$$\bar{x} = \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} \bar{y} = z$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \bar{z} = z$$

$$\bar{x}$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} \bar{z} = z$$

$$\bar{z} = \frac{\partial a}{\partial z} \bar{a} = z$$

$$\bar{a} = \frac{\partial c}{\partial a} \bar{c} = 1$$

$$\bar{m} = \frac{\partial y}{\partial m} \bar{y} = -z$$

$$\bar{s} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial s} \bar{u} + \frac{\partial z}{\partial s} \bar{z}$$

$$\bar{u} = \frac{\partial b}{\partial u} \bar{b} = 1$$

$$\bar{b} = \frac{\partial c}{\partial b} \bar{c} = 1$$