$$F = -B^{\dagger} \ln Z = -B^{\dagger} \ln \int e^{-BU(x)} dx$$

$$F_{target} - B^{\dagger} \ln Z_{target} = -B^{\dagger} \ln \int e^{-BU_{target} \cdot \Delta t} dx$$

$$F = F_{target} - F = -B^{\dagger} \left[\ln Z_{target} - \ln Z \right] = -B^{\dagger} \ln \frac{Z_{target}}{Z}$$

$$= -B^{\dagger} \ln \frac{S e^{-BU_{target} \cdot \Delta t}}{Z} = -B^{\dagger} \ln \frac{S e^{-BU_{target} \cdot \Delta t} + BU(x) - BU(x)}{Z}$$

$$= -B^{\dagger} \ln \left\langle e^{-B(U_{target} \cdot \Delta t) - U(x)} \right\rangle = -B^{\dagger} \ln \left\langle e^{-B\Delta U(x)} \right\rangle$$

$$+ \frac{B^{\dagger} - C}{B^{\dagger}} = \frac{B^{\dagger} \ln Z}{B^{\dagger}} + \frac{B^{\dagger} \ln$$

Exponetial Averaging (Reweightings - FE)