    //
104
        new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
    //
105
                        ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
    //
106
        index, optimalVariantConverter);
107
                    }
108
               [Fact]
110
               public static void DictionaryBasedFrequencyStoredOptimalVariantSequenceTest()
111
112
                   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
114
                        var links = scope.Links;
115
                        links.UseUnicode();
117
118
                        var sequence = UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray(_sequenceExample);
119
120
                        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
121
    //
        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
122
                        var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
123
        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
124
    //
                        var index = new
125
        CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
    //
                        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
126
        FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
    //
127
    //
                        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
128
        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links, linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
```

```
var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
129
        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
130
                        var sequences = new Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong>() { Walker =
    //
131
        new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
132
    //
                        ExecuteTest(sequences, sequence, sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
133
        index, optimalVariantConverter);
134
135
    //
               private static void ExecuteTest(Sequences sequences, ulong[] sequence,
136
        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong> sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter,
        ISequenceIndex<ulong> index, OptimalVariantConverter<ulong> optimalVariantConverter)
137
                    index.Add(sequence);
138
139
                    var optimalVariant = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
141
                    var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(optimalVariant);
142
143
                    Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
144
               }
145
146
                |Fact|
               public static void SavedSequencesOptimizationTest()
148
149
                    LinksConstants<ulong> constants = new LinksConstants<ulong>((1, long.MaxValue),
150
        (long.MaxValue + 1UL, ulong.MaxValue));
151
                    using (var memory = new HeapResizableDirectMemory())
152
                    using (var disposableLinks = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(memory,
153
        UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, constants, IndexTreeType.Default))
154
                        var links = new UInt64Links(disposableLinks);
156
                        var root = links.CreatePoint();
157
                        //var numberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
159
                        var addressToNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
160
                        var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
162
        addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1));
                        var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.GetOrCreate(root,
163
        addressToNumberConverter.Convert(2));
164
                        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links);
                        var linkFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links,
        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
    11
                        var index = new
167
        CachedFrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
    //
                        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
168
        FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache);
    11
                        var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
169
        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links, linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
    //
                        var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
    11
171
    //
                        var walker = new RightSequenceWalker<ulong>(links, new DefaultStack<ulong>(),
172
        (link) => constants.IsExternalReference(link) || links.IsPartialPoint(link));
173
                        var unicodeSequencesOptions = new SequencesOptions<ulong>()
175
                            UseSequenceMarker = true,
176
177
                            SequenceMarkerLink = unicodeSequenceMarker,
178
                            UseIndex = true,
                            Index = index,
179
                            LinksToSequenceConverter = optimalVariantConverter,
180
                            Walker = walker,
                            UseGarbageCollection = true
182
                        };
183
184
                        var unicodeSequences = new Sequences(new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(links),
185
        unicodeSequencesOptions);
186
                        // Create some sequences
187
```

```
var strings = _loremIpsumExample.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
188
        StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
    //
                        var arrays = strings.Select(x => x.Select(y =>
189
        addressToNumberConverter.Convert(y)).ToArray()).ToArray();
    //
                        for (int i = 0; i < arrays.Length; i++)
190
191
                            unicodeSequences.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
192
194
                        var linksCountAfterCreation = links.Count();
195
196
                        // get list of sequences links
197
                        // for each sequence link
198
                        //
                             create new sequence version
199
                        //
                             if new sequence is not the same as sequence link
                        //
                               delete sequence link
201
                        //
                               collect garbadge
202
                        unicodeSequences.CompactAll();
204
                        var linksCountAfterCompactification = links.Count();
205
206
207
    //
                        Assert.True(linksCountAfterCompactification < linksCountAfterCreation);
    //
208
               }
    //
209
    //
           }
210
    // }
211
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/RationalNumbersTests.cs
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Rational;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Raw;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
    using Platform.Memory;
    using Xunit
    using TLinkAddress = System.UInt64;
1.0
11
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
12
        public class RationalNumbersTests
14
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLinkAddress>(new
15
             → IO.TemporaryFile());
            public ILinks<TLinkAddress> CreateLinks<TLinkAddress>(string dataDbFilename)
17
18
                var linksConstants = new
19
                 LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
                return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLinkAddress>(new
20
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDbFilename)
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLinkAddress>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                    IndexTreeType.Default);
            }
21
            [Fact]
23
            public void DecimalMinValueTest()
2.4
                const decimal @decimal = decimal.MinValue;
26
                var links = CreateLinks();
                TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
                AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
29
                RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new();
30
                BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
31
                {\tt BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>}
32
                    bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
                    balancedVariantConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
                RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
                    rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
                 → negativeNumberMarker);
                DecimalToRationalConverter<TLinkAddress> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
                    bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
                RationalToDecimalConverter<TLinkAddress> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
35
                 → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
                var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
                var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
               Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
38
39
```

```
[Fact]
public void DecimalMaxValueTest()
    const decimal @decimal = decimal.MaxValue;
    var links = CreateLinks();
    TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
    AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
    RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new();
    BalancedVariantConverter < TLinkAddress > balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
    BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
       bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
        balancedVariantConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
    RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
        rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
        negativeNumberMarker);
    DecimalToRationalConverter<TLinkAddress> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
        bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
    RationalToDecimalConverter<TLinkAddress> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
        rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
    var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
    var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
    Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
[Fact]
public void DecimalPositiveHalfTest()
    const decimal @decimal = 0.5M;
    var links = CreateLinks();
    TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
    AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
    RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new();
    BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
    BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
        bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
    → balancedVariantConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
        rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
    → negativeNumberMarker);
    DecimalToRationalConverter<TLinkAddress> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
    → bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
    RationalToDecimalConverter<TLinkAddress> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
    → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
    var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
    var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
    Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
}
public void DecimalNegativeHalfTest()
    const decimal @decimal = -0.5M;
    var links = CreateLinks();
    TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
    AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
    RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new();
    BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
    BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
        bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
        balancedVariantConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
    RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
        rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
        negativeNumberMarker);
    DecimalToRationalConverter<TLinkAddress> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
        bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
    RationalToDecimalConverter<TLinkAddress> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
    → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
    var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
    var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
    Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
}
|Fact|
public void DecimalOneTest()
    const decimal @decimal = 1;
```

40

42

44

45

46

47

48

49

50

51

53

54

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63

65

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68

69

7.0

7.3

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79

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82

83

85

86

90

91

93

96 97

```
var links = CreateLinks();
                 TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
                 AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
101
                 RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new();
102
                 BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
                 {\tt BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>}
104
                     bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
                 → balancedVariantConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
                     rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
                  → negativeNumberMarker);
                 DecimalToRationalConverter<TLinkAddress> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
                     bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
                 RationalToDecimalConverter<TLinkAddress> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
107
                 → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
                 var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
108
                 var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
                 Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
110
             }
111
112
             [Fact]
113
            public void DecimalMinusOneTest()
114
115
                 const decimal @decimal = -1;
116
                 var links = CreateLinks();
117
                 TLinkAddress negativeNumberMarker = links.Create();
118
                 AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToRawNumberConverter = new();
119
                 RawNumberToAddressConverter<TLinkAddress> numberToAddressConverter = new();
                 BalancedVariantConverter<TLinkAddress> balancedVariantConverter = new(links);
121
                 BigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter<TLinkAddress>
122
                     bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter = new(links, addressToRawNumberConverter,
                 → balancedVariantConverter, negativeNumberMarker);
RawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter<TLinkAddress>
123
                     rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter = new(links, numberToAddressConverter,
                     negativeNumberMarker);
                 DecimalToRationalConverter<TLinkAddress> decimalToRationalConverter = new(links,
124
                     bigIntegerToRawNumberSequenceConverter);
                 RationalToDecimalConverter<TLinkAddress> rationalToDecimalConverter = new(links,
                 → rawNumberSequenceToBigIntegerConverter);
                 var rationalNumber = decimalToRationalConverter.Convert(@decimal);
126
                 var decimalFromRational = rationalToDecimalConverter.Convert(rationalNumber);
127
                 Assert.Equal(@decimal, decimalFromRational);
128
             }
        }
130
131
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/ReadSequenceTests.cs
1.66
    // using System;
    // using System.Collections.Generic;
 2
    // using System.Diagnostics;
    // using System.Linq;
    // using Xunit;
    // using Platform.Data.Sequences;
       using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
 9
10
       namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
11
    // {
12
    //
            public static class ReadSequenceTests
13
14
                lFactl
15
                public static void ReadSequenceTest()
16
17
                    const long sequenceLength = 2000;
19
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: false))
20
21
    11
                         var links = scope.Links;
22
    //
                        var sequences = new Sequences(links, new SequencesOptions<ulong> { Walker =
23
        new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links) });
24
    //
                         var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
    //
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
    //
                         ₹
27
                             sequence[i] = links.Create();
28
    //
                         }
```

```
30
   //
                        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
   //
32
                        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
33
                        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
                        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
36
                       var readSequence1 = sequences.ToList(balancedVariant); sw2.Stop();
37
                       var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
39
                        var readSequence2 = new List<ulong>();
40
                       SequenceWalker.WalkRight(balancedVariant,
41
   //
                                                  links.GetSource,
                                                  links.GetTarget,
43
                                                  links.IsPartialPoint,
44
                                                  readSequence2.Add);
   //
                        sw3.Stop();
46
   //
47
                        Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence1));
49
                        Assert.True(sequence.SequenceEqual(readSequence2));
50
51
                        // Assert.True(sw2.Elapsed < sw3.Elapsed);</pre>
52
53
                        Console.WriteLine($"Stack-based walker: {sw3.Elapsed}, Level-based reader:
   //
54
        {sw2.Elapsed}");
   //
55
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
   //
   //
                        {
57
                            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
58
   //
                   }
60
               }
   //
61
   //
           }
   // }
1.67 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/SequencesTests.cs
   // using System;
   // using System.Collections.Generic;
   // using System.Diagnostics;
   // using System.Linq;
   // using Xunit;
   // using Platform.Collections;
   // using Platform.Collections.Arrays;
   // using Platform.Random;
   // using Platform.IO;
   // using Platform.Singletons;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Cache;
12
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Frequencies.Counters;
13
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
15
16
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
17
   // {
   //
           public static class SequencesTests
19
   //
20
   //
               private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
21
       Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
22
   //
               static SequencesTests()
   //
24
                   // Trigger static constructor to not mess with perfomance measurements
   //
25
                   _ = BitString.GetBitMaskFromIndex(1);
26
               7
   //
28
   -//
               [Fact]
29
               public static void CreateAllVariantsTest()
   //
                   const long sequenceLength = 8;
32
33
                   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
35
                        var links = scope.Links;
36
                        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
   //
                        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
39
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
```

```
//
                              sequence[i] = links.Create();
    11
43
44
                         var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                         var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
47
                         var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
48
                         var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
50
                         Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
                         Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
    //
                         for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
54
55
                             links.Delete(sequence[i]);
58
                         Assert.True(links.Count() == 0);
                    }
    //
                }
61
62
                //[Fact]
                //public void CUDTest()
64
                1/1
65
                       var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
    //
                //
    //
67
                //
                       const long sequenceLength = 8;
68
69
                //
                       const ulong itself = LinksConstants.Itself;
70
    //
71
                       using (var memoryAdapter = new ResizableDirectMemoryLinks(tempFilename,
    //
72
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
    //
                //
                       using (var links = new Links(memoryAdapter))
73
                //
    //
    //
                //
                           var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
75
                           for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
    sequence[i] = links.Create(itself, itself);</pre>
76
                //
77
    //
78
79
    //
                //
                           SequencesOptions o = new SequencesOptions();
                // TODO: Из числа в bool значения o.UseSequenceMarker = ((value & 1) != 0)
    //
                //
82
83
                //
                           var sequences = new Sequences(links);
85
                           var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
86
    //
                //
                           var results1 = sequences.CreateAllVariants1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
    //
                           var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
89
                           var results2 = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence); sw2.Stop();
90
    //
                           Assert.True(results1.Count > results2.Length);
92
                           Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed > sw2.Elapsed);
    //
93
    //
    //
                           for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
    //
                                links.Delete(sequence[i]);
96
                //
                       }
                //
                       File.Delete(tempFilename);
99
                //}
100
                [Fact]
102
                public static void AllVariantsSearchTest()
103
104
                    const long sequenceLength = 8;
106
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
107
                         var links = scope.Links;
109
                         var sequences = scope.Sequences;
110
111
                         var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
112
                         for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
113
   //
                         {
114
                              sequence[i] = links.Create();
                         }
    //
```

```
117
    //
                        var createResults =
        sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence).Distinct().ToArray();
    //
119
                        //for (int i = 0; i < createResults.Length; i++)</pre>
    //
120
                              sequences.Create(createResults[i]);
121
                        var sw0 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
123
                        var searchResults0 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw0.Stop();
124
    //
                        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
126
                        var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw1.Stop();
127
                        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                        var searchResults2 = sequences.Each1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
130
131
                        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
    //
                        var searchResults3 = sequences.Each(sequence.ShiftRight()); sw3.Stop();
133
134
                        var intersection0 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults0).ToList();
    //
                        Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults0.Count);
                        Assert.True(intersectionO.Count == createResults.Length);
137
138
                        var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
                        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == searchResults1.Count);
140
                        Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
141
142
                        var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
143
                        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == searchResults2.Count);
144
145
                        Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
                        var intersection3 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
    11
147
                        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
148
                        Assert.True(intersection3.Count == createResults.Length);
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
151
152
                            links.Delete(sequence[i]);
    //
154
                    }
155
                }
157
                [Fact]
158
                public static void BalancedVariantSearchTest()
159
                    const long sequenceLength = 200;
161
162
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
164
                    ₹
                        var links = scope.Links;
165
                        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
166
167
                        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
168
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
169
                        {
                            sequence[i] = links.Create();
171
172
                        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
    11
175
                        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
176
                        var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence); sw1.Stop();
178
                        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
179
                        var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences0(sequence); sw2.Stop();
180
181
                        var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
182
                        var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllMatchingSequences1(sequence); sw3.Stop();
183
                        // На количестве в 200 элементов это будет занимать вечность
185
                        //var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
186
                        //var searchResults4 = sequences.Each(sequence); sw4.Stop();
187
    //
188
                        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==
    //
189
        searchResults2[0]);
    //
190
```

```
Assert.True(searchResults3.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==
191
         searchResults3.First());
     \hookrightarrow
    //
192
    11
                         //Assert.True(sw1.Elapsed < sw2.Elapsed);</pre>
193
194
                         for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
195
                             links.Delete(sequence[i]);
197
198
                     }
                }
200
201
                [Fact]
                public static void AllPartialVariantsSearchTest()
204
                    const long sequenceLength = 8;
205
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
207
208
                         var links = scope.Links;
                         var sequences = scope.Sequences;
211
                         var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
212
                         for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
                         {
214
                             sequence[i] = links.Create();
215
216
217
                         var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
218
219
                         //var createResultsStrings = createResults.Select(x => x + ": " +
220
    //
         sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
    11
                         //Global.Trash = createResultsStrings;
221
    //
222
                         var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
223
224
                         Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
225
226
                         var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
227
    //
                         var searchResults1 =
         sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
229
                         var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
230
    //
                         var searchResults2 =
         sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
232
    //
                         //var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
233
234
                         //var searchResults3 =
         sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences2(partialSequence); sw3.Stop();
    //
235
                         var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
    //
236
    //
                         var searchResults4 =
237
         sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences3(partialSequence); sw4.Stop();
    //
238
                         //Global.Trash = searchResults3;
239
    //
240
                         //var searchResults1Strings = searchResults1.Select(x => x + ": " +
    //
241
         sequences.FormatSequence(x)).ToList();
                         //Global.Trash = searchResults1Strings;
242
243
                         var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
244
                         Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
245
                         var intersection2 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
247
                         Assert.True(intersection2.Count == createResults.Length);
248
    11
                         var intersection4 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
250
                         Assert.True(intersection4.Count == createResults.Length);
251
                         for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
254
                             links.Delete(sequence[i]);
255
                     }
257
                }
258
259
                [Fact]
    //
```

```
public static void BalancedPartialVariantsSearchTest()
    //
    //
                    const long sequenceLength = 200;
263
264
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
                    ₹
266
267
                         var links = scope.Links;
                        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
268
                        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
270
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
271
                             sequence[i] = links.Create();
274
                        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
276
277
                         var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
278
                        var partialSequence = new ulong[sequenceLength - 2];
280
281
                         Array.Copy(sequence, 1, partialSequence, 0, (int)sequenceLength - 2);
282
                        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
284
                         var searchResults1 =
285
        sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequencesO(partialSequence); sw1.Stop();
286
                        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
287
                         var searchResults2 =
    //
288
        sequences.GetAllPartiallyMatchingSequences1(partialSequence); sw2.Stop();
289
                         Assert.True(searchResults1.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==
    //
        searchResults1[0]);
    11
291
                        Assert.True(searchResults2.Count == 1 && balancedVariant ==
    //
292
        searchResults2.First());
293
                         for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
    //
295
                             links.Delete(sequence[i]);
296
                    }
                }
299
300
                [Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
                public static void PatternMatchTest()
302
303
                    var zeroOrMany = Sequences.ZeroOrMany;
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
306
307
                         var links = scope.Links;
309
                        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
310
                         var e1 = links.Create();
311
                        var e2 = links.Create();
313
                         var sequence = new[]
                         {
                             e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
316
317
                        };
                        var balancedVariantConverter = new BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links);
319
320
                         var balancedVariant = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(sequence);
321
                         // 1: [1]
323
                         // 2: [2]
324
                         // 3: [1,2]
                         // 4: [1,2,1,2]
327
                        var doublet = links.GetSource(balancedVariant);
328
                        var matchedSequences1 = sequences.MatchPattern(e2, e1, zeroOrMany);
330
331
                         Assert.True(matchedSequences1.Count == 0);
332
    //
333
```

```
var matchedSequences2 = sequences.MatchPattern(zeroOrMany, e2, e1);
    //
    //
                        Assert.True(matchedSequences2.Count == 0);
336
337
                        var matchedSequences3 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e1);
339
                        Assert.True(matchedSequences3.Count == 0);
340
341
                        var matchedSequences4 = sequences.MatchPattern(e1, zeroOrMany, e2);
342
343
                        Assert.Contains(doublet, matchedSequences4);
344
                        Assert.Contains(balancedVariant, matchedSequences4);
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequence.Length; i++)</pre>
347
348
349
                             links.Delete(sequence[i]);
350
                    }
351
                }
353
                [Fact]
354
                public static void IndexTest()
355
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseIndex
    //
357
        = true }, useSequences: true))
358
                        var links = scope.Links;
359
                        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
360
                        var index = sequences.Options.Index;
361
362
                        var e1 = links.Create();
                        var e2 = links.Create();
364
365
                        var sequence = new[]
                        {
367
                             e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa
368
369
                        Assert.False(index.MightContain(sequence));
371
372
                        index.Add(sequence);
374
                        Assert.True(index.MightContain(sequence));
375
376
                7
377
                private static readonly string _exampleText =
378
    //
                    @"([english
379
        version](https://github.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/wiki/About-the-beginning))
380
    // Обозначение пустоты, какое оно? Темнота ли это? Там где отсутствие света, отсутствие фотонов
381
         (носителей света)? Или это то, что полностью отражает свет? Пустой белый лист бумаги? Там
        где есть место для нового начала? Разве пустота это не характеристика пространства?
     \hookrightarrow
        Пространство это то, что можно чем-то наполнить?
382
    //
       [![чёрное пространство, белое
383
        пространство] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/1.png
        ""чёрное пространство, белое пространство"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/Links,
        Platform/master/doc/Intro/1.png)
    11
384
    // Что может быть минимальным рисунком, образом, графикой? Может быть это точка? Это ли
385
        простейшая форма? Но есть ли у точки размер? Цвет? Масса? Координаты? Время существования?
    \hookrightarrow
386
    //
       [![чёрное пространство, чёрная
387
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png
        ""чёрное пространство, чёрная
        точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/2.png)
    //
    // А что если повторить? Сделать копию? Создать дубликат? Из одного сделать два? Может это быть
389
        так? Инверсия? Отражение? Сумма?
390
    // [![белая точка, чёрная
        точка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png ""белая
    \hookrightarrow
        точка, чёрная
        точка"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/3.png)
    //
```

```
// А что если мы вообразим движение? Нужно ли время? Каким самым коротким будет путь? Что будет
         если этот путь зафиксировать? Запомнить след? Как две точки становятся линией? Чертой?
     \hookrightarrow
         Гранью? Разделителем? Единицей?
    //
394
    //
        [![две белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
         линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png ""две
         белые точки, чёрная вертикальная
         линия"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/4.png)
     \hookrightarrow
     //
    // Можно ли замкнуть движение? Может ли это быть кругом? Можно ли замкнуть время? Или остаётся
397
         только спираль? Но что если замкнуть предел? Создать ограничение, разделение? Получится
     \hookrightarrow
         замкнутая область? Полностью отделённая от всего остального? Но что это всё остальное? Что
         можно делить? В каком направлении? Ничего или всё? Пустота или полнота? Начало или конец?
     \hookrightarrow
         Или может быть это единица и ноль? Дуальность? Противоположность? А что будет с кругом если у него нет размера? Будет ли круг точкой? Точка состоящая из точек?
     \hookrightarrow
     //
398
        [![белая вертикальная линия, чёрный
    //
399
         круг] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png ""белая
         вертикальная линия, чёрный
     \hookrightarrow
         круг"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/5.png)
400
    // Как ещё можно использовать грань, черту, линию? А что если она может что-то соединять, может
401
         тогда её нужно повернуть? Почему то, что перпендикулярно вертикальному горизонтально? Горизонт? Инвертирует ли это смысл? Что такое смысл? Из чего состоит смысл? Существует ли
     \hookrightarrow
         элементарная единица смысла?
402
    //
        [![белый круг, чёрная горизонтальная
         линия] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png ""белый
         круг, чёрная горизонтальная
         линия"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/6.png)
     \hookrightarrow
    //
404
    // Соединять, допустим, а какой смысл в этом есть ещё? Что если помимо смысла ""соединить, \hookrightarrow связать"", есть ещё и смысл направления ""от начала к концу""? От предка к потомку? От
405
         родителя к ребёнку? От общего к частному?
    //
406
    //
        [![белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
407
         стрелка] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png
          ""белая горизонтальная линия, чёрная горизонтальная
     \hookrightarrow
         стрелка"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/7.png)
    //
408
    // Шаг назад. Возьмём опять отделённую область, которая лишь та же замкнутая линия, что ещё она
409
         может представлять собой? Объект? Но в чём его суть? Разве не в том, что у него есть
         граница, разделяющая внутреннее и внешнее? Допустим связь, стрелка, линия соединяет два
     \hookrightarrow
         объекта, как бы это выглядело?
410
    //
        [![белая связь, чёрная направленная
411
         связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png ""белая
         связь, чёрная направленная
     \hookrightarrow
         связь"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/8.png)
     \hookrightarrow
412
    // Допустим у нас есть смысл ""связать"" и смысл ""направления"", много ли это нам даёт? Много
413
         ли вариантов интерпретации? А что если уточнить, каким именно образом выполнена связь? Что если можно задать ей чёткий, конкретный смысл? Что это будет? Тип? Глагол? Связка? Действие? Трансформация? Переход из состояния в состояние? Или всё это и есть объект, суть которого в
     \hookrightarrow
         его конечном состоянии, если конечно конец определён направлением?
414
    //
        [![белая обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
415
         связь] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png ""белая
         обычная и направленная связи, чёрная типизированная
     \hookrightarrow
         связь"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/9.png)
     \hookrightarrow
    //
416
    // А что если всё это время, мы смотрели на суть как бы снаружи? Можно ли взглянуть на это
         изнутри? Что будет внутри объектов? Объекты ли это? Или это связи? Может ли эта структура
         описать сама себя? Но что тогда получится, разве это не рекурсия? Может это фрактал?
    //
418
    //
        [![белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
419
         типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней
     \hookrightarrow
         структурой] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png
     \hookrightarrow
         ""белая обычная и направленная связи с рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
         типизированная связь с рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.c
     \hookrightarrow
         om/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/10.png)
420
    // На один уровень внутрь (вниз)? Или на один уровень во вне (вверх)? Или это можно назвать
421
         шагом рекурсии или фрактала?
    //
422
```

```
[![белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
423
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней
        структурой](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой, чёрная
        типизированная связь с двойной рекурсивной внутренней структурой"")](https://raw.githubuserc
        ontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/11.png)
    //
    // Последовательность? Массив? Список? Множество? Объект? Таблица? Элементы? Цвета? Символы?
425
        Буквы? Слово? Цифры? Число? Алфавит? Дерево? Сеть? Граф? Гиперграф?
    \hookrightarrow
426
       [![белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов
427
        последовательности, чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов последо
        вательности] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/12.png
        ""белая обычная и направленная связи со структурой из 8 цветных элементов
        последовательности, чёрная типизированная связь со структурой из 8 цветных элементов
        последовательности"")](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Int
        ro/12.png)
428
429
    //
    11
430
    //
       [![анимация](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro-an
431
        imation-500.gif
    \hookrightarrow
        ""анимация"")] (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Konard/LinksPlatform/master/doc/Intro/intro
        -animation-500.gif)";
    //
               private static readonly string _exampleLoremIpsumText =
432
    //
                    Q"Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor
433
        incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
       Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea
434
        commodo consequat.";
435
                [Fact]
436
               public static void CompressionTest()
438
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
439
440
                        var links = scope.Links;
                        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
442
443
                        var e1 = links.Create();
                        var e2 = links.Create();
445
446
                        var sequence = new[]
447
448
                            e1, e2, e1, e2 // mama / papa / template [(m/p), a] { [1] [2] [1] [2] }
449
                        }:
450
451
    //
                        var balancedVariantConverter = new
452
        BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
    //
                        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
453
        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(links.Unsync);
    //
                        var doubletFrequenciesCache = new LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(links.Unsync,
454
        totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
455
    //
                        var compressingConverter = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(links.Unsync,
        balancedVariantConverter, doubletFrequenciesCache);
                        var compressedVariant = compressingConverter.Convert(sequence);
457
458
                        // 1: [1]
                                         (1->1) point
459
                        // 2: [2]
                                         (2->2) point
460
                        // 3: [1,2]
                                         (1->2) doublet
461
                        // 4: [1,2,1,2] (3->3) doublet
462
463
                        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) ==
464
        sequence[0]);
    //
                        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetSource(compressedVariant)) ==
465
        sequence[1]);
    //
                        Assert.True(links.GetSource(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) ==
466
        sequence[2]);
    11
                        Assert.True(links.GetTarget(links.GetTarget(compressedVariant)) ==
        sequence[3]);
    11
468
                        var source = _constants.SourcePart;
469
470
                        var target = _constants.TargetPart;
    11
471
                        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, source) ==
    //
472
        sequence[0]);
```

```
Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, source, target) ==
        sequence[1]);
    //
                        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, source) ==
474
        sequence[2]);
    //
                        Assert.True(links.GetByKeys(compressedVariant, target, target) ==
        sequence[3]);
476
                        // 4 - length of sequence
477
                        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4,
        0) == sequence[0]);
    //
                        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4,
479
        1) == sequence[1]);
                        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4,
480
           == sequence[2]);
                        Assert.True(links.GetSquareMatrixSequenceElementByIndex(compressedVariant, 4,
481
           == sequence[3]);
482
483
484
                [Fact]
485
               public static void CompressionEfficiencyTest()
487
    //
                    var strings = _exampleLoremIpsumText.Split(new[] { '\n', '\r' },
488
        StringSplitOptions.RemoveEmptyEntries);
                    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
489
                    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
490
491
                    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
492
                    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
493
                    using (var scope3 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
494
495
                        scope1.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
496
497
                        scope2.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
                        scope3.Links.Unsync.UseUnicode();
498
499
                        var balancedVariantConverter1 = new
500
        BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
    //
                        var totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter = new
501
        TotalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync);
    11
                        var linkFrequenciesCache1 = new
502
        LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
    //
                        var compressor1 = new CompressingConverter<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync,
503
        balancedVariantConverter1, linkFrequenciesCache1, doInitialFrequenciesIncrement: false);
504
                        //var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
505
                        var compressor3 = scope3.Sequences;
506
507
                        var constants = Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
509
                        var sequences = compressor3;
510
                        //var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
511
                        //var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
512
                        //var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, constants.Itself);
513
                        //var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
514
        constants. Itself);
515
    //
                        //var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
516
        UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
    //
                        //var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links,
517
        unaryOne);
    //
                        //var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
518
        frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
    11
                        //var frequencyPropertyOperator = new FrequencyPropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
519
        frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
    11
                        //var linkFrequencyIncrementer = new LinkFrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
520
        frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
    //
                        //var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
521
        LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
    \hookrightarrow
        unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
522
    //
                        var linkFrequenciesCache3 = new
523
        LinkFrequenciesCache<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, totalSequenceSymbolFrequencyCounter);
    //
524
                        var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
    //
525
        FrequenciesCacheBasedLinkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter<ulong>(linkFrequenciesCache3);
```

```
526
                         var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
    //
527
        SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
    \hookrightarrow
        linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
                         var optimalVariantConverter = new
    //
528
        OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync,
     \hookrightarrow
        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
529
    //
                         var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
                         var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
531
                         var compressed3 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
532
533
                         var START = 0;
                         var END = arrays.Length;
535
536
                         //for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
                               linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
538
539
540
                         var initialCount1 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
                         var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
542
543
                         for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
545
                             linkFrequenciesCache1.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
546
                             compressed1[i] = compressor1.Convert(arrays[i]);
547
548
549
                         var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
550
                         var balancedVariantConverter2 = new
    //
552
        BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync);
553
                         var initialCount2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.Count();
554
                         var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
556
557
                         for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
559
                             compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter2.Convert(arrays[i]);
560
561
                         var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
563
564
                         for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
566
                         {
                             linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
567
568
569
                         var initialCount3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.Count();
570
571
                         var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                         for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
574
575
                             //linkFrequenciesCache3.IncrementFrequencies(arrays[i]);
576
                             compressed3[i] = optimalVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
577
578
                         var elapsed3 = sw3.Elapsed;
580
581
                         Console.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced variant: {elapsed2},
582
    //
        Optimal variant: {elapsed3}");
583
                         // Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
    11
584
585
                         // Checks
                         for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
587
588
589
                             var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
                             var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
                             var sequence3 = compressed3[i];
591
592
                             var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
         scope1.Links.Unsync);
    //
594
```

```
var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
595
        scope2.Links.Unsync);
596
    //
                             var decompress3 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence3,
597
        scope3.Links.Unsync);
598
    //
                             var structure1 = scope1.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
599
        link.IsPartialPoint());
    //
                             var structure2 = scope2.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
600
        link.IsPartialPoint());
    //
                             var structure3 = scope3.Links.Unsync.FormatStructure(sequence3, link =>
601
        link.IsPartialPoint());
602
                             //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
    //
603
                            3)
        arrays[i].Length >
    11
                                   Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
604
    //
                             //if (sequence3 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
605
                            3)
        arrays[i].Length >
                                   Assert.False(structure3 == structure2);
606
607
                             Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
608
                             Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress3 && decompress3 == decompress2);
609
610
611
    //
                        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) <
612
        totalCharacters);
    //
                        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) <
613
        totalCharacters);
    //
                        Assert.True((int)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) <
614
        totalCharacters):
615
                        Console.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1) /
    //
        totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2) / totalCharacters}
    \hookrightarrow
        | {(double)(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3) / totalCharacters}");
    11
617
    //
                        Assert.True(scope1.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount1 <
618
        scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
    11
                        Assert.True(scope3.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount3 <
619
        scope2.Links.Unsync.Count() - initialCount2);
    11
620
    //
                        var duplicateProvider1 = new
621
        DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
    //
                        var duplicateProvider2 = new
622
        DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope2.Links.Unsync, scope2.Sequences);
    //
                        var duplicateProvider3 = new
623
        DuplicateSegmentsProvider<ulong>(scope3.Links.Unsync, scope3.Sequences);
    //
624
    //
                        var duplicateCounter1 = new
625
        DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider1);
    //
                        var duplicateCounter2 = new
626
        DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider2);
627
    //
                        var duplicateCounter3 = new
        DuplicateSegmentsCounter<ulong>(duplicateProvider3);
628
    11
                        var duplicates1 = duplicateCounter1.Count();
629
630
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
631
632
                        var duplicates2 = duplicateCounter2.Count();
633
634
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("----");
636
                        var duplicates3 = duplicateCounter3.Count();
637
                        Console.WriteLine($"{duplicates1} | {duplicates2} | {duplicates3}");
639
640
                        linkFrequenciesCache1.ValidateFrequencies();
641
                        linkFrequenciesCache3.ValidateFrequencies();
642
                    }
643
                }
644
645
                [Fact]
646
                public static void CompressionStabilityTest()
647
648
                    // TODO: Fix bug (do a separate test)
649
650
    //
                    //const ulong minNumbers = 0;
```

```
//const ulong maxNumbers = 1000;
    //
                    const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
    //
653
                    const ulong maxNumbers = 12500;
654
                    var strings = new List<string>();
656
657
                    for (ulong i = minNumbers; i < maxNumbers; i++)</pre>
658
                         strings.Add(i.ToString());
660
661
                    var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
663
                    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
664
665
                    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions:
666
    //
        new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
        EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
                    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
667
668
                         scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
                         scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
670
671
                         //var compressor1 = new Compressor(scope1.Links.Unsync, scope1.Sequences);
672
                         var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
                         var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
674
675
                         var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
                         var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
677
678
                         var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
680
                         var START = 0;
681
                         var END = arrays.Length;
682
                         // Collisions proved (cannot be solved by max doublet comparison, no stable
684
    //
        rule)
                         // Stability issue starts at 10001 or 11000
685
                         //for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
686
                         //{
687
                         //
                               var first = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
688
                         //
                               var second = compressor1.Compress(arrays[i]);
689
                               if (first == second)
691
                         //
                                   compressed1[i] = first;
692
                               else
693
                         //
                         //
                                    // TODO: Find a solution for this case
695
                         //
696
                         //}
698
                         for (int i = START; i < END; i++)</pre>
699
700
                             var first = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
701
                             var second = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
702
703
                             if (first == second)
                             {
705
                                  compressed1[i] = first;
706
                             }
                             else
                             {
709
                                  // TODO: Find a solution for this case
710
711
                         }
712
713
                         var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
714
715
                         var balancedVariantConverter = new
716
        BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
717
                         var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
719
                         for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
720
721
                             var first = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
722
                             var second = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
723
```

```
if (first == second)
726
                                 compressed2[i] = first;
727
                         }
729
730
                         var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
731
732
                         Debug.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
733
        {elapsed2}");
734
                         Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
735
736
                         // Checks
737
                         for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
738
                             var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
740
                             var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
741
                             if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
743
744
                                 var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
745
        scope1.Links);
746
                                 var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
747
        scope2.Links);
748
                                 //var structure1 = scope1.Links.FormatStructure(sequence1, link =>
749
        link.IsPartialPoint());
                                 //var structure2 = scope2.Links.FormatStructure(sequence2, link =>
750
        link.IsPartialPoint());
751
                                 //if (sequence1 != Constants.Null && sequence2 != Constants.Null &&
    //
752
        arrays[i].Length > 3)
                                        Assert.False(structure1 == structure2);
753
                                 Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
755
756
                         }
757
758
                         Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) <
759
        totalCharacters);
                         Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) <
760
        totalCharacters);
761
                         Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
        totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) / totalCharacters}");
763
                         Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
764
765
                         //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
767
                }
768
                [Fact]
770
                public static void RundomNumbersCompressionQualityTest()
771
773
                    const ulong N = 500;
774
                    //const ulong minNumbers = 10000;
775
                    //const ulong maxNumbers = 20000;
777
                    //var strings = new List<string>();
778
                    //for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
780
                           strings.Add(RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(minNumbers,
781
        maxNumbers).ToString());
782
                    var strings = new List<string>();
784
                    for (ulong i = 0; i < N; i++)
785
786
                         strings.Add(RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64().ToString());
787
788
789
                    strings = strings.Distinct().ToList();
```

```
var arrays = strings.Select(UnicodeMap.FromStringToLinkArray).ToArray();
    11
                    var totalCharacters = arrays.Select(x => x.Length).Sum();
793
794
                    using (var scope1 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true, sequencesOptions:
        new SequencesOptions<ulong> { UseCompression = true,
        EnforceSingleSequenceVersionOnWriteBasedOnExisting = true }))
                    using (var scope2 = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
796
797
                        scope1.Links.UseUnicode();
798
                        scope2.Links.UseUnicode();
799
800
                        var compressor1 = scope1.Sequences;
801
                        var compressor2 = scope2.Sequences;
                        var compressed1 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
804
                        var compressed2 = new ulong[arrays.Length];
805
                        var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
807
808
                        var START = 0;
                        var END = arrays.Length;
810
811
                        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
812
813
                             compressed1[i] = compressor1.Create(arrays[i].ShiftRight());
814
815
                        var elapsed1 = sw1.Elapsed;
817
818
                        var balancedVariantConverter = new
819
        BalancedVariantConverter<ulong>(scope2.Links);
820
                        var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
821
822
                        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
823
                             compressed2[i] = balancedVariantConverter.Convert(arrays[i]);
825
826
827
                        var elapsed2 = sw2.Elapsed;
828
829
                        Debug.WriteLine($"Compressor: {elapsed1}, Balanced sequence creator:
830
        {elapsed2}");
831
                        Assert.True(elapsed1 > elapsed2);
832
833
                        // Checks
                        for (int i = START; i < END; i++)
835
836
                             var sequence1 = compressed1[i];
                             var sequence2 = compressed2[i];
838
839
                             if (sequence1 != _constants.Null && sequence2 != _constants.Null)
840
841
                                 var decompress1 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence1,
842
        scope1.Links);
843
                                 var decompress2 = UnicodeMap.FromSequenceLinkToString(sequence2,
844
        scope2.Links);
                                 Assert.True(strings[i] == decompress1 && decompress1 == decompress2);
846
                             }
847
                        }
848
849
                        Assert.True((int)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) <
    //
850
        totalCharacters);
    //
                        Assert.True((int)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) <
851
        totalCharacters);
    //
852
                        Debug.WriteLine($"{(double)(scope1.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) /
    //
        totalCharacters} | {(double)(scope2.Links.Count() - UnicodeMap.MapSize) / totalCharacters}");
854
                        // Can be worse than balanced variant
855
                        //Assert.True(scope1.Links.Count() <= scope2.Links.Count());</pre>
856
857
                        //compressor1.ValidateFrequencies();
858
```

```
859
    //
    11
861
                [Fact]
862
                public static void AllTreeBreakDownAtSequencesCreationBugTest()
864
                    // Made out of AllPossibleConnectionsTest test.
865
866
                    //const long sequenceLength = 5; //100% bug
867
                    const long sequenceLength = 4; //100% bug
868
                    //const long sequenceLength = 3; //100% _no_bug (ok)
869
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
871
872
                         var links = scope.Links;
874
                        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
875
                        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
876
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
878
                         ł
                             sequence[i] = links.Create();
879
880
                        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
882
883
                        Global.Trash = createResults;
885
                         for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
886
887
                             links.Delete(sequence[i]);
888
889
                    }
890
                }
892
                [Fact]
893
                public static void AllPossibleConnectionsTest()
894
                    const long sequenceLength = 5;
896
897
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
899
                        var links = scope.Links;
900
901
                        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
902
                        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
903
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
904
                         {
                             sequence[i] = links.Create();
906
                         }
907
908
                        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
909
    //
                        var reverseResults =
910
        sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
    //
911
    //
                        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
913
                             var sw1 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
914
                             var searchResults1 = sequences.GetAllConnections(sequence); sw1.Stop();
916
    11
                             var sw2 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
917
                             var searchResults2 = sequences.GetAllConnections1(sequence); sw2.Stop();
918
920
    II
                             var sw3 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                             var searchResults3 = sequences.GetAllConnections2(sequence); sw3.Stop();
921
922
                             var sw4 = Stopwatch.StartNew();
923
                             var searchResults4 = sequences.GetAllConnections3(sequence); sw4.Stop();
924
925
                             Global.Trash = searchResults3;
                             Global.Trash = searchResults4; //-V3008
927
928
                             var intersection1 = createResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
                             Assert.True(intersection1.Count == createResults.Length);
930
931
                             var intersection2 = reverseResults.Intersect(searchResults1).ToList();
932
                             Assert.True(intersection2.Count == reverseResults.Length);
    //
934
```

```
var intersection0 = searchResults1.Intersect(searchResults2).ToList();
                             Assert.True(intersection0.Count == searchResults2.Count);
    //
937
                             var intersection3 = searchResults2.Intersect(searchResults3).ToList();
938
                             Assert.True(intersection3.Count == searchResults3.Count);
940
                             var intersection4 = searchResults3.Intersect(searchResults4).ToList();
941
                             Assert.True(intersection4.Count == searchResults4.Count);
942
943
944
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
945
946
                             links.Delete(sequence[i]);
947
948
949
                    }
                }
950
951
                [Fact(Skip = "Correct implementation is pending")]
952
                public static void CalculateAllUsagesTest()
954
                    const long sequenceLength = 3;
955
956
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
958
                        var links = scope.Links;
959
                        var sequences = scope.Sequences;
961
                        var sequence = new ulong[sequenceLength];
962
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)
963
964
                             sequence[i] = links.Create();
965
966
967
                        var createResults = sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence);
968
969
                        //var reverseResults =
970
        sequences.CreateAllVariants2(sequence.Reverse().ToArray());
971
                        for (var i = 0; i < 1; i++)
972
973
                        {
                             var linksTotalUsages1 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
975
                             sequences.CalculateAllUsages(linksTotalUsages1);
976
977
                             var linksTotalUsages2 = new ulong[links.Count() + 1];
979
                             sequences.CalculateAllUsages2(linksTotalUsages2);
980
    //
                             var intersection1 =
982
        linksTotalUsages1.Intersect(linksTotalUsages2).ToList();
                             Assert.True(intersection1.Count == linksTotalUsages2.Length);
983
984
                        for (var i = 0; i < sequenceLength; i++)</pre>
986
987
                             links.Delete(sequence[i]);
988
989
    //
                    }
990
                }
991
           }
992
993
1.68 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/TempLinksTestScope.cs
    // using System.IO;
    // using Platform.Disposables;
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences;
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.Split.Specific;
    // using Platform.Memory;
    // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
    // {
10
    //
           public class TempLinksTestScope : DisposableBase
11
    //
                public ILinks<ulong> MemoryAdapter { get; }
    //
                public SynchronizedLinks<ulong> Links { get; }
```

```
public Sequences Sequences { get;
15
               public string TempFilename { get; }
public string TempTransactionLogFilename { get; }
   //
16
   //
17
               private readonly bool _deleteFiles;
18
               public TempLinksTestScope(bool deleteFiles = true, bool useSequences = false, bool
   //
       useLog = false) : this(new SequencesOptions<ulong>(), deleteFiles, useSequences, useLog) { }
   //
21
               public TempLinksTestScope(SequencesOptions<ulong> sequencesOptions, bool deleteFiles
   //
22
        = true, bool useSequences = false, bool useLog = false)
23
                    deleteFiles = deleteFiles;
^{24}
                   TempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
25
                   TempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
26
                    //var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(TempFilename);
                   var coreMemoryAdapter = new UInt64SplitMemoryLinks(new
   //
28
       FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(TempFilename), new
       FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(Path.ChangeExtension(TempFilename, "indexes")),
       UInt64SplitMemoryLinks.DefaultLinksSizeStep, new LinksConstants<ulong>(),
       Memory.IndexTreeType.Default, useLinkedList: true);
   //
                   MemoryAdapter = useLog ? (ILinks<ulong>)new
29
        UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(coreMemoryAdapter, TempTransactionLogFilename) :
    \hookrightarrow
        coreMemoryAdapter;
   //
                   Links = new SynchronizedLinks<ulong>(new UInt64Links(MemoryAdapter));
30
   //
                   if (useSequences)
   //
                        Sequences = new Sequences(Links, sequencesOptions);
33
34
               }
36
               protected override void Dispose(bool manual, bool wasDisposed)
37
                   if (!wasDisposed)
39
40
                        Links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
41
                        if (_deleteFiles)
43
                            DeleteFiles();
   //
                   }
47
48
               public void DeleteFiles()
50
                   File.Delete(TempFilename);
51
                   File.Delete(TempTransactionLogFilename);
   //
           }
54
1.69 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/TestExtensions.cs
   // using System.Collections.Generic;
   // using Xunit;
   // using Platform.Ranges;
   // using Platform.Numbers;
   // using Platform.Random;
   // using Platform.Setters;
   // using Platform.Converters;
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
9
   // {
//
10
           public static class TestExtensions
11
   //
12
               public static void TestCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
13
                   var constants = links.Constants;
16
                   var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
17
                   var zero = default(T);
19
                   var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
20
                   // Create Link
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
23
24
                    var setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
                   links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
   //
```

```
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
//
                var linkAddress = links.Create();
                var link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
                Assert.True(link.Count == 3);
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Index, linkAddress));
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
//
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), one));
//
                // Get first link
                setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnFalse);
//
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, linkAddress));
//
                // Update link to reference itself
                links.Update(linkAddress, linkAddress);
//
                link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
//
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, linkAddress));
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, linkAddress));
//
                // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
//
                var updated = links.Update(linkAddress, constants.Null, constants.Null);
//
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress));
//
//
                link = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress));
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Source, constants.Null));
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link.Target, constants.Null));
//
                // Delete link
//
                links.Delete(linkAddress);
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), zero));
//
                setter = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
//
                links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter.SetAndReturnTrue);
//
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter.Result, constants.Null));
            }
//
            public static void TestRawNumbersCRUDOperations<T>(this ILinks<T> links)
//
                // Constants
                var constants = links.Constants;
//
//
                var equalityComparer = EqualityComparer<T>.Default;
//
                var zero = default(T);
                var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
                var two = Arithmetic.Increment(one);
//
//
               var h106E = new Hybrid<T>(106L, isExternal: true);
                var h107E = new Hybrid<T>(-char.ConvertFromUtf32(107)[0]);
//
//
                var h108E = new Hybrid < T > (-108L);
               Assert.Equal(106L, h106E.AbsoluteValue);
Assert.Equal(107L, h107E.AbsoluteValue);
//
                Assert.Equal(108L, h108E.AbsoluteValue);
//
//
                // Create Link (External -> External)
//
                var linkAddress1 = links.Create();
                links.Update(linkAddress1, h106E, h108E);
                var link1 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress1));
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Source, h106E));
                Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link1.Target, h108E));
                // Create Link (Internal -> External)
```

29

30

33

34

36

37

 $\frac{40}{41}$

43

44

47

48

50

54

61

64

65

67

68 69

70

7.1

75

76 77

78

79

81 82

85

86

89

92

95 96

102 103

```
//
    //
                   links.Update(linkAddress2, linkAddress1, h108E);
107
108
                   var link2 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress2));
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Source, linkAddress1));
111
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link2.Target, h108E));
112
                    // Create Link (Internal -> Internal)
114
                   var linkAddress3 = links.Create();
115
                   links.Update(linkAddress3, linkAddress1, linkAddress2);
118
                   var link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, linkAddress1));
121
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, linkAddress2));
122
                   // Search for created link
                   var setter1 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
125
                   links.Each(h106E, h108E, setter1.SetAndReturnFalse);
126
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter1.Result, linkAddress1));
128
129
                   // Search for nonexistent link
                   var setter2 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
                   links.Each(h106E, h107E, setter2.SetAndReturnFalse);
132
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter2.Result, constants.Null));
135
   //
                    // Update link to reference null (prepare for delete)
136
                   var updated = links.Update(linkAddress3, constants.Null, constants.Null);
   //
138
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(updated, linkAddress3));
139
140
                   link3 = new Link<T>(links.GetLink(linkAddress3));
142
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Source, constants.Null));
143
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(link3.Target, constants.Null));
                    // Delete link
146
                    links.Delete(linkAddress3);
147
148
                   Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(links.Count(), two));
149
150
                   var setter3 = new Setter<T>(constants.Null);
                   links.Each(constants.Any, constants.Any, setter3.SetAndReturnTrue);
153
                    Assert.True(equalityComparer.Equals(setter3.Result, linkAddress2));
154
               }
156
    //
               public static void TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions<TLinkAddress>(this
157
        ILinks<TLinkAddress> links, int maximumOperationsPerCycle)
   //
                   var comparer = Comparer<TLinkAddress>.Default;
                   var addressToUInt64Converter = CheckedConverter<TLinkAddress, ulong>.Default;
160
                   var uInt64ToAddressConverter = CheckedConverter<ulong, TLinkAddress>.Default;
                   for (var N = 1; N < maximumOperationsPerCycle; N++)</pre>
163
                        var random = new System.Random(N);
164
                        var created = OUL;
                        var deleted = OUL;
                        for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)
167
168
                            var linksCount = addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count());
169
                            var createPoint = random.NextBoolean();
170
                            if (linksCount >= 2 && createPoint)
171
                                var linksAddressRange = new Range<ulong>(1, linksCount);
173
    //
                                TLinkAddress source
174
        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange));
    //
175
                                TLinkAddress target =
        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(random.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange)); //-V3086
    //
                                var resultLink = links.GetOrCreate(source, target);
176
                                if (comparer.Compare(resultLink,
    //
177
        uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert(linksCount)) > 0)
```

var linkAddress2 = links.Create();

```
178
                                      created++;
    //
180
                             }
181
                             else
                             {
183
                                 links.Create():
184
                                 created++;
185
187
                         Assert.True(created == addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()));
188
                         for (var i = 0; i < N; i++)
                             TLinkAddress link = uInt64ToAddressConverter.Convert((ulong)i + 1UL);
191
192
                             if (links.Exists(link))
                                 links.Delete(link);
194
                                 deleted++;
195
196
197
                         Assert.True(addressToUInt64Converter.Convert(links.Count()) == 0L);
198
                    }
199
    //
                }
            }
201
    // }
202
1.70 ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/UInt64LinksTests.cs
    // using System;
    // using System.Collections.Generic;
    // using System.Diagnostics;
    // using System.IO;
    // using System.Text;
    // using System.Threading;
    // using System.Threading.Tasks;
// using Xunit;
    // using Platform.Disposables;
    // using Platform.Ranges;
10
    // using Platform.Random;
11
    // using Platform.Timestamps;
12
    // using Platform.Reflection;
13
    // using Platform.Singletons;
14
    // using Platform.Scopes;
    // using Platform.Counters;
16
    // using Platform.Diagnostics;
17
    // using Platform.IO;
18
    // using Platform.Memory;
19
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Decorators;
20
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Specific;
21
22
    // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
23
    // {
24
    //
            public static class UInt64LinksTests
    //
26
                private static readonly LinksConstants<ulong> _constants =
    //
27
        Default<LinksConstants<ulong>>.Instance;
                private const long Iterations = 10 * 1024;
    //
29
                #region Concept
30
31
                [Fact]
32
                public static void MultipleCreateAndDeleteTest()
33
34
                    using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,</pre>
        UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks>>())
    //
36
                    {
    //
37
        UInt64Links(scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>()).TestMultipleRandomCreationsAndDeletions(100);
38
                }
    //
40
                [Fact]
41
42
                public static void CascadeUpdateTest()
43
                    var itself = _constants.Itself;
44
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
45
                         var links = scope.Links;
```

```
var l1 = links.Create();
                        var 12 = links.Create();
    //
50
                        12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                        links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
54
                        links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
55
                        12 = links.Update(12, 11);
57
58
                        links.Delete(12);
                        Global.Trash = links.Count();
61
62
                         links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
63
64
                        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s<sub>|</sub>
    //
65
        cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
66
    //
68
                [Fact]
69
                public static void BasicTransactionLogTest()
71
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
72
73
                        var links = scope.Links;
                        var l1 = links.Create();
7.5
                        var 12 = links.Create();
76
                        Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
78
79
                        links.Delete(11);
81
                         links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible(); // Close links to access log
82
83
                        Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(s<sub>|</sub>
        cope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
                    }
85
86
                [Fact]
                public static void TransactionAutoRevertedTest()
89
90
                    // Auto Reverted (Because no commit at transaction)
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
92
93
                         var links = scope.Links;
                        var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)scope.MemoryAdapter;
                        using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
96
97
                             var l1 = links.Create();
                             var 12 = links.Create();
99
100
                             links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                         }
102
103
                        Assert.Equal(OUL, links.Count());
104
                         links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
106
107
                         var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition
108
        >(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
109
                         Assert.Single(transitions);
110
    II
111
112
                [Fact]
113
                public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorNoDataSavedTest()
114
115
                    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), no data saved
                    var itself = _constants.Itself;
117
118
                    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
119
120
                    try
    //
121
```

```
using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
122
        useLog: true))
123
    11
                             var links = scope.Links;
124
    //
                             var transactionsLayer =
125
         (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)((LinksDisposableDecoratorBase<ulong>)links.Unsync).Links;
                             using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
126
                                  var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
128
                                 var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
129
130
                                 12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
131
132
                                  links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
133
                                 links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
135
                                  //Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Tra
136
        nsition>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
137
                                 12 = links.Update(12, 11);
138
139
                                  links.Delete(12);
140
                                 ExceptionThrower();
142
143
                                  transaction.Commit();
144
                             }
145
146
                             Global.Trash = links.Count();
147
                    }
149
                    catch
150
151
                         Assert.False(lastScope == null);
152
153
                         var transitions = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition
    //
154
        >(lastScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
    //
155
                         Assert.True(transitions.Length == 1 && transitions[0].Before.IsNull() &&
    //
156
        transitions[0].After.IsNull());
157
                         lastScope.DeleteFiles();
158
                    }
                }
160
161
                public static void TransactionUserCodeErrorSomeDataSavedTest()
164
                    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
165
                    var itself = _constants.Itself;
167
                    TempLinksTestScope lastScope = null;
168
                    try
                         ulong 11;
171
172
                        ulong 12;
173
                         using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useLog: true))
174
175
                             var links = scope.Links;
                             11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                             12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
178
179
                             12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
181
                             links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
182
                             links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
184
                             links.Unsync.DisposeIfPossible();
185
186
                             Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transitio |</pre>
        n>(scope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
188
189
    //
                         using (var scope = lastScope = new TempLinksTestScope(deleteFiles: false,
190
        useLog: true))
```

```
var links = scope.Links;
192
                             var transactionsLayer = (UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer)links.Unsync;
                             using (var transaction = transactionsLayer.BeginTransaction())
194
195
                                 12 = links.Update(12, 11);
197
                                 links.Delete(12);
198
199
                                 ExceptionThrower();
201
202
                                 transaction.Commit();
204
                             Global.Trash = links.Count();
205
206
                    }
207
                    catch
208
209
                    {
                         Assert.False(lastScope == null);
210
211
                         Global.Trash = FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(1)
212
        astScope.TempTransactionLogFilename);
213
                         lastScope.DeleteFiles();
214
                    }
215
216
217
218
                [Fact]
                public static void TransactionCommit()
219
220
                    var itself = _constants.Itself;
222
                    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
223
                    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
225
                    // Commit
226
                    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
227
        UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
228
229
230
                        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
                             var 11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
232
                             var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
233
234
                             Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
236
                             links.Delete(11);
237
238
                             transaction.Commit();
240
241
                         Global.Trash = links.Count();
243
244
                    Global.Trash =
245
        FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTransactionLogFilename);
247
                [Fact]
248
                public static void TransactionDamage()
250
                    var itself = _constants.Itself;
251
                    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
                    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
254
255
                    // Commit
256
                    using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
257
        UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                    using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
258
259
                        using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
261
                             var l1 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
262
                             var 12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
263
264
```

```
Global.Trash = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
                             links.Delete(11);
267
268
                             transaction.Commit();
270
271
                        Global.Trash = links.Count();
272
274
                    Global.Trash =
275
        FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTransactionLogFilename);
276
277
    //
                    // Damage database
278
    //
                    FileHelpers.WriteFirst(tempTransactionLogFilename, new
279
        UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition(new UniqueTimestampFactory(), 555));
280
                    // Try load damaged database
281
282
                    try
283
                        // TODO: Fix
                        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(new
285
        UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename), tempTransactionLogFilename))
                        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
286
287
                             Global.Trash = links.Count();
289
290
                    catch (NotSupportedException ex)
292
                        Assert.True(ex.Message == "Database is damaged, autorecovery is not supported
293
        yet.");
294
                    Global.Trash =
296
        FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTransactionLogFilename);
297
                    File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
298
                    File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
299
300
301
                [Fact]
                public static void Bug1Test()
303
304
                    var tempDatabaseFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
                    var tempTransactionLogFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
307
                    var itself = _constants.Itself;
308
309
                    // User Code Error (Autoreverted), some data saved
310
                    try
311
                        ulong 11;
                        ulong 12;
314
315
                        using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
316
                        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
317
        tempTransactionLogFilename))
                        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
318
319
                             11 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
                             12 = links.CreateAndUpdate(itself, itself);
321
322
                             12 = links.Update(12, 12, 11, 12);
324
                             links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
325
326
                             links.CreateAndUpdate(12, itself);
327
328
                        Global.Trash =
329
        FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTransactionLogFilename);
330
    11
                        using (var memory = new UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks(tempDatabaseFilename))
331
    //
                        using (var memoryAdapter = new UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer(memory,
332
        tempTransactionLogFilename))
    //
                        using (var links = new UInt64Links(memoryAdapter))
333
```

```
334
                             using (var transaction = memoryAdapter.BeginTransaction())
    //
336
                                  12 = links.Update(12, 11);
337
                                  links.Delete(12);
339
340
                                  ExceptionThrower();
341
342
                                  transaction.Commit();
343
344
                             Global.Trash = links.Count();
                         }
347
                    }
348
349
                     catch
                     ₹
350
    //
                         Global.Trash =
351
        FileHelpers.ReadAll<UInt64LinksTransactionsLayer.Transition>(tempTransactionLogFilename);
352
    //
353
                    File.Delete(tempDatabaseFilename);
354
                    File.Delete(tempTransactionLogFilename);
355
                private static void ExceptionThrower() => throw new InvalidOperationException();
357
358
                [Fact]
359
                public static void PathsTest()
360
361
                    var source = _constants.SourcePart;
var target = _constants.TargetPart;
362
364
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
365
366
                         var links = scope.Links;
367
                         var 11 = links.CreatePoint();
368
                         var 12 = links.CreatePoint();
369
                         var r1 = links.GetByKeys(l1, source, target, source);
371
372
                         var r2 = links.CheckPathExistance(12, 12, 12, 12);
                    }
                }
374
375
376
                public static void RecursiveStringFormattingTest()
378
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope(useSequences: true))
379
381
                         var links = scope.Links;
                         var sequences = scope.Sequences; // TODO: Auto use sequences on Sequences
382
        getter.
383
                         var a = links.CreatePoint();
384
                         var b = links.CreatePoint();
                         var c = links.CreatePoint();
386
387
                         var ab = links.GetOrCreate(a, b);
388
                         var cb = links.GetOrCreate(c, b);
                         var ac = links.GetOrCreate(a, c);
390
391
                         a = links.Update(a, c, b);
                         b = links.Update(b, a, c);
393
                         c = links.Update(c, a, b);
394
395
                         Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
396
                         Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
397
                         Debug.WriteLine(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true));
398
                         Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(cb, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
400
         "(5:(4:5(6:54))6)");
    //
                         Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ac, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
401
         "(6:(5:(4:5 6) 6) 4)")
                         Assert.True(links.FormatStructure(ab, link => link.IsFullPoint(), true) ==
    //
402
         "(4:(5:4(6:54))6)");
403
                         // TODO: Think how to build balanced syntax tree while formatting structure
    //
404
         (eg. "(4:(5:4 6) (6:5 4)") instead of "(4:(5:4 (6:5 4)) 6)"
```

```
405
    //
                         Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(cb, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
         "{{5}{5}{4}{6}}");
                         Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ac, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
    //
        "{{5}{6}{6}{4}}");
                         Assert.True(sequences.SafeFormatSequence(ab, DefaultFormatter, false) ==
408
        "{{4}{5}{4}{6}}");
409
                }
                private static void DefaultFormatter(StringBuilder sb, ulong link)
411
412
                    sb.Append(link.ToString());
413
415
                #endregion
416
                #region Performance
419
420
               public static void RunAllPerformanceTests()
421
422
                   try
423
                   {
425
                        links.TestLinksInSteps();
426
                   catch (Exception ex)
427
428
                        ex.WriteToConsole();
429
430
                   return;
432
433
434
                   try
435
                        //ThreadPool.SetMaxThreads(2, 2);
436
437
                        // Запускаем все тесты дважды, чтобы первоначальная инициализация не повлияла
        на результат
                        // Также это дополнительно помогает в отладке
439
                        // Увеличивает вероятность попадания информации в кэши
440
                        for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
441
                            //0 - 10 ГБ
                            //Каждые 100 МБ срез цифр
444
445
                            //links.TestGetSourceFunction();
                            //links.TestGetSourceFunctionInParallel();
447
                            //links.TestGetTargetFunction();
448
                            //links.TestGetTargetFunctionInParallel();
449
                            links.Create64BillionLinks();
451
                            links.TestRandomSearchFixed();
452
                            //links.Create64BillionLinksInParallel();
                            links.TestEachFunction();
454
                            //links.TestForeach();
455
                            //links.TestParallelForeach();
                        }
458
                        links.TestDeletionOfAllLinks();
459
                   }
461
                   catch (Exception ex)
462
463
                        ex.WriteToConsole();
465
               }*/
466
467
468
               public static void TestLinksInSteps()
469
                   const long gibibyte = 1024 * 1024 * 1024;
471
                   const long mebibyte = 1024 * 1024;
472
473
    //
                   var totalLinksToCreate = gibibyte /
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
    //
                   var linksStep = 102 * mebibyte /
475
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
```

```
var creationMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
    //
                   var searchMeasuremets = new List<TimeSpan>();
478
                   var deletionMeasurements = new List<TimeSpan>();
479
                   GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
481
                   GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
482
483
                   var stepLoopOverhead = GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(linksStep);
485
                   ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Step loop overhead: {0}.", stepLoopOverhead);
486
                   var loops = totalLinksToCreate / linksStep;
488
489
490
                   for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
                        creationMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomCreations(linksStep)));
492
                        searchMeasuremets.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomSearches(linksStep)));
493
                        Console.Write("\rC + S \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
495
496
497
                   ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
499
                   for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
500
                        deletionMeasurements.Add(Measure(() => links.RunRandomDeletions(linksStep)));
502
503
                        Console.Write("\rD \{0\}/\{1\}", i + 1, loops);
504
                   }
505
506
                   ConsoleHelpers.Debug();
507
                   ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D");
509
510
                   for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
511
512
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i],
513
        searchMeasuremets[i], deletionMeasurements[i]);
514
515
                   ConsoleHelpers.Debug("C S D (no overhead)");
516
517
                   for (int i = 0; i < loops; i++)
518
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} {1} {2}", creationMeasurements[i] -
    //
520
        stepLoopOverhead, searchMeasuremets[i] - stepLoopOverhead, deletionMeasurements[i] -
        stepLoopOverhead);
521
    //
                   ConsoleHelpers.Debug("All tests done. Total links left in database: {0}.",
    //
523
        links.Total);
               }
524
525
               private static void CreatePoints(this Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links links,
        long amountToCreate)
    11
               {
527
                   for (long i = 0; i < amountToCreate; i++)</pre>
528
                        links.Create(0, 0);
529
531
                private static TimeSpan GetBaseRandomLoopOverhead(long loops)
532
                    return Measure(() =>
534
535
536
                         ulong maxValue = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64();
                         ulong result = 0;
                         for (long i = 0; i < loops; i++)
538
539
                             var source = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
                             var target = RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(maxValue);
541
542
                             result += maxValue + source + target;
543
544
                         Global.Trash = result;
545
                    }):
546
                }
    //
547
```

```
548
    //
                [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
550
                public static void GetSourceTest()
551
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
553
554
                         var links = scope.Links;
555
                        ConsoleHelpers. Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations.",
        Iterations);
    11
557
                        ulong counter = 0;
558
559
                         //var firstLink = links.First();
                         // Создаём одну связь, из которой будет производить считывание
561
                         var firstLink = links.Create();
562
                         var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
564
565
                         // Тестируем саму функцию
                        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)
567
568
                             counter += links.GetSource(firstLink);
569
571
                        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
572
573
                        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
574
575
                         // Удаляем связь, из которой производилось считывание
576
                        links.Delete(firstLink);
578
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
579
                             "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
580
        second), counter result: {3}",
                             Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
581
582
    //
583
584
                [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
585
                public static void GetSourceInParallel()
586
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
589
                         var links = scope.Links;
590
                        ConsoleHelpers. Debug("Testing GetSource function with {0} Iterations in
        parallel.", Iterations);
592
    //
                        long counter = 0;
593
594
                         //var firstLink = links.First();
                        var firstLink = links.Create();
596
597
                        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
599
                         // Тестируем саму функцию
600
                        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
601
                             Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetSource(firstLink));
603
                             //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
604
                        });
606
                        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
607
608
                         var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
610
                         links.Delete(firstLink);
611
612
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
613
                             "{0} Iterations of GetSource function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
614
        second), counter result: {3}",
                             Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
615
                }
617
618
                [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
619
                public static void TestGetTarget()
    //
620
```

```
621
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
    //
623
                        var links = scope.Links;
624
                        ConsoleHelpers. Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations.",
        Iterations);
                        ulong counter = 0;
627
628
                        //var firstLink = links.First();
                        var firstLink = links.Create();
630
631
                        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                        for (ulong i = 0; i < Iterations; i++)</pre>
634
635
                             counter += links.GetTarget(firstLink);
637
638
                        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
                        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
641
642
                        links.Delete(firstLink);
643
644
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
645
                             "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
646
        second), counter result: {3}",
                             Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
648
649
                [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
651
                public static void TestGetTargetInParallel()
652
653
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
655
                        var links = scope.Links;
656
                        ConsoleHelpers. Debug("Testing GetTarget function with {0} Iterations in
657
        parallel.", Iterations);
658
                        long counter = 0;
659
660
                        //var firstLink = links.First();
                        var firstLink = links.Create();
662
663
                        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
                        Parallel.For(0, Iterations, x =>
666
667
                             Interlocked.Add(ref counter, (long)links.GetTarget(firstLink));
                             //Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
669
                        });
670
                        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
672
673
                        var iterationsPerSecond = Iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
                        links.Delete(firstLink);
676
677
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug(
678
                             "{0} Iterations of GetTarget function done in {1} ({2} Iterations per
679
        second), counter result: {3}"
                             Iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
680
681
                }
683
                // TODO: Заполнить базу данных перед тестом
684
685
                [Fact]
                public void TestRandomSearchFixed()
687
688
                    var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
690
                    using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
    //
691
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
692
```

```
long iterations = 64 * 1024 * 1024
        Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links.LinkSizeInBytes;
694
                        ulong counter = 0;
695
                        var maxLink = links.Total;
696
697
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",
698
        iterations);
699
                        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
701
                        for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
702
703
                             var source =
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
    //
                             var target =
705
        RandomHelpers.DefaultFactory.NextUInt64(LinksConstants.MinPossibleIndex, maxLink);
706
                             counter += links.Search(source, target);
707
709
                        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
710
711
                        var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
712
713
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
714
        Iterations per second), c: {3}", iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond,
        counter);
716
                    File.Delete(tempFilename);
717
719
                [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
720
721
                public static void TestRandomSearchAll()
722
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
723
724
                        var links = scope.Links;
726
                        ulong counter = 0;
727
                        var maxLink = links.Count();
728
729
                        var iterations = links.Count();
730
731
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Random Search with {0} Iterations.",
        links.Count());
733
                        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
734
                        for (var i = iterations; i > 0; i--)
736
737
    //
                             var linksAddressRange = new
738
        Range<ulong>(_constants.InternalReferencesRange.Minimum, maxLink);
739
                             var source = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
740
                             var target = RandomHelpers.Default.NextUInt64(linksAddressRange);
741
742
                             counter += links.SearchOrDefault(source, target);
744
745
                        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
747
                        var iterationsPerSecond = iterations / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
748
749
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Random Search done in {1} ({2}
        Iterations per second), c: {3}",
                              iterations, elapsedTime, (long)iterationsPerSecond, counter);
751
    11
752
753
                }
754
                [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
755
                public static void TestEach()
756
757
758
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
759
                        var links = scope.Links;
```

```
var counter = new Counter<IList<ulong>, ulong>(links.Constants.Continue);
    //
763
                         ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing Each function.");
764
                         var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
766
767
                         links.Each(counter.IncrementAndReturnTrue);
768
                         var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
770
771
                         var linksPerSecond = counter.Count / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
772
773
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Each's handler function done in {1}
    //
774
        ({2} links per second)",
                             counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
775
776
                }
777
778
                /*
                [Fact]
                public static void TestForeach()
781
782
                    var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
784
                    using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
785
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
786
                        ulong counter = 0;
787
788
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing foreach through links.");
789
                        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
791
792
                         //foreach (var link in links)
793
794
                               counter++;
795
796
                        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
798
799
                         var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
800
801
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Foreach's handler block done in {1}
802
        ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
803
804
                    File.Delete(tempFilename);
805
806
                */
807
809
                [Fact]
810
                public static void TestParallelForeach()
811
812
                    var tempFilename = Path.GetTempFileName();
813
814
                    using (var links = new Platform.Links.Data.Core.Doublets.Links(tempFilename,
    //
        DefaultLinksSizeStep))
    //
816
817
                         long counter = 0;
818
819
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Testing parallel foreach through links.");
820
821
                        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
822
823
                         //Parallel.ForEach((IEnumerable<ulong>)links, x =>
824
825
                               Interlocked.Increment(ref counter);
826
                         //});
827
828
                        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
830
                         var linksPerSecond = (double)counter / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
831
    //
832
```

```
ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} Iterations of Parallel Foreach's handler block done
833
        in {1} ({2} links per second)", counter, elapsedTime, (long)linksPerSecond);
834
835
                    File.Delete(tempFilename);
836
837
839
                [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
840
                public static void Create64BillionLinks()
842
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
843
844
                        var links = scope.Links;
                        var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
846
847
                        long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
848
        UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
849
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links.", linksToCreate);
850
851
                        var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(() =>
852
853
                             for (long i = 0; i < linksToCreate; i++)</pre>
855
                                 links.Create();
856
857
                        });
859
                        var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
860
                        var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
862
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Current links count: {0}.", links.Count());
863
864
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
        linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                             (long)linksPerSecond);
866
867
                }
868
869
                [Fact(Skip = "performance test")]
870
                public static void Create64BillionLinksInParallel()
872
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
873
                        var links = scope.Links;
875
                        var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
876
877
                        var sw = Stopwatch.StartNew();
878
879
                        long linksToCreate = 64 * 1024 * 1024 /
880
        UInt64UnitedMemoryLinks.LinkSizeInBytes;
881
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Creating {0} links in parallel.", linksToCreate);
882
883
                        Parallel.For(0, linksToCreate, x => links.Create());
885
                        var elapsedTime = sw.Elapsed;
886
                        var linksCreated = links.Count() - linksBeforeTest;
888
                        var linksPerSecond = linksCreated / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
889
890
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links created in {1} ({2} links per second)",
        linksCreated, elapsedTime,
                             (long)linksPerSecond);
892
894
895
                [Fact(Skip = "useless: O(0), was dependent on creation tests")]
896
                public static void TestDeletionOfAllLinks()
898
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
899
                        var links = scope.Links;
901
                        var linksBeforeTest = links.Count();
902
903
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("Deleting all links");
    //
```

```
905
                        var elapsedTime = Performance.Measure(links.DeleteAll);
    //
907
                        var linksDeleted = linksBeforeTest - links.Count();
908
                        var linksPerSecond = linksDeleted / elapsedTime.TotalSeconds;
910
                        ConsoleHelpers.Debug("{0} links deleted in {1} ({2} links per second)",
    //
911
        linksDeleted, elapsedTime
                            (long)linksPerSecond);
912
    11
913
                }
914
    //
915
    //
               #endregion
916
    //
           }
917
    // }
918
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/Uint64LinksExtensionsTests.cs
1.71
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory;
    using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
    using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
    using Platform. Memory;
          Platform.Numbers;
    using
    using Xunit;
    using Xunit.Abstractions;
    using TLinkAddress = System.UInt64;
    namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
10
11
        public class Uint64LinksExtensionsTests
12
13
            public static ILinks<TLinkAddress> CreateLinks() => CreateLinks<TLinkAddress>(new
14
             → Platform.IO.TemporaryFile());
            public static ILinks<TLinkAddress> CreateLinks<TLinkAddress>(string dataDBFilename)
16
17
                 var linksConstants = new
18
                 LinksConstants<TLinkAddress>(enableExternalReferencesSupport: true);
                 return new UnitedMemoryLinks<TLinkAddress>(new
19
                     FileMappedResizableDirectMemory(dataDBFilename)
                     UnitedMemoryLinks<TLinkAddress>.DefaultLinksSizeStep, linksConstants,
                     IndexTreeType.Default);
20
             [Fact]
21
            public void FormatStructureWithExternalReferenceTest()
23
                 ILinks<TLinkAddress> links = CreateLinks();
24
                 TLinkAddress zero = default;
                 var one = Arithmetic.Increment(zero);
26
                 var markerIndex = one;
                 var meaningRoot = links.GetOrCreate(markerIndex, markerIndex);
28
                 var numberMarker = links.GetOrCreate(meaningRoot, Arithmetic.Increment(ref
29

    markerIndex)):
                 AddressToRawNumberConverter<TLinkAddress> addressToNumberConverter = new();
30
                 var numberAddress = addressToNumberConverter.Convert(1);
                 var numberLink = links.GetOrCreate(numberMarker, numberAddress);
32
                 var linkNotation = links.FormatStructure(numberLink, link => link.IsFullPoint(),
33
                 Assert.Equal("(3:(2:1 2) 18446744073709551615)", linkNotation);
34
            }
35
        }
36
1.72
       ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/UnaryNumberConvertersTests.cs
    // using Xunit;
    // using Platform.Random;
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
    // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
    // {
 6
    //
           public static class UnaryNumberConvertersTests
    //
    //
                [Fact]
               public static void ConvertersTest()
10
                    using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
12
                    {
13
                        const int N = 10;
14
    //
                        var links = scope.Links;
15
```

```
var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
16
    //
                       var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
17
   //
                       var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
       PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
   //
                       var toUnaryNumberConverter = new AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links,
19
       powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
                       var random = new System.Random(0);
20
   //
                       ulong[] numbers = new ulong[N];
                       ulong[] unaryNumbers = new ulong[N];
22
                       for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
23
24
                           numbers[i] = random.NextUInt64();
25
                           unaryNumbers[i] = toUnaryNumberConverter.Convert(numbers[i]);
26
   //
                       var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation = new
       UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
   //
                       var fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation = new
29
       UnaryNumberToAddressAddOperationConverter<ulong>(links, one);
   11
                       for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
30
31
   //
                            Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
       fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingOrOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
   //
                           Assert.Equal(numbers[i],
33
       fromUnaryNumberConverterUsingAddOperation.Convert(unaryNumbers[i]));
34
   //
35
   //
               }
   //
37
           }
   // }
38
      ./csharp/Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests/UnicodeConvertersTests.cs
   // using Xunit;
   // using Platform.Converters;
   // using Platform.Memory;
   // using Platform.Reflection;
   // using Platform.Scopes;
   // using Platform.Data.Numbers.Raw;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Incrementers;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Numbers.Unary;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.PropertyOperators;
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Converters;
10
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Indexes;
11
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Walkers;
12
      using Platform.Data.Doublets.Unicode;
    // using Platform.Data.Doublets.Memory.United.Generic;
14
   // using Platform.Data.Doublets.CriterionMatchers;
15
16
   // namespace Platform.Data.Doublets.Sequences.Tests
17
18
   //
19
           public static class UnicodeConvertersTests
    //
20
               [Fact]
21
               public static void CharAndUnaryNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
                   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
24
25
                       var links = scope.Links;
26
                       var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
27
                       var one = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, links.Constants.Itself);
28
                       var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
2.9
       PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, one);
   //
                       var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
30
        AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
   //
                       var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
       UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
   //
                       TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
32
        addressToUnaryNumberConverter, unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
33
               }
34
               [Fact]
36
               public static void CharAndRawNumberUnicodeSymbolConvertersTest()
37
                   using (var scope = new Scope<Types<HeapResizableDirectMemory,
39
   //
       UnitedMemoryLinks<ulong>>>())
40
                       var links = scope.Use<ILinks<ulong>>();
   //
41
```

```
var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
                       var addressToRawNumberConverter = new AddressToRawNumberConverter<ulong>();
43
                       var rawNumberToAddressConverter = new RawNumberToAddressConverter<ulong>();
   //
44
   //
                       TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(links, meaningRoot,
45
        addressToRawNumberConverter, rawNumberToAddressConverter);
46
   //
               private static void TestCharAndUnicodeSymbolConverters(ILinks<ulong> links, ulong
   //
48
       meaningRoot, IConverter<ulong> addressToNumberConverter, IConverter<ulong>
       numberToAddressConverter)
   //
                   var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot,
50
       links.Constants.Itself);
   //
                   var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links,
51
       addressToNumberConverter, unicodeSymbolMarker);
   //
                   var originalCharacter = 'H';
52
                   var characterLink = charToUnicodeSymbolConverter.Convert(originalCharacter);
   //
                   var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
   //
54
       unicodeSymbolMarker);
   //
                   var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links,
55
       numberToAddressConverter, unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
    \hookrightarrow
                   var resultingCharacter = unicodeSymbolToCharConverter.Convert(characterLink);
56
                   Assert.Equal(originalCharacter, resultingCharacter);
               }
58
59
               [Fact]
               public static void StringAndUnicodeSequenceConvertersTest()
62
63
                   using (var scope = new TempLinksTestScope())
64
                       var links = scope.Links;
65
66
                       var itself = links.Constants.Itself;
                       var meaningRoot = links.CreatePoint();
69
                       var unaryOne = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
7.0
                       var unicodeSymbolMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
71
                       var unicodeSequenceMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
72
                       var frequencyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
7.3
                       var frequencyPropertyMarker = links.CreateAndUpdate(meaningRoot, itself);
75
                       var powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter = new
76
   II
       PowerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, unaryOne);
   //
                       var addressToUnaryNumberConverter = new
       AddressToUnaryNumberConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
   //
                       var charToUnicodeSymbolConverter = new
       CharToUnicodeSymbolConverter<ulong>(links, addressToUnaryNumberConverter,
       unicodeSymbolMarker);
   11
79
   //
                       var unaryNumberToAddressConverter = new
80
       UnaryNumberToAddressOrOperationConverter<ulong>(links, powerOf2ToUnaryNumberConverter);
   //
                       var unaryNumberIncrementer = new UnaryNumberIncrementer<ulong>(links,
       unaryOne);
   //
                       var frequencyIncrementer = new FrequencyIncrementer<ulong>(links,
       frequencyMarker, unaryOne, unaryNumberIncrementer);
   //
                       var frequencyPropertyOperator = new PropertyOperator<ulong>(links,
83
       frequencyPropertyMarker, frequencyMarker);
   //
                       var index = new FrequencyIncrementingSequenceIndex<ulong>(links,
84
       frequencyPropertyOperator, frequencyIncrementer);
   //
                       var linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter = new
85
       LinkToItsFrequencyNumberConveter<ulong>(links, frequencyPropertyOperator,
       unaryNumberToAddressConverter);
   //
                       var sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter = new
       SequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter<ulong>(links, linkToItsFrequencyNumberConverter);
   //
                       var optimalVariantConverter = new OptimalVariantConverter<ulong>(links,
        sequenceToItsLocalElementLevelsConverter);
   //
88
   //
                       var stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter = new
89
       StringToUnicodeSequenceConverter<ulong>(links, charToUnicodeSymbolConverter, index,
        optimalVariantConverter, unicodeSequenceMarker);
   //
                       var originalString = "Hello";
   //
91
92
                       var unicodeSequenceLink =
   //
93
       stringToUnicodeSequenceConverter.Convert(originalString);
```

```
//
                        var unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
        unicodeSymbolMarker);
    //
                        var unicodeSymbolToCharConverter = new
        UnicodeSymbolToCharConverter<ulong>(links, unaryNumberToAddressConverter,
        unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher);
    //
    //
                        var unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher = new TargetMatcher<ulong>(links,
98
        unicodeSequenceMarker);
    //
99
                        var sequenceWalker = new LeveledSequenceWalker<ulong>(links,
    //
        unicodeSymbolCriterionMatcher.IsMatched);
    //
10\,1
    //
                        var unicodeSequenceToStringConverter = new
102
        UnicodeSequenceToStringConverter<ulong>(links, unicodeSequenceCriterionMatcher,
        sequenceWalker, unicodeSymbolToCharConverter);
    //
103
    //
                        var resultingString =
104
        unicodeSequenceToStringConverter.Convert(unicodeSequenceLink);
    //
105
                        Assert.Equal(originalString, resultingString);
    //
106
                   }
    //
   //
               }
108
           }
109
   // }
110
```

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