# Variable classes

EC 103-02

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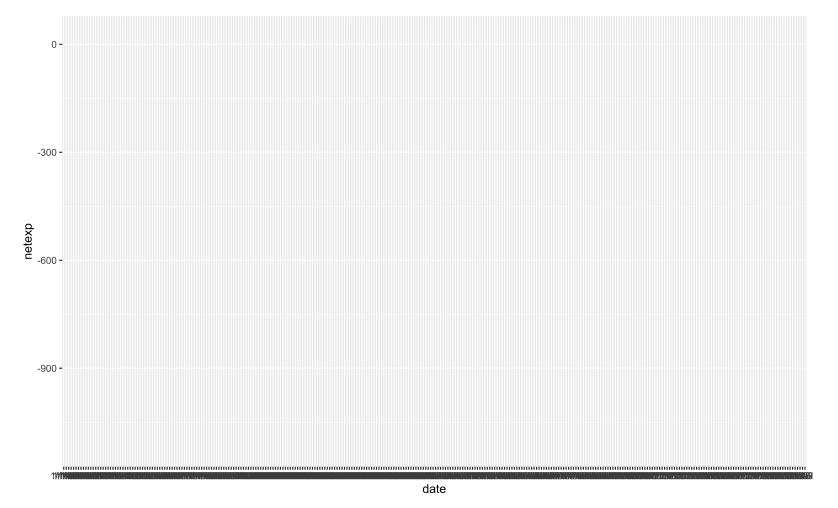
Every column in our data sets pertains to a certain class.

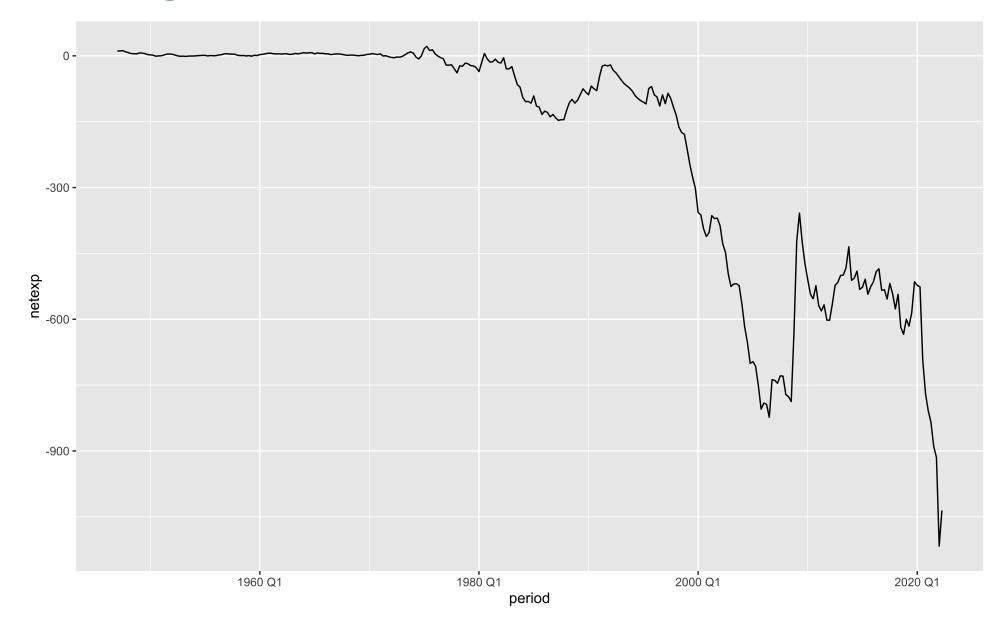
```
library(tidyverse)
    unemployment rate <- read csv("unrate.csv")</pre>
   unemployment rate
# A tibble: 897 × 2
   DATE
             UNRATE
  <date> <dbl>
 1 1948-01-01 3.4
             3.8
 2 1948-02-01
 3 1948-03-01
             3.9
 4 1948-04-01
 5 1948-05-01
             3.5
 6 1948-06-01
             3.6
 7 1948-07-01
             3.6
             3.9
 8 1948-08-01
             3.8
 9 1948-09-01
10 1948-10-01
                3.7
# ... with 887 more rows
```

But sometimes our variables are imported with a **different class** than the one we desire.

```
net_exports <- read_csv("netexp.csv")</pre>
 2
 3 net exports
# A tibble: 302 \times 2
   date netexp
   <chr> <dbl>
 1 1/1/47 10.9
 2 4/1/47 11.3
 3 7/1/47 11.8
 4 10/1/47 9.29
 5 1/1/48 7.29
 6 4/1/48 5.20
 7 7/1/48 4.95
 8 10/1/48 4.50
 9 1/1/49 6.48
10 4/1/49 6.28
# ... with 292 more rows
```

```
1 net_exports %>%
2 ggplot(aes(x = date, y = netexp)) +
3 geom_line()
```





Let us learn how to deal with variable classes in practice.