

# ES120 Spring 2018 – Section 3 Notes

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## Problem 1:

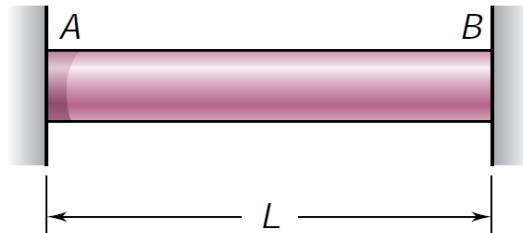


Figure 1

A uniform steel rod of cross-sectional area  $A$  is attached to rigid supports and is unstressed at a temperature of  $45^\circ\text{F}$ . The steel is assumed to be elastoplastic with  $\sigma_Y = 36 \text{ ksi}$  and  $E = 29 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}$ . Knowing that  $\alpha = 6.5 \times 10^{-6}/^\circ\text{F}$ , determine the stress in the bar (a) when the temperature is raised to  $320^\circ\text{F}$ , (b) after the temperature has returned to  $45^\circ\text{F}$ .

## Problem 2:

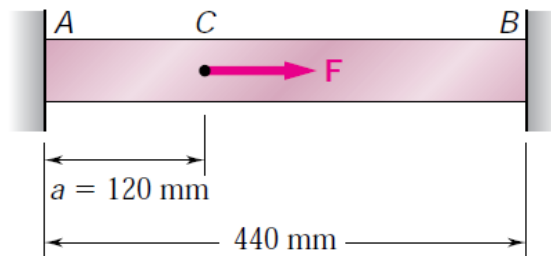


Figure 2

Bar AB has a cross-sectional area of  $1200 \text{ mm}^2$  and is made of a steel that is assumed to be elastoplastic with  $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$  and  $\sigma_Y = 250 \text{ MPa}$ . Knowing that the force  $F$  increases from 0 to  $520 \text{ kN}$  and then decreases to zero, determine (a) the permanent deflection of point C, (b) the residual stress in the bar.