# panel\_trader\_round\_uoft.csv

Autogenerated data summary from dataMaid

2023-11-21 21:15:44

# Data report overview

The dataset examined has the following dimensions:

Feature	Result
Number of observations	273
Number of variables	40

# Codebook summary table

			# unique		
Label	Variable	Class	values	Missing	Description
Unique participant code	participant_code	character	71	0.00 %	
Indicates the round number of the experiment or activity the participant was engaged in at the time of the page visit.	round_number	numeric	4	0.00 %	
Internal (abbreviated) treatment name	player.inner_name	character	4	0.00 %	
The number of transactions completed by the participant up to the point of this event.	n_transactions	numeric	28	0.00 %	
Sum of absolute optimal trade signs per round, representing the total number of optimal trades.	optimal_trade_count	numeric	5	0.00 %	

			# unique		
Label	Variable	Class	values	Missing	Description
Indicates if a round is gamified (1) or not (0), based on round and	gamified	numeric	2	0.00 %	
block criteria.  Marks a round as salient (1) or non-salient (0), depending on	salient	numeric	2	0.00 %	
the specific round and block combination. player's payoff in specific round (it	player.intermediary_payoff	numeric	39	0.00 %	
becomes his/her actual payoff if this round is selected for payment) A binary indicator where 1 represents participants who were in specific game	ingame_experience	numeric	2	0.00 %	
blocks ("block 3 (G second)" or "block 4 (G second)") or 0 otherwise Participant's average normalized accuracy of first-tick	accuracy_pred_zero	numeric	3	0.00 %	
predictions. Self-reported assessment of the player's knowledge in	player.knowledge	numeric	10	0.00 %	
trading the difference between a participant's self-rated knowledge and their actual payoff, both normalized to a scale from 0 to	overconfidence	numeric	29	0.00 %	

Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description
The ratio of a participant's realized gains to their total recognized and unrealized gains within a round.	PGR	numeric	93	0.37 %	
The ratio of a participant's realized losses to their total recognized and unrealized losses within a round.	PLR	numeric	75	0.00 %	
The ratio of realized gains to the total of realized and paper gains during ticks where a green or red alert was triggered	PGR_alerts	numeric	15	9.52 %	
The ratio of realized losses to the total of realized and paper losses during ticks where a green or red alert was triggered	PLR_alerts	numeric	15	1.83 %	
Ratio of actual to optimal trades, with NaN indicating no optimal trades.	excessive_trading	numeric	62	19.05 %	
The net difference between a participant's gain ratio and loss ratio.	diff_PGR_PLR	numeric	202	0.37 %	
The difference between the count of gain-related alerts and loss-related alerts for a participant.	diff_PGR_PLR_alerts	numeric	38	11.36 %	

-					
Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description
Age of the	player.age	numeric	6	0.00 %	
player. Payoff for the player in this	player.payoff	numeric	4	0.00 %	
round Gender of the player.	player.gender	character	2	0.00 %	
Did you take any course focused on financial markets	player.course_financial	numeric	2	0.00 %	
Do you have any trading experience?	player.trading_experience	numeric	2	0.00 %	
Do you use mobile trading apps?	player.online_trading_experience	numeric	2	0.00 %	
The total number of buy trades a participant makes in each round within each specific internal treatment category.	count_buy	numeric	21	0.00 %	
The total number of sell trades a participant makes in each round within each specific internal treatment category.	count_sell	numeric	21	0.00 %	
The average Markovian model-based probability of a favorable price movement associated with buy trades for each participant per round.	filtered_prob_buy	numeric	218	2.56 %	

			# unique		
Label	Variable	Class	values	Missing	Description
The average Markovian model-based probability of a favorable price movement associated with sell trades for each participant	filtered_prob_sell	numeric	219	0.00 %	
per round. Standard deviation of Markovian probabilities associated with buy trades, reflecting the variability in price movement estimates for each participant per round.	std_buy_prob	numeric	210	6.96 %	
Standard deviation of Markovian probabilities associated with sell trades, indicating the variability in price movement estimates for each participant per round.	std_sell_prob	numeric	212	4.76 %	
A participant's assessment of the likelihood of the stock price increasing, provided both before trading begins and midway through the trading day, in response to the question "How likely is the stock to go up next?"	prediction	numeric	5	0.00 %	

Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description
Normalized measure of how closely a participant's prediction aligns with the perceived	prediction_accuracy	numeric	4	0.00 %	
probability. Normalized value representing a participant's self-reported confidence in their prediction.	prediction_confidence	numeric	5	0.00 %	
If you could trade again, would you rather trade on a platform with Design #1 or Design #2?	player.sr_prefs	character	2	0.00 %	
If you could trade again, would you expect to make better decisions when the market looks as in Design #1 or #2?	player.sr_better_decs	character	2	0.00 %	
If you could trade again, would you prefer to be given an option between Design #1 and Design #2, or only trade on Design #1	player.sr_better_have_option	character	2	0.00 %	
Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Price notifications	player.sr_notifications	numeric	6	30.77 %	

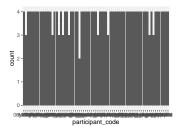
			# unic		
Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description
Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Achievement badges	player.sr_badges	numeric	6	49.45 %	
Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Achievement messages and confetti	player.sr_confetti	numeric	6	49.45 %	

#### Variable list

### participant\_code

Unique participant code

Result
character
0 (0 %)
71
"0nyvn1ih"

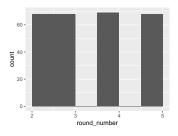


Observed factor levels: "0nyvn1ih", "0ysr1j7s", "1c9lzru0", "1f2rfly4", "2f9gqu83", "34e7d6u1", "3cbm3sys", "41x3lsag", "5c7udvpd", "5gtepg45", "5kbeb2zm", "5wgi88t6", "5ymfsw49", "7eu86eyg", "7jonfg2l", "7qzgrb99", "8vfnqphr", "8vrmmtmo", "93y42seh", "9xz1zuoz", "aqvtf4p9", "b8u4u74w", "bgjp13q8", "bi2jfx42", "bi5jp617", "bsjfe8ds", "cj9n1uj4", "dhiqzueo", "fcp9s0do", "fizyhuoi", "g4ux0ytr", "galec1ga", "gcs54w3b", "gnzz7gc4", "gy1a20qq", "hre8fq8i", "i6yb4yej", "in3zb9k3", "iwam94ip", "izacs7fd", "j127swcg", "k744ov5s", "l1c1hcmk", "leux5m59", "lw8audd5", "mbj7g6v1", "mi0088eg", "nlp1gb1k", "op23dxig", "ot80gep3", "p4esvzkg", "pb727kvg", "pg5m7phh", "pgdv91vz", "px6py4fl", "q5w3ghvj", "qzgbjdzz", "r6br4dt3", "rishpgae", "s1qm3487", "sxogauy0", "v3ju8jv9", "vha118yy", "vjy9du3z", "vrwqe4da", "wpwzt9j0", "wrahuh7u", "y0d7uk3z", "yq3wii2n", "yt3h0how", "zzc584nm".

#### round\_number

Indicates the round number of the experiment or activity the participant was engaged in at the time of the page visit.

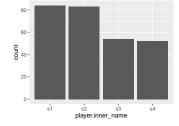
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	4
Median	4
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 4
Min. and max.	2; 5



### player.inner\_name

Internal (abbreviated) treatment name

Feature	Result
Variable type Number of missing obs.	character 0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	<b>4</b>
Mode	"s1"

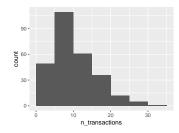


• Observed factor levels: "s1", "s2", "s3", "s4".

## n\_transactions

The number of transactions completed by the participant up to the point of this event.

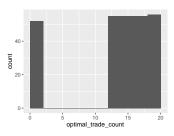
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	28
Median	10
1st and 3rd quartiles	6; 14
Min. and max.	1; 33
Median 1st and 3rd quartiles	10 6; 14



## optimal\_trade\_count

Sum of absolute optimal trade signs per round, representing the total number of optimal trades.

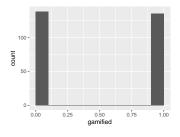
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	16
1st and 3rd quartiles	14; 17
Min. and max.	0; 19



# gamified

Indicates if a round is gamified (1) or not (0), based on round and block criteria.

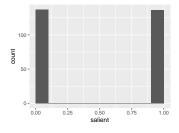
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	0
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



#### salient

Marks a round as salient (1) or non-salient (0), depending on the specific round and block combination.

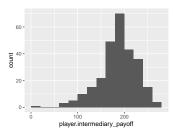
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	0
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



## player.intermediary\_payoff

player's payoff in specific round (it becomes his/her actual payoff if this round is selected for payment)

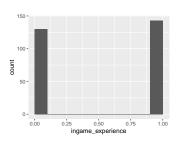
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	39
Median	190
1st and 3rd quartiles	170; 215
Min. and max.	0; 280



#### ingame\_experience

A binary indicator where 1 represents participants who were in specific game blocks ("block 3 (G second)" or "block 4 (G second)") or 0 otherwise

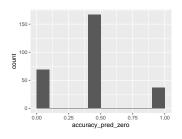
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	1
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



### accuracy\_pred\_zero

Participant's average normalized accuracy of first-tick predictions.

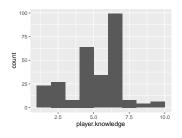
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	3
Median	0.5
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 0.5
Min. and max.	0; 1



## player.knowledge

Self-reported assessment of the player's knowledge in trading

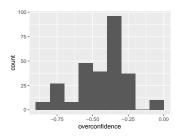
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	10
Median	6
1st and 3rd quartiles	5; 7
Min. and max.	1; 10



#### overconfidence

the difference between a participant's self-rated knowledge and their actual payoff, both normalized to a scale from 0 to 1

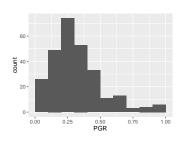
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	29
Median	-0.32
1st and 3rd quartiles	-0.5; -0.3
Min. and max.	-0.9; 0



#### **PGR**

The ratio of a participant's realized gains to their total recognized and unrealized gains within a round.

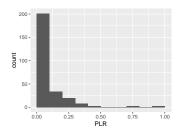
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	1 (0.37 %)
Number of unique values	92
Median	0.29
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.2; 0.42
Min. and max.	0; 1



#### PLR

The ratio of a participant's realized losses to their total recognized and unrealized losses within a round.

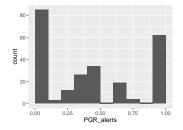
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	75
Median	0.04
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 0.11
Min. and max.	0; 1



### PGR\_alerts

The ratio of realized gains to the total of realized and paper gains during ticks where a green or red alert was triggered

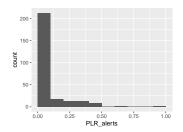
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	26 (9.52 %)
Number of unique values	14
Median	0.4
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 0.92
Min. and max.	0; 1



## PLR\_alerts

The ratio of realized losses to the total of realized and paper losses during ticks where a green or red alert was triggered

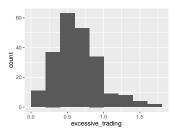
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	5 (1.83 %)
Number of unique values	14
Median	0
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 0
Min. and max.	0; 1



### excessive\_trading

Ratio of actual to optimal trades, with NaN indicating no optimal trades.

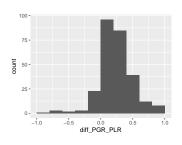
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	52 (19.05 %)
Number of unique values	61
Median	0.59
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.43; 0.81
Min. and max.	0.05; 1.71



## diff\_PGR\_PLR

The net difference between a participant's gain ratio and loss ratio.

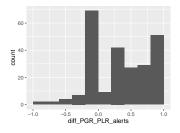
Result
numeric
1 (0.37 %)
201
0.22
0.1; 0.38
-0.82; 0.97



# diff\_PGR\_PLR\_alerts

The difference between the count of gain-related alerts and loss-related alerts for a participant.

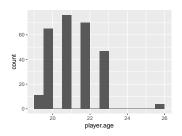
Result
numeric
31 (11.36 %)
37
0.33
0; 0.75
-1; 1



# player.age

Age of the player.

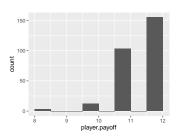
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	6
Median	21
1st and 3rd quartiles	20; 22
Min. and max.	19; 26



# player.payoff

Payoff for the player in this round

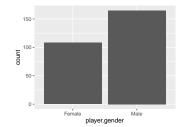
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	4
Median	12
1st and 3rd quartiles	11; 12
Min. and max.	8; 12



# player.gender

Gender of the player.

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	` ź
Mode	"Male"

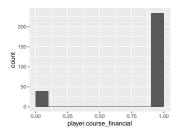


• Observed factor levels: "Female", "Male".

# player.course\_financial

Did you take any course focused on financial markets

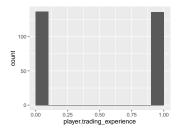
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	1
1st and 3rd quartiles	1; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



### player.trading\_experience

Do you have any trading experience?

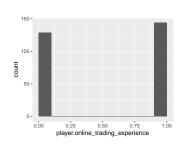
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	0
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



## player.online\_trading\_experience

Do you use mobile trading apps?

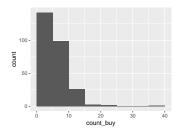
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	1
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



### count\_buy

The total number of buy trades a participant makes in each round within each specific internal treatment category.

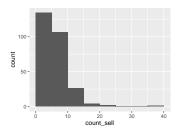
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	21
Median	5
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 7
Min. and max.	0; 36



#### count\_sell

The total number of sell trades a participant makes in each round within each specific internal treatment category.

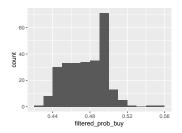
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	21
Median	6
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 8
Min. and max.	1; 37



## filtered\_prob\_buy

The average Markovian model-based probability of a favorable price movement associated with buy trades for each participant per round.

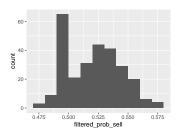
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	7 (2.56 %)
Number of unique values	217
Median	0.48
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.46; 0.5
Min. and max.	0.42; 0.56



### filtered\_prob\_sell

The average Markovian model-based probability of a favorable price movement associated with sell trades for each participant per round.

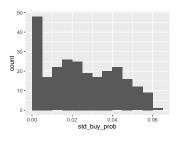
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	219
Median	0.52
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.5; 0.54
Min. and max.	0.47; 0.58



## std\_buy\_prob

Standard deviation of Markovian probabilities associated with buy trades, reflecting the variability in price movement estimates for each participant per round.

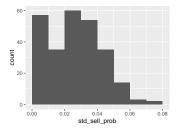
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	19 (6.96 %)
Number of unique values	209
Median	0.02
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.01; 0.04
Min. and max.	0; 0.06



### std\_sell\_prob

Standard deviation of Markovian probabilities associated with sell trades, indicating the variability in price movement estimates for each participant per round.

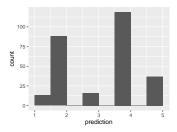
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	13 (4.76 %)
Number of unique values	211
Median	0.03
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.01; 0.04
Min. and max.	0; 0.07



## prediction

A participant's assessment of the likelihood of the stock price increasing, provided both before trading begins and midway through the trading day, in response to the question "How likely is the stock to go up next?"

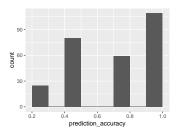
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	4
1st and 3rd quartiles	2; 4
Min. and max.	1; 5



#### prediction\_accuracy

Normalized measure of how closely a participant's prediction aligns with the perceived probability.

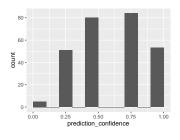
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	4
Median	0.75
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.5; 1
Min. and max.	0.25; 1



#### prediction\_confidence

Normalized value representing a participant's self-reported confidence in their prediction.

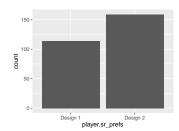
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	0.75
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.5; 0.75
Min. and max.	0; 1



#### player.sr\_prefs

If you could trade again, would you rather trade on a platform with Design #1 or Design #2?

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Mode	"Design 2"

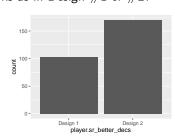


• Observed factor levels: "Design 1", "Design 2".

### player.sr\_better\_decs

If you could trade again, would you expect to make better decisions when the market looks as in Design #1 or #2?

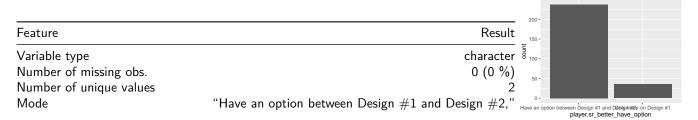
Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Mode	"Design 2"



Observed factor levels: "Design 1", "Design 2".

#### player.sr\_better\_have\_option

If you could trade again, would you prefer to be given an option between Design #1 and Design #2, or only trade on Design #1

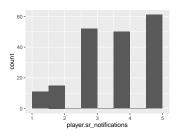


Observed factor levels: "Have an option between Design #1 and Design #2,", "Only trade on Design #1".

#### player.sr\_notifications

Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Price notifications

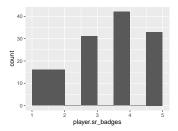
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	84 (30.77 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	4
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 5
Min. and max.	1; 5



### player.sr\_badges

Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Achievement badges

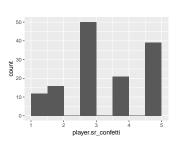
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	135 (49.45 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	4
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 4
Min. and max.	1; 5



#### player.sr\_confetti

Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Achievement messages and confetti

Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	135 (49.45 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	3
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 5
Min. and max.	1; 5



#### Report generation information:

• Created by: Philipp Chapkovski (username: chapkovski).

- Report creation time: Tue Nov 21 2023 21:15:44
- Report was run from directory: /Users/chapkovski
- dataMaid v1.4.1 [Pkg: 2021-10-08 from CRAN (R 4.2.0)]
- R version 4.2.1 (2022-06-23).
- Platform: aarch64-apple-darwin20 (64-bit)(macOS 14.1).
- Function call: dataMaid::makeDataReport(data = df, mode = c("summarize", "visualize", "check"),
   smartNum = FALSE, file = "panel\_trader\_round\_uoft.csv", replace = T, openResult = F,
   checks = list(character = "showAllFactorLevels", factor = "showAllFactorLevels",
   labelled = "showAllFactorLevels", haven\_labelled = "showAllFactorLevels", numeric
   = NULL, integer = NULL, logical = NULL, Date = NULL), listChecks = FALSE, maxProbVals
   = Inf, codebook = TRUE, reportTitle = "panel\_trader\_round\_uoft.csv")