Mouton de Gruyter (formerly Mouton, The Hague) is a Division of Walter de Gruyter & Co., Berlin.



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Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Chelliah, Shobhana Lakshmi, 1961 —
A Grammar of Meithei / Shobhana Lakshmi Chelliah.
p. cm.. — (Mouton grammar library; 17)
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 3-11-014321-6 (alk. paper)
1. Manipur language — Grammar. I. Title. II. Series.
PL4001.M311C47 1997
495'.4—dc21 97-8086
CIP

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Chelliah, Shobhana Lakshmi:

A grammar of Meithei / Shobhana L. Chelliah. — Berlin; New York: Mouton de Gruyter, 1997
(Mouton grammar library; 17)
ISBN 3-11-014321-6

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Printing: Arthur Collignon GmbH, Berlin. — Binding: Lüderitz & Bauer, Berlin. —

Printed in Germany.

Table of contents

Acknowledgements	Х
Maps	xii
Plates	xvi
Abbreviations	xxiii
1 Introduction	
1.1 Classification	1
1.2 Geography	3
1.3 Religion	3 5
1.4 Political history	6
1.5 Material culture	8
1.6 Performing arts and sports	10
1.7 Dialects	11
1.8 Review of literature on the Meithei language	11
1.9 Fieldwork	13
1.10 Organization of this book	15
2 Phonetics and phonology	
2.1 The consonant phonemes	17
2.1.1 Contrastive distribution	17
2.1.2 Free variation	20
2.1.3 Complementary distribution	20
2.2 The vowel phonemes	21
2.3 Syllable structure	. 22
2.4 Tone	25
2.4.1 The data	25
2.4.2 Roots	25
2.4.3 Suffixes	26
2.4.4 Lexicalized suffix combinations	34
2.4.5 Prefixes	37
2.4.6 Compounds	38
2.4.7 Enclitics	39
2.4.8 Summary and conclusion	39
2.5 Lexical rules	48
2.5.1 Voice assimilation	48
2.5.2 Deaspiration	54
2.5.3 Lateral deletion and Velar deletion	59
2.5.4 Total assimilation of l	61
2.5.5 Summary	62

122 Dagi-it----

2.6 Post-lexical rules	63	4.3.4 Word order and ambiguity	12
2.6.1 Diphthongization and Gemination	64	4.3.5 Restrictions on pragmatic marking	12
2.6.2 Dissimilation and Debuccalization	67	4.3.6 Volitionality	12
2.6.3 Flapping	68	4.4 Case marking on peripheral noun phrases	12.
2.6.4 Simplification of rC clusters	69	4.4.1 Locative case	12.
2.6.5 Schwa deletion	69	4.4.2 Ablative case	12
2.6.6 Alternation of vowels with schwa	70	4.4.3 Genitive case	12'
3 Grammatical preview		4.4.4 Associative case	12
3.1 Phrase structure of the main clause	71	4.4.5 Instrumental case	128
3.2 Phrase structure of subordinated sentences	75	4.5 Conclusion	129
3.3 Major lexical categories	77	5 Root sentences	
3.3.1 Nouns	78	5.1 Declarative	132
3.3.1.1 Pronouns: personal and possessive	78	5.2 Optative	133
3.3.1.2 Pronouns: indefinite	80	5.3 Imperative and prohibitive	134
3.3.1.3 Pronouns: relative	80	5.4 Supplicative	135
3.3.1.4 Pronouns: demonstrative	81	5.5 Permissive	137
3.3.1.5 Pronouns: emphatic	84	5.6 Interrogative	137
3.3.1.6 Numerals	85	5.6.1 Yes-no questions	137
3.3.2 Verbs, adjectives, and adverbs	86	5.6.2 Alternative questions	141
3.3.2.1 Adjectives	86	5.6.3 Tag questions	143
3.3.2.2 Adverbs	87	5.6.4 The morphology of question-word questions	144
3.4 Minor lexical categories	89	5.6.5 Nominal and verbalized question words	145
3.4.1 Quantifiers	89	5.6.6 Position of the question word	148
3.4.2 Postpositions	90	5.6.7 Multiple question words	150
3.4.3 Interjections	91	5.6.8 Phrase final rising intonation	151
3.5 Enclitics	92	5.6.9 Use of question words as discourse markers	152
4 Grammatical relations and information structure	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	6 Subordination	
4.1 Phrase structure	93	6.1 Nominalization	155
4.1.1 The verb phrase as a constituent	93	6.1.1 Nominalizers	155
4.1.2 Subjects in complements	94	6.1.2 Relative clauses	157
4.1.3 Subjects in nominalization	96	6.1.2.1 Semantic role and pragmatic marking on the relativiz	zed
4.1.4 Pronominal and anaphoric coreference	97	noun	159
4.1.5 Extraction from subject	103	6.1.2.2 Internally headed relative clauses	161
4.1.6 Subjects in imperative constructions	104	6.1.2.3 Question words as relative pronouns	162
4.1.7 Lack of passive	106	6.1.2.4 Quotatives used to signal relative clauses	163
4.1.8 Lack of agreement	106	6.1.2.5 Adjectives	164
4.1.9 Conclusion	107	6.1.2.6 Combining relative clauses and coreference	165
4.2 Case marking	107	6.1.3 Verbs which subcategorize for nominalized clauses	168
4.3 Information structure	114	6.2 Complementation	170
4.3.1 Contrastiveness	114	•	

	172		7.3 Enclitics	248
6.3 Adverbial clauses	172		7.3.1 Determiners, semantic role and case markers	249
6.3.1 Case markers as clausal subordinators	175	1	7.3.2 The copula	249
6.3.2 Adverbial Participials	178		7.3.3 Mood markers	251
6.3.3 Lexical subordinators	179		7.3.4 Pragmatic markers	251
6.3.4 -ti 'delimitative' and -su 'also' as subordinators	180		7.3.5 Attitude markers	253
6.3.5 Combinations of subordinators	183		8 Compounding and duplication	
6.4 The quotative subordinator	189		8.1 Compounding	261
6.5 The ordering of clauses in the sentence	191		8.1.1 Productive combinations	261
6.5.1 Embedding	193		8.1.2 Nonproductive combinations	262
6.5.2 Ellipsis	193	i r	8.1.3 Affixation within compounds	263
6.5.3 Clause chaining	196	·	8.2 Duplication	264
6.5.4 Clausal coordination	170		8.2.1 Repetition	264
Affixal morphology	201		8.2.1.1 Word repetition	265
7.1 The verb morphology	204	T	8.2.1.2 Stem repetition	271
7.1.1 First level derivation	211	,	8.2.2 Echo collocations	274
7.1.2 Second level derivation	212	•	8.2.2.1 Echo collocations with free forms	274
7.1.2.1 Category 1: Reciprocal and comitative	213		8.2.2.1.1 Nonidentical stems with identical affixes	274
7.1.2.2 Category 2: V for the sake of self/other	215	?	8.2.2.1.2 Nonidentical stems with identical morphology	276
7.1.2.3 Category 3: Causative	215	ı	8.2.2.1.3 Identical stems with nonidentical morphology	278
7.1.2.4 Category 4: Desire to V	213		8.2.2.2 Echo word formation	280
7.1.2.5 Category 5: Speaker's attitude towards what extent	216		8.2.3 Ideophones	281
V is performed	210		9 Functional and pragmatic aspects	
7.1.2.6 Category 6: Speaker's attitude towards time taken	216	•	9.1 Indirect speech acts	285
to perform V			9.1.1 Commanding	285
7.1.2.7 Category 7: Indirect evidence	221 224		9.1.1. Commanding 9.1.1.1 Attenuating commands with words or affixes	285
7.1.2.8 Category 8: Directionals			9.1.1.2 Attenuating the force of commands through	
7.1.2.9 Category 9: Negative	228	1	indirect speech	288
7.1.2.10 Category 10: Prospective aspect -la	229		9.1.2 Requesting permission	292
7.1.3 Third level derivation	230			292
7.1.3.1 Category 11: Potential and nonpotential mood	231		9.1.3 Warning	293
7.1.3.2. Category 12: Necessity, obligation and intention	232	,	9.1.4 Persuading	293
7.1.3.3 Combination of Category 11 and 12 mood markers	236		9.1.5 Blessing or cursing	294
7.1.3.4 Combination category 11 and 12 with other verbal affixes	237		9.1.6 Indirect questions	295
7.1.3.5 Category 13: Aspect	239	. :	9.2 Evidentiality	295
7.1.4 Scope differences	240	ř	9.2.1 Evidentiality in the complementation system	295
7.1.5 Inflectional morphology	242		9.2.1.1 Lexical nominalizers	297
7.2 The noun morphology	242	į	9.2.1.2 The evidential value of nominalized clauses	300
7.2.1 Inflectional morphology	243		9.2.1.3 The distribution of the complementizers	306
7.2.2 Derivational morphology	244	1	9.2.1.4 Restrictions on tense and aspect in subordinate clauses	308
7.2.2.1 Category 2: Gender	244		9.2.1.5 Summary	200
7.2.2.2 Category 3: Number and quantification	245			
7.2.2.3 Prefixal categories	248	1		

9.2.2 Other evidential markings	309
9.2.3 Asking questions	311
9.2.4 Conclusion	312
ppendix I: Meithei - English glossary	313
ppendix II: Meithei literature	353
ppendix III: Meithei writing systems	355
opendix IV: Texts	377
otes	495
eferences	513
dex	535

Acknowledgments

This book would not have been possible without the help of Thounaojam Harimohon Singh, my main native Meithei speaking consultant. He deserves special thanks for his diligent work and insightful comments. Thanks also to the following consultants: Sushila Ningthongjam, Naorem Saratchandra Singh, Janatam Begum, Ningomba Mangla, Nameirakpam Promodini Devi, Ph. Bishwajeet Sharma, Thongram Birjit Singh, Takhelhambam Geetarani Devi, Pravabati Chingangbam, Watham Bemcha Devi, Mutum Umarani Devi, Ksh. Meena Devi, Kakchingtabam Amita Devi, Heisnam Ranjana Devi, Laishram Shila Devi, Thongam Pishakmaha Devi, and Khuraijam Meena Kumari Devi.

For stories, monologues or the opportunity to tape conversations, I thank Kalachand Singh, residents of the Women's Hostel at Manipur University, Radhe Sham Singh, Kokil, and Cook Sharma. Thanks to E.M. Malik and Neeta Singh who accompanied me to the less accessible communities in Manipur.

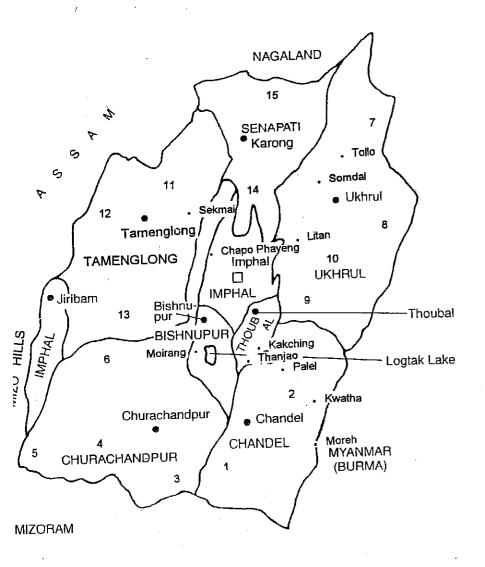
I am grateful for advice and assistance from Willem de Reuse, Scott DeLancey, James Matisoff, Scott Myers, Carol Genetti, Curt Rice, Ivy Doak, Hyoonsuk Kang, Cindie McLemore, Carolyn MacKay and Paul Benedict. I am especially indebted to Anthony C. Woodbury who was a constant source of inspiration as the chair of my 1992 University of Texas at Austin Ph.D. dissertation committee. This book is based on that dissertation.

In Manipur, I thank Radhe Sham Singh, the deputy librarian of Manipur University Library for making many works on Meithei available to me. I benefitted greatly from discussions with faculty of the Linguistics Department at the University of Manipur, especially, D.N.S. Bhat, Chungkham Yashawanta Singh, Nameirakpam Promodini Devi, M.S. Ningomba and P.C. Thoudam. Thanks for their hospitality and assistance in my work.

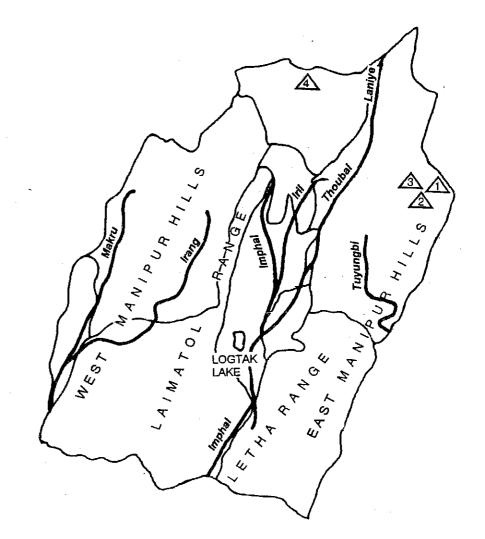
For financial support, I thank the American Institute of Indian Studies which funded my stay in Manipur and Delhi. Thanks especially to L.S. Suri and the staff at the Delhi and Chicago offices of the Institute.

Thanks to Katja Huder and the Mouton production staff for their patience and to Sandhya Asirvatham for a careful editing job.

I thank my parents for supporting me in all my endeavors. Above all, I thank God for a husband who has believed in the importance of this project from its inception and has contributed many hours of his precious time in seeing it to its completion.



state capital Imphal is indicated with a square. Districts are indicated with a bullet. listricts are indicated with numbers, keyed to names given in 1-15: 1. Chakpikarong, engnoupal, 3. Singhat, 4. Thanlon, 5. Parbung, 6. Henglep, 7. Chingai, 8. Kamjong Chassad, asom Khulion, 10. Phungyar, 11. Tamei, 12. Tousem, 13. Nungba, 14. Saikul, 15. Tadubi. or towns are indicated with a dot.



Major mountains are indicated with a triangle, keyed to names given in 1-4: 1. Kacho Phung (9843 feet/3000 meters), 2. Chingui Khova (9048 feet/2758 meters), 3. Shiroi (8427 feet/2569 meters), 4. Easo (9824 feet/2994 meters).

Map 4. Physical map of Manipur



'ate 10. Pungcholom dancer

Abbreviations

Capital letters are used for abbreviating the gloss of bound affixes.

Gloss	Meaning	Morpheme
1P	first person	i-
2 P	second person	nə-
3P	third person	mə-
ABL	ablative	-təgi
ADIR	action away from place of speech	-lu
ADV	adverb	-nə
ADVR	adversative	-pu
AFTER	after V-ing	-lágə
AGN	agentive	-nə
ALSO	also	-čʰu/su(ŋ)
AP	adverbial phrase	
APX	approximately	-lom
ASRT	assertive	-e
ASS	associative	-kə
ATT	attributive	ə-
BY	as a consequence of Ving	-tэ́пә
CAUS	causative	-hən
CNTR	contrastive	-пә
CONFM	confirmative	-ye
COP	copula	-ni
CTE	contrary to expectation	-tə
DCOMP	determiner complementizer	-pədu/pəsi
DDET	distance determiner	-tu
DEF	definite	-pu
DISTAL	distal	-lək
DLMT	delimitative	-ti
DOWN	V downward	-thə
DURING	during V	-ŋәу
EACH	each	-mək
EVD	indirect evidence	-ləm
EX	exclusive	-tə́/təŋ
EXASP	exasperative	-hé
EXCESS	V to excess	-mən
FEM	feminine	-pi
GEN	genitive	-ki

GPL	generic plural	-čʰiŋ/siŋ
HAVING	having Ved	-lába
here	participant present	hák
hpl	human plural	khoy
IF	if V	-ləbədi
IMP	imperative	-u
IN	V inward	-sin
INFLAF	affect with undue pressure	-hət
ING	V-ing	-túnə
IN ORDER TO	for Ving	-ìnébə
INQ	inquisitive	-no
INST	instrumental	-nə
INT	interrogative	-lə
INTEND	intention	-toy
INTJ	interjection	
JUST	just	-ŋәk
LIKE	nominalizer	-kum
LOC	locative	-tə
MAS	masculine	-pa
MULT	multiplicatives	-lək
N	noun	
NEG	negative	-tə
NES	must, necessary	-tə
NHYP	nonhypothetical	- í
NM	noun marker	mə-
NOM	nominalizer	-pə
NP	noun phrase	
NPOT	non-potential	-loy
OBLG	obligation, probability	-təw
ONLY	only	-mək
ONMP	onomatopoeic	
OPT	optative	-ke
OUT	V outward	-thok
PARTAF	partially affect	-thət
PAT	patient	-pu
PDET	proximate determiner	-si
PERF	perfect	-lə
PERMIT	permissive	-sənu
POT	potential	-kə
PRECISE	precisely	-təmək
PRESAF	affect with pressure	-thek
PRO	prospective	-lə

-nu
-li
-lə
sake of others -pi
-ca-
uplication
-kən
sake of self -čə
on -ne
~0
-həw
-khi
-si
-ko
-pot
-min
-khay
-jat
-khət
-khək
•
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