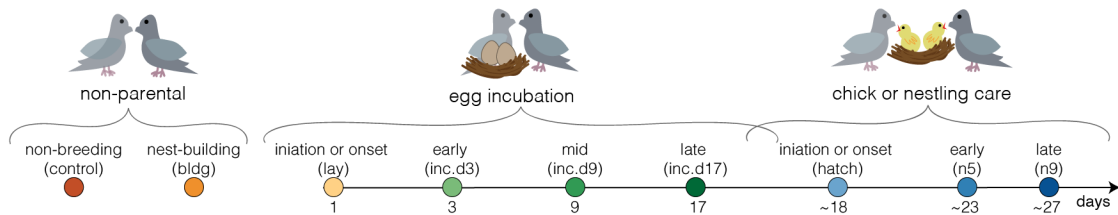


A *Columba livia* reproductive and parental stages



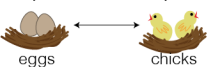
B

Removal manipulations



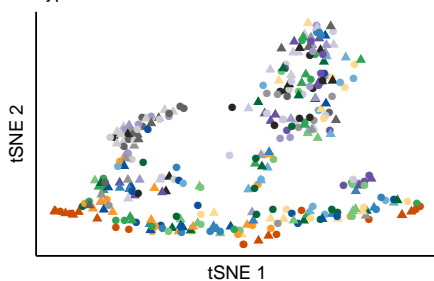
C

Replacement manipulation



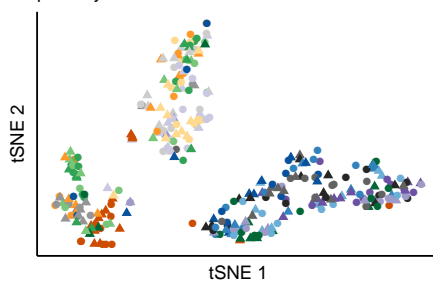
D

hypothalamus



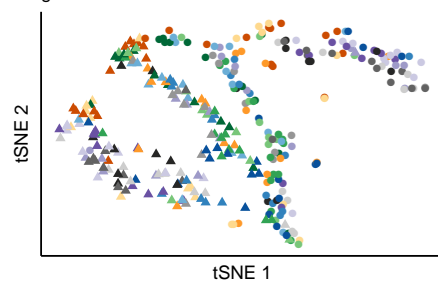
E

pituitary



F

gonads



RNA-seq Samples

Sexes

● female

▲ male

Tissues

○ hypothalamus

○ pituitary

○ gonads

N = 987, 8 - 13 per group