```
LinksPlatform's Platform RegularExpressions Transformer CSharpToCpp Class Library
     ./Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp/CSharpToCppTransformer.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Ling;
2
   using System. Text. Regular Expressions;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp
        public class CSharpToCppTransformer : Transformer
10
11
            public static readonly IList<ISubstitutionRule> FirstStage = new List<SubstitutionRule>
12
13
14
                //
15
                (new Regex(0"(\r?\n)?[\t]+//+.+"), "", null, 0),
16
                // #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type
                    or member
18
                (new Regex(0"^\s*?\pragma[\sa-zA-Z0-9]+$"), "", null, 0),
19
                // \{ n \in \mathbb{N} 
                // {
                (new Regex(0"{\s+[\r\n]+"), "{" + Environment.NewLine, null, 0),
22
                // Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists
                // Platform::Collections::Methods::Lists
                (new Regex(0"(namespace[\rrimn]+?)\.([\rrimn]+?)"), "$1::$2", null, 20),
25
                // out TProduct
26
                // TProduct
27
                (new Regex(0"(?<before>(<|, ))(in|out)</pre>
2.8
                    (?<typeParameter>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)(?<after>(>|,))"),
                    "${before}${typeParameter}${after}", null, 10),
                // public abstract class
2.9
                // class
30
                (new Regex(0"(public abstract|static) class"), "class", null, 0),
31
                // class GenericCollectionMethodsBase {
32
                // class GenericCollectionMethodsBase {
                                                          public:
33
                (new Regex(0"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\s+){"}, "class $1$2{"} + Environment.NewLine + "
                     public:", null, 0),
                // class GenericCollectionMethodsBase<TElement> {
35
                // template <typename TElement> class GenericCollectionMethodsBase { public:
36
                (\text{new Regex}(@"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)>([^{{}}]+){"}, "template <typename $2>
                    class $1$3{" + Environment.NewLine + "
                                                                public:", null, 0),
                // static void
                    TestMultipleCreationsAndDeletions<TElement>(SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase<TElement>
                    tree, TElement* root)
                // template<typename T> static void
39
                    TestMultipleCreationsAndDeletions<TElement>(SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase<TElement>
                   tree, TElement* root)
                 (\text{new Regex}(0"\text{static }([a-zA-Z0-9]+) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)>\\(([^{\})\r\n]+)\\)"), 
40
                    "template <typename $3> static $1 $2($4)", null, 0),
                // interface IFactory<out TProduct> {
                // template <typename TProduct> class IFactory { public:
42
                (new Regex(@"interface (?<interface>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)<(?<typeParameters>[a-zA-Z0-9
43
                    ,]+\dot{}>(?<whitespace>[^{]+){"}, "template <typename...> class ${interface};
                    template <typename ${typeParameters}> class
                    ${interface}<${typeParameters}>${whitespace}{" + Environment.NewLine + "
                    public:", null, 0),
                // template <typename TObject, TProperty, TValue>
                // template <typename TObject, typename TProperty, TValue>
45
                (new Regex(0"(?<before>template <((, )?typename [a-zA-Z0-9]+)+,</pre>
46
                    )(?<typeParameter>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)(?<after>(,|>))"), "${before}typename
                    $\{\typeParameter\}\{\text{after}\", \text{null, 10}\},
                // (this
47
                (new Regex(0"\(this "), "(", null, 0),
49
                // public static readonly EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot Always = new
50
                    EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot();
                // inline static EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot Always;
                (new Regex(0"public static readonly (?<type>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) (?<name>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) =
                 \rightarrow new \k<type>\(\);"), "inline static ${type} ${name};", null, 0),
                // public static readonly string ExceptionContentsSeparator = "---"
53
                // inline static const char* ExceptionContentsSeparator = "---";
54
                (new Regex(0"public static readonly string (?<name>[a-zA-Z0-9_]+) =
                    ""(?<string>(\""|[^""\r\n])+)"";"), "inline static const char* ${name} =
                    \"${string}\";", null, 0),
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// private const int MaxPath = 92;
                 // static const int MaxPath = 92;
                 (new Regex(@"private (const|static readonly) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+) =
                     ([^; \r]^+);"), "static const $2 $3 = $4;", null, 0),
                     ArgumentNotNull(EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, TArgument argument) where
                     TArgument : class
                     ArgumentNotNull(EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, TArgument* argument)
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(?<\text{before} [a-zA-Z]+)(([a-zA-Z *,]+, |))(?<type>[a-zA-Z]+)(?<after>(|)
61
                     [a-zA-Z *,]+)))[ \r\n]+where \k<type> : class"), "${before}${type}*${after}",
                    null, 0),
                   protected virtual
62
                 // virtual
                 (new Regex(0"protected virtual"), "virtual", null, 0),
                 // protected abstract TElement GetFirst();
65
                 // virtual TElement GetFirst() = 0;
66
                 (new Regex(@"protected abstract ([^;\r\n]+);"), "virtual $1 = 0;", null, 0),
                 // TElement GetFirst();
68
                 // virtual TElement GetFirst() = 0;
69
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"([\r\n]+[ ]+)((?!\text{return})[a-zA-Z0-9]+ [a-zA-Z0-9]+\([^\)\r\n]*\))(;[
70
                     ]*[\rvert r\n]+)"), "$1virtual $2 = 0$3", null, 1),
                 // public virtual
                 // virtual
72
                 (new Regex(@"public virtual"), "virtual", null, 0),
73
                 // protected readonly
7.5
                 //
                 (new Regex(@"protected readonly "), "", null, 0),
76
                 // protected readonly TreeElement[] _elements;
// TreeElement _elements[N];
77
78
                 (new Regex(@"(protected|private) readonly ([a-zA-Z<>0-9]+)([\[\]]+)
79
                     ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+);"), "$2 $4[N];", null, 0),
                 // protected readonly TElement Zero;
80
                 // TElement Zero;
                 (new Regex(0"(protected|private) readonly ([a-zA-Z<>0-9]+) ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+);"), "$2
82
                    $3;", null, 0),
                 // private
83
84
                 (new Regex(@"(\W)(private|protected|public|internal) "), "$1", null, 0),
                 // static void NotImplementedException(ThrowExtensionRoot root) => throw new
                     NotImplementedException();
                 // static void NotImplementedException(ThrowExtensionRoot root) { return throw new
                    NotImplementedException(); }
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(^)s+)(\text{template }<[^>\r\n]+))?(\text{static })?(\text{override })?([a-zA-Z0-9]+))
                     ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(([^{(r\n]*)}))
                     throw$8; }", null, 0),
                 // SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) => a = b;
89
                 // SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) { a = b;
90
                 (new Regex(@"(^\s+)(template \<[^>\r\n]+\>)?(static )?(override )?(void
                     )?([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(([^((r\n]*)))s+=>s+([^;\r\n]+);"), "$1$2$3$4$5$6($7) { $8;}
                     }", null, 0),
                 // int SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) => a;
                 // int SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) { return a; }
93
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(^\s+)(\text{template }<[^>\r\n]+\>)?(\text{static })?(\text{override })?([a-zA-Z0-9]+
94
                    )([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\(([^\(\r\n]*)\)\s+=>\s+([^;\r\n]+);"), "$1$2$3$4$5$6($7) { return $8; }", null, 0),
                 // () => Integer<TElement>.Zero,
                 // () { return Integer<TElement>.Zero; }
96
                 (new Regex(0"\(\)\s+=>\s+([^,;\r\n]+?),"), "() { return $1; },", null, 0),
                 // => Integer<TElement>.Zero;
98
                 // { return Integer<TElement>.Zero; }
99
                 (new Regex(0"\)\s+=>\s+([^;\r\n]+?);"), ") { return $1; }", null, 0),
100
                 // () { return avlTree.Count; }
                 // [&]()-> auto { return avlTree.Count; }
102
                 (new Regex(0", \(\) { return ([^;\r\n]+); }"), ", [&]()-> auto { return $1; }",
103
                    null, 0)
                 // Count => GetSizeOrZero(Root);
                 // GetCount() { return GetSizeOrZero(Root); }
105
                 (new Regex(@"(\W)([A-Z][a-zA-Z]+)\s+=>\s+([^;\r\n]+);"), "$1Get$2() { return $3; }",
106
                    null, 0),
                 // Func<TElement> treeCount
107
                 // std::function<TElement()> treeCount
                 (new Regex(@"Func<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)> ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "std::function<$1()> $2", null,
109
                     0).
                 // Action<TElement> free
110
                 // std::function<void(TElement)> free
111
                 (new Regex(0"Action<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)> ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "std::function<void($1)> $2",
                 \rightarrow null, 0),
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// Predicate<TArgument> predicate
// std::function<bool(TArgument)> predicate
(new Regex(@"Predicate<([a-zA-Z0-9]+) > ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "std::function<br/>bool($1)>
   $2", null, 0),
// var
// auto
(new Regex(@"(\W)var(\W)"), "$1auto$2", null, 0),
// unchecked
(new Regex(0"[\r]{2}\s*?unchecked\s*?$"), "", null, 0),
// throw new InvalidOperationException
// throw std::runtime_error
(new Regex(@"throw new (InvalidOperationException|Exception)"), "throw

    std::runtime_error", null, 0),
// void RaiseExceptionIgnoredEvent(Exception exception)
// void RaiseExceptionIgnoredEvent(const std::exception& exception)
(new Regex(@"(\(|, ))(System\.Exception|Exception)( |\))"), "$1const
   std::exception&$3", null, 0),
// EventHandler<Exception>
// EventHandler<std::exception>
(new Regex(@"(\W)(System\.Exception|Exception)(\W)"), "$1std::exception$3", null, 0),
// override void PrintNode(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level)
// void PrintNode(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level) override
(new Regex(0"override ([a-zA-Z0-9 \*\+]+)(\([^{n})\r\n]+?\))"), "$1$2 override", null,
\hookrightarrow 0),
// string
// const char*
(new Regex(@"(\W)string(\W)"), "$1const char*$2", null, 0),
// sbvte
// std::int8_t
(new Regex(@"(\W)sbyte(\W)"), "$1std::int8_t$2", null, 0),
// uint
// std::uint32_t
(new Regex(0"(\W)uint(\W)"), "$1std::uint32_t$2", null, 0),
// char*[] args
// char* args[]
(\text{new Regex}(\bar{\mathbb{Q}}''([_a-zA-Z0-9:*]?))[]([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "$1 $2[]", null, 0),
// @object
// object
(\text{new Regex}(@"@([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "$1", null, 0),
// using Platform.Numbers;
11
(\text{new Regex}(@"([\r\n]_{2}|^))\s*?using [\.a-zA-ZO-9]+;\s*?$"), "", null, 0),
// struct TreeElement { }
// struct TreeElement { };
(new Regex(@"(struct|class) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\s+){([\sa-zA-Z0-9;:_]+?)}([^;])"), "$1
   $2$\\\3{$4};$5", null, 0),
// class Program { }
// class Program { }
]*)?) (([S\s]+?[r\n]+k<indentLevel>))([^;]|$)"), "$1 $2$3{$4};$5", null, 0),
// class SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase : GenericCollectionMethodsBase
// class SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase : public GenericCollectionMethodsBase
(new Regex(@"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) : ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "class $1 : public $2", null,
\rightarrow 0),
// class IProperty : ISetter<TValue, TObject>, IProvider<TValue, TObject>
// class IProperty : public ISetter<TValue, TObject>, IProvider<TValue, TObject>
(new Regex(@"(?<before>class [a-zA-ZO-9]+ : ((public [a-zA-ZO-9]+(<[a-zA-ZO-9]))</pre>
    ,]+>)?, )+)?)(?<inheritedType>(?!public)[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(^{2}
    ,]+>)?)(?<after>(, [a-zA-Z0-9]+(?!>)|[ \r\n]+))"), "${before}public
    ${inheritedType}${after}", null, 10),
// Insert scope borders.
// ref TElement root
// ~!root!~ref TElement root
(\text{new Regex}(@"(?<\text{definition}>(?<= |\()(\text{ref }[a-zA-Z0-9]+|[a-zA-Z0-9]+(?<!\text{ref})))))
    (?\langle variable \rangle [a-zA-Z0-9]+)(?= \rangle |, | = ))"), "^! {\{variable\}!^{\{definition\}}", null, \}}
   0),
// Inside the scope of ~!root!~ replace:
// root
// *root
(new Regex(@"(?<definition>~!(?<pointer>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~ref [a-zA-Z0-9]+)
    \k<pointer>(?=\)|, | =))(?<before>((?<!~!\k<pointer>!~)(.|\n))*?)(?<prefix>(\W
    |\())\k<pointer>(?<suffix>( |\)|;|,))"),
    "${definition}${before}${prefix}*${pointer}${suffix}", null, 70),
// Remove scope borders.
// ~!root!~
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174
                 (new Regex(0"^{!}(?<pointer>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!^{"}), "", null, 5),
                 // ref auto root = ref
176
                 // ref auto root =
177
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"\text{ref}([a-zA-Z0-9]+)([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = \text{ref}(\W)"), "$1* $2 =$3", null, 0),
                 // *root = ref left;
179
                 // root = left;
180
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"\*([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = \text{ref}([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\W)"), "$1 = $2$3", null, 0),
181
                    (ref left)
                 // (left)
183
                 (new Regex(0"\(ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\)|\(|,)"), "($1$2", null, 0),
184
                     ref TElement
185
                 // TElement*
186
                 (new Regex(0"(|\()ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "$1$2* ", null, 0),
187
                 // ref sizeBalancedTree.Root
188
                 // &sizeBalancedTree->Root
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"\text{ref }([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\.([a-zA-Z0-9]*]+)"), "&$1->$2", null, 0),
190
                 // ref GetElement(node).Right
191
                 // &GetElement(node)->Right
192
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"\text{ref}([a-zA-Z0-9]+))(([a-zA-Z0-9]*]+))).([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"),
193
                     "&$1($2)->$3", null, 0),
                 // GetElement(node).Right
194
                 // GetElement(node)->Right
195
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"([a-zA-Z0-9]+))(([a-zA-Z0-9]*)+))).([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "$1($2)->$3",
                 onull, 0),
// [Fact] \npublic static void SizeBalancedTreeMultipleAttachAndDetachTest()
197
                 // TEST_METHOD(SizeBalancedTreeMultipleAttachAndDetachTest)
198
                 (\text{new Regex}(@'\[\text{Fact}\] [\s\n] + (\text{static})?void([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\(\)"), "TEST_METHOD($2)",
199
                  \rightarrow null, 0),
                 // class TreesTests
                 // TEST_CLASS(TreesTests)
201
                 (new Regex(@"class ([a-zA-ZO-9]+)Tests"), "TEST_CLASS($1)", null, 0),
202
                   Assert.Equal
203
                 // Assert::AreEqual
204
                 (new Regex(@"Assert\.Equal"), "Assert::AreEqual", null, 0);
205
                 // $"Argument {argumentName} is null."
206
                 // ((std::string) Argument ").append(argumentName).append(" is null.").data()
                 (new Regex(0"\$""(?<left>(\\""|[^""\r\n])*){(?<expression>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)}(?<right>(\|
                       "" [^""\r\n])*)""")
                     null, 10),
                 // $"
209
                 // ii
210
                 (new Regex(@"\$"""), "\"", null, 0),
211
                 // Console.WriteLine("...")
                 // printf("...\n")
213
                 (new Regex(@"Console\.WriteLine\(""([^""\r\n]+)""\)"), "printf(\"$1\\n\")", null, 0),
214
215
                 // TElement Root;
                 // TElement Root = 0;
216
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(\r?\n[\t]+)([a-zA-Z0-9:_]+(?<!\text{return}))([_a-zA-Z0-9]+);"), "$1$2 $3 =
217
                     0;", null, 0)
                 // TreeElement _elements[N];
218
                 // TreeElement _elements[N] = { {0} }
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(\r?\n[\t]+)([a-zA-Z0-9]+) ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\[([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\];"),
220
                     "$1$2 $3[$4] = { {0} };", null, 0),
                 // auto path = new TElement[MaxPath];
221
                 // TElement path[MaxPath] = { {0} }
222
                 (\text{new Regex}(0^{"}(\r?\n[\t]+)[a-zA-Z0-9]+([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = \text{new}
                     ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\setminus[([-a-zA-Z0-9]+)\setminus];"), "$1$3 $2[$4] = { {0} };", null, 0),
                 // Insert scope borders.
224
                   auto added = new HashSet<TElement>();
225
                 // ~!added!~std::unordered_set<TElement> added;
                 (new Regex(@"auto (?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) = new
227
                     HashSet < (? < element > [a-zA-Z0-9]+) > ( ); ");
                        !${variable}!~std::unordered_set<${element}> ${variable};", null, 0),
                 // Inside the scope of "!added!" replace:
                 // added.Add(node)
229
                 // added.insert(node)
230
                 (new Regex(@"(?<scope>~!(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~)(?<separator>.|\n)(?<before>((?<|</pre>
231
                      !~!\k<variable>!~)(.|\n))*?)\k<variable>\.Add\((?<argument>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\)"),
                     "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.insert(${argument})", null, 10),
232
                 // Inside the scope of ~!added!~ replace:
                 // added.Remove(node)
233
                 // added.erase(node)
234
                 (new Regex(@"(?<scope>~!(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~)(?<separator>.|\n)(?<before>((?< |</pre>
                     !^{\cdot} \k< variable>!^{\cdot} (.|\n))*?)\k< variable>\. Remove(((?<argument>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\)"),
                     "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.erase(${argument})", null, 10),
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// if (added.insert(node)) {
236
                             // if (!added.contains(node)) { added.insert(node);
                            (new Regex(0"if \(((?\langle variable \rangle [a-zA-Z0-9] + \rangle \cdot insert \(((?\langle argument \rangle [a-zA-Z0-9] + \rangle \cdot )))))
238
                                    \operatorname{separator}[\t] *[\r\n] +) (?(\operatorname{indent}[\t] *) {"), "if}
                                    (!${variable}.contains(${argument}))${separator}${indent}{" +
                                   Environment.NewLine + "${indent}
                                                                                                   ${variable}.insert(${argument});", null, 0),
                            // Remove scope borders.
239
                            // ~!added!^
                            //
241
                            (new Regex(0"^{"}!(?<pointer>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!^{"}), "", null, 5),
242
                            // Insert scope borders.
243
                            // auto random = new System.Random(0);
                            // std::srand(0);
245
                            (\text{new Regex}(0"[a-zA-Z0-9]) + ([a-zA-Z0-9]) = \text{new}
246
                                    (System\.)?Random\(([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\);"), "~!$1!~std::srand($3);", null, 0),
                            // Inside the scope of ~!random!~ replace:
247
                            // random.Next(1, N)
248
                            // (std::rand() % N) + 1
249
                             (new Regex(@"(?<scope>~!(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~)(?<separator>.|\n)(?<before>((?< |</pre>
250
                                    !~!\k<variable>!~)(.|\n))*?)\k<variable>\.Next\((?<from>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)
                                    ${from}", null, 10),
                            // Remove scope borders.
251
                            // ~!random!
                            //
253
                             (new Regex(0"^{!}(?<pointer>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!^{"}), "", null, 5),
254
                            // Insert method body scope starts.
255
                                void PrintNodes(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level)
                            // void PrintNodes(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level) {/*method-start*/
257
                             (new Regex(0"(?<start>\r?\n[\t]+)(?<prefix>((virtual))?[a-zA-Z0-9:_]+
258
                                   )?) (? method>[a-zA-Z] [a-zA-Z0-9]*)\((?<arguments>[^\)]*)\) (?<override>(
                                   override)?)(?<separator>[ \t\r\n]*)\{(?<end>[^~])"), "${start}${prefix}${method}_
                                    (${arguments})${override}${separator}{/*method-start*/${end}", null,
                                   0),
                            // Insert method body scope ends.
                            // {/*method-start*/...}
260
                            // {/*method-start*/.../*method-end*/}
261
                             (new Regex(@"\{/\*method-start\*/(?<body>((?<bracket>\{)|(?<-bracket>\})|[^\{\}]*)+) |
                                    \}"), "{/*method-start*/${body}/*method-end*/}", null,
                                   0)
                            // Inside method bodies replace:
                            // GetFirst(
264
                            // this->GetFirst(
265
                            //(\text{new Regex}(0"(?<\text{separator})((|, |([]W]) | \text{return }))(?<!(->|)*)
                                    ))(?<method>(?!sizeof)[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\((?!\)\()"),
                                    "${separator}this->${method}(", null,
                             (new Regex(@"(?<scope>/\*method-start\*/)(?<before>((?<!/\*method-end\*/)(. \\n))*?)( |</pre>
267
                                    ?<separator>[\W](?<!(::|\.|->)))(?<method>(?!sizeof)[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\((?!\)
                                    \{\}(?<after>(.|\n)*?)(?<scopeEnd>/\*method=end\*/)"),
                                   "${scope}${before}${separator}this->${method}(${after}${scopeEnd}", null, 100),
                            // Remove scope borders.
                            // /*method-start*/
269
270
                            (new Regex(@"/\*method-(start|end)\*/"), "", null, 0),
                            // throw new ArgumentNullException(argumentName, message);
272
                            // throw std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Argument
273
                                   ").append(argumentName).append(" is null: ").append(message).append("."));
                             (new Regex(@"throw new
                                   ArgumentNullException\((?<argument>[a-zA-Z]*[Aa]rgument[a-zA-Z]*),
                                    (?\langle message \rangle [a-zA-Z] * [Mm] essage [a-zA-Z] *) \rangle;"), "throw"
                                   std::invalid_argument(((std::string)\"Argument \").append(${argument}).append(\"
                                   is null: \").append({message}).append(<math>\".\");
                                                                                                                           null, 0),
                            // throw new ArgumentException(message, argumentName);
                            // throw std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Invalid
276
                                    ").append(argumentName).append(" argument: ").append(message).append("."));
                             (new Regex(@"throw new ArgumentException\(((?<message>[a-zA-Z]*[Mm]essage[a-zA-Z]*),
                                    (?\langle argument \rangle [a-zA-Z] * [Aa] rgument [a-zA-Z] *) \rangle;"), "throw"
                                   std::invalid_argument(((std::string)\"Invalid \").append(${argument}).append(\"
                                   argument: \").append(${message}).append(\".\"));", null, 0),
                            // throw new NotSupportedException();
278
                            // throw std::logic_error("Not supported exception.");
279
                             (\texttt{new Regex}(\texttt{@"throw new NotSupportedException}(\);"), "\texttt{throw std}::logic\_error(\"\texttt{Not})), "\texttt{throw std}::logic\_error(\"\texttt{Not})
280
                                   supported exception.\");", null, 0),
                             // throw new NotImplementedException();
                            // throw std::logic_error("Not implemented exception.");
282
```

```
(new Regex(@"throw new NotImplementedException\(\);"), "throw std::logic_error(\"Not
283
                                                 implemented exception.\");", null, 0),
                              }.Cast<ISubstitutionRule>().ToList();
285
286
                              public static readonly IList<ISubstitutionRule> LastStage = new List<SubstitutionRule>
287
                                        // ICounter<int, int> c1;
289
                                        // ICounter<int, int>* c1;
290
                                        (new Regex(0"(?<abstractType>I[A-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[^*\r\n]+>)?)
291
                                                  (?<variable>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+);"), "${abstractType}* ${variable};", null, 0),
                                        // (expression)
292
                                        // expression
293
                                         (\text{new Regex}(@"(\(| )(([a-zA-Z0-9_{*:}]+))(,| |;|))"), "$1$2$3", null, 0),
294
                                        // (method(expression))
                                        // method(expression)
296
                                        (new Regex(@"(?<firstSeparator>(\(|
297
                                                  ))\((?<method>[a-zA-Z0-9_\->\*:]+)\((?<expression>((?<parenthesis>\()|(?<-parent
                                                 hesis > \) | [a-zA-ZO-9_\-> *:] *) +) (?(parenthesis) (?!)) \\) (?(stastSeparator) (, | a-zA-ZO-9_\-> *:] *) +) (?(parenthesis) (?!)) \\) | (?(stastSeparator) (, | a-zA-ZO-9_\-> *:] *) +) (?(parenthesis) (?!)) \\) | (?(stastSeparator) (, | a-zA-ZO-9_\-> *:] *) +) (?(parenthesis) (?!)) \\) | (?(stastSeparator) (, | a-zA-ZO-9_\-> *:] *) +) (?(stastSeparator) (, | a-zA
                                                  |;|\)))"), "${firstSeparator}${method}(${expression})${lastSeparator}", null, 0),
                                        // return ref _elements[node];
298
299
                                        // return &_elements[node];
                                         (new Regex(@"return ref ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\[([_a-zA-Z0-9\*]+)\];"), "return &$1[$2];",
300
                                         \rightarrow null, 0),
                                        // null
301
                                         // NULL
302
                                         (\text{new Regex}(@"(?<\text{before}\r?\n[^""\r\n]*(""(\\""|[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n]*)*)(?<=\W)\text{null}_{+}(""(\r\n])*""[^""\r\n]*)*)(?<=\W)\text{null}_{+}(""(\r\n])*""[^""\r\n]*)*)(?<=\W)\text{null}_{+}(""(\r\n])*""[^""\r\n]*)*(""(\r\n])*""[^""\r\n]*)*(""(\r\n])*""[^""\r\n]*)*(""(\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*""[""\r\n])*""[""\r\n])*""[""\r\n])*""[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])*"[""\r\n])
303
                                                   (?<after>\W)"), "${before}NULL${after}", null,
                                                  10),
                                        // default
                                        // 0
305
                                         (new Regex(@"(?<before>\r?\n[^""\r\n]*(""(\\""|[^""\r\n])*""[^""\r\n]*)*)(?<=\W)defa|</pre>
306
                                                 ult(?<after>\W)"), "${before}0${after}", null,
                                         \hookrightarrow
                                                  10)
                                        // #region Always
307
                                        //
308
                                         (\text{new Regex}(@"(^|\r?\n)[ \t]*\t(\text{region}|\text{endregion})[^\r\n]*(\r?\n|\$)"), "", null, 0),
                                        // //#define ENABLE_TREE_AUTO_DEBUG_AND_VALIDATION
310
311
                                         (\text{new Regex}(@")//[ t]*\#\text{define}[ t]+[_a-zA-Z0-9]+[ t]*"), "", null, 0),
312
                                        // #if USEARRAYPOOL\r\n#endif
313
314
                                         (new Regex(0"#if [a-zA-Z0-9]+\s+\#endif"), "", null, 0),
315
                                        // [Fact]
317
                                        //
                                         (new Regex(0"(?<firstNewLine>\r?\n|\A)(?<indent>[\t
318
                                                  ]+)\[[a-zA-Z0-9]+(\((?<expression>((?<parenthesis>\()|(?<-parenthesis>\))|[^{()}\r<sub>|</sub>
                                                  \n]*)+)(?(parenthesis)(?!)))))?][ \t]*(\r?\n\k<indent>)?"),
                                                  "${firstNewLine}${indent}", null, 5),
                                        // \n ... namespace
319
                                         // namespace
                                         (new Regex(@"(\s[\r\n]{1,2})?[\r\n]+namespace"), "$1namespace", null, 0),
321
                                        // \n ... class
322
                                        // class
                                         (new Regex(0"(\S[\r\n]{1,2})?[\r\n]+class"), "$1class", null, 0),
324
                               }.Cast<ISubstitutionRule>().ToList();
325
326
                              public CSharpToCppTransformer(IList<ISubstitutionRule> extraRules) :
327
                               → base(FirstStage.Concat(extraRules).Concat(LastStage).ToList()) { }
                              public CSharpToCppTransformer() : base(FirstStage.Concat(LastStage).ToList()) { }
329
                    }
330
331
            ./Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp.Tests/CSharpToCppTransformerTests.cs
 1.2
         using Xunit;
   2
          namespace Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp.Tests
   3
   4
                    public class CSharpToCppTransformerTests
   5
                               [Fact]
                              public void HelloWorldTest()
                                        const string helloWorldCode = @"using System;
  10
          class Program
 12
                    public static void Main(string[] args)
 13
```

```
{
14
              Console.WriteLine(""Hello, world!"");
         }
16
    }";
17
                   const string expectedResult = @"class Program
18
    {
19
         public:
20
         static void Main(const char* args[])
^{21}
22
             printf(""Hello, world!\n"");
^{24}
    };";
25
                   var transformer = new CSharpToCppTransformer();
var actualResult = transformer.Transform(helloWorldCode, new Context(null));
26
^{27}
                   Assert.Equal(expectedResult, actualResult);
^{28}
29
         }
   }
31
```

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