```
DECLARE
 v categ
  v_categ2 categorii%ROWTYPE;
  v categ modific
 v categ null categorii%ROWTYPE;
  v categ.denumire := 'Categorie noua';
  v cateq.nivel :=1;
  SELECT MAX(id categorie) +1 INTO v categ.id categorie
  FROM
        categorii;
  INSERT INTO categorii
  SELECT *
  FROM categorii
  WHERE id categorie=
 DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE ('Ati inserat: '||
    v categ2.id categorie || ' ' || v categ2.denumire ||
    ' '|| v categ2.nivel || ' ' ||
v categ modific
v categ modific.id categorie := v categ.id categorie + 1;
UPDATE categorii
 SET
 WHERE id categorie= v categ.id categorie;
 SELECT * INTO v categ2
 FROM
      categorii
WHERE id categorie= v categ modific.id categorie;
 DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE ('Ati modificat in: '||
   v categ modific.id categorie || ' ' ||
   v_categ_modific.denumire || ' '||
  v_categ_modific.nivel || ' ' ||
   NVL(v categ modific.id parinte, 0));
v_categ2
 DELETE FROM categorii
WHERE id_categorie= v_categ_modific.id_categorie
 RETURNING id categorie, denumire, nivel, id parinte
 INTO
DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE ('Ati sters linia: '||
   v categ2.id categorie || ' ' || v categ2.denumire ||
   ' '|| v_categ2.nivel || ' ' ||
   NVL(v categ2.id parinte,0));
END;
```

```
DECLARE
                                          tip_plata.descriere%TYPE
BEGIN
  -- atribuire valori
DELETE FROM tip plata
WHERE id tip plata NOT IN (SELECT id tip plata FROM facturi)
--parcurgere
DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Tabloul are ' ||
                     ||' elemente:');
 FOR i IN
                                  LOOP
      DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE (
                                  );
END LOOP;
ROLLBACK;
END;
```

```
DECLARE
                            (
                                    tip_plata.id_tip_plata%TYPE,
                                    tip plata.descriere%TYPE);
BEGIN
 -- atribuire valori
  DELETE FROM tip_plata
  WHERE id tip plata NOT IN (SELECT id tip plata
                               FROM facturi)
  --parcurgere
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Tabloul are ' || t.COUNT
        ||' elemente:');
  FOR i IN t.FIRST..t.LAST LOOP
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE (
                                         ||' '||
                                                                );
  END LOOP;
ROLLBACK;
END;
```

```
BEGIN
    -- initializare
    t('a') := ASCII('a');
    t('A') := ASCII('A');
    t('b') := ASCII('b');
    t('B') := ASCII('B');
    t('x') := ASCII('x');
    t('X') := ASCII('X');
-- parcurgere
```

# Exemplul 4.12\_b

```
DECLARE

TYPE tab_imb IS TABLE OF NUMBER;

BEGIN

-- atribuire valori

FOR i IN 6..10 LOOP
    t(i):=i;
END LOOP;
--parcurgere

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT('Tabloul are ' || t.COUNT || ' elemente: ');
FOR i IN t.FIRST..t.LAST LOOP
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT(t(i) || ' ');
END LOOP;
DBMS_OUTPUT.NEW_LINE;

END;
```

```
DECLARE
  TYPE t imb IS TABLE OF NUMBER(2);
   t t imb := t imb();
   t1 t_{imb} := t_{imb}(1, 2, 1, 3, 3);
   t2 t imb := t imb(1,2,4,2);
   t3 t imb := t imb(1,2,4);
   t4 \ t \ imb := t \ imb(1,2,4);
   t5 t_{imb} := t_{imb}(1,2);
BEGIN
  -- IS EMPTY
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('t nu are elemente');
   END IF;
  -- CARDINALITY
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT('t1 are '||
                                                          -1.1
                  ' elemente: ');
  FOR i IN 1..t1.LAST LOOP
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT(t1(i)||' ');
  END LOOP;
  DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT('t2 are '|| CARDINALITY(t2) ||
                   ' elemente: ');
  FOR i IN 1..t2.LAST LOOP
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT(t2(i)||' ');
  END LOOP;
  DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  -- SET
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT('t1 fara duplicate: ');
  FOR i IN 1..t.LAST LOOP
      DBMS OUTPUT.PUT(t(i)||' ');
  END LOOP;
  DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  -- MULTISET EXCEPT
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT('t1 minus t2: ');
    FOR i IN 1..t.LAST LOOP
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT(t(i)||' ');
  END LOOP;
  DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  -- MULTISET UNION
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT('t1 union distinct t2: ');
  FOR i IN 1..t.LAST LOOP
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT(t(i)||' ');
  END LOOP;
  DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
```

```
-- MULTISET INSERSECT
  DBMS OUTPUT.PUT('t1 intersect distinct t2 : ');
    FOR i IN 1..t.LAST LOOP
     DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT(t(i)||' ');
  END LOOP;
  DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  -- test egalitate
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('t2 = t3');
  ELSE
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('t2 <> t3');
  END IF;
  IF t3=t4 THEN
     DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('t3 = t4');
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('t3 <> t4');
  END IF;
  -- IN
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('t4 in (t1,t2,t3)');
  ELSE
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('t4 not in (t1,t2,t3)');
  END IF;
  -- IS A SET
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('t4 este multime');
  ELSE
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('t4 nu este multime');
  END IF;
  -- MEMBER OF
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('2 este in t4');
  ELSE DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('2 nu este in t4');
  END IF;
    -- SUBMULTISET OF
     DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('t5 este inclus in t4');
  ELSE
     DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('t5 nu este inclus in t4');
  END IF;
END;
```

```
DECLARE
   TYPE tip_vec IS VARRAY(3) OF NUMBER(4);
   v \text{ tip\_vec} := \text{tip\_vec}(800, 900, 9999);
BEGIN
EXCEPTION
  WHEN eroare THEN
  nr erori := SQL%BULK EXCEPTIONS.COUNT;
   DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Numar comenzi esuate: ' || nr erori);
   FOR \overline{i} IN 1..nr erori LOOP
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Eroare ' || i ||
           'aparuta in timpul iteratiei ' ||
           SQL%BULK EXCEPTIONS(i).ERROR INDEX);
      DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Mesajul erorii: ' ||
          SQLERRM(-SQL%BULK EXCEPTIONS(i).ERROR CODE));
   END LOOP;
END;
```