

Bernd Heidergott, Geert Jan Olsder, Jacob van der Woude

# MAX PLUS AT WORK

Modeling and Analysis of Synchronized Systems: A Course on Max-Plus Algebra and Its Applications

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS



Trains pull into a railroad station and must wait for each other before leaving again in order to let passengers change trains. How do mathematicians then calculate a railroad timetable that accurately reflects their comings and goings? One approach is to use max-plus algebra, a framework used to model Discrete Event Systems, which are well suited to describe the ordering and timing of events. This is the first textbook on max-plus algebra, providing a concise and self-contained introduction to the topic.

Applications of max-plus algebra abound in the world around us. Traffic systems, computer communication systems, production lines, and flows in networks are all based on discrete even systems, and thus can be conveniently described and analyzed by means of max-plus algebra.

The book consists of an introduction and thirteen chapters in three parts. Part One explores the introduction of max-plus algebra and of system descriptions based upon it. Part Two deals with a real application, namely the design of timetables for railway networks. Part Three examines various extensions, such as stochastic systems and min-max-plus systems. The text is suitable for last-year undergraduates in mathematics, and each chapter provides exercises, notes, and a reference section.

## Reviews

"This book is very accessible, providing many examples and a clear road map for learning about max-plus algebra." —**Bart De Schutter, Delft University of Technology**

"*Max Plus at Work* is the best English textbook for learning eigenvector eigenvalues and the asymptotic regime of max-plus systems." —**J. P. Quadrat, Director of Research, International Research Institute**

\*Prices in US\$ apply to orders placed in the Americas only. Prices in GBP apply to orders placed in Great Britain only. Prices in € represent the retail prices valid in Germany (unless otherwise indicated). Prices are subject to change without notice. Prices do not include postage and handling if applicable. Free shipping for non-business customers when ordering books at De Gruyter Online. RRP: Recommended Retail Price.

## Princeton Series in Applied Mathematics 48

224 pages

### eBook:

RRP \*€ [D] 138.95 / \*US\$ 159.50 /

\*GBP 124.00

PDF ISBN 978-1-4008-6523-9

**Date of Publication:** September 2014

**Language of Publication:** English

### Subjects:

Algebra and Number Theory

**Of interest to:** Professional and scholarly; College/higher education;

**Order now!** [orders@degruyter.com](mailto:orders@degruyter.com)

**Bernd Heidergott** is Associate Professor of Mathematics and Statistics at Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam. He is a research fellow of the Tinbergen Institute.

**Geert Jan Olsder** is Professor of Mathematical System Theory and Deputy Vice-Chancellor at Delft University of Technology. **Jacob van der Woude** is Associate Professor of Mathematical System Theory at Delft University of Technology.

\*Prices in US\$ apply to orders placed in the Americas only. Prices in GBP apply to orders placed in Great Britain only. Prices in € represent the retail prices valid in Germany (unless otherwise indicated). Prices are subject to change without notice. Prices do not include postage and handling if applicable. Free shipping for non-business customers when ordering books at De Gruyter Online. RRP: Recommended Retail Price.

**Order now!** [orders@degruyter.com](mailto:orders@degruyter.com)