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Greek Letters η and μ

Fraction $\frac{a}{b}$ Power a^b

Subscript a_b Derivate $\frac{\partial y}{\partial t}$

Vector \vec{n}

Bold \mathbf{n}

To time differential \dot{F}

Matrix (lcr here means left, center or right for each column)

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc}a1&b22&c333\\d444&e555555&f6\end{array}\right]$$

Equations (here & is the symbol for aligning different rows)

$$a + b = c \tag{1}$$

$$d = e + f + g \tag{2}$$

$$\begin{cases} a+b=c\\ d=e+f+g \end{cases}$$