```
LinksPlatform's Platform RegularExpressions Transformer CSharpToCpp Class Library
     ./Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp/CSharpToCppTransformer.cs
   using System;
   using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Ling;
2
   using System. Text. Regular Expressions;
4
   #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
   namespace Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp
        public class CSharpToCppTransformer : Transformer
10
11
            public static readonly IList<ISubstitutionRule> FirstStage = new List<SubstitutionRule>
12
13
14
                //
15
                (new Regex(0"(\r?\n)?[\t]+//+.+"), "", null, 0),
16
                // #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type
                    or member
18
                (new Regex(0"^\s*?\pragma[\sa-zA-Z0-9]+$"), "", null, 0),
19
                // \{ n \in \mathbb{N} 
                // {
                (new Regex(0"{\s+[\r\n]+"), "{" + Environment.NewLine, null, 0),
22
                // Platform.Collections.Methods.Lists
                // Platform::Collections::Methods::Lists
                (new Regex(0"(namespace[\rrimn]+?)\.([\rrimn]+?)"), "$1::$2", null, 20),
25
                // out TProduct
26
                // TProduct
27
                (new Regex(0"(?<before>(<|, ))(in|out)</pre>
2.8
                    (?<typeParameter>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)(?<after>(>|,))"),
                    "${before}${typeParameter}${after}", null, 10),
                // public abstract class
2.9
                // class
30
                (new Regex(0"(public abstract|static) class"), "class", null, 0),
31
                // class GenericCollectionMethodsBase {
32
                // class GenericCollectionMethodsBase {
                                                          public:
33
                (new Regex(0"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\s+){"}, "class $1$2{"} + Environment.NewLine + "
                     public:", null, 0),
                // class GenericCollectionMethodsBase<TElement> {
35
                // template <typename TElement> class GenericCollectionMethodsBase { public:
36
                (\text{new Regex}(@"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)>([^{{}}]+){"}, "template <typename $2>
                    class $1$3{" + Environment.NewLine + "
                                                                public:", null, 0),
                // static void
                    TestMultipleCreationsAndDeletions<TElement>(SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase<TElement>
                    tree, TElement* root)
                // template<typename T> static void
39
                    TestMultipleCreationsAndDeletions<TElement>(SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase<TElement>
                   tree, TElement* root)
                 (\text{new Regex}(0"\text{static }([a-zA-Z0-9]+) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)>\\(([^{\})\r\n]+)\\)"), 
40
                    "template <typename $3> static $1 $2($4)", null, 0),
                // interface IFactory<out TProduct> {
                // template <typename TProduct> class IFactory { public:
42
                (new Regex(@"interface (?<interface>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)<(?<typeParameters>[a-zA-Z0-9
43
                    ,]+\dot{}>(?<whitespace>[^{]+){"}, "template <typename...> class ${interface};
                    template <typename ${typeParameters}> class
                    ${interface}<${typeParameters}>${whitespace}{" + Environment.NewLine + "
                    public:", null, 0),
                // template <typename TObject, TProperty, TValue>
                // template <typename TObject, typename TProperty, TValue>
45
                (new Regex(0"(?<before>template <((, )?typename [a-zA-Z0-9]+)+,</pre>
46
                    )(?<typeParameter>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)(?<after>(,|>))"), "${before}typename
                    $\{\typeParameter\}\{\text{after}\", \text{null, 10}\},
                // (this
47
                (new Regex(@"\(this "), "(", null, 0),
49
                // public static readonly EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot Always = new
50
                    EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot();
                // inline static EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot Always;
                (new Regex(0"public static readonly (?<type>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) (?<name>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) =
                 \rightarrow new \k<type>\(\);"), "inline static ${type} ${name};", null, 0),
                // public static readonly string ExceptionContentsSeparator = "---"
53
                // inline static const char* ExceptionContentsSeparator = "---";
54
                (new Regex(0"public static readonly string (?<name>[a-zA-Z0-9_]+) =
                    ""(?<string>(\""|[^""\r\n])+)"";"), "inline static const char* ${name} =
                    \"${string}\";", null, 0),
```

```
// private const int MaxPath = 92;
                 // static const int MaxPath = 92;
                 (new Regex(@"private (const|static readonly) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+) =
                     ([^; \r]^+);"), "static const $2 $3 = $4;", null, 0),
                     ArgumentNotNull(EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, TArgument argument) where
                     TArgument : class
                     ArgumentNotNull(EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, TArgument& argument)
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(?<\text{before} [a-zA-Z]+)(([a-zA-Z *,]+, |))(?<type>[a-zA-Z]+)(?<after>(|)
61
                     [a-zA-Z *,]+)))[ \r\n]+where \k<type> : class"), "${before}${type}&${after}",
                    null, 0),
                   protected virtual
62
                 // virtual
                 (new Regex(0"protected virtual"), "virtual", null, 0),
                 // protected abstract TElement GetFirst();
65
                 // virtual TElement GetFirst() = 0;
66
                 (new Regex(@"protected abstract ([^;\r\n]+);"), "virtual $1 = 0;", null, 0),
                 // TElement GetFirst();
68
                 // virtual TElement GetFirst() = 0;
69
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"([\r\n]+[ ]+)((?!\text{return})[a-zA-Z0-9]+ [a-zA-Z0-9]+\([^\)\r\n]*\))(;[
70
                     ]*[\rvert r\n]+)"), "$1virtual $2 = 0$3", null, 1),
                 // public virtual
                 // virtual
72
                 (new Regex(@"public virtual"), "virtual", null, 0),
73
                 // protected readonly
7.5
                 //
                 (new Regex(@"protected readonly "), "", null, 0),
76
                 // protected readonly TreeElement[] _elements;
// TreeElement _elements[N];
77
78
                 (new Regex(@"(protected|private) readonly ([a-zA-Z<>0-9]+)([\[\]]+)
79
                     ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+);"), "$2 $4[N];", null, 0),
                 // protected readonly TElement Zero;
80
                 // TElement Zero;
                 (new Regex(0"(protected|private) readonly ([a-zA-Z<>0-9]+) ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+);"), "$2
82
                    $3;", null, 0),
                 // private
83
84
                 (new Regex(@"(\W)(private|protected|public|internal) "), "$1", null, 0),
                 // static void NotImplementedException(ThrowExtensionRoot root) => throw new
                     NotImplementedException();
                 // static void NotImplementedException(ThrowExtensionRoot root) { return throw new
                    NotImplementedException(); }
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(^)s+)(\text{template }<[^>\r\n]+))?(\text{static })?(\text{override })?([a-zA-Z0-9]+))
                     ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(([^{(r\n]*)}))
                     throw$8; }", null, 0),
                 // SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) => a = b;
89
                 // SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) { a = b;
90
                 (new Regex(@"(^\s+)(template \<[^>\r\n]+\>)?(static )?(override )?(void
                     )?([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(([^((r\n]*)))s+=>s+([^;\r\n]+);"), "$1$2$3$4$5$6($7) { $8;}
                     }", null, 0),
                 // int SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) => a;
                 // int SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) { return a; }
93
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(^\s+)(\text{template }<[^>\r\n]+\>)?(\text{static })?(\text{override })?([a-zA-Z0-9]+
94
                    )([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\(([^\(\r\n]*)\)\s+=>\s+([^;\r\n]+);"), "$1$2$3$4$5$6($7) { return $8; }", null, 0),
                 // () => Integer<TElement>.Zero,
                 // () { return Integer<TElement>.Zero; }
96
                 (new Regex(0"\(\)\s+=>\s+([^,;\r\n]+?),"), "() { return $1; },", null, 0),
                 // => Integer<TElement>.Zero;
98
                 // { return Integer<TElement>.Zero; }
99
                 (new Regex(0"\)\s+=>\s+([^;\r\n]+?);"), ") { return $1; }", null, 0),
100
                 // () { return avlTree.Count; }
                 // [&]()-> auto { return avlTree.Count; }
102
                 (new Regex(0", \(\) { return ([^;\r\n]+); }"), ", [&]()-> auto { return $1; }",
103
                    null, 0)
                 // Count => GetSizeOrZero(Root);
                 // GetCount() { return GetSizeOrZero(Root); }
105
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(\W)([A-Z][a-zA-Z]+)\s+=>\s+([^;\r\n]+);"), "$1Get$2() { return $3; }",
106
                    null, 0),
                 // Func<TElement> treeCount
107
                 // std::function<TElement()> treeCount
                 (new Regex(@"Func<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)> ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "std::function<$1()> $2", null,
109
                     0).
                 // Action<TElement> free
110
                 // std::function<void(TElement)> free
111
                 (new Regex(0"Action<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)> ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "std::function<void($1)> $2",
                 \rightarrow null, 0),
```

```
// Predicate<TArgument> predicate
// std::function<bool(TArgument)> predicate
(new Regex(@"Predicate<([a-zA-Z0-9]+) > ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "std::function<br/>bool($1)>
        $2", null, 0),
// var
// auto
(new Regex(0"(\W)var(\W)"), "$1auto$2", null, 0),
// unchecked
(new Regex(0"[\r\n]{2}\s*?unchecked\s*?$"), "", null, 0),
// "
(new Regex(@"\$"""), "\"", null, 0),
// Console.WriteLine("...")
// printf("...\n")
(new Regex(@"Console\.WriteLine\(""([^""\r\n]+)""\)"), "printf(\"$1\\n\")", null, 0),
    / throw new InvalidOperationException
// throw std::runtime_error
(new Regex(@"throw new (InvalidOperationException|Exception)"), "throw
        std::runtime_error", null, 0),
// void RaiseExceptionIgnoredEvent(Exception exception)
// void RaiseExceptionIgnoredEvent(const std::exception& exception)
(new Regex(@"(\(|, ))(System\.Exception|Exception)( |\))"), "$1const
        std::exception&$3", null, 0),
// EventHandler<Exception>
// EventHandler<std::exception>
(new Regex(@"(\W)(System\.Exception|Exception)(\W)"), "$1std::exception$3", null, 0),
// override void PrintNode(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level)
// void PrintNode(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level) override
(new Regex(0"override ([a-zA-Z0-9 \*\+]+)(\([^\)\r\n]+?\))"), "$1$2 override", null,
 \rightarrow 0),
// string
// char*
(new Regex(@"(\W)string(\W)"), "$1char*$2", null, 0),
// sbyte
// std::int8_t
(new Regex(@"(\W)sbyte(\W)"), "$1std::int8_t$2", null, 0),
// uint
// std::uint32_t
(new Regex(0"(\W)uint(\W)"), "$1std::uint32_t$2", null, 0),
     char*[] args
// char* args[]
(\text{new Regex}(\bar{0}"([_a-zA-ZO-9:\*]?)\[\] ([_a-zA-ZO-9]+)"), "$1 $2[]", null, 0),
// @object
// object
(new Regex(0"0([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "$1", null, 0),
// using Platform.Numbers;
(\text{new Regex}(@"([\r\n]_{2}|^))\s*?using [\.a-zA-ZO-9]+;\s*?$"), "", null, 0),
// struct TreeElement { }
// struct TreeElement { };
(new Regex(@"(struct|class) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\s+){([\sa-zA-Z0-9;:_]+?)}([^;])"), "$1
        $2$3{$4};$5", null, 0),
// class Program { }
]*)?)\{([\S\s]+?[\r\n]+\k<indentLevel>)\}([^;]|$)"), "$1 $2$3{$4};$5", null, 0),
// class SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase : GenericCollectionMethodsBase
// class SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase : public GenericCollectionMethodsBase
(new Regex(@"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) : ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "class $1 : public $2", null,
 \rightarrow 0),
// class IProperty : ISetter<TValue, TObject>, IProvider<TValue, TObject>
// class IProperty : public ISetter<TValue, TObject>, IProvider<TValue, TObject>
(\text{new Regex}(@"(?<\text{before}>\text{class } [a-zA-Z0-9]+: ((\text{public } [a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-zA-Z0-2]+(<[a-z
        ,]+>)?, )+)?)(?<inheritedType>(?!public)[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-9]+(-[a-zA-Z0-2]+(-[a-zA-Z0-2]+(-[a-zA-Z0-2]+(-[a-zA-Z0-2]+(-[a-z
         ,]+>)?)(<after>(, [a-zA-Z0-9]+(?!>)|[ \r\n]+))"), "${before}public
         ${inheritedType}${after}", null, 10),
// Insert scope borders.
     ref TElement root
// ~!root!~ref TElement root
(\text{new Regex}(@"(?<\text{definition}>(?<= |\setminus()(\text{ref }[a-zA-Z0-9]+|[a-zA-Z0-9]+(?<!\text{ref})))))
          0),
// Inside the scope of ~!root!~ replace:
// root
// *root
```

113

114

115

116

117

119 120

122

123

126

127

128

129

130

131

133

134

135

137

138

140

141

142

144

145

147

148

149

150

151

152

153

155 156

158

159

162 163

165

166

169

170

172

173

174

175

```
(\text{new Regex}(@"(?<\text{definition}^{?}!(?<\text{pointer}=a-zA-Z0-9]+)!^{ref}[a-zA-Z0-9]+
                      \k<pointer>(?=\)|, | =))(?<before>((?<!~!\k<pointer>!~)(.|\n))*?)(?<prefix>(\W
                      "${definition}${before}${prefix}*${pointer}${suffix}", null, 70),
                  // Remove scope borders.
                  // ~!root!~
179
                  //
180
                  (new Regex(0"~!(?<pointer>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~"), "", null, 5),
                  // ref auto root = ref
182
                  // ref auto root
183
                  (\text{new Regex}(@"\text{ref}([a-zA-Z0-9]+)([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = \text{ref}(\W)"), "$1* $2 =$3", null, 0),
184
                  // *root = ref left;
                  // root = left;
186
                  (\text{new Regex}(@")*([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = \text{ref}([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\W)"), "$1 = $2$3", null, 0),
187
                  // (ref left)
                  // (left)
189
                  (new Regex(0"\(ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\)|\(|,)"), "($1$2", null, 0),
190
                      ref TElement
191
                  // TElement*
192
                  (new Regex(0"( |\cdot|)ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) "), "$1$2* ", null, 0),
193
                  // ref sizeBalancedTree.Root
194
                  // &sizeBalancedTree->Root
                  (\text{new Regex}(@"\text{ref}([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\.([a-zA-Z0-9]*]+)"), "&$1->$2", null, 0),
196
                  // ref GetElement(node).Right
197
                  // &GetElement(node)->Right
198
                  (new Regex(0"ref ([a-zA-\bar{Z}0-9]+)\(([a-zA-\bar{Z}0-9\*]+)\)\.([a-zA-\bar{Z}0-9]+)"),
199
                      "&$1($2)->$3", null, 0),
                  // GetElement(node).Right
200
                  // GetElement(node)->Right
201
                  (\text{new Regex}(@"([a-zA-Z0-9]+))(([a-zA-Z0-9]*)+))).([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "$1($2)->$3",
                  \rightarrow null, 0),
                  // [Fact]\npublic static void SizeBalancedTreeMultipleAttachAndDetachTest()
203
                  // TEST_METHOD(SizeBalancedTreeMultipleAttachAndDetachTest)
204
                  (new Regex(0"\[Fact\][\s\n]+(static )?void ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\(\)"), "TEST_METHOD($2)",
205
                  → null, 0),
// class TreesTests
                  // TEST_CLASS(TreesTests)
207
                  (new Regex(@"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)Tests"), "TEST_CLASS($1)", null, 0),
208
                  // Assert.Equal
209
                  // Assert::AreEqual
                  (new Regex(0"Assert\.Equal"), "Assert::AreEqual", null, 0),
211
                     TElement Root;
212
                  // TElement Root = 0;
213
                  (\text{new Regex}(@"(\r?\n[\t]+)([a-zA-Z0-9:_]+(?<!\text{return})) ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+);"), "$1$2 $3 =
214
                      0;", null, 0),
                  // TreeElement _elements[N];
215
                  // TreeElement _elements[N] = { {0} };
216
                  (new Regex(0"(\r?\n[\t]+)([a-zA-Z0-9]+) ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\[([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\];"),
                     "$1$2 $3[$4] = { {0} }; ", null, 0),
                  // auto path = new TElement[MaxPath];
218
                  // TElement path[MaxPath] = { {0} }
219
220
                  (\text{new Regex}(0"(\r?\n[\t]+)[a-zA-Z0-9]+([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = \text{new})
                      ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\setminus[([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\setminus];"), "$1$3 $2[$4] = { {0} };", null, 0),
                  // Insert scope borders.
                  // auto added = new HashSet<TElement>();
222
                  // ~!added!~std::unordered_set<TElement> added;
223
                  (new Regex(@"auto (?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) = new
                      HashSet < (? < element > [a-zA-Z0-9] +) > ( ( ); " ),
                  "~!${variable}!~std::unordered_set<${element}> ${variable};", null, 0),
// Inside the scope of ~!added!~ replace:
225
                  // added.Add(node)
                  // added.insert(node)
227
                  (\text{new Regex}(0"(?<\text{scope}^*!(?<\text{variable}|a-zA-Z0-9]+)!^*)(?<\text{separator}.|\n)(?<\text{before}((?<)|))
228
                      !^{\cdot} k< variable>!^{\cdot} (.|n))*?) k< variable> \. Add \(((?< argument>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)))"),
                      "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.insert(${argument})", null, 10),
                  // Inside the scope of ~!added!~ replace:
                  // added.Remove(node)
230
                  // added.erase(node)
231
                  (new Regex(@"(?<scope>~!(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~)(?<separator>.|\n)(?<before>((?<_</pre>
232
                      !~!\k<variable>!~)(.|\n))*?)\k<variable>\.Remove\((?<argument>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\)"),
                      "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.erase(${argument})", null, 10),
                  // if (added.insert(node)) {
                  // if (!added.contains(node)) { added.insert(node);
234
```

```
(\text{new Regex}(@"if \setminus ((?<\text{variable}=a-zA-ZO-9]+) \setminus (?<\text{argument}=a-zA-ZO-9]+) \setminus) (?_{\perp}
235
                                                      \operatorname{separator}[\t] *[\r\n] +) (? \operatorname{sindent}[\t] *) {"}, "if
                                                      (!${variable}.contains(${argument}))${separator}${indent}{" +
                                                      Environment.NewLine + "${indent}
                                                                                                                                                      ${variable}.insert(${argument});", null, 0),
                                           // Remove scope borders.
                                           // ~!added!~
237
238
                                           (new Regex(@"~!(?<pointer>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~"), "", null, 5),
                                           // Insert scope borders.
240
                                           // auto random = new System.Random(0);
241
                                           // std::srand(0);
242
                                           (new Regex(@"[a-zA-Z0-9]] + ([a-zA-Z0-9]] + ) = new
                                                      (System\.)?Random\(([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\);"), "~!$1!~std::srand($3);", null, 0),
                                           // Inside the scope of "!random!" replace:
244
                                           // random.Next(1, N)
245
                                           // (std::rand() % N) + 1
246
                                           (new Regex(0"(?<scope>~!(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~)(?<separator>.|\n)(?<br/>before>((?<|
                                                      ${from}", null, 10),
                                           // Remove scope borders.
                                           // ~!random!
249
                                           //
250
                                           (new Regex(@"~!(?<pointer>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~"), "", null, 5),
                                           // Insert method body scope starts.
252
                                                  void PrintNodes(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level)
253
                                           // void PrintNodes(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level) {/*method-start*/
254
                                            (new Regex(@"(?<start>\r?\n[\t]+)(?<prefix>((virtual))?[a-zA-Z0-9:_]+
                                                      )?) (?<method>[a-zA-Z] [a-zA-Z0-9]*)\((?<arguments>[^\)]*)\) (?<override>(
                                                      override)?)(?\langle separator\rangle[ \t\r\n]*)\{(?\langle end\rangle[^{-}])"), "$\{start\}$\{prefix\}$\{method\}_{\n}$$
                                                      ($\arguments})$\{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mathref{\mat
                                             \hookrightarrow
                                                      0),
                                           // Insert method body scope ends.
256
                                           // {/*method-start*/...}
257
                                           // {/*method-start*/.../*method-end*/}
                                           (\text{new Regex}(@''_{/\star}) | (?<\text{body}((?<\text{bracket})) | (?<-\text{bracket})) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) | (?(.)) |
259
                                                     \}"), "{/*method-start*/${body}/*method-end*/}", null,
                                                     0),
                                           // Inside method bodies replace:
260
                                           // GetFirst(
                                           // this->GetFirst(
262
                                           //(\text{new Regex}(0"(?<\text{separator})((|, |([]W]) | \text{return }))(?<!(->|)*)
263
                                                      ))(?<method>(?!sizeof)[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\((?!\)\{)"),
                                                      "${separator}this->${method}(", null, 1),
                                           (\texttt{new Regex}(@"(?<scope>/\*method-start/*/)(?<before>((?<!//*method-end/*/)(.|\n))*?)(|
                                                      ?<separator>[\\\](?<!(::|\.|->)))(?<method>(?!sizeof)[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\((?!\)
                                                      \{\}(?<after>(.|\n)*?)(?<scopeEnd>/\*method-end\*/)"),
                                                      "${scope}${before}${separator}this->${method}(${after}${scopeEnd}", null, 100),
                                           // Remove scope borders.
265
                                           // /*method-start*/
267
                                           (new Regex(@"/\*method-(start|end)\*/"), "", null, 0),
268
                                           // throw new ArgumentNullException(argumentName, message);
269
                                           // throw std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Argument
                                                     ").append(argumentName).append(" is null: ").append(message).append("."));
                                           (new Regex(@"throw new
271
                                                     ArgumentNullException\((?<argument>[a-zA-Z]*[Aa]rgument[a-zA-Z]*),
                                                      (?\langle message \rangle [a-zA-Z] * [Mm] essage [a-zA-Z] *) \rangle;"), "throw"
                                                    std::invalid_argument(((std::string)\"Argument \").append(${argument}).append(\"
                                                     is null: \").append(${message}).append(\".\"));", null, 0),
272
                                           // throw new ArgumentException(message, argumentName);
                                           // throw std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Invalid
                                                     ").append(argumentName).append(" argument: ").append(message).append("."));
                                            (new Regex(@"throw new ArgumentException\(((?<message>[a-zA-Z]*[Mm]essage[a-zA-Z]*),
274
                                                       (?\langle argument \rangle [a-zA-Z] * [Aa] rgument [a-zA-Z] *) \rangle); "\check{)}, "throw "in the content of the c
                                                     std::invalid_argument(((std::string)\"Invalid \").append(${argument}).append(\"
                                                      argument: \").append(${message}).append(\".\"));", null, 0),
                                           // throw new NotSupportedException();
275
                                           // throw std::logic_error("Not supported exception.");
                                           (new Regex(@"throw new NotSupportedException\(\);"), "throw std::logic_error(\"Not
277
                                                    supported exception.\");", null, 0),
                                           // throw new NotImplementedException();
278
                                           // throw std::logic_error("Not implemented exception.");
279
                                            (new Regex(@"throw new NotImplementedException\(\);"), "throw std::logic_error(\"Not

→ implemented exception.\");", null, 0),
```

```
}.Cast<ISubstitutionRule>().ToList();
282
283
            public static readonly IList<ISubstitutionRule> LastStage = new List<SubstitutionRule>
285
                   [ ICounter<int, int> c1;
286
                 // ICounter<int, int>* c1;
287
                 (new Regex(0"(?<abstractType>I[A-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[^>\r\n]+>)?)
                     (?<variable>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+);"), "${abstractType}* ${variable};", null, 0),
                 // (expression)
289
                 // expression
290
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(\(| )(([a-zA-Z0-9_{*:}]+))(,| |;|))"), "$1$2$3", null, 0),
                 // (method(expression))
292
                 // method(expression)
293
                 (new Regex(0"(?<firstSeparator>(\()
294
                     ))\((?\mode{a-zA-Z0-9}-\*:]+)\((?\mode{a-zA-Z0-9}-\*:]+)
                    hesis > \) | [a-zA-Z0-9_\->\+:]*)+) (?(parenthesis)(?!)) \) (?<lastSeparator>(,)
                 → |;|\)))"), "${firstSeparator}${method}(${expression})${lastSeparator}", null, 0),
// return ref _elements[node];
                 // return &_elements[node];
296
                 (new Regex(@"return ref ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\[([_a-zA-Z0-9\*]+)\];"), "return &$1[$2];",
297
                     null, 0),
                 // default
298
                 // 0
                 (new Regex(0"(\W)default(\W)"), "${1}0$2", null, 0),
300
                 // //#define ENABLE_TREE_AUTO_DEBUG_AND_VALIDATION
301
302
                 (\text{new Regex}(@'')/[ t]*\#\text{define}[ t]+[_a-zA-Z0-9]+[ t]*"), "", null, 0),
303
                 // #if USEARRAYPOOL\r\n#endif
304
305
                 (new Regex(0"#if [a-zA-Z0-9]+\s+\#endif"), "", null, 0),
                 // [Fact]
307
308
                 (new Regex(0"(?<firstNewLine>\r?\n|\A)(?<indent>[\t
                     ]+)\[[a-zA-Z0-9]+(\((?<expression>((?<parenthesis>\()|(?<-parenthesis>\))|[^()\r<sub>|</sub>
                     \n]*)+)(?(parenthesis)(?!)))))?\][ \t]*(\r?\n\k<indent>)?"),
                     "${firstNewLine}${indent}", null, 5),
                 // \n ... namespace
310
                 // namespace
311
                 (\text{new Regex}(@"(\s[\r\n]{1,2})?[\r\n]+namespace"), "$1namespace", null, 0),
312
                 // \n ... class
                 // class
314
                 (new Regex(0"(\S[\r\n]{1,2})?[\r\n]+class"), "$1class", null, 0),
315
             }.Cast<ISubstitutionRule>().ToList();
316
317
            public CSharpToCppTransformer(IList<ISubstitutionRule> extraRules) :
318
             → base(FirstStage.Concat(extraRules).Concat(LastStage).ToList()) { }
319
            public CSharpToCppTransformer() : base(FirstStage.Concat(LastStage).ToList()) { }
320
        }
321
322
1.2
     ./Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp.Tests/CSharpToCppTransformerTests.cs
    using Xunit;
    namespace Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp.Tests
 3
 4
        public class CSharpToCppTransformerTests
 5
             [Fact]
             public void HelloWorldTest()
                 const string helloWorldCode = @"using System;
10
    class Program
11
12
13
        public static void Main(string[] args)
14
             Console.WriteLine(""Hello, world!"");
15
16
    }":
17
                 const string expectedResult = @"class Program
    {
19
        public:
20
        static void Main(char* args[])
21
22
            printf(""Hello, world!\n"");
    };";
25
                 var transformer = new CSharpToCppTransformer();
26
```

```
var actualResult = transformer.Transform(helloWorldCode, new Context(null));
Assert.Equal(expectedResult, actualResult);
}
30     }
31 }
```

Index

 $./Platform. Regular Expressions. Transformer. CSharp ToCpp. Tests/CSharp ToCpp Transformer Tests. cs, \ 6../Platform. Regular Expressions. Transformer. CSharp ToCpp/CSharp ToCpp Transformer. cs, \ 1...$