



Ibanga
loku- **3**



Incwadi Enkulu yamabalana

ISIXHOUSA



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Incwadi

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Indlela yokusebenzisa le ncwadi:

Amabali akule ncwadi:



1 Impelaveki esingasoze siyilibale

1

Ukulungela ixesha lokufunda Incwadi Enkulu

- Qinisekisa ukuba incwadi ibonwa ngabantwana bonke.
- Ukuba baninzi kakhulu abafundi bakho, bahlule babe ngamaqelana.
- Kungaluncedo ukuba nexhayi lencwadi onokubeka kuso incwadi ukuze ungayibambi ngokwakho xa ufunda. (Jonga imiyalelo yokwenza ixhayi lencwadi kuqweqwe lwangasemva.)
- Yiba nento yokwalatha nokuba yirula oza kwalatha ngayo amagama xa ufunda.
- Ukuba ufunu ukugxininisa igama elithile, ungancamatelisa amaphetshana ajikeleze elo gama okanye wenze 'ifesitile'. Thatha iphepha uze usike uxande bindini. Wakugqiba beka uxande olo phezu kwamagama ukuze kuvele kuphela igama elinye, eli ulifunayo.

Ukufunda notitshala okokuqala

Ukufunda kokuqala kugxila kulonwabo nokubona amagama okokuqala, nabantwana bethetha ngebalii.

- Tyhila ubabonise ibali abaza kulifunda.
- Thetha ngemifanekiso ekhoyo. Abafundi mabaqikelele ibali ngokujonga isihloko nemifanekiso.
- Bafundise amagama amatsha okanye anzima phambi kokuba abafundi bafunde ibali.
- Yenza amakhadi amagama oza kufundisa ngawo isigama esitsha.
- Funda ibali ngendlela eza kubonisa imvakalelo, ukutshintsha-tshintsha kwelizwi, isantya sokufunda nemvakalo-zwi. Sebenzisa izijkeulo/izandla nembonakalo yolusu/yobuso.
- Yalatha amagama ngerula xa ufunda ukuze abafundi babone la magama uwafundayo ukuze bakwazi ukudibanisa isandi kunye nophawu olusephepheni. Oku kuya kubanceda babone inkubo yokufunda ukusuka ngasekhohlo uye ngasekunene nokusuka ngasentla uye ngasezantsi.
- Eli thuba lisebenzisele ukufundisa 'ulwimi lwencwadi' olufana namagama, izivakalisi, iphepha, umbhali, isihloko, njalo-njalo.
- Abafundi mabathathe inxaxheba ebalini, bangenelele kwiindawo ezinamabinzana aphindaphindwayo (umz. "Naliya isela elenze le nto, lisihlazisa sonke! Qhiwulan, qhiwulan!"
- Kufuneka ibali lifundwe kabini okanye kathathu ukuze abafundi babe nethuba lokuphindaphinda bonke ngaxeshanye izicuku zamagama, benze imidlalo belinganisa ibali okanye babalise iindawo ezithile besebenzisa awabo amagama.

Ukufunda notitshala okwesibini

- Xa kufundwa okwesibini kusetyenziswa isicatshulwa esinye kwaye kugxininiswa ukubandakanyeka xa kufundwa notitshala kusetyenziswa iingxoxo eziphuhlisa isigama, ukuqonda, izakhono zokucalula neemo zezicatshulwa (igrama, iziphumlisi, njl.)
- Kukuwe titshala ukugxininisa kwizifundo ezingale miba: ulwazi ngeembalo, iimpawu zeembalo, izandi, iipatheni zolwimi, ubuchule bokuchonga amagama nokuqonda ngokwamanqanaba ahlukeneyo (intsingiselo eqhelekileyo, ukulungelelanisa, intsingiselo efihlakeleyo, ukuhlola nemibuzo ebonisa ukuqonda okunzulu.)

Ukufunda notitshala okwesithathu

- Kwityeli lesithathu lokufunda kufuneka abantwana bafunde ibali ngokwabo, benze imisebenzi ethethisayo, eyenziwayo nebhalwayo esekelwe ebalini.
- Apho kunokwenzeka, ibali elifundwe notitshala kufuneka libe luncedo kumsebenzi wokubhala notitshala apho utitshala abonisa indlela yokubhala ibali. Abantwana nabo baba nenxaxheba ekuyilweni kwesicatshulwa ngeli xesha utitshala adlala indima yokukhuthaza nokubhala ebhodini. Oku kubonisa inkubo yokubhala kunceda ekufundiseni abantwana ukuba bakwazi ukubhala eyabo imisebenzi.



1

Impelaveki esingasoze siyilibale



Yayiyimpelaveki yam yokutyelela
uMakhulu noTatomkhulu efama.

Mna nomhlobo wam omkhulu uZaza
sasincokola ngempelaveki yethu qho
sakufumana ithuba loko.

Utitshalakazi wethu uNkszn. Botha
wasibhaqa sigqithiselana izibhilivana
ezazithetha ngaloo mpelaveki, kodwa
zange isikhathaze loo nto kuba
sasixhelew' eXhukwane.

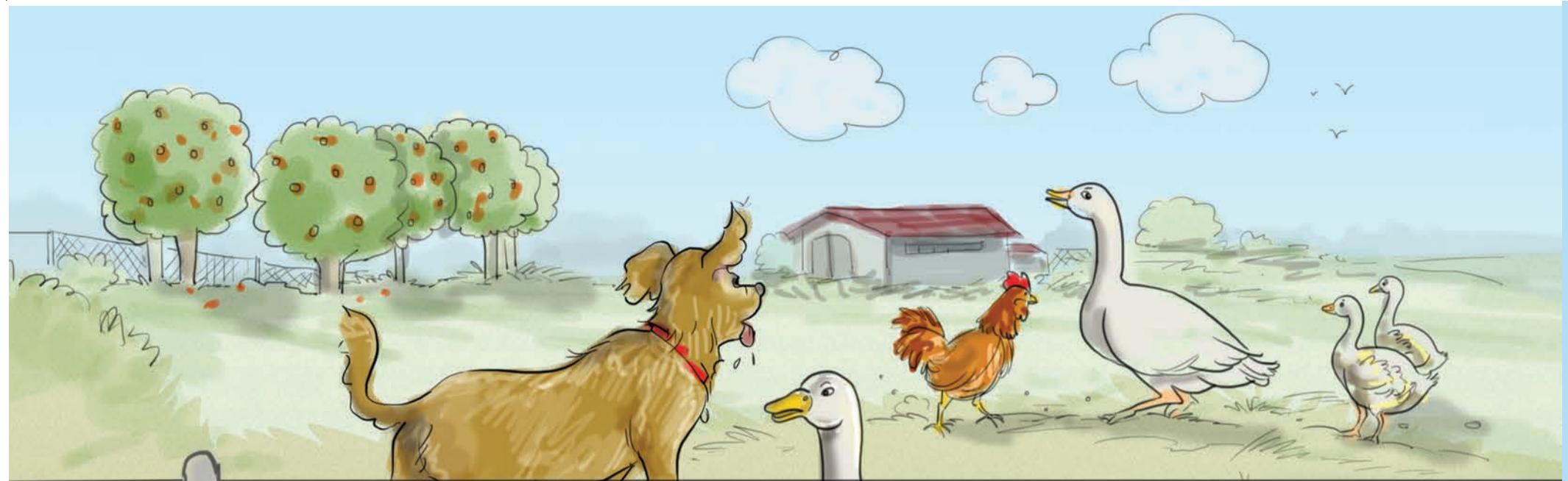


Sasikuthanda efama. Kwakukho
amadada, amarhanisi, iinkuku, iidonki,
izinja, iinkawu, ndibala ntoni na?
Kwakukho namatakane eebhokhwe
amathathu.

Ezi bhokhwe zihlala kwihoko
esecaleni kweyeedonki. Zinoboya
obudlakadlaka, iindlebe namehlo
amakhulu, iimpondo ezisembindini
webunzi.

Rhoqo ngoMgqibelo uMakhulu
noTatomkhulu banxiba iibhutsi zabo
zerabha neeovarolo baye kucoca
ihoko yeebhokhwe.

Khawuyijonge ihoko yazo! Ayimdaka
yeha!



Sathi xa singena efama,
ndanamanwele.

Ndaqonda ukuba kukho into
engalunganga. uMakhulu
noTatomkhulu babengasikhawulelanga
esangweni.

“Hayi bo mama, jonga nasi isimanga!
Naba uMakhulu noTatomkhulu belele
ehokweni emdaka.”

“UmntakaNantsi!” wakhuzza umama.
Ziphi iibhokhwe? Bayephi uNgwenya
noLala noBhili? Ngokuqinisekileyo
bazimele kwakhona!

Benjamin, wenda noZaza hambani niye
kukhangela iibhokhwe mna ndiza
kunceda uMakhulu noTatomkhulu.
“Ndiyathemba abanandawo
yaphukileyo!”



UNgwenya wayeyibhokhwe elulame
kakhulu eyakhuliswa kunye nezinja,
kwaye wayesisidalwa esingaqhelekanga.

Wayengazazi nokuba uyinja okanye
uyibhokhwe okanye ungumntu.

UMakhulu wamncancisa ibhotile yosana
esakhula. Eselitakanana wayedla
ngokuba amalatshana aze alale phezu
kweesofa.



UNgwenya lo wayehlakaniphile kuba
wayedla ngokulivula isango lehoko
azimele. Ezinye iibhokwe zazimlandela
zitsibe emva kwakhe.

ULala, eyona bhokhwe incinci, naye
wayehlangulwe. UBhili, eyona bhokhwe
indala, wayesoloko enomsindo ethanda
ukuhlabu abantu ngasemva. Ndazi
kwangoko ukuba kwenzeke loo nto
kanye kuMakhulu noTatomkhulu!



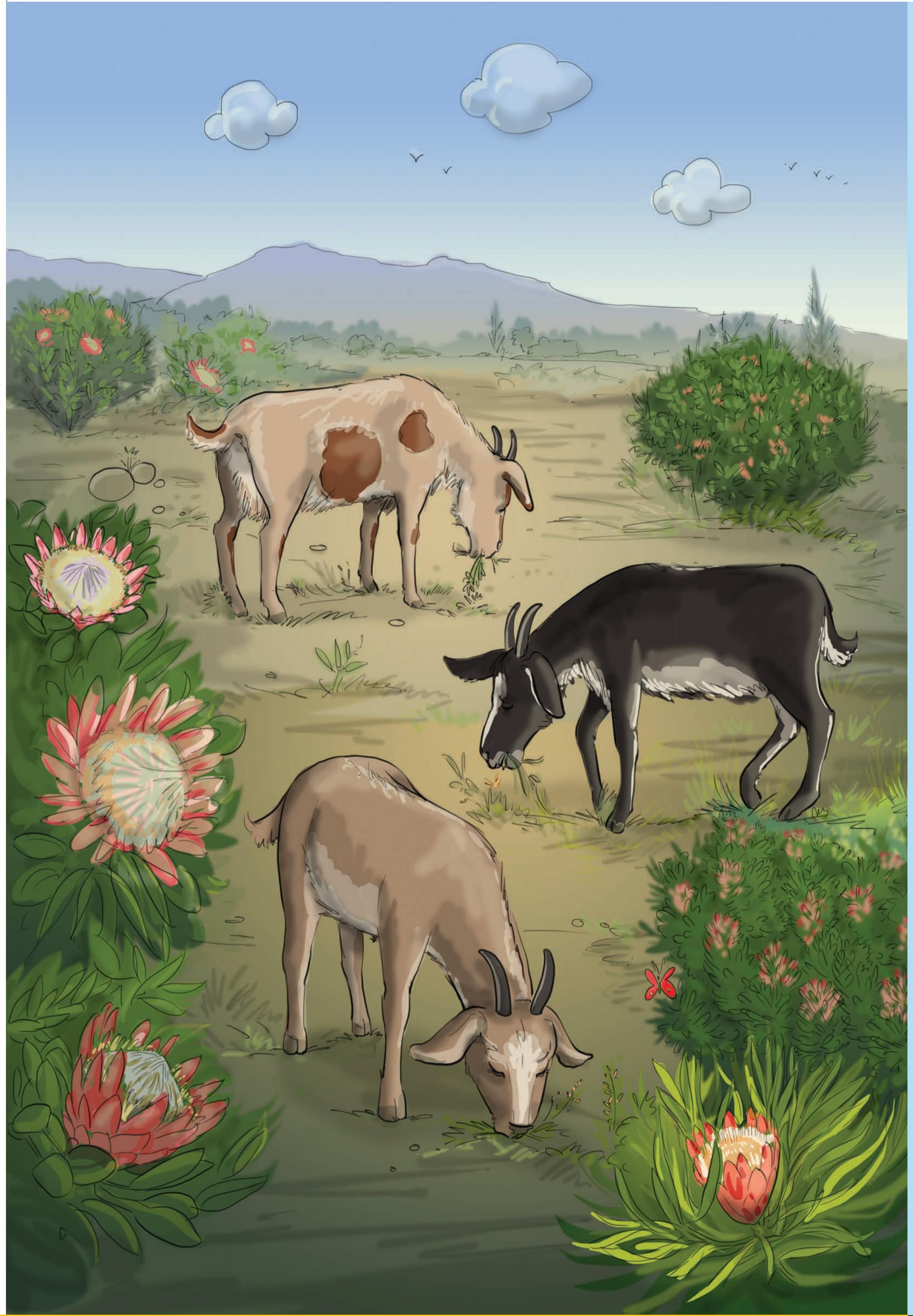


Sakhawuleza saya edlelweni.

Sazifumana zontathu zisitya ingca
nameva acolekileyo kwelo thafa.

Ndaba nendawo enqwenela ukuba
ndiziyeke apho, kodwa kwakungekho
cingo, kwaye ezi bhokhwe zazizithanda
iintyatyambo zesiqwane zikaMnu.
noNksk. Nathe ezintle ngolona hlobo.

Sazibiza ngokuzolileyo. "Ngwenya,
Bhili nawe Lala, yizani." UBhili
waphakamisa iindlebe zakhe waqalis
ukuqhwaya emhlabeni ngeempuphu
zakhe.



Ndaya kuNgwenya kuqala. Ndasebeza endlebeni yakhe waze wahamba ecaleni kwam ethe cwaka. ULala walandela uZaza saze sazikhokelela ehokweni yazo.

UMakhulu noTatomkhulu babengasekho apho ehokweni. Umama wabakhupha waze waqinisekisa ukuba abonzakalanga. Babehleli ezitulweni zabo kwisituphu sangasemva.

Sayitsixa ihoko saza saya kulanda uBhili. Samfaka ibhanti yenja enentambo ende entanyeni saze samtsala ngayo ukubuyela ehokweni eqhashambula enjalo.



Safika silindelwe yimiqathane ebhakwe ekhaya kanye nekofu. "Enkosi kakhulu Makhulu," sakhwaza sobabini. Sasiyithanda kakhulu imiqathane ebhakwe nguMakhulu.

UMakhulu wayenezinja ezintlanu: UBhobhi, uJoja, uToki, uThayiga noStompi. Zonke zazingenamakhaya zizulazula esithubenzi yiyimiduka nje, zaze zathathwa ngoomakhulu bazigcina yazezabo.

UBhobhi wayeyintombi enemilenze emide enesikhumba esikhazimlayo esimdaka ngebala enamehlo amakhulu anobufekefeke.



Ezi zinja zazidlala indima enkulu
efama. UThayiga wayezakhele
ubuhlobo noRhanisi. Sathi sakumbiza
uThayiga ukuze azofumana
izimuncumuncu zakhe, akayithanda
mpela loo nto uRhanisi ngakumbi
singamphathelanga nto yena.
Ndakhawuleza ndabuyela ekhitshini
ndamphathela isonka.

UJaja yena wayeyinja kaMakhulu.
Kudala wabakho kangangokuba nam
ndaqabuka ekho. Wayemthanda
kakhulu uMakhulu kwaye
ebekuthanda ukuziqħusheka kuye
nanini na akufumana ithuba.

UToki no Stompi babezizinja ezincinci
ezisoloko ziqhogene. Zaziluncedo
kakhulu ekukhuseleni iinkuku
zingafunyanwa ziingcuka xa zingene
efama.



UMakhulu noTatomkhulu babenedama elikhulu kwifama yabo. Sasikuthanda ukuqubha kulo qho xa sibandwendwele noZaza. Ngentsasa elandelayo mna noZaza nezinja zontlanu sabaleka ukuya edamini siyoqubha. UBhobhi wayekuthanda kakhulu ukuqubha ngaphezu kwazo zonke ezinye. Ngenye imini ndandifunyenwe yinkantsi ndisemanzini, ndancedwa nguye wanditsala ngengalo wandikhuphela ngaphandle edamini. Siziva sikhuselekile noZaza xa sinoBhobhi ecaleni kwethu.



Emva kwethuba sizonwabele edamini, sagoduka kuba yayilixesha lesidlo sasemini. Endleleni seva isikhalo setakane "mhee-ee". Yayilitakane legusha elisandul' ukuzalwa libambeke etyholweni elinameva.

"Zaza, khawundincedise sikhulule eli takane kula meva," ndatsho. Emva kwemigudu sakwazi ukulikhulula itakane. Langceleza ukuya kunina owayesijonge enexhala.

Sabaliselə wonke umntu ngento esiyenzileyo sakufika ekhaya.

"Nenze kakuhle. Ndiyabulela. Inene niza kuba nento eninzi yokubalisela abahlobo benu esikolweni ngomso," watsho utata ngebhongo.



Olunjani lona utyelelo! Siyakuthanda efama. Inkumbulo ezimnandi ezinjalo zihlala nathi ngonaphakade.

Inkumbulo ezimnandi zohlala nathi ngonaphakade.





Siyankela kolu thotho lweNcwadi Ezinkulu. Le Ncwadi Enkulu iyinxalenge yothotho lweencwadi iRainbow Series oluquka iincwadi zokusebenzela, isisele (ingqokelela yeendidi zeembalo), iincwadi zokufunda ezahlulwe ngokwamanqanaba kunge neepowusta. Siyathemba ukuba la mabali ahlukeneyo akwezi Ncwadi Zinkulu zisibhoso zeli banga aya kuba luncedo ekufundiseni kwakho, nokuba abafundi baya kukonwabela ukufunda kunge nawe.

INgxelo yeNkubo yeKharityhulam noVavango iCAPS yesiGaba esisisiSeko igxinisa ekufundeni notitshala njengenxaleny ebalulekileyo yobuchule bokufunda. Ukufunda notitshala kukholisa ukuthatha iintsku ezimbini ukuya kwezine ngeveki apha bonke abantwana bafunda incwadi enye.

Ukusebenza iNcwadi Enkulu enamagama amakhulu yeyona ndlela ilungileyo yokufunda notitshala kuba abantwana bayawazi ukubona amagama nemifanekiso, bakulandele naxa ufunda ngendlela efana naleyo bayiqhelye yasemakhaya yokubalisa amabali neentsomi. Kubalulekile ukuba bahlale kufuphi neNcwadi Enkulu ukuze bakwazi ukubona nokufunda amagama. Amagama amakhulu eNcwadi Enkulu enza kube lula ukufundela abafundi abaligela ukhwaza ngexesha elinye kwimeko ekhululekileyo nengoyikisiyo.

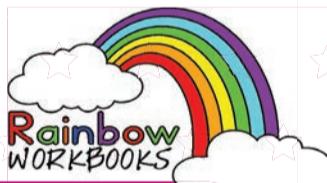
Iincwadi Ezinkulu ezikolu thotho ziza kufundisa abafundi bakho amabali ahlukeneyo, imibongo, izicengcelezo nemidlalo emifutshane kwakunye nolwazi nemifanekiso.

Luxanduva lwakho njengotshala ukuba wenze amabali aphiile kunjalonje wakhe imeko yolonwabo nochulumanco. Ukufunda Incwadi Enkulu kwenza ukuba ukwazi ukufundisa ukufunda ngendlela eyonwabisayo kuwe nakubafundi bakho. Siyathemba ukuba le ncwadi iya kukuneda wenze kanye loo nto.

Iingcebiso malunga nokusetyenziswa kweNcwadi Enkulu

- Funa iplasitiki ecacileyo oza kuyibeka phezu kweNcwadi Enkulu. Iya kuba luncedo kuwe nakubafundi nibe nakho ukubhala phezu kwayo.
- Bhala phezu kweplasitiki ngepeni esulekayo (imakha yokubhala kwibhodi emhlophe).
- Qhoboshela iplasitiki yangaphezulu kwiNcwadi Enkulu ngephegi okanye ngekliphu.

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Author: V McKay

Zenzele elakho ixhayi lencwadi

Uza kufuna oku:

- Ikhadibhodi enobubanzi obulingana nobeNcwadi Enkulu ivuliwe (594 mm) nobude obuphindwe kathathu (1369 mm).
- Iteyiphu encamathelesayo.
- Iiphegi zokwaneka iimpahla ezimbini zokubamba ikhadibhodi.

Goba ikhadibhodi yenze imilo engu-A uze udibanise isiseko nomphambili njengoko ubonisiwe apha ngezantsi. (Dibanisa iziqwenga zekhadibhodi ngeteyiphu yokuncamathelesa ukuba akunasiqwenga side ngokwaneleyo.)

