

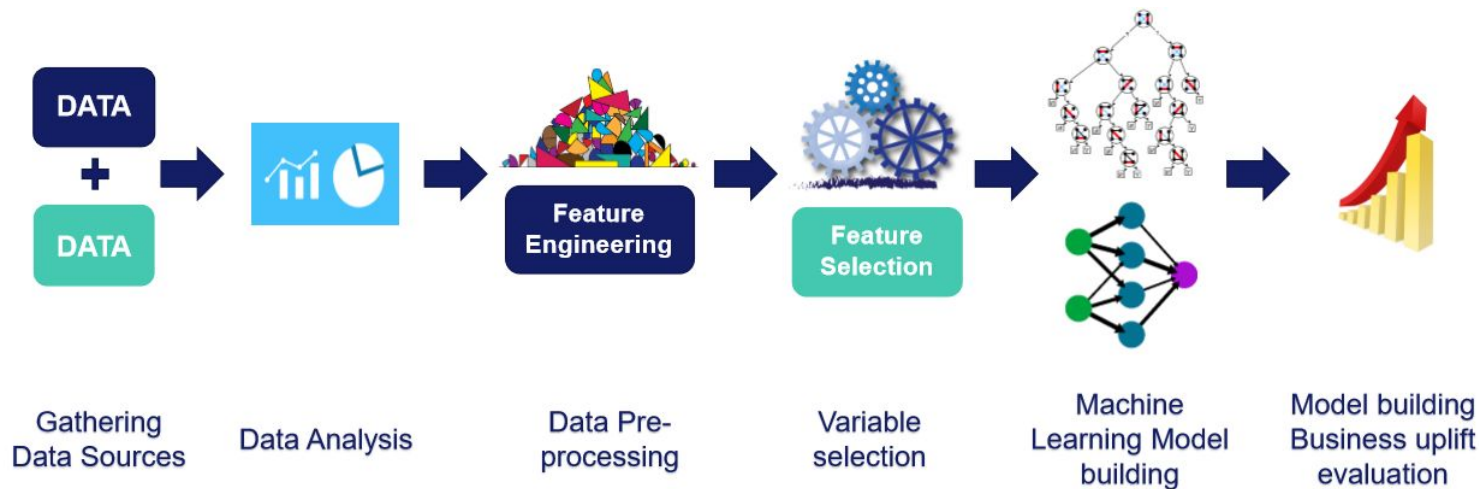
mlflow

Ladle Patel
Data Scientist at Genpact

Where are you in machine learning journey

10+ Models in Production	9%
1 - 10 Models in Production	27%
Working on First Model	19%
Just Researching	45%

Machine Learning Pipeline



ML In Production



ML In Production



ginablaber

@ginablaber

Follow



The story of enterprise Machine Learning: “It took me 3 weeks to develop the model. It’s been >11 months, and it’s still not deployed.”
[@DineshNirmalIBM](#) [#StrataData](#) [#strataconf](#)

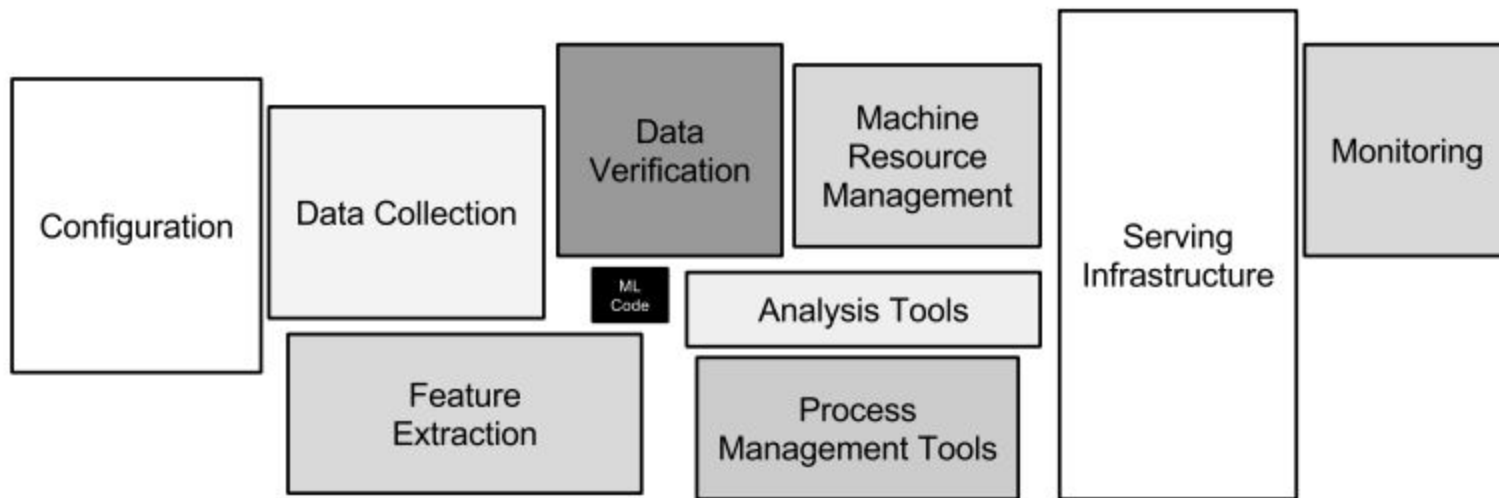
10:19 AM - 7 Mar 2018

Research vs. Production Environments

	Research	Production
Separate from customer facing software	✓	x
Reproducibility matters	Sometimes	Almost always
Scaling challenges	x	✓
Can be taken offline	✓	x
Infrastructure planning required	Sometimes	Almost always
Difficult to run experiments	x	✓

Production System

Machine learning in production requires multiple different components in order to work



Mlflow Project Motivation

“I build 100s of models/day to lift revenue, using any library: MLlib, PyTorch, R, etc. There’s no easy way to see what data went in a model from a week ago, tune it and rebuild it.”

-- Chief scientist at ad tech firm

Mlflow Project Motivation

“Our company has 100 teams using ML worldwide. We can’t share work across them: when a new team tries to run some code, it often doesn’t even give the same result.”

-- Large consumer electronics firm

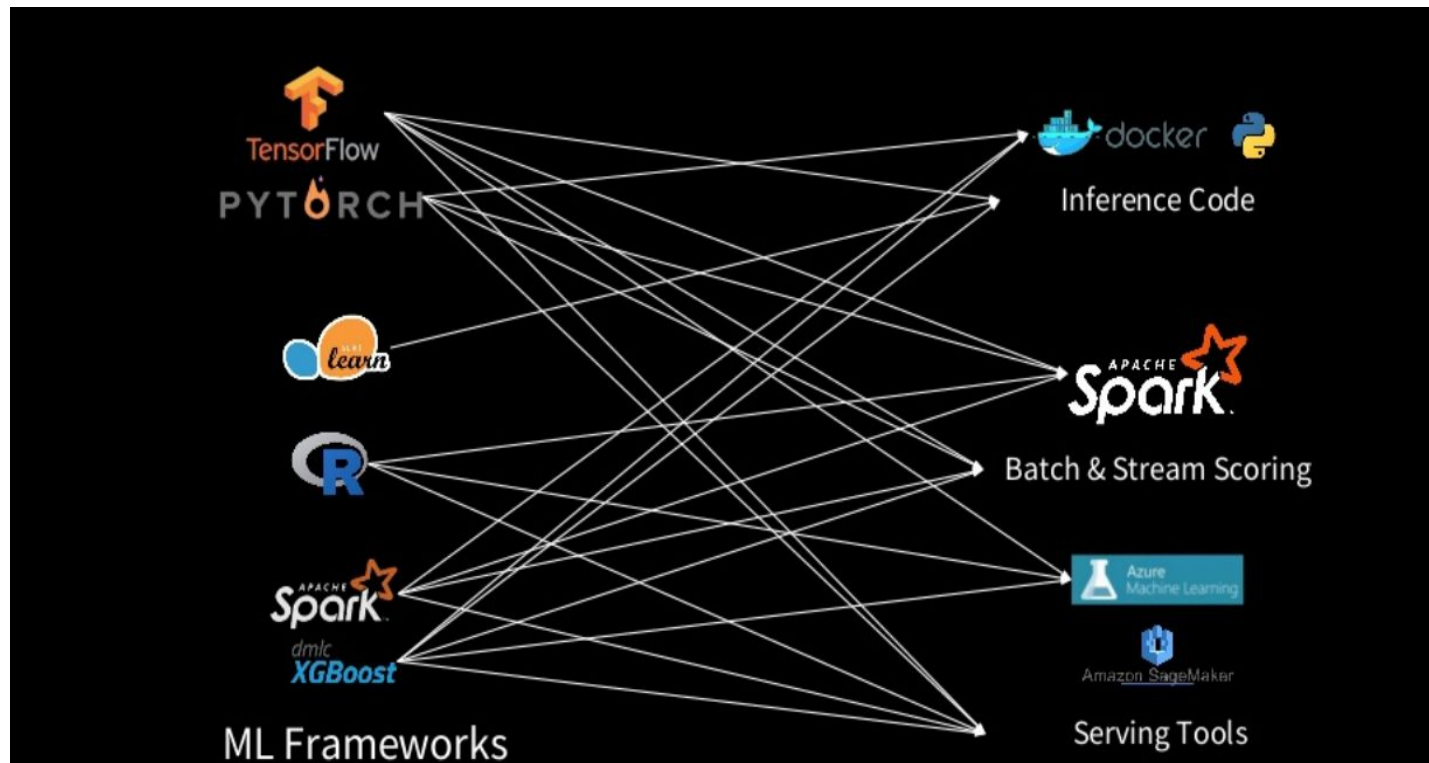
Mlflow Project Motivation

Dev and Prod version mismatch



Mlflow Project Motivation

Diverse set of tools and environments



Mlflow Project Motivation

- **Reproducibility:** Have the ability to replicate a given ML prediction
- **Automation:** Retrain, update and deploy models as part of an automated pipeline
- **Extensibility:** Have the ability to easily add and update models.
- **Modularity:** Preprocessing/feature engineering code used in training should be organized into clear pipelines
- **Scalability:** Ability to serve model predictions to large numbers of customers (within time constraints)
- **Testing:** Test variation between model versions

What is Mlflow ?

Open source platform to manage ML development

- Lightweight APIs & abstractions that work with any ML library
- Designed to be useful for 1 user or 1000+ person orgs
- Runs the same way anywhere (e.g. any cloud)

Key principle: “open interface” APIs that work with any existing ML library, app, deployment tool, etc

Mlflow componets

mlflow Tracking

Record and query
experiments: code,
configs, results,
...etc

mlflow Projects

Packaging format
for reproducible
runs
on any platform

mlflow Models

General model format
that supports diverse
deployment tools

Demo



https://github.com/lp-dataninja/mlflow_learning

References

<https://databricks.com/mlflow/mlflow-getting-started>

<https://mlflow.org/>

<https://storage.googleapis.com/pub-tools-public-publication-data/pdf/aad9f93b86b7addfea4c419b9100c6cdd26cacea.pdf>

<https://papers.nips.cc/paper/5656-hidden-technical-debt-in-machine-learning-systems.pdf>





Thank
you!!