

1.1 ./csharp/Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp/CSharpToCppTransformer.cs

```

1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.Linq;
4  using System.Text.RegularExpressions;
5
6  #pragma warning disable CS1591 // Missing XML comment for publicly visible type or member
7
8  namespace Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp
9  {
10     public class CSharpToCppTransformer : TextTransformer
11     {
12         public static readonly IList

```

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58 //
59 (new Regex(@"\r?\n[^\n]+bool operator !=\(((?<type>[^\n]+) (?<left>[a-zA-Z0-9]+),
   ↳ \k<type> (?<right>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\) => !\((\k<left>|\k<right>) ==
   ↳ (\k<left>|\k<right>)\);"), "", 10),
60 // public override bool Equals(object obj) => obj is Range<T> range ? Equals(range)
   ↳ : false;
61 //
62 (new Regex(@"\r?\n[^\n]+override bool Equals\((System\.)?[Oo]bject
   ↳ (?<this>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\) => \k<this> is [^\n]+ (?<other>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) \?
   ↳ Equals\(\k<other>\) : false;"), "", 10),
63 // out TProduct
64 // TProduct
65 (new Regex(@"(?<before>(<|, ))(in|out)
   ↳ (?<typeParameter>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)(?<after>(>|,))"),
   ↳ "${before}${typeParameter}${after}", 10),
66 // public ...
67 // public: ...
68 (new Regex(@"(?<newLineAndIndent>\r?\n?[
   ↳ \t]*) (?<before>[^\{\\(\r\n)*) (?<access>private|protected|public) [
   ↳ \t]+(?! [^\{\\(\r\n)*(interface|class|struct) [^\{\\(\r\n)*[\\(\r\n)]"),
   ↳ "${newLineAndIndent}${access}: ${before}", 0),
69 // public: static bool CollectExceptions { get; set; }
70 // public: inline static bool CollectExceptions;
71 (new Regex(@"(?<access>(private|protected|public): )(?<before>(static )?[^\r\n]+
   ↳ )(?<name>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) {[^;]}*(?<=\\W)get; [^;]}*(?<=\\W)set; [^;]}*"),
   ↳ "${access}inline ${before}${name};", 0),
72 // public abstract class
73 // class
74 (new Regex(@"((public|protected|private|internal|abstract|static)
   ↳ )*(?<category>interface|class|struct)", "${category}", 0),
75 //class GenericCollectionMethodsBase<TElement> {
76 // template <typename TElement> class GenericCollectionMethodsBase {
77 (new Regex(@"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)>([^\{]+){", "template <typename $2>
   ↳ class $1$3{", 0),
78 // static void
   ↳ TestMultipleCreationsAndDeletions<TElement>(SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase<TElement>
   ↳ tree, TElement* root)
79 // template<typename T> static void
   ↳ TestMultipleCreationsAndDeletions<TElement>(SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase<TElement>
   ↳ tree, TElement* root)
80 (new Regex(@"static ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)>\\(((^\\)\r\n)+\\)",
   ↳ "template <typename $3> static $1 $2($4)", 0),
81 // interface IFactory<out TProduct> {
82 // template <typename TProduct> class IFactory { public:
83 (new Regex(@"interface (?<interface>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)<(?!<typeParameters>[a-zA-Z0-9
   ↳ ,]+)>(?!<whitespace>[^\{]+){", "template <typename...> class ${interface};
   ↳ template <typename ${typeParameters}> class
   ↳ ${interface}<${typeParameters}>${whitespace}{ + Environment.NewLine + "
   ↳ public:", 0),
84 // template <typename TObject, TProperty, TValue>
85 // template <typename TObject, typename TProperty, TValue>
86 (new Regex(@"(?<before>template <((, )?typename [a-zA-Z0-9]+)+,
   ↳ )(?<typeParameter>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)(?<after>(,|>))"), "${before}typename
   ↳ ${typeParameter}${after}", 10),
87 // Insert markers
88 // private: static void BuildExceptionString(this StringBuilder sb, Exception
   ↳ exception, int level)
89 // /*~extensionMethod~BuildExceptionString~*/private: static void
   ↳ BuildExceptionString(this StringBuilder sb, Exception exception, int level)
90 (new Regex(@"private: static [^\r\n]+ (?<name>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\\(this [^\r\n]+\\)",
   ↳ "/*~extensionMethod~${name}~*/$0", 0),
91 // Move all markers to the beginning of the file.
92 (new Regex(@"\A(?<before>[^\r\n]+\r?\n(?:.|\\n) )(?<marker>\/\*~extensionMethod~(?<name>
   ↳ [a-zA-Z0-9]+)~\*/)", "${marker}${before}",
   ↳ 10),
93 // /*~extensionMethod~BuildExceptionString~*/...sb.BuildExceptionString(exception.In
   ↳ nerException, level +
   ↳ 1);
94 // /*~extensionMethod~BuildExceptionString~*/...BuildExceptionString(sb,
   ↳ exception.InnerException, level + 1);
95 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\/\*~extensionMethod~(?<name>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)~\*/(?:.|\\n)+\\W) (?<var
   ↳ iable>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\\. \k<name>\\(", "${before}${name}(${variable}, ",
   ↳ 50),
96 // Remove markers
97 // /*~extensionMethod~BuildExceptionString~*/
98 //

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99     (new Regex(@"/*~extensionMethod~[a-zA-Z0-9]+~\*/", "", 0),
100     // (this
101     // (
102     (new Regex(@"\((this ", "(", 0),
103     // public: static readonly EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot Always = new
104     → EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot();
105     // public: inline static EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot Always;
106     (new Regex(@"(?:<access>(private|protected|public): )?static readonly
107     → (?<type>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) (?<name>[a-zA-Z0-9_]+) = new \k<type>\(\);",
108     → "${access}inline static ${type} ${name};", 0),
109     // public: static readonly string ExceptionContentsSeparator = "---";
110     // public: inline static const char* ExceptionContentsSeparator = "---";
111     (new Regex(@"(?:<access>(private|protected|public): )?(const|static readonly) string
112     → (?<name>[a-zA-Z0-9_]+) = ""(?:<string>(\\"|\\r\\n))+"";", "${access}inline
113     → static const char* ${name} = \\"${string}\\";", 0),
114     // private: const int MaxPath = 92;
115     // private: inline static const int MaxPath = 92;
116     (new Regex(@"(?:<access>(private|protected|public): )?(const|static readonly)
117     → (?<type>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) (?<name>[_a-zA-Z0-9_]+) = (?<value>[~;\\r\\n]+);",
118     → "${access}inline static const ${type} ${name} = ${value};", 0),
119     // ArgumentNotNull(EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, TArgument argument) where
120     → TArgument : class
121     // ArgumentNotNull(EnsureAlwaysExtensionRoot root, TArgument* argument)
122     (new Regex(@"(?:<before> [a-zA-Z]+\\((([a-zA-Z *],)+, |)))(?:<type>[a-zA-Z]+)(?:<after>(\\
123     → [a-zA-Z *,]+)\\)) [\\r\\n]+where \k<type> : class)", "${before}${type}*${after}",
124     → 0),
125     // protected: abstract TElement GetFirst();
126     // protected: virtual TElement GetFirst() = 0;
127     (new Regex(@"(?:<access>(private|protected|public): )?abstract
128     → (?<method>[~;\\r\\n]+);", "${access}virtual ${method} = 0;", 0),
129     // TElement GetFirst();
130     // virtual TElement GetFirst() = 0;
131     (new Regex(@"([\\r\\n]+[ ]+)((?!return)[a-zA-Z0-9]+ [a-zA-Z0-9]+(\\(\\|\\r\\n)*))([
132     → ]*[\\r\\n]+)", "$1virtual $2 = 0$3", 1),
133     // protected: readonly TreeElement[] _elements;
134     // protected: TreeElement _elements[N];
135     (new Regex(@"(?:<access>(private|protected|public): )?readonly
136     → (?<type>[a-zA-Z<0-9]+)(\\[\\])+ (?<name>[_a-zA-Z0-9_]+);", "${access}${type}
137     → ${name}[N];", 0),
138     // protected: readonly TElement Zero;
139     // protected: TElement Zero;
140     (new Regex(@"(?:<access>(private|protected|public): )?readonly
141     → (?<type>[a-zA-Z<0-9]+) (?<name>[_a-zA-Z0-9_]+);", "${access}${type} ${name};",
142     → 0),
143     // internal
144     //
145     (new Regex(@"(\\W)internal\\s+", "$1", 0),
146     // static void NotImplementedException(ThrowExtensionRoot root) => throw new
147     → NotImplementedException();
148     // static void NotImplementedException(ThrowExtensionRoot root) { return throw new
149     → NotImplementedException(); }
150     (new Regex(@"(\\s+)(private|protected|public)?(?: )?(template \\<[~>\\r\\n]+\\> )?(static
151     → )?(override )?([a-zA-Z0-9]+
152     → )([a-zA-Z0-9_+\\(((\\|\\r\\n)*))\\s+=>\\s+throw([~;\\r\\n]+);",
153     → "$1$2$3$4$5$6$7$8($9) { throw$10; }", 0),
154     // SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) => a = b;
155     // SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) { a = b; }
156     (new Regex(@"(\\s+)(private|protected|public)?(?: )?(template \\<[~>\\r\\n]+\\> )?(static
157     → )?(override )?(void )?([a-zA-Z0-9]+\\(((\\|\\r\\n)*))\\s+=>\\s+([~;\\r\\n]+);",
158     → "$1$2$3$4$5$6$7$8($9) { $10; }", 0),
159     // int SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) => a;
160     // int SizeBalancedTree(int capacity) { return a; }
161     (new Regex(@"(\\s+)(private|protected|public)?(?: )?(template \\<[~>\\r\\n]+\\> )?(static
162     → )?(override )?([a-zA-Z0-9]+
163     → )([a-zA-Z0-9_+\\(((\\|\\r\\n)*))\\s+=>\\s+([~;\\r\\n]+);", "$1$2$3$4$5$6$7$8($9) {
164     → return $10; }", 0),
165     // () => Integer<TElement>.Zero,
166     // () { return Integer<TElement>.Zero; },
167     (new Regex(@"\\(\\)\\s+=>\\s+(?:<expression>[~(),;\\r\\n]+\\(((\\|\\r\\n)*\\)|(?<-parent
168     → hesis>\\)|[~(),;\\r\\n]*?\\))?(?:<-parent
169     → ${expression}; }${after}", 0),
170     // => Integer<TElement>.Zero;
171     // { return Integer<TElement>.Zero; }
172     (new Regex(@"\\)\\s+=>\\s+([~;\\r\\n]+?);", ") { return $1; }", 0),
173     // () { return avlTree.Count; }
174     // [&]() -> auto { return avlTree.Count; }

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147 (new Regex(@"(?<before>, |\\()\\() { return (?<expression>[~;\\r\\n]+); }"),
148     ↳ "${before}&[]()-> auto { return ${expression}; }", 0),
149 // Count => GetSizeOrZero(Root);
150 // GetCount() { return GetSizeOrZero(Root); }
151 (new Regex(@"(\\W)([A-Z][a-zA-Z]+)\\s+=>\\s+([~;\\r\\n]+);"), "$1Get$2() { return $3; }",
152     ↳ 0),
153 // ArgumentInRange(const char* message) { const char* messageBuilder() { return
154     ↳ message; }
155 // ArgumentInRange(const char* message) { auto messageBuilder = [&]() -> const char*
156     ↳ { return message; };
157 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\\W[_a-zA-Z0-9]+\\(([^\\]\\n)*\\)[\\s\\n]*{([\\s\\n]*([^}]|\\n)*?(\\r?\\n)
158     ↳ ?[ \\t]*)(?<returnType>[_a-zA-Z0-9*:] +[_a-zA-Z0-9*:] *)
159     ↳ (?<methodName>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\\((?<arguments>[~\\]\\n)*\\)\\s*{(?<body>([~}]|\\n)+?)}"
160     ↳ ), "${before}auto ${methodName} = [&]() -> ${returnType} {${body}};",
161     ↳ 10),
162 // Func<TElement> treeCount
163 // std::function<TElement()> treeCount
164 (new Regex(@"Func<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)> ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "std::function<$1()> $2", 0),
165 // Action<TElement> free
166 // std::function<void(TElement)> free
167 (new Regex(@"Action<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)> ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "std::function<void($1)> $2",
168     ↳ 0),
169 // Predicate<TArgument> predicate
170 // std::function<bool(TArgument)> predicate
171 (new Regex(@"Predicate<([a-zA-Z0-9]+)> ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)"), "std::function<bool($1)>
172     ↳ $2", 0),
173 // var
174 // auto
175 (new Regex(@"(\\W)var(\\W)"), "$1auto$2", 0),
176 // unchecked
177 //
178 (new Regex(@"[\\r\\n]{2}\\s*?unchecked\\s*?$"), "", 0),
179 // throw new InvalidOperationException
180 // throw std::runtime_error
181 (new Regex(@"throw new (InvalidOperationException|Exception)"), "throw
182     ↳ std::runtime_error", 0),
183 // void RaiseExceptionIgnoredEvent(Exception exception)
184 // void RaiseExceptionIgnoredEvent(const std::exception& exception)
185 (new Regex(@"(\\(| ) (System\\.Exception|Exception) (|\\))"), "$1const
186     ↳ std::exception&$3", 0),
187 // EventHandler<Exception>
188 // EventHandler<std::exception>
189 (new Regex(@"(\\W) (System\\.Exception|Exception) (\\W)"), "$1std::exception$3", 0),
190 // override void PrintNode(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level)
191 // void PrintNode(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level) override
192 (new Regex(@"override ([a-zA-Z0-9 \\*\\+]+)\\(([^\\]\\r\\n]+?\\)\\)"), "$1$2 override", 0),
193 // return (range.Minimum, range.Maximum)
194 // return {range.Minimum, range.Maximum}
195 (new Regex(@"(?<before>return\\s*)\\((?<values>[~\\]\\n)+\\)\\(?!\\() (?<after>\\W)"),
196     ↳ "${before}${values}}${after}", 0),
197 // string
198 // const char*
199 (new Regex(@"(\\W)string(\\W)"), "$1const char*$2", 0),
200 // System.ValueTuple
201 // std::tuple
202 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\\W) (System\\.)?ValueTuple(?:\\s*=) (?<after>\\W)"),
203     ↳ "${before}std::tuple${after}", 0),
204 // sbyte
205 // std::int8_t
206 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\\W) ((System\\.)?SB|sbyte(?:\\s*=) (?<after>\\W)"),
207     ↳ "${before}std::int8_t${after}", 0),
208 // short
209 // std::int16_t
210 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\\W) ((System\\.)?Int16|short(?:\\s*=) (?<after>\\W)"),
211     ↳ "${before}std::int16_t${after}", 0),
212 // int
213 // std::int32_t
214 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\\W) ((System\\.)?I|i)nt(32)?(?:\\s*=) (?<after>\\W)"),
215     ↳ "${before}std::int32_t${after}", 0),
216 // long
217 // std::int64_t
218 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\\W) ((System\\.)?Int64|long(?:\\s*=) (?<after>\\W)"),
219     ↳ "${before}std::int64_t${after}", 0),
220 // byte
221 // std::uint8_t

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204 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\W)((System\.)?Byte|byte)(?!\\s*)(?<after>\W)",
    ↪ "${before}std::uint8_t${after}", 0),
205 // ushort
206 // std::uint16_t
207 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\W)((System\.)?UInt16|ushort)(?!\\s*)(?<after>\W)",
    ↪ "${before}std::uint16_t${after}", 0),
208 // uint
209 // std::uint32_t
210 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\W)((System\.)?UI|ui)nt(32)?(?!\\s*)(?<after>\W)",
    ↪ "${before}std::uint32_t${after}", 0),
211 // ulong
212 // std::uint64_t
213 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\W)((System\.)?UInt64|ulong)(?!\\s*)(?<after>\W)",
    ↪ "${before}std::uint64_t${after}", 0),
214 // char*[] args
215 // char* args[]
216 (new Regex(@"([_a-zA-Z0-9:\*]?)\\[\\] ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)", "$1 $2[]", 0),
217 // @object
218 // object
219 (new Regex(@"@([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)", "$1", 0),
220 // float.MinValue
221 // std::numeric_limits<float>::min()
222 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\W)(?<type>std::[a-z0-9_]+float|double)\\.MinValue(?<after>\W)",
    ↪ ")"), "${before}std::numeric_limits<${type}>::min()${after}",
    ↪ 0),
223 // double.MaxValue
224 // std::numeric_limits<float>::max()
225 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\W)(?<type>std::[a-z0-9_]+float|double)\\.MaxValue(?<after>\W)",
    ↪ ")"), "${before}std::numeric_limits<${type}>::max()${after}",
    ↪ 0),
226 // using Platform.Numbers;
227 //
228 (new Regex(@"([\\r\\n]{2}|^\\s*?using [\\.a-zA-Z0-9]+;\\s*?$)", "", 0),
229 // struct TreeElement { }
230 // struct TreeElement { };
231 (new Regex(@"(struct|class) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\\s+){([\\sa-zA-Z0-9;:_]+?)}([~;])", "$1
    ↪ $2$3{$4};$5", 0),
232 // class Program { }
233 // class Program { };
234 (new Regex(@"(struct|class) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+[~\\r\\n]*)([\\r\\n]+(?<indentLevel>[\\t
    ↪ ]*))?\\{([\\S\\s]+?[\\r\\n]+\\k<indentLevel>)\\}([~;]|$)", "$1 $2$3{$4};$5", 0),
235 // class SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase : GenericCollectionMethodsBase
236 // class SizedBinaryTreeMethodsBase : public GenericCollectionMethodsBase
237 (new Regex(@"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) : ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)", "class $1 : public $2", 0),
238 // class IProperty : ISetter<TValue, TObj>, IProvider<TValue, TObj>
239 // class IProperty : public ISetter<TValue, TObj>, IProvider<TValue, TObj>
240 (new Regex(@"(?<before>class [a-zA-Z0-9]+ : ((public [a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9
    ↪ ,]+>)?, )+)?(?<inheritedType>(?!public)[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[a-zA-Z0-9
    ↪ ,]+>)?(?<after>(, [a-zA-Z0-9]+(?!>)|[ \\r\\n]+))", "${before}public
    ↪ ${inheritedType}${after}", 10),
241 // Insert scope borders.
242 // ref TElement root
243 // ~!root!~ref TElement root
244 (new Regex(@"(?<definition>(?!\\() (ref [a-zA-Z0-9]+|[a-zA-Z0-9]+(?<ref>))
    ↪ (?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)(?=\\)|, | =))", "~!${variable}!~${definition}", 0),
245 // Inside the scope of ~!root!~ replace:
246 // root
247 // *root
248 (new Regex(@"(?<definition>~!(?<pointer>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~ref [a-zA-Z0-9]+
    ↪ \\k<pointer>(?!\\)|, | =)) (?<before>((?!~!\\k<pointer>!~)(.|\\n))*?) (?<prefix>(\\W
    ↪ |\\()\\k<pointer>(?!<suffix>( |\\)|;|,))",
    ↪ "${definition}${before}${prefix}*${pointer}${suffix}", 70),
249 // Remove scope borders.
250 // ~!root!~
251 //
252 (new Regex(@"~!(?<pointer>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~", "", 5),
253 // ref auto root = ref
254 // ref auto root =
255 (new Regex(@"ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = ref(\\W)", "$1* $2 =$3", 0),
256 // *root = ref left;
257 // root = left;
258 (new Regex(@"\\*([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\\W)", "$1 = $2$3", 0),
259 // (ref left)
260 // (left)
261 (new Regex(@"\\(ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)(\\)|\\(|,)", "($1$2", 0),
262 // ref TElement

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263 // TElement*
264 (new Regex(@"( | \()ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) ", "$1$2* ", 0),
265 // ref sizeBalancedTree.Root
266 // &sizeBalancedTree->Root
267 (new Regex(@"ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\.([a-zA-Z0-9\*]+)", "&$1->$2", 0),
268 // ref GetElement(node).Right
269 // &GetElement(node)->Right
270 (new Regex(@"ref ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\((([a-zA-Z0-9\*]+)\)\.([a-zA-Z0-9]+)",
    → "&$1($2)->$3", 0),
271 // GetElement(node).Right
272 // GetElement(node)->Right
273 (new Regex(@"([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\((([a-zA-Z0-9\*]+)\)\.([a-zA-Z0-9]+)", "$1($2)->$3", 0),
274 // [Fact]\npublic: static void SizeBalancedTreeMultipleAttachAndDetachTest()
275 // public: TEST_METHOD(SizeBalancedTreeMultipleAttachAndDetachTest)
276 (new Regex(@"\[Fact\]\[s\n\]+(public:)?(static)?void ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\(\)", "public:
    → TEST_METHOD($3)", 0),
277 // class TreesTests
278 // TEST_CLASS(TreesTests)
279 (new Regex(@"class ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)Tests)", "TEST_CLASS($1)", 0),
280 // Assert.Equal
281 // Assert::AreEqual
282 (new Regex(@"(Assert)\.Equal)", "$1::AreEqual", 0),
283 // Assert.Throws
284 // Assert::ExpectException
285 (new Regex(@"(Assert)\.Throws)", "$1::ExpectException", 0),
286 // $"Argument {argumentName} is null."
287 // ((std::string)"Argument ").append(argumentName).append(" is null.").data()
288 (new Regex(@"\$" "(?<left>(\\" | [^"\\r\n])*" (?<expression>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)" (?<right>(\\"
    → \\" | [^"\\r\n])*" )",
    → "((std::string)$\" ${left}\").append(${expression}).append(\" ${right}\").data()",
    → 10),
289 // $"
290 // "
291 (new Regex(@"\$"""), "\"", 0),
292 // Console.WriteLine("...")
293 // printf("...\n")
294 (new Regex(@"Console\.WriteLine\(\"([~"\\r\n]+)""\)", "printf(\"$1\\n\")", 0),
295 // TElement Root;
296 // TElement Root = 0;
297 (new Regex(@"(\r?\n[\t ]+)(private|protected|public)?(:)?([a-zA-Z0-9]+)
    → )?([a-zA-Z0-9: ]+(?!return)) ([a-zA-Z0-9]+);", "$1$2$3$4 $5 = 0;", 0),
298 // TreeElement _elements[N];
299 // TreeElement _elements[N] = { {0} };
300 (new Regex(@"(\r?\n[\t ]+)(private|protected|public)?(:)?([a-zA-Z0-9]+)
    → ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\[([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\];", "$1$2$3$4 $5[$6] = { {0} };", 0),
301 // auto path = new TElement[MaxPath];
302 // TElement path[MaxPath] = { {0} };
303 (new Regex(@"(\r?\n[\t ]+[a-zA-Z0-9]+ ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = new
    → ([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\[([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\];", "$1$3 $2[$4] = { {0} };", 0),
304 // bool Equals(Range<T> other) { ... }
305 // bool operator ==(const Key &other) const { ... }
306 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\r?\n[~\n]+bool )Equals\(((?<type>[~\n{]+)
    → (?<variable>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\) (?<after>(\s|\n)*{)", "${before}operator ==(const
    → ${type} &${variable}) const${after}", 0),
307 // private: static readonly ConcurrentBag<std::exception> _exceptionsBag = new
    → ConcurrentBag<std::exception>();
308 // private: inline static std::mutex _exceptionsBag_mutex; \n\n private: inline
    → static std::vector<std::exception> _exceptionsBag;
309 (new Regex(@"(?<begin>\r?\n?(?<indent>[ \t]+))(?<access>(private|protected|public):
    → )?static readonly ConcurrentBag<(?<argumentType>[~;\r\n]+)>
    → (?<name>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+) = new ConcurrentBag<k<argumentType>>\(\);",
    → "${begin}private: inline static std::mutex ${name}_mutex;" + Environment.NewLine
    → + Environment.NewLine + "${indent}${access}inline static
    → std::vector<${argumentType}> ${name};", 0),
310 // public: static IReadOnlyCollection<std::exception> GetCollectedExceptions() {
    → return _exceptionsBag; }
311 // public: static std::vector<std::exception> GetCollectedExceptions() { return
    → std::vector<std::exception>(_exceptionsBag); }
312 (new Regex(@"(?<access>(private|protected|public):)?static
    → IReadOnlyCollection<(?<argumentType>[~;\r\n]+)> (?<methodName>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\(\)
    → { return (?<fieldName>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+); }", "${access}static
    → std::vector<${argumentType}> ${methodName}() { return
    → std::vector<${argumentType}>(${fieldName}); }", 0),
313 // public: static event EventHandler<std::exception> ExceptionIgnored =
    → OnExceptionIgnored; ... };

```

```

314 // ... public: static inline Platform::Delegates::MulticastDelegate<void(void*,
    ↳ const std::exception&> ExceptionIgnored = OnExceptionIgnored; };
315 (new Regex(@"(?<begin>\r?\n(\r?\n)?(?<halfIndent>[
    ↳ \t]+)\k<halfIndent>)(?<access>(private|protected|public): )?static event
    ↳ EventHandler<(?<argumentType>[~;\r\n]+)> (?<name>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+) = (?<defaultDele
    ↳ gate>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+);(?<middle>(.|\n)+)?(?<end>\r?\n\k<halfIndent>;)"),
    ↳ "${middle}" + Environment.NewLine + Environment.NewLine +
    ↳ "${halfIndent}${halfIndent}${access}static inline
    ↳ Platform::Delegates::MulticastDelegate<void(void*, const ${argumentType}&>
    ↳ ${name} = ${defaultDelegate};${end}", 0),
316 // Insert scope borders.
317 // class IgnoredExceptions { ... private: inline static std::vector<std::exception>
    ↳ _exceptionsBag;
318 // class IgnoredExceptions {/*~_exceptionsBag~/ ... private: inline static
    ↳ std::vector<std::exception> _exceptionsBag;
319 (new Regex(@"(?<classDeclarationBegin>\r?\n(?<indent>[\t ]*)class [~{\r\n}]+\r\n[\t
    ↳ ]*(?<middle>((?!class)\.|\n)+)?(?<vectorFieldDeclaration>(?<access>(private|pro
    ↳ tected|public): )inline static std::vector<(?<argumentType>[~;\r\n]+)>
    ↳ (?<fieldName>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+);)"),
    ↳ "${classDeclarationBegin}/*~${fieldName}~*/${middle}${vectorFieldDeclaration}",
    ↳ 0),
320 // Inside the scope of ~!_exceptionsBag!~ replace:
321 // _exceptionsBag.Add(exception);
322 // _exceptionsBag.push_back(exception);
323 (new Regex(@"(?<scope>\/\*~(?<fieldName>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)~\*/)(?<separator>.\|\n)(?<befor
    ↳ e>((?!\/\*~\k<fieldName>~\*/)(.|\n))*?)\k<fieldName>\.Add"),
    ↳ "${scope}${separator}${before}${fieldName}.push_back", 10),
324 // Remove scope borders.
325 // /*~_exceptionsBag~/
326 //
327 (new Regex(@"\/\*~[_a-zA-Z0-9]+~\*/"), "", 0),
328 // Insert scope borders.
329 // class IgnoredExceptions { ... private: static std::mutex _exceptionsBag_mutex;
330 // class IgnoredExceptions {/*~_exceptionsBag~/ ... private: static std::mutex
    ↳ _exceptionsBag_mutex;
331 (new Regex(@"(?<classDeclarationBegin>\r?\n(?<indent>[\t ]*)class [~{\r\n}]+\r\n[\t
    ↳ ]*(?<middle>((?!class)\.|\n)+)?(?<mutexDeclaration>private: inline static
    ↳ std::mutex (?<fieldName>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)_mutex;)",
    ↳ "${classDeclarationBegin}/*~${fieldName}~*/${middle}${mutexDeclaration}", 0),
332 // Inside the scope of ~!_exceptionsBag!~ replace:
333 // return std::vector<std::exception>(_exceptionsBag);
334 // std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(_exceptionsBag_mutex); return
    ↳ std::vector<std::exception>(_exceptionsBag);
335 (new Regex(@"(?<scope>\/\*~(?<fieldName>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)~\*/)(?<separator>.\|\n)(?<befor
    ↳ e>((?!\/\*~\k<fieldName>~\*/)(.|\n))*?)\{(?<after>((?!lock_guard)[~{};\r\n])*\k<f
    ↳ ieldName>[~;};\r\n]*;)", "${scope}${separator}${before}{
    ↳ std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(${fieldName}_mutex);${after}", 10),
336 // Inside the scope of ~!_exceptionsBag!~ replace:
337 // _exceptionsBag.Add(exception);
338 // std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(_exceptionsBag_mutex); \r\n
    ↳ _exceptionsBag.Add(exception);
339 (new Regex(@"(?<scope>\/\*~(?<fieldName>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)~\*/)(?<separator>.\|\n)(?<befor
    ↳ e>((?!\/\*~\k<fieldName>~\*/)(.|\n))*?)\{(?<after>((?!lock_guard)([~{};]\|\n))*?\r
    ↳ ?\n(?<indent>[\t ]*)\k<fieldName>[~;};\r\n]*;)",
    ↳ "${scope}${separator}${before}" + Environment.NewLine +
    ↳ "${indent}std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(${fieldName}_mutex);${after}", 10),
340 // Remove scope borders.
341 // /*~_exceptionsBag~/
342 //
343 (new Regex(@"\/\*~[_a-zA-Z0-9]+~\*/"), "", 0),
344 // Insert scope borders.
345 // class IgnoredExceptions { ... public: static inline
    ↳ Platform::Delegates::MulticastDelegate<void(void*, const std::exception&>
    ↳ ExceptionIgnored = OnExceptionIgnored;
346 // class IgnoredExceptions {/*~ExceptionIgnored~/ ... public: static inline
    ↳ Platform::Delegates::MulticastDelegate<void(void*, const std::exception&>
    ↳ ExceptionIgnored = OnExceptionIgnored;
347 (new Regex(@"(?<classDeclarationBegin>\r?\n(?<indent>[\t ]*)class [~{\r\n}]+\r\n[\t
    ↳ ]*(?<middle>((?!class)\.|\n)+)?(?<eventDeclaration>(?<access>(private|protected
    ↳ |public): )static inline
    ↳ Platform::Delegates::MulticastDelegate<(?<argumentType>[~;\r\n]+)>
    ↳ (?<name>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+) = (?<defaultDelegate>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+);)",
    ↳ "${classDeclarationBegin}/*~${name}~*/${middle}${eventDeclaration}", 0),
348 // Inside the scope of ~!ExceptionIgnored!~ replace:
349 // ExceptionIgnored.Invoke(NULL, exception);
350 // ExceptionIgnored(NULL, exception);

```



```

New Regex(@"(?<scope>/\*(?<eventName>[a-zA-Z0-9]+\~\*/)(?<separator>.\|\\n)(?<before>
→ >((?!/\*~\k<eventName>~\*/)(.\|\\n))*?)\k<eventName>\.Invoke"),
→ "${scope}${separator}${before}${eventName}", 10),
// Remove scope borders.
// /*~ExceptionIgnored~*/
//
(new Regex(@"/*~[a-zA-Z0-9]+\~\*/", "", 0),
// Insert scope borders.
// auto added = new StringBuilder();
// /*~sb~*/std::string added;
(new Regex(@"(auto|(System\.Text\.)?StringBuilder) (?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) = new
→ (System\.Text\.)?StringBuilder\(\);", "/*~${variable}~*/std::string
→ ${variable};", 0),
// static void Indent(StringBuilder sb, int level)
// static void Indent(/*~sb~*/StringBuilder sb, int level)
(new Regex(@"(?<start>, \|)(System\.Text\.)?StringBuilder
→ (?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)(?<end>, \|)", "${start}/*~${variable}~*/std::string&
→ ${variable}${end}", 0),
// Inside the scope of ~!added!~ replace:
// sb.ToString()
// sb.data()
(new Regex(@"(?<scope>/\*(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+\~\*/)(?<separator>.\|\\n)(?<before>
→ ((?!/\*~\k<variable>~\*/)(.\|\\n))*?)\k<variable>\.ToString\(\)",
→ "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.data()", 10),
// sb.AppendLine(argument)
// sb.append(argument).append('\n')
(new Regex(@"(?<scope>/\*(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+\~\*/)(?<separator>.\|\\n)(?<before>
→ ((?!/\*~\k<variable>~\*/)(.\|\\n))*?)\k<variable>\.AppendLine\((?<argument>[^\r\n]
→ r\n]+)\)",
→ "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.append(${argument}).append(1, '\\n')",
→ 10),
// sb.Append('\t', level);
// sb.append(level, '\t');
(new Regex(@"(?<scope>/\*(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+\~\*/)(?<separator>.\|\\n)(?<before>
→ ((?!/\*~\k<variable>~\*/)(.\|\\n))*?)\k<variable>\.Append\('(?'<character>[^\r\n]
→ +)', (?<count>[^\r\n]+)\)",
→ "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.append(${count}, '${character}'))", 10),
// sb.Append(argument)
// sb.append(argument)
(new Regex(@"(?<scope>/\*(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+\~\*/)(?<separator>.\|\\n)(?<before>
→ ((?!/\*~\k<variable>~\*/)(.\|\\n))*?)\k<variable>\.Append\((?<argument>[^\r\n]
→ +)\)", "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.append(${argument})",
→ 10),
// Remove scope borders.
// /*~sb~*/
//
(new Regex(@"/*~[a-zA-Z0-9]+\~\*/", "", 0),
// Insert scope borders.
// auto added = new HashSet<TElement>();
// ~!added!~std::unordered_set<TElement> added;
(new Regex(@"auto (?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+) = new
→ HashSet<(?<element>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)>\(\);",
→ "/*~!${variable}!~std::unordered_set<${element}> ${variable};", 0),
// Inside the scope of ~!added!~ replace:
// added.Add(node)
// added.insert(node)
(new Regex(@"(?<scope>~!(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~)(?<separator>.\|\\n)(?<before>((?<
→ !~!\k<variable>!~)(.\|\\n))*?)\k<variable>\.Add\((?<argument>[a-zA-Z0-9]+\)",
→ "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.insert(${argument})", 10),
// Inside the scope of ~!added!~ replace:
// added.Remove(node)
// added.erase(node)
(new Regex(@"(?<scope>~!(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!~)(?<separator>.\|\\n)(?<before>((?<
→ !~!\k<variable>!~)(.\|\\n))*?)\k<variable>\.Remove\((?<argument>[a-zA-Z0-9]+\)",
→ "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.erase(${argument})", 10),
// if (added.insert(node)) {
// if (!added.contains(node)) { added.insert(node);
(new Regex(@"if \((?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+\)\.insert\((?<argument>[a-zA-Z0-9]+\)\)\ (?
→ <separator>[\t ]*[\r\n]+)(?<indent>[\t ]*){", "if
→ (!${variable}.contains(${argument})) ${separator}${indent}{ " +
→ Environment.NewLine + "${indent} ${variable}.insert(${argument});", 0),
// Remove scope borders.
// ~!added!~
//
(new Regex(@"~!~[a-zA-Z0-9]+!~", "", 5),
// Insert scope borders.

```



```

400 // auto random = new System.Random(0);
401 // std::srand(0);
402 (new Regex(@"[a-zA-Z0-9\.] + ([a-zA-Z0-9]+) = new
    → (System\.)?Random\((([a-zA-Z0-9]+)\);", "!$1!~std::srand($3);", 0),
403 // Inside the scope of ~!random!~ replace:
404 // random.Next(1, N)
405 // (std::rand() % N) + 1
406 (new Regex(@"(?<scope>~!(?<variable>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)!)(?<separator>.\|\\n)(?<before>((?<
    → !~!<k<variable>!~)(.\|\\n))*?)\k<variable>\.Next\(((?<from>[a-zA-Z0-9]+),
    → (?<to>[a-zA-Z0-9]+)\);", "${scope}${separator}${before}(std::rand() % ${to}) +
    → ${from}", 10),
407 // Remove scope borders.
408 // ~!random!~
409 //
410 (new Regex(@"~![a-zA-Z0-9]+!~"), "", 5),
411 // Insert method body scope starts.
412 // void PrintNodes(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level) {
413 // void PrintNodes(TElement node, StringBuilder sb, int level) { /*method-start*/
414 (new Regex(@"(?<start>\r?\n[\t ]+)(?<prefix>((private|protected|public):)?(virtual
    → )?[a-zA-Z0-9:_]+
    → )?(?<method>[a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]*)\(((?<arguments>[^\)]*)\)(?<override>(
    → override)?)(?<separator>\t\r\n*)\{(?<end>[~])")", "${start}${prefix}${method}
    → (${arguments})${override}${separator}{ /*method-start*/ ${end} ",
    → 0),
415 // Insert method body scope ends.
416 // { /*method-start*/ ... }
417 // { /*method-start*/ ... /*method-end*/ }
418 (new Regex(@"\{ /\*method-start\* / (?<body> ((?<bracket>\{) | (?<-bracket>\}) | [^\{\}]*)+ )
    → \} )", "{ /*method-start*/ ${body} /*method-end*/ } ",
    → 0),
419 // Inside method bodies replace:
420 // GetFirst(
421 // this->GetFirst(
422 (new Regex(@"(?<separator>(\(| |([\\W]) |return ))(?<!(-|\\*
    → ))(?<method>(?!sizeof)[a-zA-Z0-9]+\(((?!\\) \{) )",
    → "${separator}this->${method}(", 1),
423 (new Regex(@"(?<scope> /\*method-start\* / ) (?<before> ((?<!/\*method-end\* / ) (.\|\\n))*?) (
    → ?<separator>[\\W] (?<!(?:|\\.|->)) (?<method>(?!sizeof)[a-zA-Z0-9]+\(((?!\\)
    → \{) (?<after> (.\|\\n)*?) (?<scopeEnd> /\*method-end\* / ) )",
    → "${scope}${before}${separator}this->${method} (${after}${scopeEnd}", 100),
424 // Remove scope borders.
425 // /*method-start*/
426 //
427 (new Regex(@" /\*method-(start|end)\* /"), "", 0),
428 // Insert scope borders.
429 // const std::exception& ex
430 // const std::exception& ex/*~ex~*/
431 (new Regex(@"(?<before>\\(| )(?<variableDefinition>(const)?(std::)?exception&
    → (?<variable>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+))(?<after>\\W)",
    → "${before}${variableDefinition}/*~${variable}~*/${after}", 0),
432 // Inside the scope of ~!ex!~ replace:
433 // ex.Message
434 // ex.what()
435 (new Regex(@"(?<scope> /\*~(?<variable>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+)~\* / ) (?<separator>.\|\\n)(?<before>
    → >((?!/\*~\k<variable>~\* / ) (.\|\\n))*?)\k<variable>\.Message)",
    → "${scope}${separator}${before}${variable}.what()", 10),
436 // Remove scope borders.
437 // /*~ex~*/
438 //
439 (new Regex(@" /\*~[_a-zA-Z0-9]+~\* /"), "", 0),
440 // throw new ArgumentNullException(argumentName, message);
441 // throw std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Argument
    → ").append(argumentName).append(" is null: ").append(message).append("."));
442 (new Regex(@"throw new
    → ArgumentNullException\(((?<argument>[a-zA-Z]*[Aa]rgument[a-zA-Z]*),
    → (?<message>[a-zA-Z]*[Mm]essage[a-zA-Z]*(\(\(\)?\));", "throw
    → std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Argument \").append(${argument}).append(\
    → is null: \").append(${message}).append(\".\");", 0),
443 // throw new ArgumentException(message, argumentName);
444 // throw std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Invalid
    → ").append(argumentName).append(" argument: ").append(message).append("."));
445 (new Regex(@"throw new
    → ArgumentException\(((?<message>[a-zA-Z]*[Mm]essage[a-zA-Z]*(\(\(\)?),
    → (?<argument>[a-zA-Z]*[Aa]rgument[a-zA-Z]*\));", "throw
    → std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Invalid \").append(${argument}).append(\
    → argument: \").append(${message}).append(\".\");", 0),

```

```

446 // throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException(argumentName, argumentValue,
447     ↳ messageBuilder());
448 // throw std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Value
449     ↳ [").append(std::to_string(argumentValue)).append("] of argument
450     ↳ [").append(argumentName).append("] is out of range:
451     ↳ ").append(messageBuilder()).append("."););
452 (new Regex(@"throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException\((?<argument>[a-zA-Z]*[Aa]rgument
453     ↳ [a-zA-Z]*([Nn]ame[a-zA-Z]*)?)
454     ↳ (?<argumentValue>[a-zA-Z]*[Aa]rgument[a-zA-Z]*([Vv]alue[a-zA-Z]*)?)
455     ↳ (?<message>[a-zA-Z]*[Mm]essage[a-zA-Z]*(\(\(\)\)?\)\);)", "throw
456     ↳ std::invalid_argument(((std::string)"Value
457     ↳ [").append(std::to_string(${argumentValue}).append("\] of argument
458     ↳ [").append(${argument}).append("\] is out of range:
459     ↳ \").append(${message}).append("\.\");", 0),
460 // throw new NotSupportedException();
461 // throw std::logic_error("Not supported exception.");
462 (new Regex(@"throw new NotSupportedException\(\);", "throw std::logic_error(\"Not
463     ↳ supported exception.\");", 0),
464 // throw new NotImplementedException();
465 // throw std::logic_error("Not implemented exception.");
466 (new Regex(@"throw new NotImplementedException\(\);", "throw std::logic_error(\"Not
467     ↳ implemented exception.\");", 0),
468 }.Cast<ISubstitutionRule>().ToList();
469
470 public static readonly IList<ISubstitutionRule> LastStage = new List<SubstitutionRule>
471 {
472     // ICounter<int, int> c1;
473     // ICounter<int, int>* c1;
474     (new Regex(@"(?<abstractType>I[A-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[^\r\n]+>?)
475     ↳ (?<variable>[_a-zA-Z0-9]+);)", "${abstractType}* ${variable};", 0),
476     // (expression)
477     // expression
478     (new Regex(@"(\(|\)|)(([a-zA-Z0-9_]*:)+)\(|\)|;|\)|)", "$1$2$3", 0),
479     // (method(expression))
480     // method(expression)
481     (new Regex(@"(?<firstSeparator>(\(|
482     ↳ ))\((?<method>[a-zA-Z0-9_]*->*:)+)\((?<expression>((?<parenthesis>\(|(?<-parent
483     ↳ hesis>)|[a-zA-Z0-9_]*->*:)+)(?(parenthesis)(?!))\)\)(?<lastSeparator>(\(|
484     ↳ |;|\)|))", "${firstSeparator}${method}(${expression})${lastSeparator}", 0),
485     // return ref _elements[node];
486     // return &elements[node];
487     (new Regex(@"return ref ([_a-zA-Z0-9]+)\([([_a-zA-Z0-9_]*+)]");", "return &$1[$2];",
488     ↳ 0),
489     // null
490     // nullptr
491     (new Regex(@"(?<before>\r?\n[~""\r\n]*("(\\"|~""\r\n))*~""\r\n)*)(?<=\\W)null
492     ↳ (?<after>\\W)", "${before}nullptr${after}",
493     ↳ 10),
494     // default
495     // 0
496     (new Regex(@"(?<before>\r?\n[~""\r\n]*("(\\"|~""\r\n))*~""\r\n)*)(?<=\\W)defa
497     ↳ ult(?<after>\\W)", "${before}0${after}",
498     ↳ 10),
499     // object x
500     // void *x
501     (new Regex(@"(?<before>\r?\n[~""\r\n]*("(\\"|~""\r\n))*~""\r\n)*)(?<=\\W)([O|
502     ↳ o]bject|System\\.Object) (?<after>\\w)", "${before}void *${after}",
503     ↳ 10),
504     // <object>
505     // <void*>
506     (new Regex(@"(?<before>\r?\n[~""\r\n]*("(\\"|~""\r\n))*~""\r\n)*)(?<=\\W)(?!
507     ↳ \\w)([O|o]bject|System\\.Object) (?<after>\\W)", "${before}void*${after}",
508     ↳ 10),
509     // ArgumentNullException
510     // std::invalid_argument
511     (new Regex(@"(?<before>\r?\n[~""\r\n]*("(\\"|~""\r\n))*~""\r\n)*)(?<=\\W)(Sys
512     ↳ tem\\.)?ArgumentNullException(?<after>\\W)",
513     ↳ "${before}std::invalid_argument${after}", 10),
514     // struct Range<T> : IEquatable<Range<T>> {
515     // struct Range<T> {
516     (new Regex(@"(?<before>(struct|class) (?<type>[a-zA-Z0-9]+(<[^\n]+>?)) :
517     ↳ IEquatable<\\k<type>>(?<after>(\\s|\\n)*{)");", "${before}${after}", 0),
518     // #region Always
519     //
520     (new Regex(@"(^[^\\r?\\n][ \\t]*#(region|endregion)[^\\r\\n]*(\\r?\\n|$)");", "", 0),
521     // // #define ENABLE_TREE_AUTO_DEBUG_AND_VALIDATION

```

```

493 //
494 (new Regex(@"\\\/[ \t]*#define[ \t]+[_a-zA-Z0-9]+[ \t]*"), "", 0),
495 // #if USEARRAYPOOL\r\n#endif
496 //
497 (new Regex(@"#if [a-zA-Z0-9]+\s+#endif"), "", 0),
498 // [Fact]
499 //
500 (new Regex(@"(?<firstNewLine>\r?\n|\A)(?<indent>[ \t
→ ]+)\n+([a-zA-Z0-9]+(\((?<expression>((?<parenthesis>\()|(?<-parenthesis>\))|(\^()\r
→ \n)*+)(?(parenthesis)(?!))\))?\n[ \t]*\n+((\r?\n\k<indent>)?"),
→ "${firstNewLine}${indent}", 5),
501 // \n ... namespace
502 // namespace
503 (new Regex(@"(\\S[\\r\\n]{1,2})?[\\r\\n]+namespace"), "$1namespace", 0),
504 // \n ... class
505 // class
506 (new Regex(@"(\\S[\\r\\n]{1,2})?[\\r\\n]+class"), "$1class", 0),
507 // \n\n\n
508 // \n\n
509 (new Regex(@"\r?\n[ \t]*\r?\n[ \t]*\r?\n"), Environment.NewLine +
→ Environment.NewLine, 50),
510 // {\n\n
511 // {\n
512 (new Regex(@"{[ \t]*\r?\n[ \t]*\r?\n"), "{" + Environment.NewLine, 10),
513 // \n\n}
514 // {\n
515 (new Regex(@"\r?\n[ \t]*\r?\n(?<end>[ \t]*)"), Environment.NewLine + "${end}", 10),
516 }.Cast<ISubstitutionRule>().ToList();
517
518 public CSharpToCppTransformer(IList<ISubstitutionRule> extraRules) :
→ base(FirstStage.Concat(extraRules).Concat(LastStage).ToList()) { }
519
520 public CSharpToCppTransformer() : base(FirstStage.Concat(LastStage).ToList()) { }
521 }
522 }

```

1.2 ./csharp/Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp.Tests/CSharpToCppTransformerTests.cs

```

1 using Xunit;
2
3 namespace Platform.RegularExpressions.Transformer.CSharpToCpp.Tests
4 {
5     public class CSharpToCppTransformerTests
6     {
7         [Fact]
8         public void EmptyLineTest()
9         {
10             // This test can help to test basic problems with regular expressions like incorrect
→ syntax
11             var transformer = new CSharpToCppTransformer();
12             var actualResult = transformer.Transform("");
13             Assert.Equal("", actualResult);
14         }
15
16         [Fact]
17         public void HelloWorldTest()
18         {
19             const string helloWorldCode = @"using System;
20 class Program
21 {
22     public static void Main(string[] args)
23     {
24         Console.WriteLine("Hello, world!");
25     }
26 }";
27             const string expectedResult = @"class Program
28 {
29     public: static void Main(const char* args[])
30     {
31         printf("Hello, world!\n");
32     }
33 };";
34             var transformer = new CSharpToCppTransformer();
35             var actualResult = transformer.Transform(helloWorldCode);
36             Assert.Equal(expectedResult, actualResult);
37         }
38     }
39 }

```

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