

Nivelul legătură de date

Capitolul 4.2



Întrebările zilei

- ① Ce rol are nivelul 2 din stiva OSI?
- ② Cum arată un cadru?



f_x

Funcțiile nivelului 2



Responsabilitățile nivelului 2



Controlează accesul la mediu



Detectează erorile



Primește date de la nivelul 3



Încapsulează datele în cadre



Subnivelurile N2



LLC = Logical Link Control

- definește partea software, care permite comunicarea cu nivelul 3
- asigură integritatea datelor
- încapsulează pachetele



MAC

LLC

MAC



Subnivelurile N2



LLC



MAC = Media Access Control

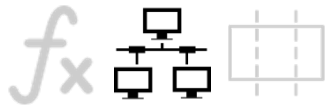
- definește partea hardware a procesului de acces la mediu
- se ocupă de problemele de adresare

LLC

MAC



Tipuri de topologii



Remember: fizic vs logic

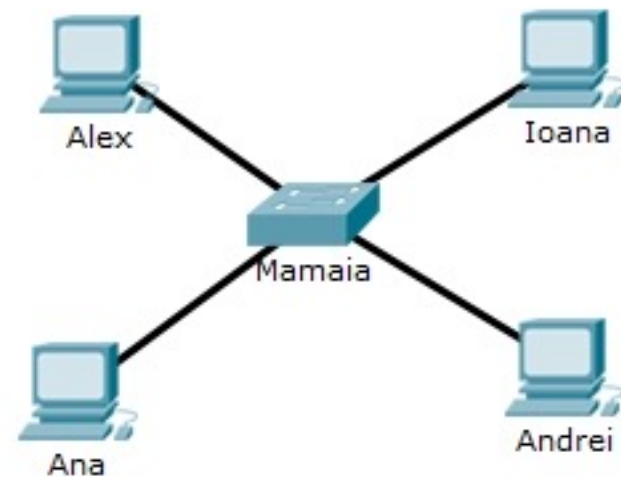
💡 Ce este o topologie fizică?

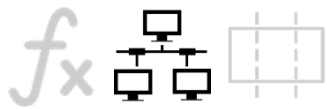
💡 Dar una logică?



Topologii LAN

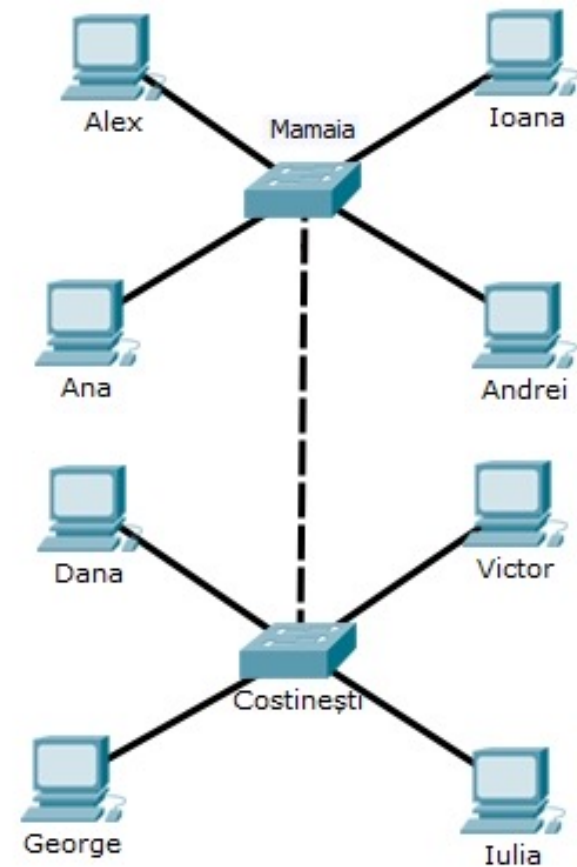
- Stea
- Stea extinsă (hibrid)
- Bus
- Ring

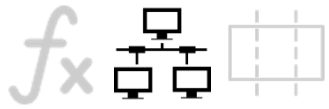




Topologii LAN

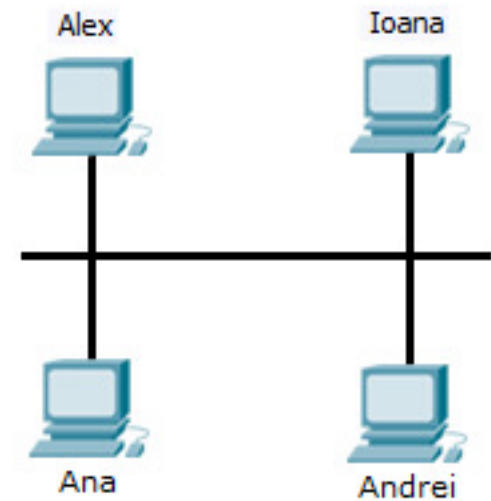
- Stea
- Stea extinsă (hibrid)
- Bus
- Ring





Topologii LAN

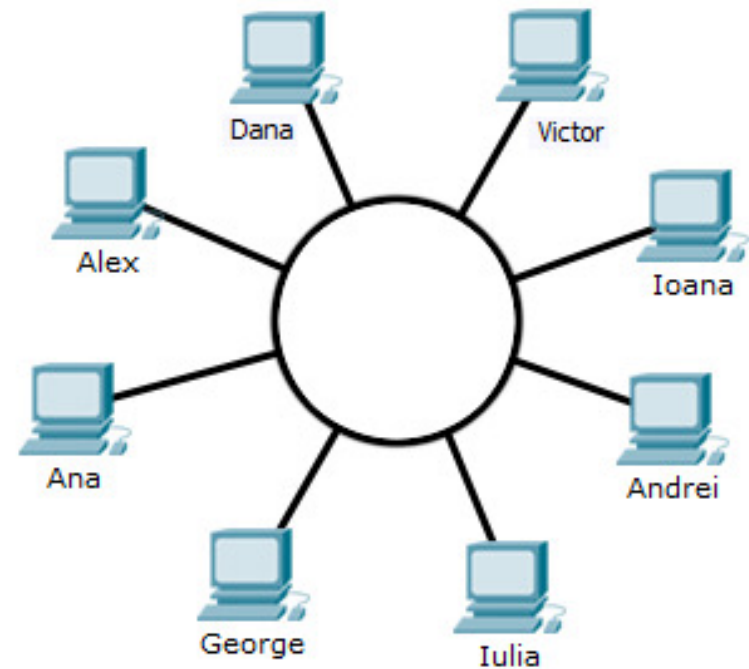
- Stea
- Stea extinsă (hibrid)
- Bus
- Ring





Topologii LAN

- Stea
- Stea extinsă (hibrid)
- Bus
- Ring

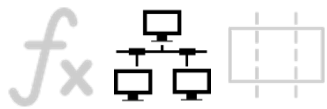




Topologii WAN

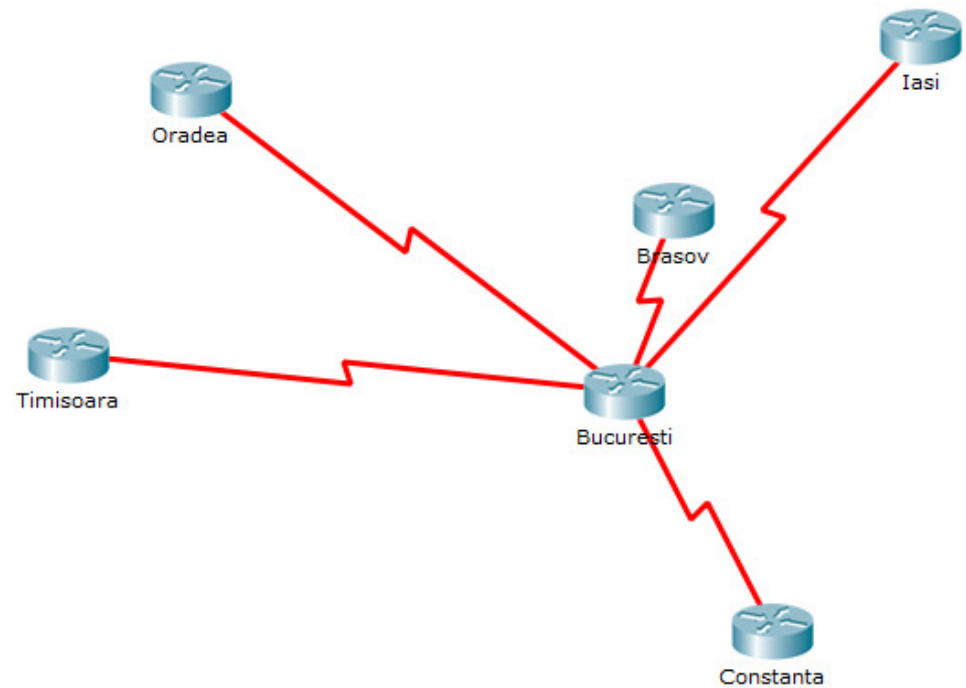
- Point to point
- Hub and spoke
- Mesh

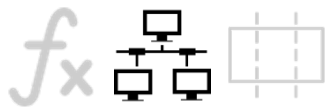




Topologii WAN

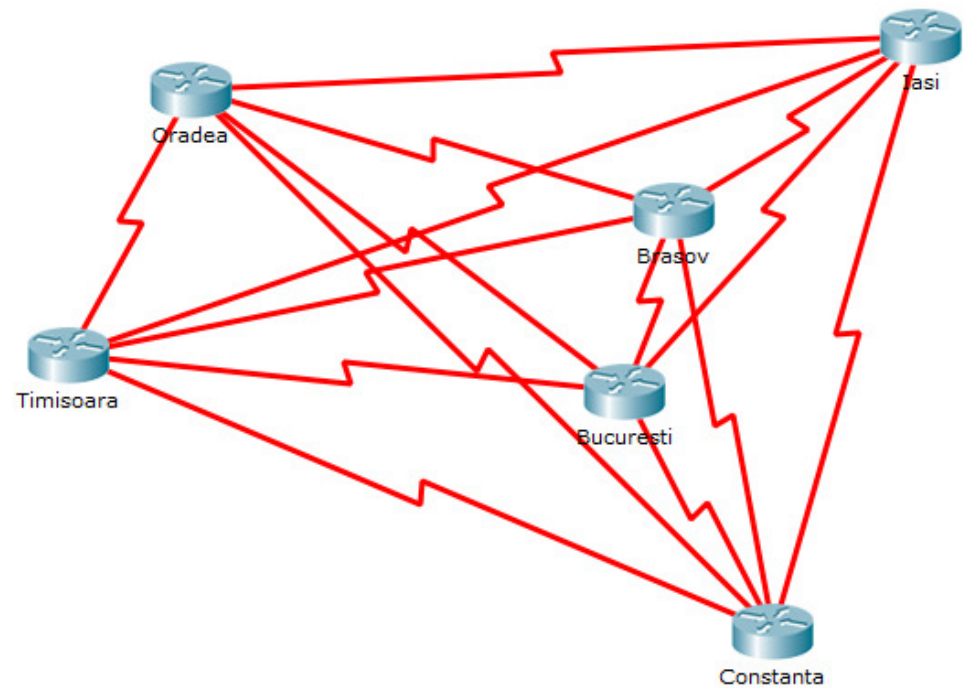
- Point to point
- Hub and spoke
- Mesh

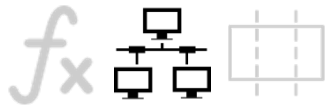




Topologii WAN

- Point to point
- Hub and spoke
- Mesh





Tipuri de medii

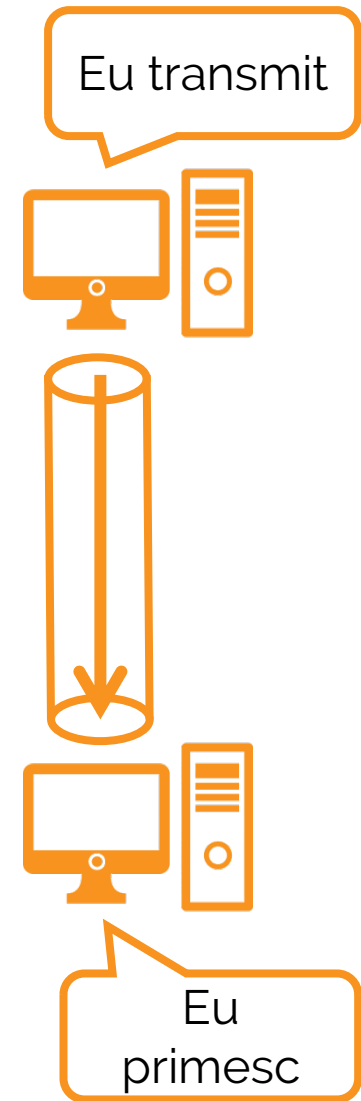


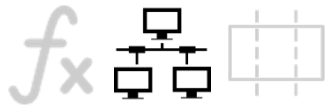
Half duplex

- cele două echipamente nu pot transmite și primi date simultan



Full duplex



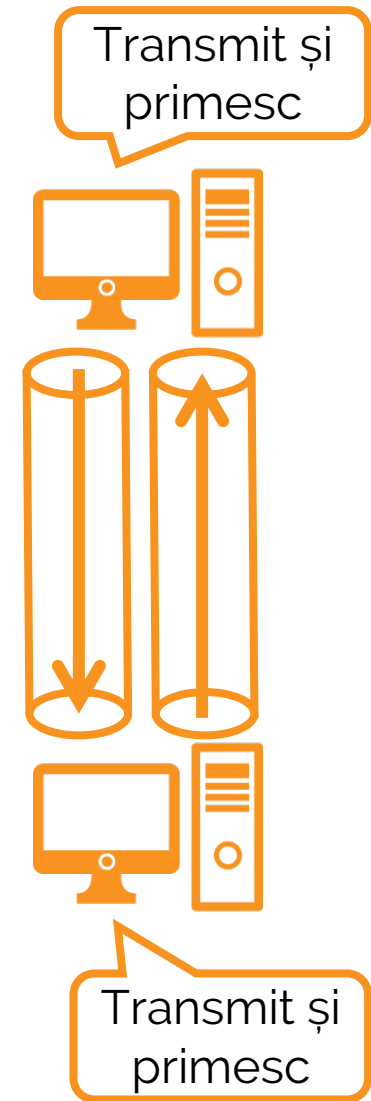


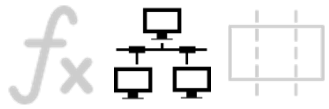
Tipuri de medii

 Half duplex

 Full duplex

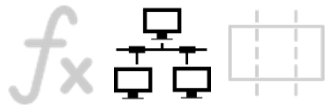
- există un canal dedicat pentru trimiterea datelor și unul separat pentru primire





Accesul la mediu

- Bazat pe competiție
 - CSMA/CD = Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection
 - CSMA/CA
- Acces controlat



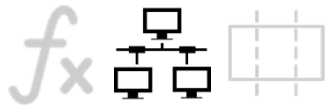
Accesul la mediu

- Bazat pe competiție
 - CSMA/CD
 - CSMA/CA = Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance
- Acces controlat



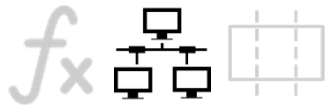
Accesul la mediu

- Bazat pe competiție
- Acces controlat
 - Token
 - Time slot



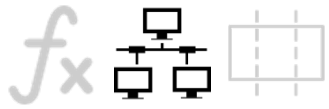
Accesul la mediu

- Bazat pe competiție
- Acces controlat
 - Token
 - Time slot



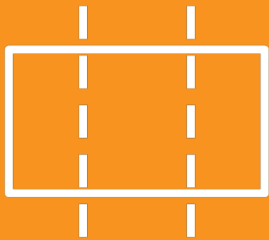
Domenii de coliziune

- Echipamente care delimitează aceste domenii:
 - End-device-uri
 - Switch-uri
 - Rutere
- Echipamente care extind aceste domenii:
 - Hub-uri



Domenii de coliziune

- Echipamente care delimitează aceste domenii:
 - End-device-uri
 - Switch-uri
 - Rutere
- Echipamente care extind aceste domenii:
 - Hub-uri



Cadrul de nivel 2



Cadrul generic de nivel 2

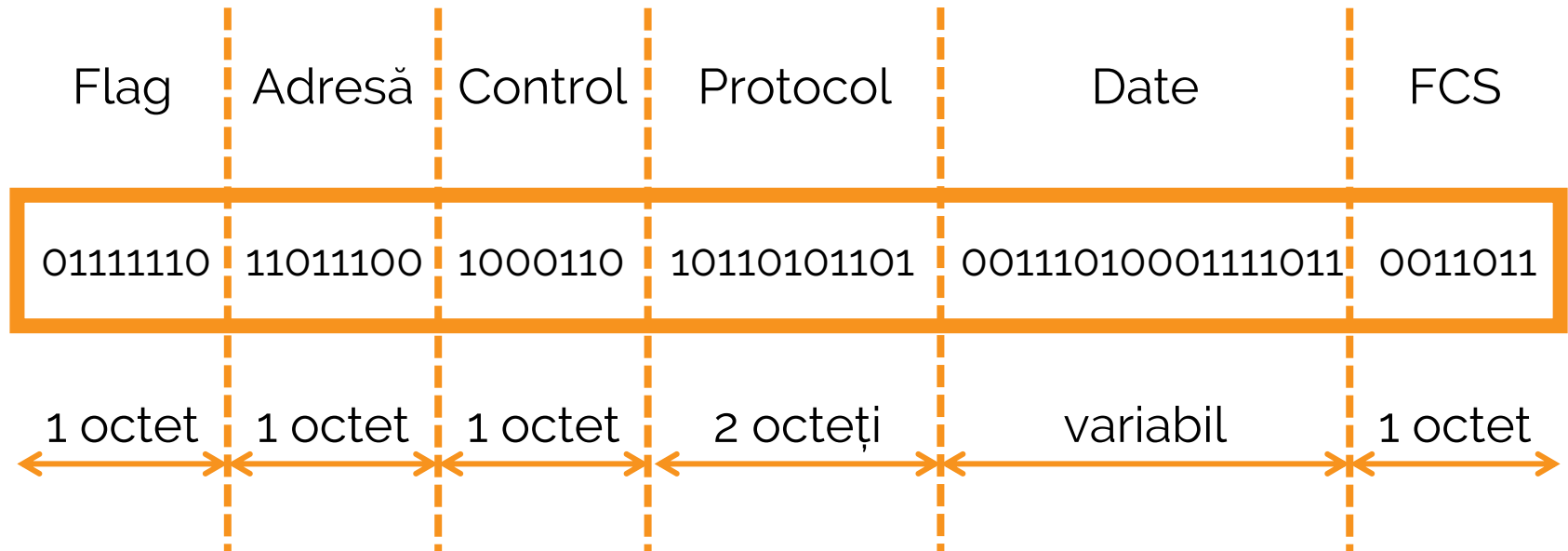
Start	Adresă	Tip	Control
01101110	1011010101	1101	10111010100

Header	Data	Trailer
011101111011100011	100011100011101101100011100	1000111111010

01101110110	11010101
FCS	Stop

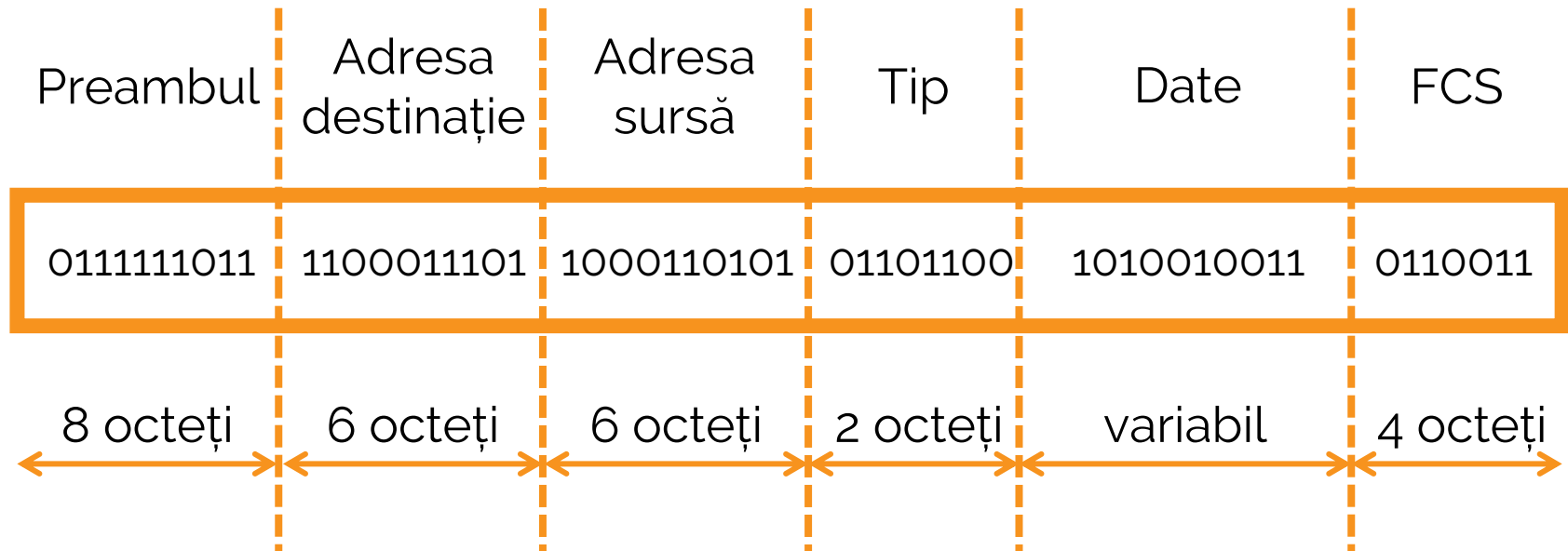


Cadrul PPP





Cadrul Ethernet





Cadre LAN și WAN

- LAN
 - Ethernet
 - 802.11 Wireless
 - Protocoale pentru rețele multiaccess
- WAN



Cadre LAN și WAN

- LAN
- WAN
 - Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP)
 - High-Level Data Link Control (HDLC)
 - Frame Relay
 - Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)
 - X.25



Răspunsurile zilei





Răspunsurile zilei

- ❗ Ce rol are nivelul 2 din stiva OSI?
- ❗ Cum arată un cadru?