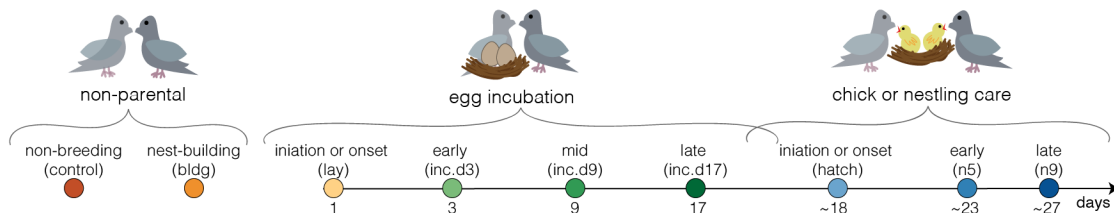


# A1

*Columba livia* reproductive and parental stages

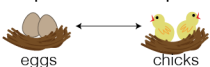


# B1

Removal manipulations



## Replacement manipulation



early egg removal  
(m.inc.d3)

mid removal  
(m.inc.d9)

late removal  
(m.inc.d17)

early chick removal  
(m.n2)

prolonged incubation  
(prolong)

late onset of chick care  
(extend)

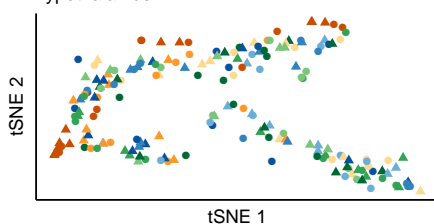
## RNA-seq Samples

Sexes	Tissues
● female	○ hypothalamus
▲ male	○ pituitary
	○ gonads

N = 987, 8 - 13 per group

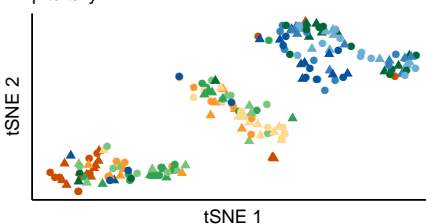
# A2

hypothalamus



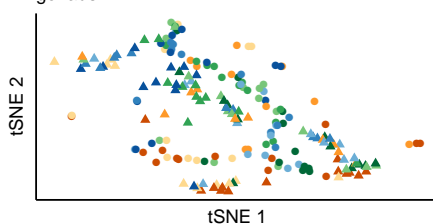
# A3

pituitary



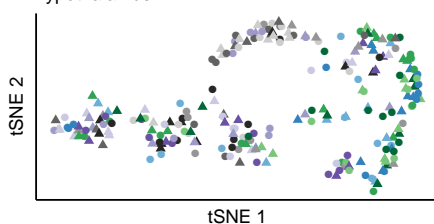
# A4

gonads



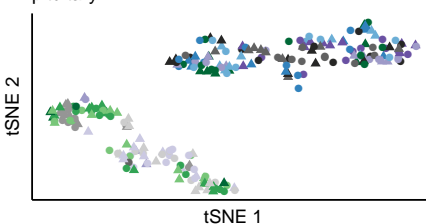
# B2

hypothalamus



# B3

pituitary



# B4

gonads

