# panel\_trades\_uoft.csv

# Autogenerated data summary from dataMaid

2023-11-21 21:15:57

# Data report overview

The dataset examined has the following dimensions:

Feature	Result
Number of observations	2865
Number of variables	53

# Codebook summary table

			# unique		
Label	Variable	Class	π unique values	Missing	Description
Unique identifier for each event recorded in the file.	id	numeric	2865	0.00 %	
Indicates the round number of the experiment or activity the participant was engaged in at the time of the page visit.	round_number	numeric	4	0.00 %	
The entity (likely the participant or system component) responsible for the event.	owner	character	273	0.00 %	
The name or type of the event (e.g. GAME_STARTS, GAME_ENDS).	name	character	2	0.00 %	
The exact time when the event occurred.	timestamp	POSIXct	2865	0.00 %	
The participant's balance at the time of the event.	balance	numeric	70	0.28 %	

			# unique		
Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description
The specific tick (time point) in the trading day (round) when the event occurred.	tick_number	numeric	54	0.00 %	
The number of transactions completed by the participant up to the point of this event.	n_transactions	numeric	39	0.00 %	
Unique participant code	participant_code	character	71	0.00 %	
Unique code identifying the experimental session during which the event occurred.	session_code	character	2	0.00 %	
The treatment applied during the session/event.	treatment	character	1	0.00 %	
player's payoff in specific round (it becomes his/her actual payoff if this round is selected for payment)	player.intermediary_payoff	numeric	39	0.00 %	
Internal (abbreviated) treatment name	player.inner_name	character	4	0.00 %	
Counts the number of times each round was initiated or restarted for each participant	round_starts	numeric	1	0.00 %	
Stock price at a given tick	price	numeric	35	0.00 %	
Lagged tick's price for the same participant and round	price_shift	numeric	33	8.69 %	

-		# unique					
Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description		
the direction of the trade made by the participant. If the trade is a 'buy,' it is coded as -1, and if the trade is a 'sell,' it is coded as 1.	trade_direction	numeric	2	0.00 %			
The financial gain calculated for each transaction, determined by subtracting the purchase price of an asset from its selling price	capital_gains	numeric	25	57.63 %			
The count of trades executed by a participant in the same round and tick	trades_within_tick	numeric	4	0.00 %			
the type of the previous trade (either 'buy' or 'sell') for the same participant within the same round.	prev_name	character	3	9.53 %			
Flags if a trade is the same type (buy or sell) as the previous one for a participant in the same round, with 1 indicating a repeated action and potential error.	duplicate_order	numeric	1	0.00 %			
Records the type of the first trade (either 'buy' or 'sell') made by each participant in each round.	first_trade	character	1	0.00 %			

	# unique						
Label	Variable	Class	values	Missing	Description		
the probability of a price movement in a favorable direction as determined by a Markovian model of price changes.	filtered_prob	numeric	216	0.00 %			
Sum of absolute optimal trade signs per round, representing the total number of optimal trades.	optimal_trade_count	numeric	5	0.00 %			
A binary indicator that flags a sequence where the price has decreased for three consecutive ticks within the same round. It is set to 1 only for the first tick in such a sequence, indicating the initiation of a downward trend.	red_alert	numeric	2	0.00 %			
Similar to red_alert, but for upward trends. It flags when the price has increased for three consecutive ticks within a round. The indicator is set to 1 only for the first tick in such a sequence, signaling the start of an upward price movement.	green_alert	numeric	2	0.00 %			
name of the block (specific experimental condition for this round/trading day)	player.block_name	character	4	0.00 %			

Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description
					Description
Age of the player.	player.age	numeric	6	0.00 %	
Payoff for the	player.payoff	numeric	4	0.00 %	
player in this	piayeripayon	Humene	•	0.00 /0	
round					
Gender of the	player.gender	character	2	0.00 %	
player.					
Did you take any	player.course_financial	numeric	2	0.00 %	
course focused on financial					
markets					
Do you have any	player.trading_experience	numeric	2	0.00 %	
trading	player arading_experience	Humene	_	0.00 /0	
experience?					
Do you use	player.online_trading_experience	numeric	2	0.00 %	
mobile trading					
apps?				0.00.07	
name of the	round_block	character	16	0.00 %	
block (specific experimental					
condition for this					
round/trading					
day)					
Indicates if a	gamified	numeric	2	0.00 %	
round is					
gamified (1) or					
not (0), based on round and					
block criteria.					
Marks a round	salient	numeric	2	0.00 %	
as salient (1) or			_	0.00 /0	
non-salient $(0)$ ,					
depending on					
the specific					
round and block					
combination.	ingama avnarianca	numorio	2	0.00 %	
A binary indicator where	ingame_experience	numeric	2	0.00 %	
1 represents					
participants who					
were in specific					
game blocks					
("block 3 (G					
second)" or					
"block 4 (G second)") or 0					
otherwise					
Participant's	accuracy_pred_zero	numeric	3	0.00 %	
average	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		,	/ •	
normalized					
accuracy of					
accuracy of first-tick predictions.					

		# unique				
Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description	
Self-reported assessment of the player's knowledge in trading	player.knowledge	numeric	10	0.00 %		
the difference between a participant's self-rated knowledge and their actual payoff, both normalized to a scale from 0 to 1	overconfidence	numeric	19	0.00 %		
The ratio of a participant's realized gains to their total recognized and unrealized gains within a round.	PGR	numeric	86	0.07 %		
The ratio of a participant's realized losses to their total recognized and unrealized losses within a round.	PLR	numeric	70	0.00 %		
The ratio of realized gains to the total of realized and paper gains during ticks where a green or red alert was triggered	PGR_alerts	numeric	13	7.40 %		
The ratio of realized losses to the total of realized and paper losses during ticks where a green or red alert was triggered	PLR_alerts	numeric	14	4.15 %		

	# unique						
Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description		
A participant's assessment of the likelihood of the stock price increasing, provided both before trading begins and midway through the trading day, in response to the question "How likely is the stock to go up next?"	prediction	numeric	5	0.00 %			
Normalized measure of how closely a participant's prediction aligns with the perceived probability.	prediction_accuracy	numeric	4	0.00 %			
Normalized value representing a participant's self-reported confidence in their prediction.	prediction_confidence	numeric	5	0.00 %			
If you could trade again, would you rather trade on a platform with Design #1 or Design #2?	player.sr_prefs	character	2	0.00 %			
If you could trade again, would you expect to make better decisions when the market looks as in Design #1 or #2?	player.sr_better_decs	character	2	0.00 %			
If you could trade again, would you prefer to be given an option between Design #1 and Design #2, or only trade on Design #1	player.sr_better_have_option	character	2	0.00 %			

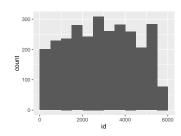
			# unique		
Label	Variable	Class	# unique values	Missing	Description
Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Price notifications	player.sr_notifications	numeric	6	30.79 %	
Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Achievement badges	player.sr_badges	numeric	6	48.41 %	
Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Achievement messages and confetti	player.sr_confetti	numeric	6	48.41 %	

# Variable list

## id

Unique identifier for each event recorded in the file.

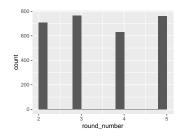
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2865
Median	2848
1st and 3rd quartiles	1600; 4279
Min. and max.	153; 5681



# round\_number

Indicates the round number of the experiment or activity the participant was engaged in at the time of the page visit.

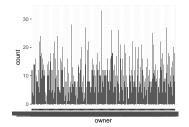
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	4
Median	3
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 5
Min. and max.	2; 5



#### owner

The entity (likely the participant or system component) responsible for the event.

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	273
Mode	"Player object (1272)"



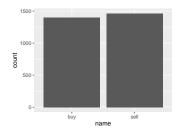
• Observed factor levels: "Player object (1004)", "Player object (1006)", "Player object (1008)", "Player object (1012)", "Player object (1014)", "Player object (1016)", "Player object (1017)", "Player object (1019)", "Player object (1024)", "Player object (1025)", "Player object (1026)", "Player object (1027)", "Player object (1028)", "Player object (1029)", "Player object (1030)", "Player object (1032)", "Player object (1033)", "Player object (1035)", "Player object (1038)", "Player object (1039)", "Player object (1040)", "Player object (1041)", "Player object (1043)", "Player object (1049)", "Player object (1050)", "Player object (1051)", "Player object (1052)", "Player object (1054)", "Player object (1055)", "Player object (1056)", "Player object (1058)", "Player object (1059)", "Player object (1060)", "Player object (1062)", "Player object (1063)", "Player object (1066)", "Player object (1067)", "Player object (1069)", "Player object (1071)", "Player object (1074)", "Player object (1075)", "Player object (1076)", "Player object (1080)", "Player object (1083)", "Player object (1090)", "Player object (1091)", "Player object (1094)", "Player object (1095)", "Player object (1100)", "Player object (1101)", "Player object (1103)", "Player object (1107)", "Player object (1108)", "Player object (1110)", "Player object (1112)", "Player object (1115)", "Player object (1116)", "Player object (1117)", "Player object (1118)", "Player object (1119)", "Player object (1124)", "Player object (1126)", "Player object (1128)", "Player object (1132)", "Player object (1134)", "Player object (1136)", "Player object (1137)", "Player object (1139)", "Player object (1140)", "Player object (1144)", "Player object (1145)", "Player object (1146)", "Player object (1147)", "Player object (1149)", "Player object (1150)", "Player object (1152)", "Player object (1153)", "Player object (1155)", "Player object (1158)", "Player object (1159)", "Player object (1160)", "Player object (1161)", "Player object (1163)", "Player object (1169)", "Player object (1170)", "Player object (1171)", "Player object (1172)", "Player object (1174)", "Player object (1176)", "Player object (1178)", "Player object (1179)", "Player object (1180)", "Player object (1182)", "Player object (1183)", "Player object (1186)", "Player object (1187)", "Player object (1189)", "Player object (1191)", "Player object (1193)", "Player object (1194)", "Player object (1195)", "Player object (1196)", "Player object (1200)", "Player object (1203)", "Player object (1211)", "Player object (1214)", "Player object (1215)", "Player object (1220)", "Player object (1221)", "Player object (1223)", "Player object (1227)", "Player object (1228)", "Player object (1230)", "Player object (1232)", "Player object (1235)", "Player object (1237)", "Player object (1238)", "Player object (1239)", "Player object (1244)", "Player object (1246)", "Player object (1248)", "Player object (1252)", "Player object (1254)", "Player object (1256)", "Player object (1257)", "Player object (1259)", "Player object (1260)", "Player object (1264)", "Player object (1265)", "Player object (1266)", "Player object (1267)", "Player object (1269)", "Player object (1270)", "Player object (1272)", "Player object (1273)", "Player object (1275)", "Player object (1278)", "Player object (1279)", "Player object (1280)", "Player object (1281)", "Player object (1283)", "Player object (1289)", "Player object (1290)", "Player object (1291)", "Player object (1292)", "Player object (1294)", "Player object (1295)", "Player object (1296)", "Player object (1298)", "Player object (1299)", "Player object (1300)", "Player object (1302)", "Player object (1303)", "Player object (1306)", "Player object (1307)", "Player object (1309)", "Player object (1311)", "Player object

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(1313)", "Player object (1314)", "Player object (1315)", "Player object (1316)", "Player object (1320)", "Player
object (1507)", "Player object (1511)", "Player object (1513)", "Player object (1518)", "Player object (1522)",
"Player object (1523)", "Player object (1525)", "Player object (1529)", "Player object (1535)", "Player object
(1687)", "Player object (1691)", "Player object (1693)", "Player object (1702)", "Player object (1703)", "Player
object (1705)", "Player object (1709)", "Player object (1715)", "Player object (1867)", "Player object (1871)",
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object (2053)", "Player object (2058)", "Player object (2062)", "Player object (2063)", "Player object (2065)",
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"Player object (886)", "Player object (888)", "Player object (892)", "Player object (894)", "Player object (897)"
"Player object (899)", "Player object (900)", "Player object (904)", "Player object (905)", "Player object (906)",
"Player object (907)", "Player object (908)", "Player object (909)", "Player object (910)", "Player object (912)"
"Player object (913)", "Player object (915)", "Player object (918)", "Player object (919)", "Player object (920)"
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"Player object (951)", "Player object (953)", "Player object (954)", "Player object (955)", "Player object (956)"
"Player object (960)", "Player object (963)", "Player object (970)", "Player object (971)", "Player object (974)",
"Player object (975)", "Player object (980)", "Player object (981)", "Player object (983)", "Player object (987)",
"Player object (988)", "Player object (990)", "Player object (992)", "Player object (995)", "Player object (996)",
"Player object (997)", "Player object (998)", "Player object (999)".
```

#### name

The name or type of the event (e.g. GAME STARTS, GAME ENDS).

Result
character
0 (0 %)
2
"sell"



Observed factor levels: "buy", "sell".

#### timestamp

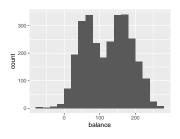
The exact time when the event occurred.

- The variable is a key (distinct values for each observation).
- The variable has class POSIXct which is not supported by dataMaid.

#### balance

The participant's balance at the time of the event.

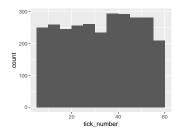
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	8 (0.28 %)
Number of unique values	69
Median	130
1st and 3rd quartiles	65; 175
Min. and max.	-80; 280



### tick\_number

The specific tick (time point) in the trading day (round) when the event occurred.

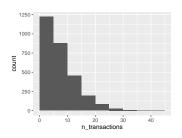
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	54
Median	34
1st and 3rd quartiles	20; 47
Min. and max.	6; 60



#### n\_transactions

The number of transactions completed by the participant up to the point of this event.

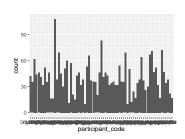
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	39
Median	6
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 11
Min. and max.	1; 44



#### participant\_code

Unique participant code

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	71
Mode	"5ymfsw49"



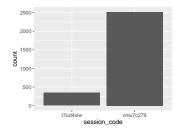
• Observed factor levels: "0nyvn1ih", "0ysr1j7s", "1c9lzru0", "1f2rfly4", "2f9gqu83", "34e7d6u1", "3cbm3sys", "41x3lsag", "5c7udvpd", "5gtepg45", "5kbeb2zm", "5wgi88t6", "5ymfsw49", "7eu86eyg", "7jonfg2l", "7qzgrb99", "8vfnqphr", "8vrmmtmo", "93y42seh", "9xz1zuoz", "aqvtf4p9", "b8u4u74w", "bgjp13q8", "bi2jfx42", "bi5jp617", "bsjfe8ds", "cj9n1uj4", "dhiqzueo", "fcp9s0do", "fizyhuoi", "g4ux0ytr", "galec1ga", "gcs54w3b", "gnzz7gc4", "gy1a20qq", "hre8fq8i", "i6yb4yej", "in3zb9k3", "iwam94ip", "izacs7fd", "j127swcg", "k744ov5s", "l1c1hcmk", "leux5m59", "lw8audd5", "mbj7g6v1", "mi0088eg", "nlp1gb1k", "op23dxig", "ot80gep3", "p4esvzkg", "pb727kvg",

"pg5m7phh", "pgdv91vz", "px6py4fl", "q5w3ghvj", "qzgbjdzz", "r6br4dt3", "rishpgae", "s1qm3487", "sxogauy0", "v3ju8jv9", "vha118yy", "vjy9du3z", "vrwqe4da", "wpwzt9j0", "wrahuh7u", "y0d7uk3z", "yq3wii2n", "yt3h0how", "zzc584nm".

## session\_code

Unique code identifying the experimental session during which the event occurred.

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Mode	"vmu7c279"



■ Observed factor levels: "t7od4xlw", "vmu7c279".

#### treatment

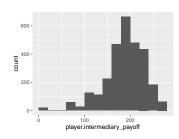
The treatment applied during the session/event.

• The variable only takes one (non-missing) value: "FULL STUDY". The variable contains 0 % missing observations.

## player.intermediary\_payoff

player's payoff in specific round (it becomes his/her actual payoff if this round is selected for payment)

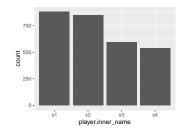
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	39
Median	195
1st and 3rd quartiles	170; 220
Min. and max.	0; 280



### player.inner\_name

Internal (abbreviated) treatment name

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	4
Mode	"s1"



• Observed factor levels: "s1", "s2", "s3", "s4".

### round\_starts

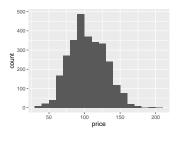
Counts the number of times each round was initiated or restarted for each participant

• The variable only takes one (non-missing) value: "1". The variable contains 0 % missing observations.

### price

Stock price at a given tick

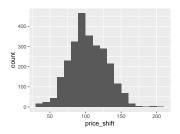
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	35
Median	105
1st and 3rd quartiles	90; 125
Min. and max.	30; 210



# price\_shift

Lagged tick's price for the same participant and round

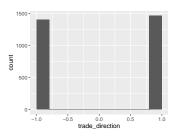
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	249 (8.69 %)
Number of unique values	32
Median	105
1st and 3rd quartiles	90; 125
Min. and max.	30; 210



### trade\_direction

the direction of the trade made by the participant. If the trade is a 'buy,' it is coded as -1, and if the trade is a 'sell,' it is coded as 1.

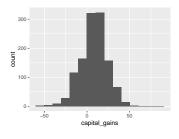
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	1
1st and 3rd quartiles	-1; 1
Min. and max.	-1; 1



### capital\_gains

The financial gain calculated for each transaction, determined by subtracting the purchase price of an asset from its selling price

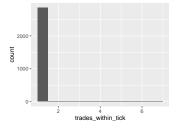
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	1651 (57.63 %)
Number of unique values	24
Median	10
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 20
Min. and max.	-60; 85



### trades\_within\_tick

The count of trades executed by a participant in the same round and tick

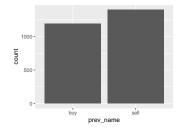
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	4
Median	1
1st and 3rd quartiles	1; 1
Min. and max.	1; 7



#### prev\_name

the type of the previous trade (either 'buy' or 'sell') for the same participant within the same round.

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	273 (9.53 %)
Number of unique values	2
Mode	"sell"



• Observed factor levels: "buy", "sell".

### duplicate\_order

Flags if a trade is the same type (buy or sell) as the previous one for a participant in the same round, with 1 indicating a repeated action and potential error.

■ The variable only takes one (non-missing) value: "0". The variable contains 0 % missing observations.

### first\_trade

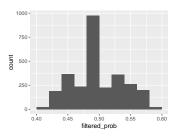
Records the type of the first trade (either 'buy' or 'sell') made by each participant in each round.

• The variable only takes one (non-missing) value: "sell". The variable contains 0 % missing observations.

### filtered\_prob

the probability of a price movement in a favorable direction as determined by a Markovian model of price changes.

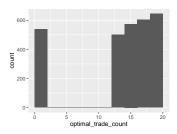
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	216
Median	0.5
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.47; 0.53
Min. and max.	0.41; 0.59



### optimal\_trade\_count

Sum of absolute optimal trade signs per round, representing the total number of optimal trades.

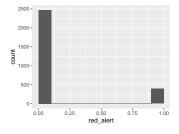
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	16
1st and 3rd quartiles	14; 17
Min. and max.	0; 19



## red\_alert

A binary indicator that flags a sequence where the price has decreased for three consecutive ticks within the same round. It is set to 1 only for the first tick in such a sequence, indicating the initiation of a downward trend.

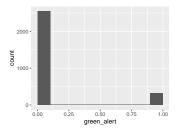
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	0
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 0
Min. and max.	0; 1



# green\_alert

Similar to red\_alert, but for upward trends. It flags when the price has increased for three consecutive ticks within a round. The indicator is set to 1 only for the first tick in such a sequence, signaling the start of an upward price movement.

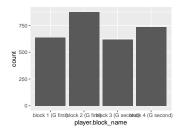
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	0
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 0
Min. and max.	0; 1



# player.block\_name

name of the block (specific experimental condition for this round/trading day)

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	4
Mode	"block 2 (G first)"

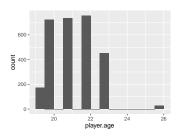


• Observed factor levels: "block 1 (G first)", "block 2 (G first)", "block 3 (G second)", "block 4 (G second)".

# player.age

Age of the player.

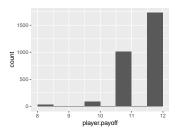
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	6
Median	21
1st and 3rd quartiles	20; 22
Min. and max.	19; 26



# player.payoff

Payoff for the player in this round

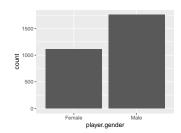
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	4
Median	12
1st and 3rd quartiles	11; 12
Min. and max.	8; 12



# player.gender

Gender of the player.

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Mode	"Male"

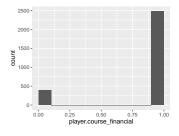


• Observed factor levels: "Female", "Male".

# player.course\_financial

Did you take any course focused on financial markets

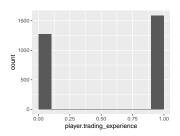
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	1
1st and 3rd quartiles	1; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



# player.trading\_experience

Do you have any trading experience?

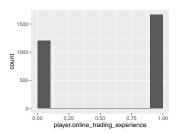
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	1
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



# player.online\_trading\_experience

Do you use mobile trading apps?

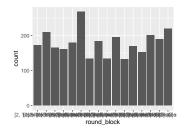
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	1
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



# ${\bf round\_block}$

name of the block (specific experimental condition for this round/trading day)

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	16
Mode	"[3, 'block 2 (G first)']"

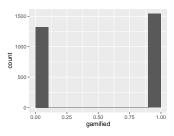


Observed factor levels: "[2, 'block 1 (G first)']", "[2, 'block 2 (G first)']", "[2, 'block 3 (G second)']", "[2, 'block 4 (G second)']", "[3, 'block 1 (G first)']", "[3, 'block 2 (G first)']", "[3, 'block 3 (G second)']", "[4, 'block 1 (G first)']", "[4, 'block 2 (G first)']", "[4, 'block 3 (G second)']", "[4, 'block 4 (G second)']", "[5, 'block 1 (G first)']", "[5, 'block 3 (G second)']", "[5, 'block 4 (G second)']".

### gamified

Indicates if a round is gamified (1) or not (0), based on round and block criteria.

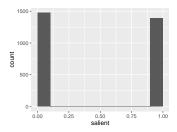
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	1
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



### salient

Marks a round as salient (1) or non-salient (0), depending on the specific round and block combination.

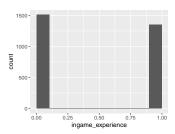
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	0
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



### ingame\_experience

A binary indicator where 1 represents participants who were in specific game blocks ("block 3 (G second)" or "block 4 (G second)") or 0 otherwise

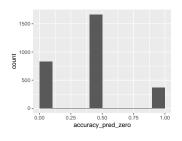
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Median	0
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



### accuracy\_pred\_zero

Participant's average normalized accuracy of first-tick predictions.

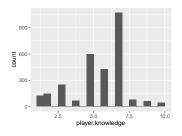
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	3
Median	0.5
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 0.5
Min. and max.	0; 1



# player.knowledge

Self-reported assessment of the player's knowledge in trading

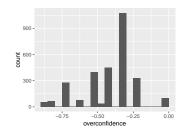
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	10
Median	6
1st and 3rd quartiles	5; 7
Min. and max.	1; 10



### overconfidence

the difference between a participant's self-rated knowledge and their actual payoff, both normalized to a scale from 0 to 1

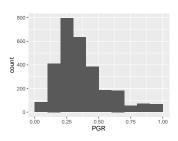
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	19
Median	-0.32
1st and 3rd quartiles	-0.5; -0.3
Min. and max.	-0.9; 0



### **PGR**

The ratio of a participant's realized gains to their total recognized and unrealized gains within a round.

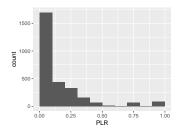
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	2 (0.07 %)
Number of unique values	85
Median	0.33
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.25; 0.5
Min. and max.	0; 1



### PLR

The ratio of a participant's realized losses to their total recognized and unrealized losses within a round.

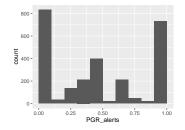
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	70
Median	0.07
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 0.21
Min. and max.	0; 1



# PGR\_alerts

The ratio of realized gains to the total of realized and paper gains during ticks where a green or red alert was triggered

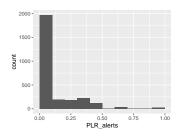
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	212 (7.4 %)
Number of unique values	12
Median	0.5
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 1
Min. and max.	0; 1



# PLR\_alerts

The ratio of realized losses to the total of realized and paper losses during ticks where a green or red alert was triggered

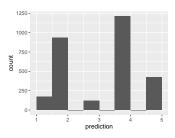
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	119 (4.15 %)
Number of unique values	13
Median	0
1st and 3rd quartiles	0; 0.17
Min. and max.	0; 1



# prediction

A participant's assessment of the likelihood of the stock price increasing, provided both before trading begins and midway through the trading day, in response to the question "How likely is the stock to go up next?"

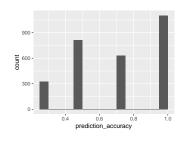
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	4
1st and 3rd quartiles	2; 4
Min. and max.	1; 5



# prediction\_accuracy

Normalized measure of how closely a participant's prediction aligns with the perceived probability.

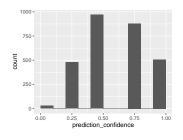
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	4
Median	0.75
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.5; 1
Min. and max.	0.25; 1



# prediction\_confidence

Normalized value representing a participant's self-reported confidence in their prediction.

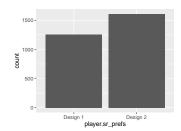
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	0.5
1st and 3rd quartiles	0.5; 0.75
Min. and max.	0; 1



# player.sr\_prefs

If you could trade again, would you rather trade on a platform with Design #1 or Design #2?

Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Mode	"Design 2"

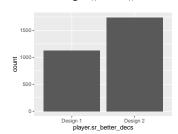


• Observed factor levels: "Design 1", "Design 2".

### player.sr\_better\_decs

If you could trade again, would you expect to make better decisions when the market looks as in Design #1 or #2?

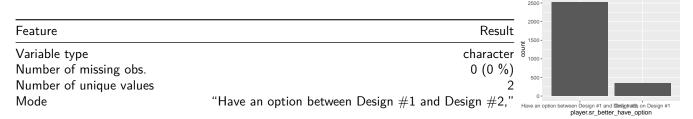
Feature	Result
Variable type	character
Number of missing obs.	0 (0 %)
Number of unique values	2
Mode	"Design 2"



• Observed factor levels: "Design 1", "Design 2".

### player.sr\_better\_have\_option

If you could trade again, would you prefer to be given an option between Design #1 and Design #2, or only trade on Design #1

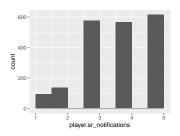


• Observed factor levels: "Have an option between Design #1 and Design #2,", "Only trade on Design #1".

### player.sr\_notifications

Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Price notifications

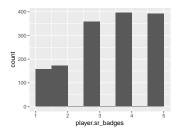
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	882 (30.79 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	4
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 5
Min. and max.	1; 5



### player.sr\_badges

Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Achievement badges

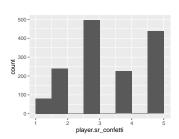
Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	1387 (48.41 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	4
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 5
Min. and max.	1; 5



### player.sr\_confetti

Please rate the following trading app features on a scale from 1 (strongly dislike) to 5 (strongly like): Achievement messages and confetti

Feature	Result
Variable type	numeric
Number of missing obs.	1387 (48.41 %)
Number of unique values	5
Median	3
1st and 3rd quartiles	3; 5
Min. and max.	1; 5



#### Report generation information:

- Created by: Philipp Chapkovski (username: chapkovski).
- Report creation time: Tue Nov 21 2023 21:15:57
- Report was run from directory: /Users/chapkovski
- dataMaid v1.4.1 [Pkg: 2021-10-08 from CRAN (R 4.2.0)]
- R version 4.2.1 (2022-06-23).
- Platform: aarch64-apple-darwin20 (64-bit)(macOS 14.1).
- Function call: dataMaid::makeDataReport(data = df, mode = c("summarize", "visualize", "check"),
  smartNum = FALSE, file = "panel\_trades\_uoft.csv", replace = T, openResult = F, checks
  = list(character = "showAllFactorLevels", factor = "showAllFactorLevels", labelled
  = "showAllFactorLevels", haven\_labelled = "showAllFactorLevels", numeric = NULL,
  integer = NULL, logical = NULL, Date = NULL), listChecks = FALSE, maxProbVals = Inf,
  codebook = TRUE, reportTitle = "panel\_trades\_uoft.csv")