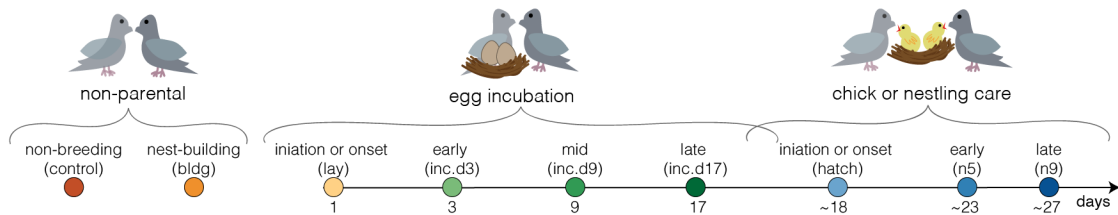


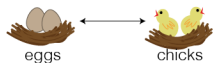
A *Columba livia* reproductive and parental stages



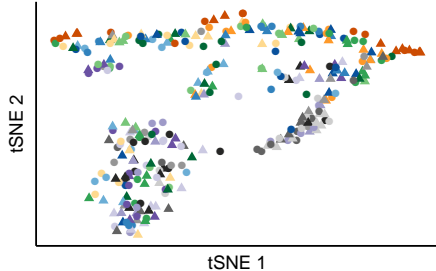
B Removal manipulations



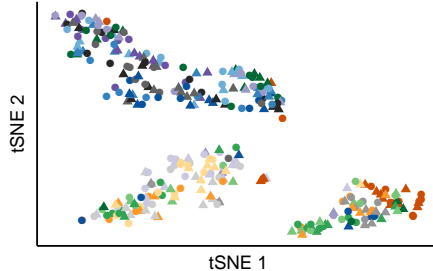
C Replacement manipulation



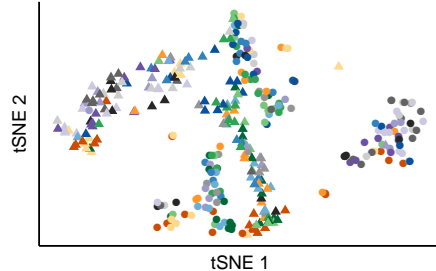
D hypothalamus



pituitary



gonads



RNA-seq Samples

Sexes
● female
▲ male

Tissues
○ hypothalamus
○ pituitary
○ gonads

N = 987, 8 - 13 per group