

IBANGA 3 ULWIMI LWEENKOBE

Irhamncwa ekhabhathini



Incwadi

1

ISIXHOUSA



Ukufunda ngokwamaqela ngoncedo lukatitshala

Phambi kokufunda

- Tyhila ibali abaza kulifunda. Thetha ngemifanekiso.
- Cela abafundi baqashisele ukuba lingantoni na ibali ngokujonga kwizihloko nemifanekiso.
- Cacisela abafundi amagama amatsha okanye anzima phambi kokuba baqalise ukufunda.
- Yenza amakhadi amagama ukufundisa isigama esitsha. (Jonga uluhlu lwasigama esitsha kumphakathi woqweqwe lwangasemva.)

Xa kufundwa okokuqala

- Abafundi mabafunde incwadi ngabanye-ngabanye.
- Abafundi mabafunde ngokuthe cwaka okanye bafunde incwadi ngokusebeza.
- Yiya kumfundu ngamnye umcele ukuba afunde umhlathi encwadini ekhwaza.

Ingxoxo

- Buza imibuzo evavanya ukuqonda esekelewe encwadini.
- Gxinisa kwizandi, amagama angaqhelekanga okanye anzima nakwisigama.
- Uya kufumana imisebenzi engemva kule ncwadi iluncedo ekukhokeleni ingxoxo. (Khetha imisebenzi elungele umgangatho wabafundi).

Xa kufundwa okwesibini

- Kwiintsuku ezilandelayo, bayeke abafundi bafunde kwakhona, ngababini okanye emnye.
- Gxinisa ekufundeni kakuhle, igrاما nesigama.
- Bayeke abafundi bagqibezele imisebenzi equkwe ngemva kule ncwadi ngokwamaqela. Khetha imisetenzana efanele umgangatho wabafundi.



Abafundi mabenze umdlalwana
ukuba incwadi iyakuvumela oko.



Abafundi mabenze imisebenzi yokufunda
ngokwamaqela emva kwesifundo. Bayalele
abafundi basebenze ngokwamaqela benze
imisebenzi efanelekileyo yokufunda
ngokwamaqela efumaneka ngemva encwadini.
Mabangabhalu kule ncwadi. Imisebenzi ebhalwayo
mayenziwe kwiincwadi zabo zemisebenzi.

Irhamncwa ekhabhathini



UTshepo wayememe umhlobo wakhe
uRobert ukuba aye kulala kowabo.
La makhwenkwe ayonwabele umdlalo
wekhompiyutha kaTshepo weNintendo.

"Andizange ndiwubone umdlalo
wekhompiyutha ofana nalo!" wakuza
uTshepo. "Yiza uzobona xa ndihlaselwa
ngamarhamncwa!"

"Wowu!" wakuza naye uRobert.
"Wawufumana phi umdlalo owoyikisa
kangaka? Kuza kufuneka ulumke
ndoda, kungenjalo aza kukufumana la
marhamncwa!" wongeza ngelitshoyo.

"Nalo elinye lisiza!" Ingathi liza
kundifumana!" wakhwaza uTshepo.

"Khawulijonge! Linentloko, amazinyo
nomsila oku kweThinasorosi Reksi.
Linoburhalarhume!"



"Hee Tshepo no Robert," wakhwaza umama ka Tshepo. "Bekani pha loo Nintendo niyokulala ngoku!"

"Kulungile Mama, kodwa ndisagqibezela nje lo mdlalo," waphendula watsho u Tshepo.

"Ndithi cimani loo mdlalo ngoku!" utshilo umama wakhe. "Nakuphinda niwudlale ngomso."



"Kulungile Mama," watsho uTshepo
ecima isibane kodwa waqhubeka
nokudlala umdlalo wakhe
weNintendo ebumnyameni.

URobert wahliwa bubuthongo
ngoko nangoko.

Ngelingeni uTshepo wayeka
ukudlala waze walala. Ukukhanya
kwenyanga kwakugqobhozela
efesitileni kubonakala ekhabbhathini
esegumbini lokulala.



Ngesiquphe uTshepo wavuka.
Yingxolo yantoni leyo? Krr-krr-krr!
Gungqu-gungqu! Krr-krr-krr!

UTshepo wataka wahlala
ngeempundu ebhedini watsala
iingubo efunu ukuzigquma ubuso
kukoyika. Amehlo akhe ayelaqaza
kwelo gumbi lokulala ekhangela le
nto yoyikisayo.

Ikhabhathi yayikhazimla kukukhanya
kwenyanga. Nalo ucango
Iwekhabbhathi lushukuma. Kukho
into etswinayo!

Kwakukho into engqubeka emnyango.

"Lirhamncwa!" wasebeza uTshepo.

"Ngubani lowo?" wabuza ngelizwi
elingcangcazelayo.



Lwaba ngathi luyavuleka ucango
lwekhabhathi. UTshepo wax huma
kukoyika walumbakraza ucango.

Watyhala isitulo wasibeka
elucangweni lwekhabhathi ukuze
lungavuleki, uvalo lungongoza.

“Ndiyathemba ndiza kukwazi ukulala
ke ngoku,” wacinga.

Xa kanye eza kukhwela ebhedini,
kwavakala ukugungquza nokubethuka
kwento elucangweni. Kweli tyeli
yatsho ngamandla.

“Hayi ke ngoku!” wacinga. “Ndiza
kuthini ngoku? Andifuni kuvusa
wonke umntu endlwini.”



Engcangcazela luloyiko, wavusa
uRobert umhlobo wakhe.

"Robert, vuka! Kukho into
esekhabhathini! Ingathi lirhamncwa,
mhlawumbi yi-dayinaso yakudala,"
wasebeza.

"Hayi wethu uphuphe kakubi. Ndiyeke
mna ndilale ndidiniwe," waphendula
ngelitshoyo uRobert.

"Bendingaphuphi. Ndide ndavala
ucango. Ucango lwekhabhathi
beluzivulekela!" wacacisa uTshepo.

"Suk' apha Tshepo. Ubuphupha
ngalaa mdlalo wakho, masiluvule kunye
ucango uza kubona," watsho uRobert.



uRobert watsala umphefumlo
ngamandla waze wathatha
ubhaka wakhe. Wakhangela kuwo
ngaphakathi waza wafumana
ithotshi. Waya ngasekhabhathini.

Kwangoko kwavakala okunye
ukugungquza. Ema bhungxe
amakhwenkwe ajongana esoyika
nokushukuma. Kusenjalo eva
ukukrwela ngaphakathi ekhabhathini.

"Uvile ke?" wabuza uTshepo.

Wanqwala uRobert. Wayeyiva
intliziyo ingongoza esifubeni sakhe.



UTshepo noRobert bachwechwa
ukuya ekhabbhathini. UTshepo
waluvula kancinci ucango
wakhanyisa ngethotshi kwikroba
elalikho. Kwakukho into ezama
ukutyhala ucango.

Kwangoko ithotshi yabonisa amehlo
amabini amthubi. Amakhwenkwe
atsiba abuya umva kukoyika.

“Inokuba yintoni?” wasebeza
uRobert etyhala ucango
lwekhabbhathi eluvala.



Ukugungquza nokukrwempa kwaya
kuvakala ngamandla. uRobert
wabizela umphefumlo ngamandla
waze waluvula ucango. Kwataka into
yatsiba ngaphaya kwabo.

"Yintoni leyo"? wakhwaza uTshepo.

"Yilaa kati yakho!" watsho uRobert
eyothula intsini.

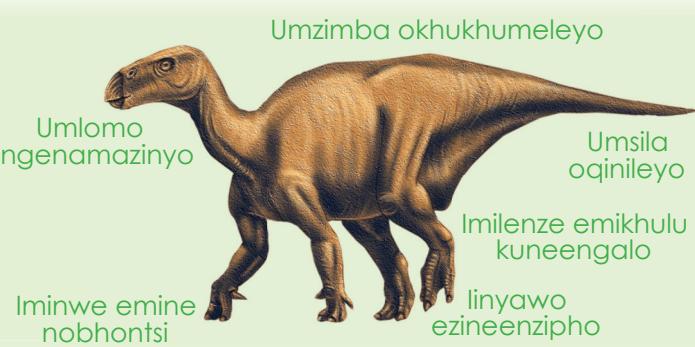


Iidayinaso ezimangalisayo

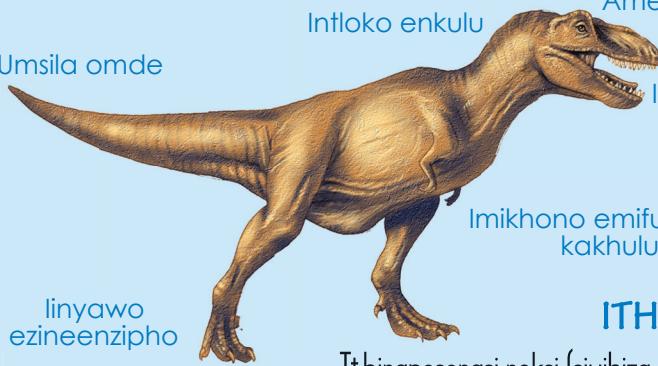
IIDAYINASO zaziphila kwizigidi zeminyaka eyadlulayo. Sezatshabalala, oko kuthetha ukuba zafa zaphela tu kwaye soze ziphinde zibekho. Akukho mntu wakha wayibona idayinaso kodwa sinolwazi ngazo kuba iinzululwazi zagrumba amathambo azo namazinyo azo. Iinzululwazi zazikwazi ukufumanisa kwezi zinto indlela ezazikhangeleka ngayo nezaziphila ngayo.

I-IGWANODON

I-Igwanodon
yayiyidayinaso etya
izityalo enesipoki kubhontsi
ngamnye wayo. Yidayinaso
yesibini ukufunyaniswa.



Umsila omde



ITHIRANOSORASI REKSI

Ithiranosorasi reksi (siyibiza ngokuba yiT-reksi ngamafutshane) yayisesona silwanyana sikhulu esakhe sakho esitya inyama. Yayisitya ezinye iidayinaso ezifana netrayiseratopsi. IT-reksi yayimalunga neemitha ezi-b ukuphakama. Yayihamba ngemilenze emibini emide yangasemva. Yayinemikhono emifutshane kakhulu eneminwe emibini eneenzipho. Imihlathi namazinyo ayo yayomelele kakhulu ilungele ukutya ezinye izilwanyana.

ITRAYISERATOPS

(ibizwa ngolu hlobo
trayi-SER-a-tops)

Olu hlobo lwedajinaso
lwaluneempondo ezintathu
nefrili entloko. Igama elitha
trayiseratops lithetha "ubuso
obuneempondo ezintathu". Iitrayiseratops
ziqanduselwa emaqanden. Zazihlala ziyimihlambi zikhuela abantwana bazo.
Zazinemilomo eyomeleleyo kodwa zingenamazinyo. Zazisitya izityalo.

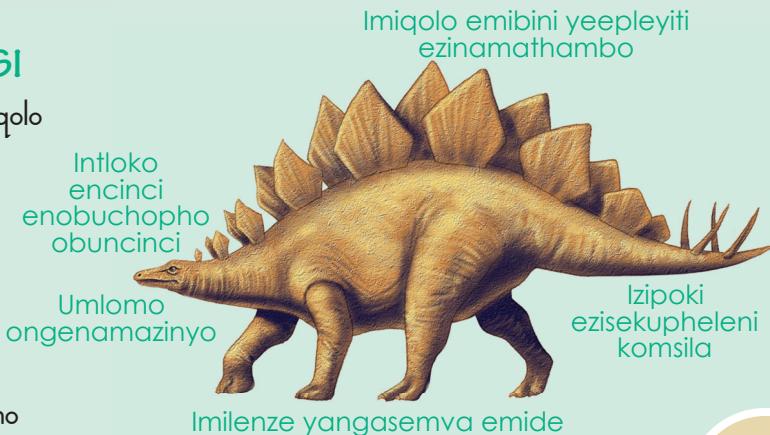


IBRONTOSORASI

Ikwabizwa ngokuba yiApatosorasi,
yayiye yezona zilwanyana zikhulu
ezakhe zabakho kwizilwanyana
eziphila emhlabeni. Yayinokhakayi olude nobuchopho obuncinci. Yayisitya
izityalo inentamo ende. Amaphumlo ayo afumaneka phezu kwentloko.

ISTEGOSORASI

Le dayinaso yayinemiqolo
yeppleyiti emqolo
nezipoki emsileni
wayo. Yayinkulu
kakhulu kodwa
inentloko encinci
kakhulu nobuchopho
obuncinci. Yayinomlomo
isitya izityalo.



Imisebenzi yokufunda yamaqela



Jonga imifanekiso.

Xeleta umhlubo wakho ukuba:

- kwenzeka ntoni kumfanekiso ngamnye.
- ngowuphi umfanekiso wokuqala, owesibini, owesithathu nowesine.
- sesiphi isihloko esihambelana nowuphi umfanekiso.



Yekani ukudlala
ngoku!



Yingxolo
yantoni leyo?



Wowu, irhamncwa
elinoburhalarhume
kangaka!



Yiza nesitulo!



2

Thetha nomhlubo wakho ngezi zinto zilandelayo:

- a) Ucinga ukuba yintoni eyahlekisa uRobert ekupheleni kwebali?
- b) Ucinga ukuba kutheni le nto uTshepo wayecinga ukuba kukho irhamncwa ekhabbhathini?
- c) Ucinga ukuba ukudlala umdlalo weNintendo kwaba negalelo kuloyiko lwala makhwenkwe?



2

- d) Wakhe waphupha kakubi wena? Ukuba kunjalo, ucinga ukuba yayijintoni unobangela?
- e) Ingaba ibali liphele ngendlela obuyilindele? Qweba esinye isiphelo seli bali.
- f) Khuphela izivakalisi ezithathu ezisekupheleni kwebali ezibonisa ukuba amakhwenkwe ebetsyika.
- g) Ucinga ukuba lalinjani eli rhamncwa lalisoyikwa nguTshepo? Lizobe uze uchazele umhlubo wakho.



3

Zingaphi izifanekisozwi, okanye amagama abonisa izandi, ozifumanayo apha ebalini? Zixelete.
Zeziphi ezinye ozaziyo?



4

Khetha isandi esichanekileyo ugqibezele la magama ukuze ahambelane nemifanekiso: **ndl**, **tsh**, **nqc**.

i _ _ ela	um _ ayelo	um _ unube	i _ u _ u	isakhwa _ a
i _ o _ oni	i _ ebe	um _ ibilizi	i _ ulamthi	iwo _ _ i



4

Yenza ngathi unguTshepo.

Bhala inqaku ledayari encwadini yakho uchaze okwenzekayo ngobo busuku. Qinisekisa ukuba inqaku lakho linesiqalo, isiqu nesiphelo.

Dayari ethandekayo,

Phezolo mna noRobert ...



5

Khuphela le theyibhile ilandelayo encwadini yakho.

Wakugqiba bhala la magama alandelayo phantsi kwesandi esichanekileyo.



irhali	inyoka	isidlele	umgquba	khwina
gqiba	umdlalo	nyuka	dlula	khwela
inyanga	khwaza	irhamncwa	gqogqa	rhola

dl	rh	khw	gq	ny



6

Funda iinkcazeloo zeedayinaso ezikwiphepha lama-20

nelama-21 uze uxelele umhlobo wakho ukuba yeyiphi

idayinaso etya inyama. Yeyiphi idayinaso

ejongeka njengeyona inobungozi, xa ucinga?



IBANGA 3 ULWIMI LWEENKOBE



Incwadi 1

Isihloko:	Irhambwa ekhabhathini
Ulwimi:	IsiXhosa
Inqanaba:	Incwadi yokufunda yoLwimi Lweenkobe yeBanga lesi-3 Inqanaba 3 Incwadi 1
Uhlolo lwencwadi:	Ibali
Amagama ajongwayo:	kufutshane, esezithendeni, ngomtsi, umkhwa, phakathi, ngomsindokazi, xa, ezilenca imilebe, leyo, heyi wena, le
Isigama:	ukuna, ezichumileyo, achwechwele, wagragrama, lakanayu, waduka, waxhuma, umsindo, isivuno, isityebi, watlwina
Izandi:	oo, ee, ty, tsh, mp, chw, gr, ch, tsw, xh.
Umxholo, amagama nezakhono:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Xoxani ngemifanekiso.▪ Bekani imifanekiso ngokokulandelelana kwayo.▪ Balisa ibali usebenzise imifanekiso.▪ Chonga izikhuzo▪ Chonga izifanokuthi▪ Phendula imibuzo elula nentsonkothileyo esekelwe kwisicatshulwa.▪ Bhala inqaku ledayari.▪ Khuphela isivakalisi uze uzobe umfanekiso ohambelana naso.▪ Bhala umhlathi.

Inkubo ye-CAPS igunyazisa ukuba ootitshala babe nexesa abalibekela bucala ngosuku ngalunye, kulungiselelwa ukufunda ngamaqela encediswa ngutitshala.

ukufunda ngamaqela encediswa ngutitshala kujolise ekubeni abafundi abakwinqanaba lokufunda elifanayo bafunde isicatshulwa esifanayo ngoncedo lukatitshala.

Utitshala kufuneka enze isicwangciso sokufunda esiquka iindlela zobuchule bokufunda nokuqonda amagama, zokuxhobisa abafundi xa befunda.

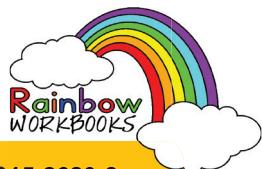
Ezi ndlela zobuchule ziQuka "incoko ngebali" ephakathi kukatitshala nabafundi, nephakathi kwabafundi emaqeleni abo. Ezi ncwadi ziQulethe iqela lemisebenzi malunga nezi "ncoko ngebali". ukujonda neminye enokunceda ootitshala ekukhokeleni ukufunda ngokwamaqela emagumbini abo.

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**Ezinye iincwadi ezikwithala
leencwadi zeBanga lesi-3
zoLwimi Lweenkobe**



**UMvundlana ughatha
uMpungutye**

Utyelelo elwandle

Uyolo lwasekhithshini

Idayari kaNozikhalazo



Izilwanyana ziqhweshile

UThandi unemini embi

Impelaveki esingasoze siyilibale



Irhamncwa ekhabbhathini

**Ityala lokulahlekwa
kwamaqebengwana**

Yinyaniso emsulwa