

IBanga
lesi- **2**



Incwadi Enkulu yezindaba ezincane

ISIZULU



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incwadi yesi-

4



Isetshenziswa kanjani Incwadi Enkulu:

Izindaba ezikule ncwadi:



1 Benza kanjalo abangani



2 Yinyoni yami

1

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Njengothisha, kuzodingeka uzilungiselele ukwenza isifundo sokufunda ngokuhlanganyela nekilasi lakho. Ngokujwayelekile, uma kufundwa ngokuhlanganyela wena thisha usebenzisana nekilasi lonke; kanti uma lilikhulu kakhulu kudingeka ulehluwanise amaqembu amancane, noma-ke usebenze nengxene yalo. Kumele uqiniseke ukuthi abafundi bahlala benze isiyangi bayibone kahle Incwadi Enkulu ukuze bakwazi ukufunda kalula okubhalwe kuyo.

Encwadini Enkulu umfundu ufunda ukubamba incwadi, ukuyimisa kahle, kanye nokuphenya amakhasi ngenkathi kufundwa ngokuhlanganyela. Nendlela okufundwa ngayo umfundu uyaqequesheka ngayo, kuthuthuke ikhono lokulalela, lokukhuluma, lokufunda imibhalo, lokucabanga nelokubhala, njengoba kubalula iCAPS:

- Ukuthuthukisa ikhono lokulalela nokukhuluma.
- Ukuthuthukisa ikhono lokufunda kwabasaqala.
- Ukuphendula imibuzo emayelana nendaba.
- Ukuzibandakanya ezingxoxweni nalapho kukhulunya ngokudedelana.
- Ukudweba, ukulingisa indaba.
- Ukusebenzisa izithombe ukuqagela ukuthi indaba imayelana nani.
- Ukufunda ngokuhlanganyela ukuze kuthuthukiswe ukubhala ngokuhlanganyela.

Ukulungiselela ukufunda Incwadi Enkulu

- Qiniseka ukuthi bonke abafundi bayayibona incwadi. Uma ikilasi lakho lilikhulu, yakha iqembu elincane usebenze nalo.
- Kuzodingeka wenze uhlaka ozomisa ngalo incwadi ukuze uvike ukuhlala uyibambile ngenkathi kufundwa. (Bheka imiyalelo yokwenza uhlaka lokumisa incwadi ekhavni ngemuba.)
- Sebenzisa irula ukukhomba nokulandela amagama ngenkathi ufunda.
- Uma ufuna ukugqamisa amagama athile, sebenzisa amabhamuza enkulomo ukokelezele igama ngawo, noma usebenzise esikubiza 'ngephepha elinefasitela'. Ungakwenza lokhu ngokusika iphepha libe ngunxande, bese usika unxande phakathi nalo wakhe ngawo ifasitela, bese leli phepha ulibeka phezu kwamagama ukuze kugqame igama eliodwa ngesikhathi.

Ukufunda ngokuhlanganyela kokugala

Ingxene yokuqala kulesi sifundo ibheka kakhulu ukuthi abafundi bayakujabulela yini ukufunda 'nokubona' umbhalo okokuqala, lapho abafundi kudingeka khona bakhombise ukuzibandakanya ngamunye ngamunye.

- Phenya amakhasi endaba ezofundwa udlulise amehlo. Xoxa ngezithombe zayo.
- Cela abafundi baqagele ukuthi indaba imayelana nani ngokulandela izihlokwana kanye nezithombe.
- Yethula amagama alukhuni namasha ngaphambi kokuthi abafundi bayifunde indaba.
- Yenza amakhadi amagama uwasebenzise ukwethula ulwazimagama.
- Yifunde indaba usebenzisa izimo ezahlukahlukene zobuso uphinde uguquguqule izwi, ubuye ufunde ngokushesha. Sebenzisa izitho zomzimba kanye nezimo zobuso ngokuziguqla njalonjalo.
- Sebenzisa induku noma irula ukukhomba amagama ngenkathi uwafunda ukuze abafundi babone ukuthi ufunda kuphi, bakwazi ukunamathisela umsindo wezinhlamvu ngokufanele ekhasini. Lokhu kuzobasiza ukuthola ukuthi kufundwa kusukwe kwesokunxele kuyiwe kwesokudla, kanti kuqalwa phezulu kuyophunywa phansi.
- Sebenzisa lokhu ukwethula 'ulimi lwencwadi': amagama, imisho, ikhasi, umbhalo, isihloko, njll.
- Dedela abafundi bazibandakanye nendaba ngokuthola ithuba lokungenelela (njengokuthi badedelwe bamemeze uma mhlawumbe kuthiwa "Gijima, gijima, gijima kakhulu, ngeke uze ungibambe kodwa mina – ngiyindoda eyisinkwa sezimanga!") uma kukhona lokhu embhalweni ofundwayo.
- Kumele kufundwe indaba efanayo izikhathi ezimbili noma ezintathu ukunikeza abafundi ithuba lokuqonda amagama angaba yidlanzana, ukulingisa izinto ezenzeka endaben'i noma ukuphinda baxoxe izingxene zendaba bazethule ngawabo amazwi.

Ukufunda ngokuhlanganyela kwesibili

- Lapho sekufundwa okwesibili kudingeka kusetshenziswe umbhalo ofanayo, bese kubhekwa kakhulu ukuzibandakanya kwabafundi ngokuthi uthisha axoxisane nabo ngenhoso yokuthuthukisa ulwazimagama, ukuqonda izakhiwo zamagama (ulimi, ukusetshenziswa kwezimpawu, njll).
- Kukuwe thisha ukuthi ubheke kakhulu izinto ezifana: nokuma kwemibhalo, ukwakheka kwemibhalo, imisindo, ulimi, ukubona amagama athile kanye namazinga ahlukahlukene okuqonda imibhalo (ukuhleleka, ukuthi amagama aqonden'i, ukuwacwaninga kanye nokubuza imibuzo ekhombisa ukulangazelela).

Ukufunda ngokuhlanganyela kwesithathu

- Uma sekufundwa okwesithathu, abafundi kumele bazifundele bona uqobo, baxoxe baphinde babhale imisebenzi yokwenziwa ngombhalo abawufundile.
- Uma kuvuma, Ukufunda Ngokuhlanganyela kumele kubambe iqhaza ekwenzeni ngcono. Ukubhala Ngokuhlanganyela, lapho uthisha ekhombisa khona ukuthi kubhalwa kanjani, abafundi babhale ngokwabo nabo ngenkathi uthisha elokhu ebahlola enza namanothi. Lokhu kukhulisa abafundi uma kufika isikhathi sokuzenzela ngokwabo imisebenzi ebhalwayo.

1

Benza kanjalo abangani



U Jane no Nolwazi babegibele
amabayisikili eduze
nomfula. U Jane wayeshova
ngokushesha ngenkathi
ehlela, waqhubeka nokushova
esheshisa. U Nolwazi wathi,
"Yehlisa ijubane, Jane! Yehlisa
ijubane! Ligijima kakhulu
ibhayisikili lakho!"





Yehlisa ijubane,
Jane!

Khona manjalo uJane
wayeseshayisa itshe.

Wabheka phansi wabona ukuthi
isondo lakhe alisenamoya.

"Hhayi bo," kusho yena,
"liphantshile isondo lami!"

"Ungakhathazeki, Jane,"
kuphendula uNolwazi.

"Ngizokusiza sililungise."

Inkinga kwakungukuthi uNolwazi
noJane babengasiphethe isifutho
nezinto zokulungisa?





"Hhayi bo, liphantshile
isondo lami!"

Ngizokusiza
sillilungise.

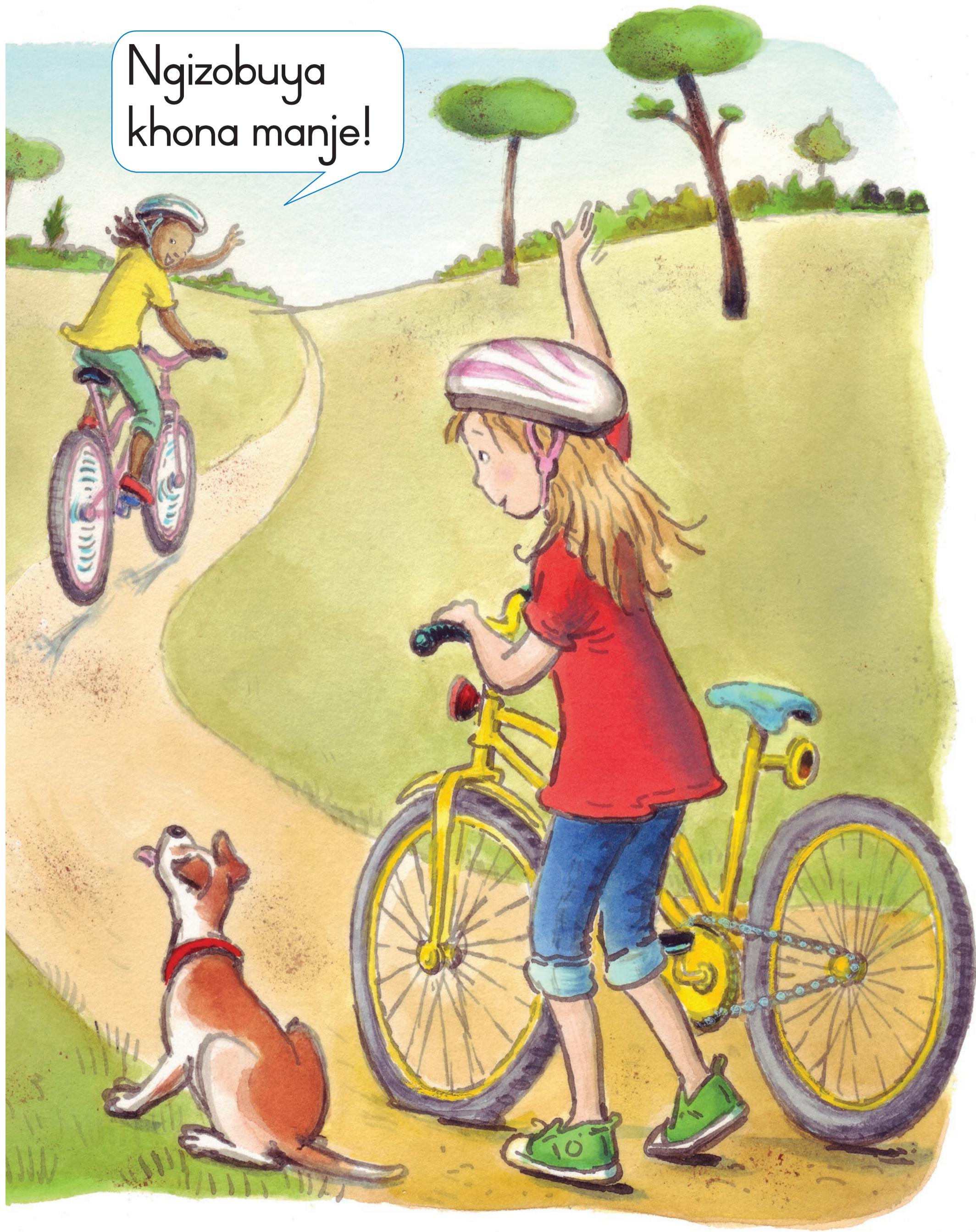
UNolwazi wathi, "Ngizobuyela
ekhaya ngiyolanda isifutho."

UNolwazi wagibela ibhayisikili lakhe
wabuyela ekhaya eshiya uJane
nenja yakhe.

"Ngeke ngiphinde ngigibele
ibhayisikili ngingenazo izinto
zokulilungisa," kusho uJane
ekhuluma yedwa.



Ngizobuya
khona manje!



U Jane walinda, walinda,
walinda. Walinda isikhathi
eside, wayesezwa ukuthi
ulabile, futhi womile.

"Kuzohlwa masinya,"
ecabanga.





Kazi uNolwazi
uzobuya
kungakahlwi yini?

UJane wambona uNolwazi
ebuya nomfowabo
uDumisani.

UJane wajabula kakhulu
ukubona umngani wakhe.

“Ngiyajabula ukuthi
ubuyile!” kumemeza uJane
egijima eya koNolwazi
noDumisani.





Ngiyabonga ukuthi
ubuyile. Usiphethe
isifutho?

UDumisani wasiza amantombazana
amabili ukuba afuthe ithayi.

Wayerethi, "Masihambeni siye ekhaya
kungakabi mnyama kakhulu."





Bagibela baphindela ekhaya ngonyezi.
Kwakuyindlela ende. Babelokhu bezwa
amaxoxo exokozela, nesikhova sibubula.
Babelokhu bezwa inyendle ihlabelela,
namagundane enswininiza.

“Saze safika ekhaya!” kusho uJane ewola uNolwazi.

“Ngiyabonga Nolwazi,” kusho uJane.
“Ngiyabonga, Nolwazi, ungumngani omuhle.”

“Abangani phela benza kanjalo,”
kusho Nolwazi.



Abangani benza kanjalo!

2 Yinyoni yami



Namuhla uyise kaSipho
ubesedolobheni.

Ucele uSipho nomngani wakhe
uJim ukuthi beluse izimbuzi
emasimini.

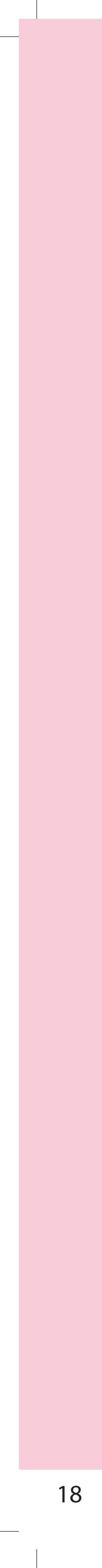
Bahlala isikhashana, bacikeka.

UJim: Masiyofuna izidleke
zezinyoni.

USipho: Yiqiniso lelo, khona sizoba
namaqanda kube namaphuphu.







Baqalaza ezihlahleni abafana.

Babona isidleke le phezulu
esihlahleni. Wagibela uJim, wawa
walimala emlenzeni.

“Gibela wena, Sipho ngoba
umncane futhi ulula,” kusho
uJim.

Isidleke sasiphezulu kakhulu
kodwa.



Ngesikhathi besaphumule
ngaphansi kwesihlahla, kwahlala
inyoni enhle enokuphuzi
nokubomvu, yahlala eduze kwabo.

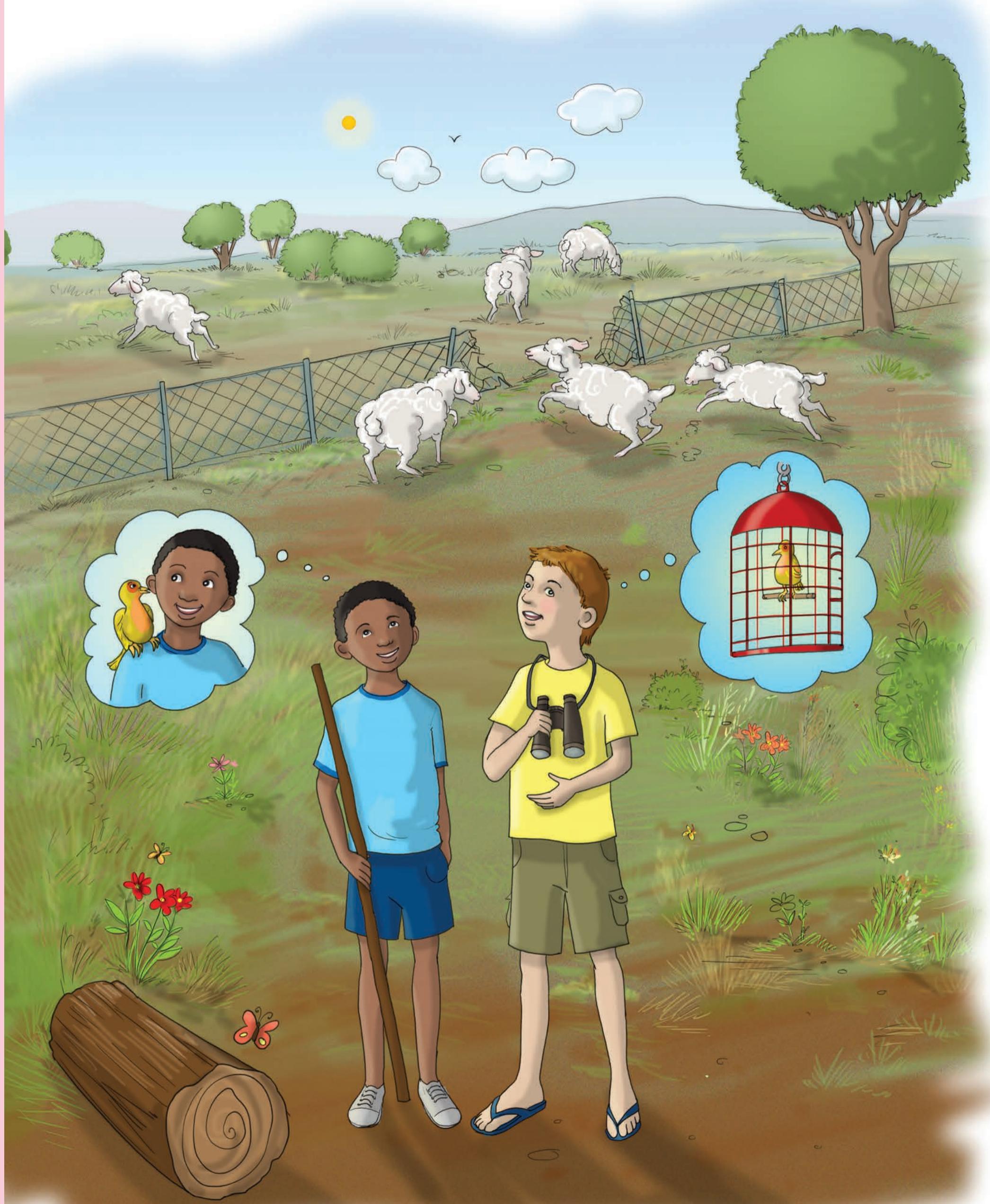
UJim: HHayi bo! Eyami le nyoni!

USipho: Hhayi, eyami! Ngiyibone
kuqala!

UJim: Cha, Sipho, yimina
engimdala kunawe, eyami!







UJIm: Eyami inendlu yayo ekhaya.

USipho: Hhayi! Eyami. Izohlala
ehlombe lami.

Kwafika ubaba kaSipho.

Ubaba: Owani lo msindo?

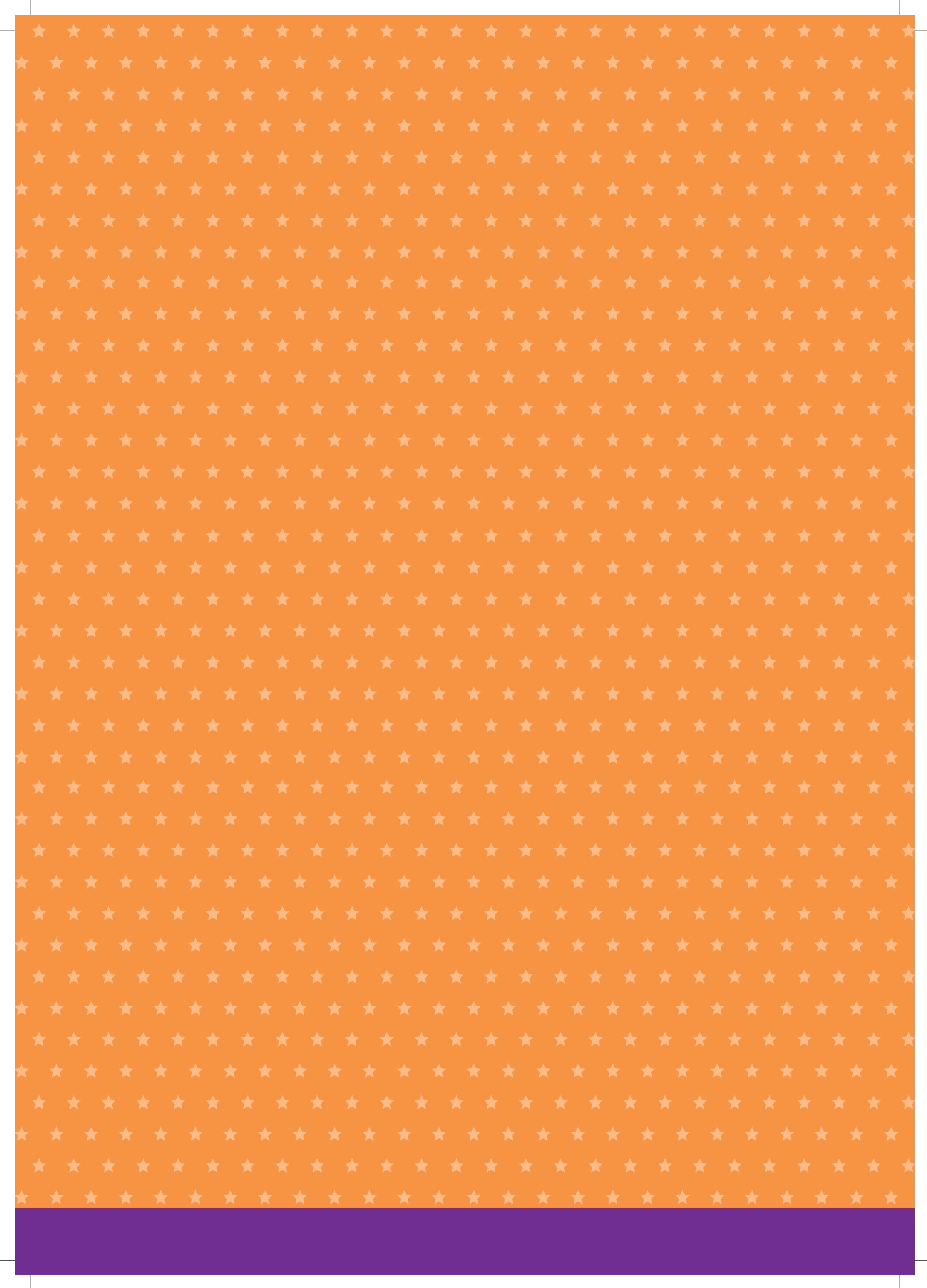
USipho: UJIm ufunu ukuthatha
inyoni yami.

Ubaba: Inyoni yiphi?



UJim: Hawu, ayisekho. Ihambile!
Ubaba: Ziph i zimvu?

Akufanele sibe nomhawu.



Siyakwamukela kulolu chungechunge IweZincwadi Ezinkulu. Incwadi Enkulu lena ingxene yezinewadi ezisohlwini olubizwa ngeRainbow Series, okukhona kuyo izincwadi zokusebenzela, isilulu sezindaba nezinkondlo, amaphosta kanye nezincwadi ezihlelwe ngamazinga ehlukahlukene. Sethemba ukuthi uzozithola zilusizo izindaba ezahlukahlukene ochungechungeni Iwalezi Zincwadi Ezinkulu eziyishiyagalombili ezibekelwe leli banga. Kulindeleke ukuthi abafundi bakho bakuthokozele ukufunda ngokuhlanganya. I-CAPS, Emabangeni Aphansi iphawula ukuthi kubalulekile Ukufunda Ngokuhlanganya ekufundiseni ukufundwa kwemibhalo. Ukufunda Ngokuhlanganya kuvame ukuthatha izinsuku ezimbili kuya kwezine esontweni ngalinye lapho umfundi ngamunye efunda khona umbhalo ofanayo. Izincwadi zokusebenzela, ndawonye nezincwadi ezihlelwe ngokwamazinga, kulungiselwe ukufezekisa yona le ngxene yokuufunda.

Nokho-ke, ukusebenzisa Incwadi Enkulu enamagama amakhulu lapho fundwa ngokuhlanganya, kuyindlela enhle kakhulu ngoba abafundi bakwzi ukubona amagama nezithombe, bakulandele ngenkathi ufunda, lokhu kwenzeke ngendlela efanayo nangenkathi izindaba zisaxoxwa. Kubalulekile ukuthi abafundi bahlale bakhe isiyangi bakokelezele Incwadi Enkulu, ukuze bawubone futhi bawufunde kahle umbhalo wayo. Amagama amakhulu akule ncwadi asiza ukuthi kufundeke kalula ngokuphumisela ukuze kuzwe abafundi abaningi ngesikhathi esisodwa esimeni esikhululekile nesejwayelekile.

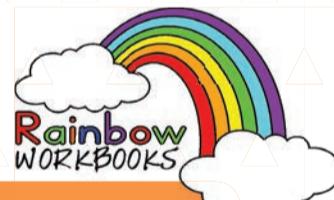
Izincwadi ezinkulu kulolu chungechunge zethula kubafundi izindaba ezahlukahlukene, izinkondlo, imilolozelo kanye nemidalo okuhambisana nolwazi kanye nemibhalo enezithombe.

Umsebenzi wakho njengothisha ukwenza izindaba ziphile ngenkathi ufundela abafundi, zijabulise, zibe nogqozi. Ukusebenzisa Izincwadi Ezinkulu kwenza ukufunda kuthokozelwe nguwe kanye nabafundi ngokufanayo. Sethemba ukuthi le ncwadi izokusiza kulothu.

Eminye imibono ngokufunda Incwadi Enkulu

- Sebenzisa ipulastiki ukwemboza Incwadi Enkulu. Kuyamsiza umfundi kanye nothisha lokhu ukuba abhale kukho.
- Bhala ngepeni elisuleka ngamanzi kulesi sembozo sepulastiki.
- Sebenzisa iphegi ukunamathisela ipulastiki encwadini enkulu.

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Author: V McKay



Zenzele olwakho uhlaka lokumisa Incwadi Enkulu

Nakhu ozokudinga:

- Ikhadibhodi elinobubanzi obulingana nobeNcwadi Enkulu (594 mm) kanye nobude obuphindwe kathathu (1360 mm).
- Itheyiphu yokunamathisela
- Amaphegi amabili okunamathisela ikhadibhodi.

Sebenzisa itheyiphu yokunamathisela ukuhlanganisa izingcezu zekhadibhodi.

Goqa ikhadibhodi ulenze uhlaka bese ubamba iphansi lalo nengaphambili ukuhlanganise njengoba kukhonjiswe emdwebeni.

