



VPP Modular Middlebox: update

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measurement and architecture for a middleboxed internet



measurement

architecture

experimentation

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Reminder

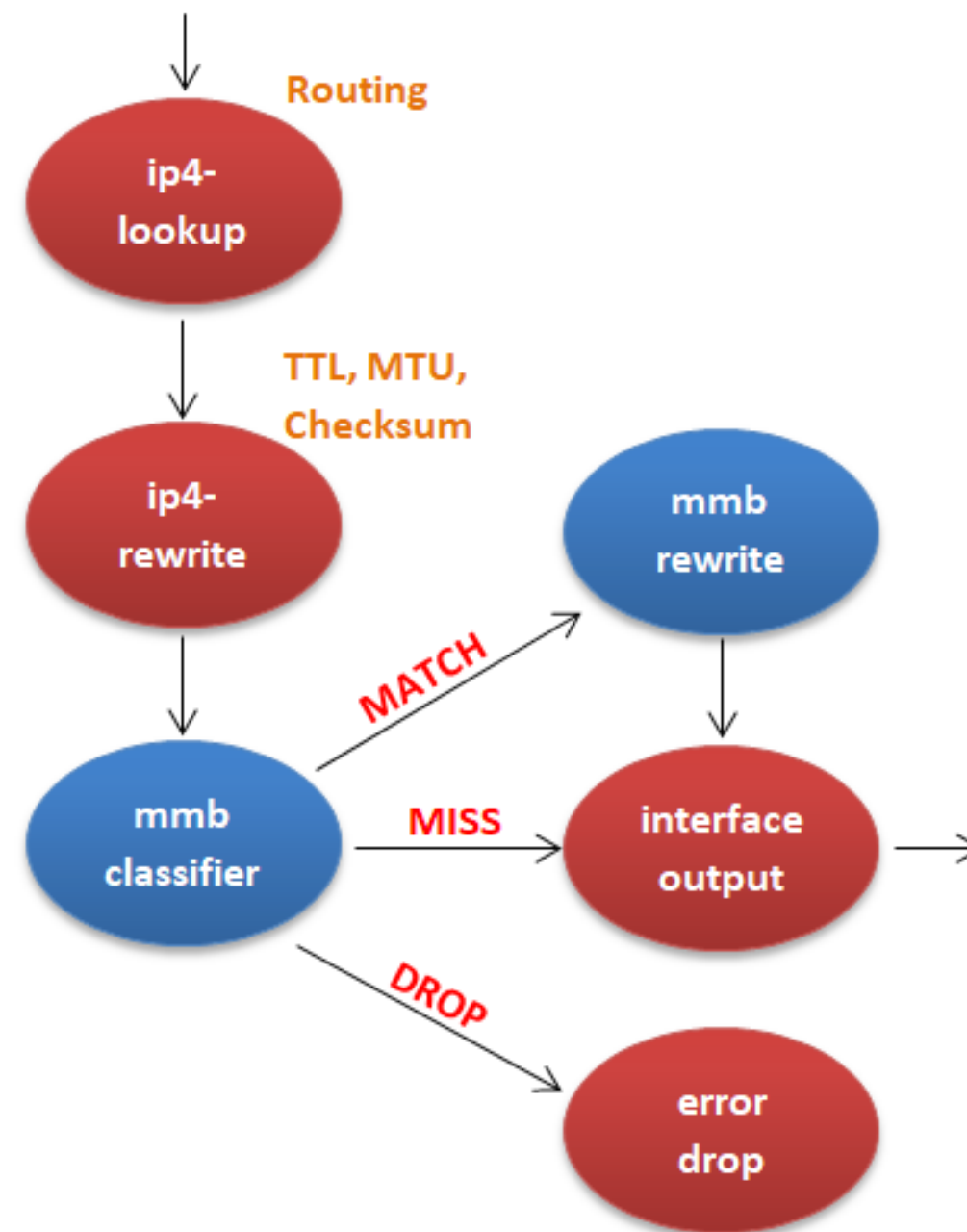
MMB plugin built in **VPP** (**FD.io**)
environment to simulate
middleboxes behavior

Easy to deploy or use
(physical/virtual)

Light and fast

Grammar defined for rules:

```
mmb add <match> [<match> ...]  
        <target> [<target> ...]
```





Mask-based approach

- 3 logical paths:
 - Fast path: `==` constraints, no options
 - Slow path 1: complex constraints (`!=`, `<`, `>`, `<=`, `>=`), no options
 - Slow path 2: options



Fast path

- == constraints, no options
- Complexity:
 - \mathbf{M} = #Masks, \mathbf{K} = max(#Keys)
 - find_key(mask, packet): $O(\log \mathbf{K})$
 - classify(packet): $O(\mathbf{M} \log \mathbf{K})$
- Examples:
 - 100 rules on 5-tuples ($\mathbf{M}=1$, $\mathbf{K}=100$): $O(1 \log 100)$
 - 50 rules on 5-tuples and 50 on 3-tuples ($\mathbf{M}=2$, $\mathbf{K}=50$): $O(2 \log 50)$



Slow path 1

- “Complex” constraints (\neq , $<$, $>$, \leq , \geq), no options
- No logarithmic time `find_key()`
- One check per individual complex sub-constraint



Slow path 2

- TCP Options
- Extra steps to find options offsets
- Rewrite operation also heavier

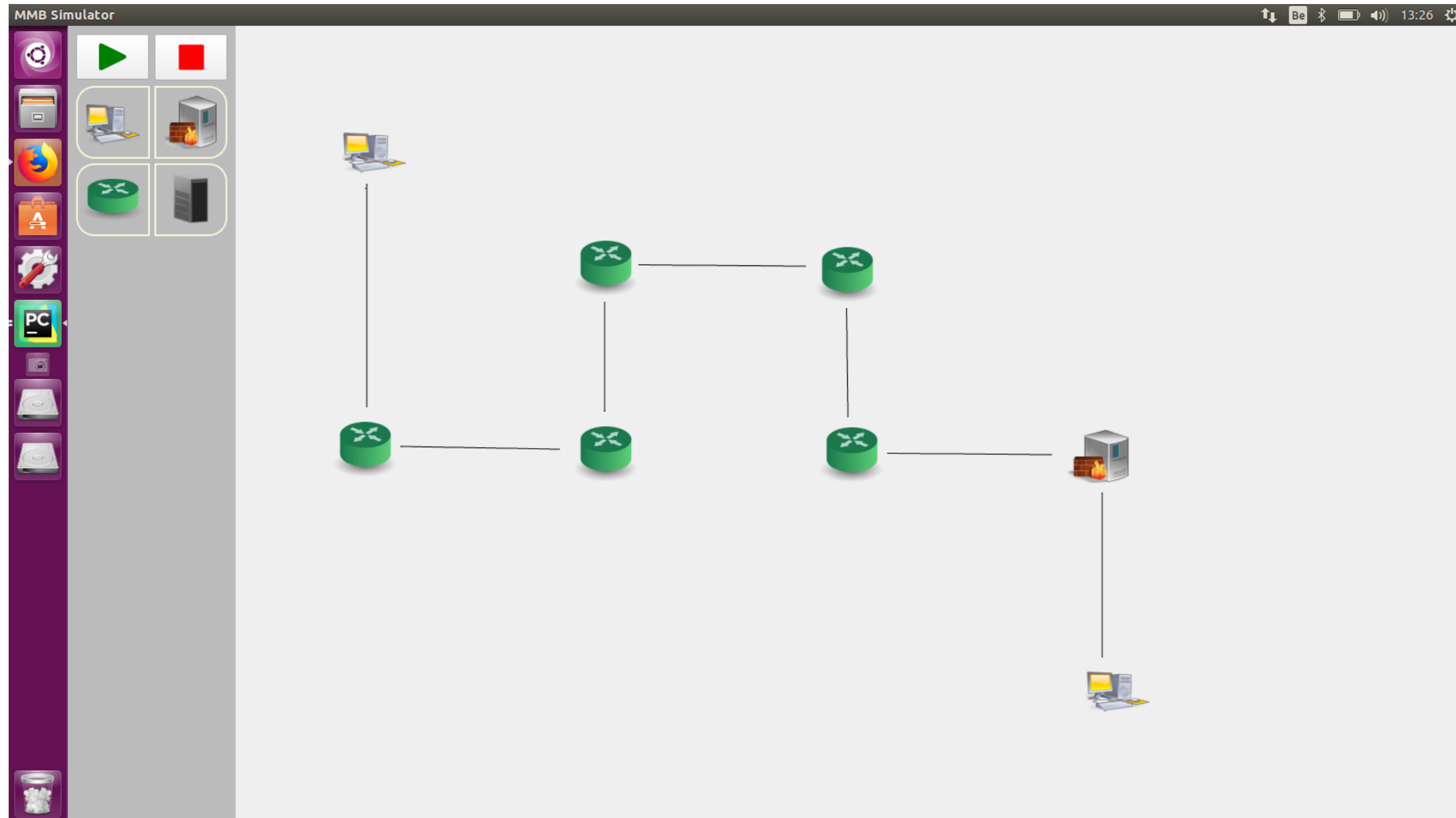


GUI

- Graphical User Interface for virtual network creation
- Users can add nodes (router, switch, middlebox, endpoint)
- Users can configure the routing and configure middlebox behavior.



GUI





Next steps

- Complete performance evaluation
- GUI