



fHMM: Fitting Hidden Markov Models to Financial Time Series in R

Lennart Oelschläger

Timo Adam

Rouven Michels

Abstract

fHMM is an R package for modelling financial time series data using hidden Markov models.

Keywords: decoding market behavior, hidden Markov models, state-space models, temporal resolution, time series modeling, R.

concordance:fhmm_{oelschlaeger}_{adam}_{nichels}.tex : fhmm_{oelschlaeger}_{adam}_{nichels}.Rnw : 1161151101124012

1. Introduction

Introduction to financial data.

Hidden Markov models (HMMs).

Hierarchical HMMs.

Outline of the paper.

2. The method

Content ...

3. Illustrations

> x = 1

4. Summary and discussion

Content ...

Computational details

The results in this paper were obtained using R 4.1.2 with the **fHMM** 0.3.0.9000 package. R itself and all packages used are available from the Comprehensive R Archive Network (CRAN) at <https://CRAN.R-project.org/>.

Acknowledgments

Content ...

References

Doe J (2021). “Test article.”

A. Installation

Affiliation:

Lennart Oelschläger
Department of Business Administration and Economics
Bielefeld University
Postfach 10 01 31
E-mail: lennart.oelschlaeger@uni-bielefeld.de