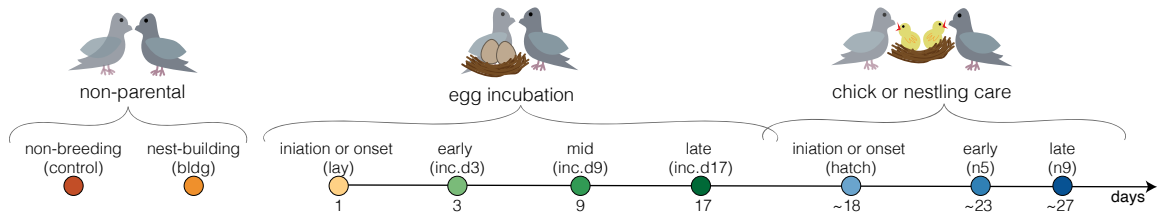
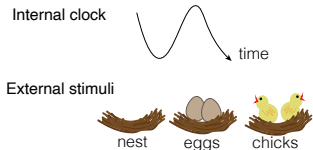
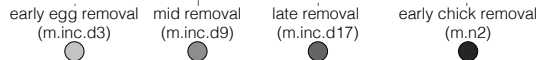


A*Columba livia* reproductive and parental stages**B**

Hypotheses

**C****D**

Removal manipulations



Replacement manipulation

