

1. softmax:

$$y = f(x), \quad x \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$= \frac{e^x}{\text{sum} e^x}$$

1.3

$$y = \frac{e^x / e^k}{(\text{sum} e^x) / e^k}$$

$$= \frac{e^{x-k}}{\text{sum} e^{x-k}}$$

$$\therefore y = \frac{e^{x - \max(x)}}{\text{sum} e^{x - \max(x)}}$$