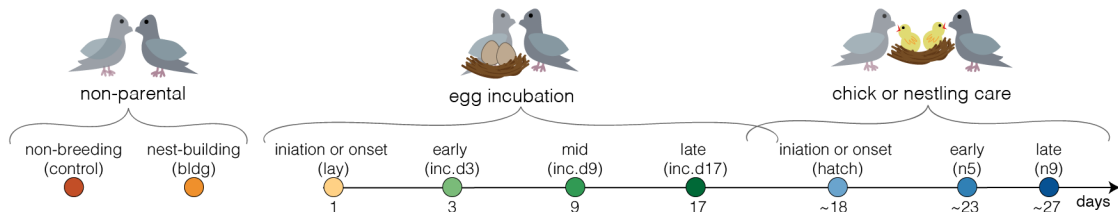


A *Columba livia* reproductive and parental stages



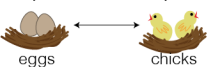
B

Removal manipulations



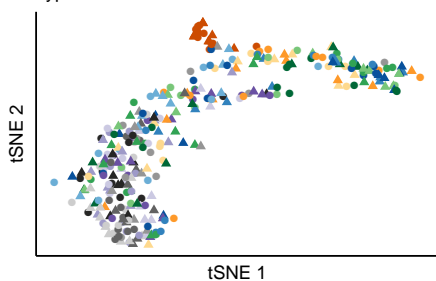
C

Replacement manipulation

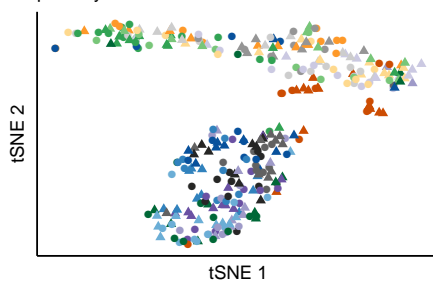


D

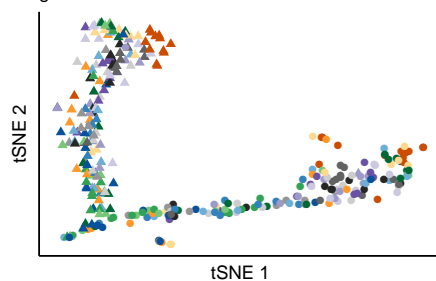
hypothalamus



pituitary



gonads



RNA-seq Samples

Sexes

female

male

Tissues

hypothalamus

pituitary

gonads

N = 987, 8 - 13 per group