

CLS

## First Defense

- ↳ static checking
- ↳ dynamic checking
- ↳ immutability

## Second Defense

- Assertions
  - ↳ actual argument requirements
  - ↳ method return value requirements
  - ↳ covering all cases
- testing
  - ↳ unit testing
  - ↳ regression testing
- modularity and encapsulation