

### **RESUMEN DEL COMERCIO AGRÍCOLA DE ESTADOS UNIDOS**

| PERIODO   | TRIGO | ARROZ | GRANOS<br>FORRAJEROS | SOYA | PASTA DE<br>SOYA | ACEITE DE<br>SOYA | ALGODÓN |
|---|-------|-------|----------------------|------|------------------|-------------------|---------|
| <i>Crecimiento del comercio mundial, porcentaje anual</i>                   |       |       |                      |      |                  |                   |         |
| 1960 - 1970   | 1.1   | 2.2   | 4.9                  | 11.4 | 14.4             | 11.3              | 0.8     |
| 1970 - 1980   | 4.7   | 4.9   | 8.7                  | 8.2  | 11.7             | 12.8              | 1.2     |
| 1980 - 1990   | -0.3  | 0.6   | -1.0                 | -0.4 | 2.9              | 0.5               | 2.5     |
| 1990 - 2000   | -0.7  | 6.1   | 0.4                  | 5.3  | 4.4              | 6.6               | -0.9    |
| 2000 - 2008   | 2.3   | 2.7   | 2.8                  | 1.6  | 1.9              | 2.8               | 1.9     |
| <i>Crecimiento de las exportaciones de Estados Unidos, porcentaje anual</i> |       |       |                      |      |                  |                   |         |
| 1960 - 1970   | -0.8  | 6.3   | 3.8                  | 12.6 | 13.0             | 5.3               | -5.4    |
| 1970 - 1980   | 6.4   | 6.8   | 12.7                 | 7.2  | 5.8              | 5.4               | 6.1     |
| 1980 - 1990   | -3.3  | -0.5  | -0.7                 | -3.7 | -1.8             | -5.5              | 2.3     |
| 1990 - 2000   | -0.4  | 0.5   | 0.4                  | 4.7  | 5.7              | 11.6              | -1.7    |
| 2000 - 2008   | 2.3   | 0.8   | 3.3                  | 1.3  | -0.4             | 3.3               | 1.6     |
| <i>Participación de mercado de Estados Unidos, porcentaje promedio</i>      |       |       |                      |      |                  |                   |         |
| 1960 - 1970   | 37.6  | 19.0  | 50.0                 | 90.6 | 65.6             | 66.6              | 18.3    |
| 1970 - 1980   | 43.0  | 22.1  | 59.4                 | 82.6 | 43.5             | 37.5              | 19.8    |
| 1980 - 1990   | 37.3  | 20.2  | 59.4                 | 72.6 | 23.7             | 19.3              | 21.5    |
| 1990 - 2000   | 31.3  | 14.0  | 56.0                 | 64.5 | 19.7             | 16.1              | 25.1    |
| 2000 - 2008   | 33.6  | 9.4   | 57.3                 | 62.2 | 20.2             | 22.2              | 24.6    |

**xxii**

**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE GRANOS FORRAJEROS**  
(Millones de toneladas)

| CONCEPTO                              | 1997/98           | 1998/99 | 1999/2000 | 2000/01 | 2001/02 | 2002/03 | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2008/09 |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Importadores</b>                   |                   |         |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <i>Ex Unión Soviética 1/</i>          | 1.8               | 2.5     | 2.3       | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.6     | 2.8     | 2.9     | 3.0     | 3.0     |
| <i>Europa del Este</i>                | 1.1               | 0.8     | 1.7       | 1.7     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 2.1     | 2.4     | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.3     | 2.3     |
| <i>Japón</i>                          | 21.0              | 20.1    | 20.4      | 20.6    | 20.8    | 20.7    | 20.6    | 20.5    | 20.4    | 20.3    | 20.2    | 20.0    |
| <i>Corea del Sur</i>                  | 7.7               | 7.2     | 7.7       | 8.5     | 8.7     | 8.8     | 8.9     | 8.9     | 9.0     | 9.1     | 9.1     | 9.1     |
| <i>Taiwan</i>                         | 4.8               | 4.7     | 5.0       | 5.1     | 5.2     | 5.4     | 5.5     | 5.7     | 5.8     | 6.0     | 6.1     | 6.2     |
| <i>China</i>                          | 1.8               | 2.5     | 3.2       | 3.9     | 4.3     | 4.7     | 5.3     | 5.9     | 6.6     | 7.5     | 8.4     | 9.5     |
| <i>México</i>                         | 8.0               | 7.2     | 8.1       | 9.0     | 9.3     | 9.6     | 9.8     | 10.2    | 10.7    | 11.3    | 12.0    | 12.6    |
| <i>Unión Europea 2/</i>               | 3.4               | 3.1     | 2.8       | 2.8     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 2.9     |
| <i>Latinoamérica 3/</i>               | 9.6               | 9.0     | 9.8       | 10.3    | 10.4    | 10.6    | 10.9    | 11.2    | 11.5    | 11.8    | 12.0    | 12.3    |
| <i>África del Norte/Medio Oriente</i> | 16.0              | 18.9    | 20.7      | 21.1    | 21.8    | 22.5    | 23.3    | 24.0    | 24.7    | 25.4    | 26.1    | 26.8    |
| <i>Resto de Asia y Oceanía</i>        | 3.6               | 3.4     | 4.2       | 5.0     | 5.3     | 5.8     | 6.5     | 7.2     | 7.7     | 8.3     | 8.9     | 9.5     |
| <i>África Subsahariana 4/</i>         | 2.3               | 2.0     | 2.6       | 2.4     | 2.4     | 2.4     | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.4     | 2.5     | 2.6     | 2.6     |
| <i>Otros 5/</i>                       | 5.7               | 4.0     | 5.0       | 4.9     | 5.0     | 5.1     | 5.2     | 5.2     | 5.3     | 5.4     | 5.4     | 5.5     |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                 | 2.9               | 2.6     | 2.9       | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     |
| <b>Total</b>                          | 89.7              | 88.0    | 96.5      | 100.8   | 103.3   | 105.8   | 109.2   | 112.4   | 115.5   | 118.9   | 122.1   | 125.6   |
| <b>Exportadores</b>                   |                   |         |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <i>Unión Europea 2/</i>               | 6.1               | 9.9     | 9.5       | 9.0     | 9.0     | 9.0     | 9.0     | 9.0     | 9.0     | 9.0     | 9.0     | 9.0     |
| <i>China</i>                          | 6.2               | 4.1     | 4.1       | 4.0     | 3.8     | 3.6     | 3.4     | 3.3     | 3.1     | 2.9     | 2.8     | 2.6     |
| <i>Argentina</i>                      | 15.3              | 11.2    | 14.3      | 15.4    | 16.2    | 17.5    | 17.9    | 18.9    | 19.6    | 20.5    | 21.8    | 22.6    |
| <i>Australia</i>                      | 3.1               | 3.1     | 2.5       | 2.5     | 2.7     | 3.0     | 3.3     | 3.4     | 3.7     | 4.0     | 4.2     | 4.5     |
| <i>Canadá</i>                         | 3.7               | 3.6     | 2.9       | 3.3     | 3.4     | 3.6     | 3.6     | 3.8     | 4.0     | 4.1     | 4.3     | 4.5     |
| <i>Sudáfrica</i>                      | 1.3               | 1.7     | 1.3       | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     |
| <i>Europa del Este</i>                | 3.1               | 2.3     | 2.2       | 1.3     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 0.7     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.5     | 0.6     | 0.9     |
| <i>Ex Unión Soviética 1/</i>          | 3.1               | 1.3     | 5.0       | 5.5     | 5.5     | 5.0     | 5.2     | 5.3     | 5.4     | 5.4     | 5.4     | 5.4     |
| <i>Otros 5/</i>                       | 2.5               | 2.5     | 2.3       | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.4     | 2.5     |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                 | 45.3              | 48.3    | 52.3      | 56.4    | 58.4    | 60.0    | 62.6    | 64.7    | 66.8    | 69.0    | 70.5    | 72.7    |
|                                       | <b>Porcentaje</b> |         |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Participación de mercado de US</b> | 50.5              | 54.9    | 54.3      | 56.0    | 56.6    | 56.7    | 57.4    | 57.5    | 57.8    | 58.0    | 57.8    | 57.8    |

1/ Incluye transacciones entre países de la Ex Unión Soviética

2/ Excluye transacciones entre miembros de la Unión Europea.

3/ Excluye a México.

4/ Incluye a Sudáfrica.

5/ Incluye destinos desconocidos

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en noviembre de 1998.

**xxiii**

**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE MAÍZ**  
(Millones de toneladas métricas)

| CONCEPTO                               | 1996/97    | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 | 2001/02 | 2002/03 | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 |
|--|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Importadores</b>                    |            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <i>Ex Unión Soviética 1/</i>           | 0.6        | 1.1     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.7     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.5     |
| <i>Japón</i>                           | 16.4       | 15.5    | 15.8    | 16.0    | 16.2    | 16.1    | 16.1    | 16.0    | 15.9    | 15.8    | 15.7    | 15.6    |
| <i>Corea del Sur</i>                   | 7.5        | 6.5     | 7.5     | 8.4     | 8.5     | 8.6     | 8.7     | 8.8     | 8.8     | 8.9     | 8.9     | 9.0     |
| <i>Taiwan</i>                          | 4.5        | 4.5     | 4.8     | 4.9     | 5.0     | 5.2     | 5.3     | 5.5     | 5.6     | 5.7     | 5.9     | 6.0     |
| <i>China</i>                           | 0.3        | 0.3     | 1.0     | 1.6     | 1.8     | 2.2     | 2.6     | 3.1     | 3.7     | 4.5     | 5.4     | 6.4     |
| <i>México</i>                          | 4.5        | 4.3     | 4.9     | 5.6     | 5.8     | 5.8     | 6.0     | 6.2     | 6.5     | 6.8     | 7.2     | 7.5     |
| <i>Unión Europea 2/</i>                | 2.2        | 2.7     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     |
| <i>Latinoamérica 3/</i>                | 8.9        | 8.4     | 9.0     | 9.5     | 9.6     | 9.9     | 10.2    | 10.4    | 10.7    | 11.0    | 11.2    | 11.5    |
| <i>Africa del Norte/Medio Oriente.</i> | 9.3        | 10.5    | 11.2    | 11.6    | 12.1    | 12.5    | 12.9    | 13.2    | 13.6    | 13.9    | 14.3    | 14.7    |
| <i>Resto de Asia y Oceanía</i>         | 5.8        | 4.8     | 5.7     | 6.1     | 6.4     | 6.9     | 7.6     | 8.3     | 8.9     | 9.4     | 10.0    | 10.6    |
| <i>Africa Subsahariana 4/</i>          | 2.1        | 1.8     | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 2.3     |
| <i>Otros 5/</i>                        | 2.2        | 1.6     | 2.3     | 2.5     | 2.7     | 2.8     | 3.0     | 3.4     | 3.5     | 3.6     | 3.5     | 3.5     |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                  | 0.2        | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     |
| <b>Total</b>                           | 64.5       | 62.2    | 67.6    | 71.4    | 73.5    | 75.5    | 78.1    | 80.7    | 83.1    | 85.8    | 88.2    | 91.0    |
| <b>Exportadores</b>                    |            |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <i>Union Europea 2/</i>                | 0.7        | 0.7     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     |
| <i>China</i>                           | 6.2        | 4.0     | 4.0     | 3.9     | 3.8     | 3.5     | 3.4     | 3.2     | 3.0     | 2.9     | 2.7     | 2.6     |
| <i>Argentina</i>                       | 13.5       | 10.0    | 13.3    | 14.3    | 15.1    | 16.4    | 16.9    | 17.8    | 18.5    | 19.5    | 20.7    | 21.4    |
| <i>Sudáfrica</i>                       | 1.3        | 1.7     | 1.3     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     |
| <i>Europa del Este</i>                 | 2.5        | 1.8     | 1.3     | 0.6     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.3     |
| <i>Ex Unión Soviética 1/</i>           | 0.5        | 0.4     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     |
| <i>Otros 5/</i>                        | 1.7        | 1.0     | 1.4     | 1.2     | 1.1     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                  | 38.2       | 42.5    | 45.1    | 48.9    | 50.8    | 52.1    | 54.6    | 56.5    | 58.4    | 60.3    | 61.6    | 63.5    |
|  | Porcentaje |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Participación de mercado de US</b>  | 59.2       | 68.4    | 66.7    | 68.4    | 69.1    | 69.0    | 69.9    | 70.0    | 70.3    | 70.3    | 69.8    | 69.8    |

1/ Incluye transacciones entre países de la Ex Unión Soviética

2/ Excluye transacciones entre miembros de la Unión Europea.

3/ Excluye a México.

4/ Incluye a Sudáfrica.

5/ Incluye destinos desconocidos

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en noviembre de 1998.

**xxiv**

**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE SORGO**  
(Millones de toneladas métricas)

| CONCEPTO                               | 1996/97        | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 | 2001/02 | 2002/03 | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 |
|--|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Importadores</b>                    |                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <i>Japón</i>                           | 2.8            | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.7     |
| <i>México</i>                          | 3.3            | 2.7     | 3.1     | 3.2     | 3.4     | 3.6     | 3.7     | 3.8     | 4.0     | 4.3     | 4.6     | 4.9     |
| <i>Africa del Norte/Medio Oriente.</i> | 0.1            | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     |
| <i>Sudamérica</i>                      | 0.1            | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| <i>Arabia Saudita</i>                  | 0.0            | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| <i>Corea del Sur</i>                   | 0.0            | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| <i>Africa Subsahariana</i>             | 0.1            | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| <i>Taiwan</i>                          | 0.1            | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| <i>Otros</i>                           | 1.1            | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.7     |
| <b>Total</b>                           | 7.4            | 6.6     | 7.1     | 7.2     | 7.3     | 7.6     | 7.6     | 7.8     | 8.0     | 8.3     | 8.5     | 8.8     |
| <b>Exportadores</b>                    |                |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <i>Argentina</i>                       | 1.5            | 1.0     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| <i>Australia</i>                       | 0.3            | 0.3     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     |
| <i>Africa Subsahariana</i>             | 0.1            | 0.1     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     |
| <i>Otros</i>                           | 0.2            | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                  | 5.4            | 5.0     | 5.7     | 6.0     | 6.1     | 6.4     | 6.5     | 6.6     | 6.8     | 7.1     | 7.4     | 7.6     |
|  | <i>Percent</i> |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Participación de mercado de US</b>  | 72.6           | 74.6    | 80.9    | 82.5    | 83.0    | 84.1    | 84.6    | 84.8    | 85.4    | 85.9    | 86.5    | 86.5    |

1/ Incluye destinos desconocidos

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en noviembre de 1998.

**XXV**

**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE TRIGO**  
(Miles de Toneladas Métricas)

| CONCEPTO                              | 1996/97      | 1997/98     | 1998/99     | 1999/2000   | 2000/01      | 2001/02      | 2002/03      | 2003/04      | 2004/05      | 2005/06      | 2006/07      | 2007/08      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Importadores</b>                   |              |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Ex Unión Soviética 1/                 | 6.3          | 6.8         | 6.7         | 6.4         | 6.4          | 7.0          | 7.0          | 7.0          | 6.9          | 6.8          | 6.9          | 6.8          |
| China                                 | 1.9          | 2.0         | 3.0         | 3.5         | 3.9          | 4.0          | 4.0          | 4.2          | 4.5          | 4.7          | 5.1          | 5.3          |
| Egipto                                | 7.2          | 7.2         | 7.2         | 7.1         | 7.2          | 7.4          | 7.6          | 7.9          | 8.2          | 8.5          | 8.8          | 9.1          |
| Africa del Norte                      | 20.4         | 18.4        | 19.1        | 20.0        | 20.6         | 21.2         | 21.8         | 22.5         | 23.2         | 23.9         | 24.7         | 25.5         |
| Africa Subsahariana 2/                | 5.9          | 6.1         | 5.7         | 5.5         | 5.6          | 5.7          | 5.8          | 6.0          | 6.1          | 6.3          | 6.5          | 6.6          |
| Japón                                 | 6.2          | 6.2         | 6.0         | 6.0         | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 6.0          | 5.9          | 5.9          |
| Corea del Sur                         | 3.9          | 4.2         | 4.0         | 4.0         | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 4.3          | 4.3          | 4.3          |
| Iran                                  | 5.2          | 3.5         | 4.2         | 4.8         | 4.9          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.0          | 5.1          | 5.1          | 5.1          |
| Brasil                                | 5.7          | 6.1         | 6.3         | 6.2         | 6.3          | 6.3          | 6.5          | 6.6          | 6.8          | 6.9          | 7.1          | 7.3          |
| Indonesia                             | 3.8          | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.7         | 3.0          | 3.1          | 3.4          | 3.6          | 3.9          | 4.1          | 4.4          | 4.7          |
| Paquistán                             | 4.1          | 2.0         | 2.9         | 2.8         | 3.2          | 3.4          | 3.8          | 4.0          | 4.1          | 4.3          | 4.4          | 4.5          |
| México                                | 2.2          | 2.4         | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.1          | 2.1          | 2.2          | 2.3          | 2.3          | 2.4          | 2.5          | 2.6          |
| Otros                                 | 27.6         | 28.9        | 29.0        | 28.9        | 29.4         | 29.6         | 29.8         | 30.2         | 30.7         | 31.3         | 32.1         | 32.8         |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>100.4</b> | <b>96.3</b> | <b>98.4</b> | <b>99.9</b> | <b>102.7</b> | <b>105.2</b> | <b>107.1</b> | <b>109.5</b> | <b>112.0</b> | <b>114.6</b> | <b>117.7</b> | <b>120.6</b> |
| <b>Exporters</b>                      |              |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Unión Europea 3/                      | 15.7         | 17.1        | 17.8        | 16.6        | 16.6         | 17.2         | 18.1         | 18.7         | 19.4         | 20.3         | 21.5         | 22.5         |
| Canadá                                | 20.2         | 15.0        | 16.4        | 16.4        | 16.9         | 16.9         | 17.0         | 17.1         | 17.2         | 17.3         | 17.4         | 17.4         |
| Australia                             | 15.5         | 14.6        | 13.1        | 12.2        | 12.9         | 13.2         | 13.6         | 14.2         | 14.5         | 14.7         | 14.8         | 14.8         |
| Argentina                             | 10.0         | 6.0         | 7.2         | 7.5         | 8.4          | 8.7          | 9.1          | 9.7          | 10.1         | 10.5         | 10.9         | 11.3         |
| Ex Unión Soviética 1/                 | 3.8          | 3.8         | 5.8         | 6.6         | 7.0          | 7.0          | 6.2          | 6.1          | 6.1          | 6.4          | 6.5          | 6.7          |
| Europa Central/Oriental               | 2.8          | 2.6         | 2.1         | 2.3         | 2.7          | 2.7          | 2.9          | 3.1          | 3.4          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 3.5          |
| Otros                                 | 4.1          | 6.0         | 4.1         | 4.2         | 4.2          | 4.1          | 4.1          | 4.0          | 3.9          | 3.8          | 3.7          | 3.7          |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                 | <b>28.3</b>  | <b>31.3</b> | <b>32.0</b> | <b>34.0</b> | <b>34.0</b>  | <b>35.4</b>  | <b>36.1</b>  | <b>36.7</b>  | <b>37.4</b>  | <b>38.1</b>  | <b>39.5</b>  | <b>40.8</b>  |
| <b>Participación de mercado de US</b> |              |             |             |             |              | Percent      |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|                                       | 28.2         | 32.5        | 32.5        | 34.0        | 33.1         | 33.6         | 33.7         | 33.5         | 33.4         | 33.2         | 33.5         | 33.8         |

1/ Incluye transacciones entre países de la Ex Unión Soviética

2/ Incluye Sudáfrica.

3/ Excluye transacciones entre miembros de la Unión Europea.

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en noviembre de 1998.

**xxvi**

**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE ARROZ**  
(Millones de toneladas métricas)

| CONCEPTO                              | 1996/97 | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 | 2001/02 | 2002/03 | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Importadores</b>                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <i>Canadá</i>                         | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     |
| <i>México</i>                         | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| <i>C. América y el Caribe</i>         | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.1     |
| <i>Brasil</i>                         | 1.2     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     |
| <i>Sudamérica</i>                     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     |
| <i>Unión Europea 1/</i>               | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     |
| <i>Ex Unión Soviética 2/</i>          | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| <i>Ex Unión Soviética 2/</i>          | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     |
| <i>China</i>                          | 0.3     | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.7     |
| <i>Japón</i>                          | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     |
| <i>Corea del Sur</i>                  | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     |
| <i>Indonesia</i>                      | 5.9     | 2.0     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.6     | 2.7     | 2.8     | 2.9     | 3.0     |
| <i>Malasia</i>                        | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     |
| <i>Filipinas</i>                      | 1.2     | 1.5     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.7     |
| <i>Asia y Oceanía</i>                 | 2.7     | 2.6     | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.6     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.8     | 2.8     | 2.9     | 3.0     | 3.0     |
| <i>Iraq</i>                           | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     |
| <i>Iran</i>                           | 0.5     | 0.7     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.5     | 1.5     |
| <i>Arabia Saudita</i>                 | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.0     |
| <i>Turquia</i>                        | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| <i>N. Africa y Medio Oriente</i>      | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.2     |
| <i>África Subsahariana</i>            | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.5     | 3.5     | 3.6     | 3.7     | 3.8     | 3.9     | 4.0     | 4.1     | 4.3     |
| <i>República de Sudáfrica</i>         | 0.6     | 0.5     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     |
| <i>Destinos desconocidos</i>          | 2.3     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.5     |
| <i>Estados Unidos</i>                 | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.6     |
| <i>Mundial</i>                        | 25.1    | 21.3    | 21.3    | 22.0    | 22.8    | 23.5    | 24.1    | 24.8    | 25.4    | 26.1    | 26.7    | 27.4    |
| <b>Exportadores</b>                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <i>Australia</i>                      | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     |
| <i>Argentina</i>                      | 0.5     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.2     |
| <i>Sudamérica</i>                     | 1.0     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.4     |
| <i>Unión Europea 1/</i>               | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| <i>China</i>                          | 3.3     | 1.3     | 1.0     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.3     |
| <i>India</i>                          | 3.5     | 2.0     | 2.1     | 2.5     | 2.8     | 3.1     | 3.2     | 3.4     | 3.6     | 3.7     | 3.8     | 4.0     |
| <i>Paquistán</i>                      | 1.9     | 2.0     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.4     | 2.4     | 2.5     | 2.6     | 2.7     | 2.7     |
| <i>Birmania</i>                       | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     |
| <i>Tailandia</i>                      | 6.1     | 5.8     | 6.3     | 6.7     | 6.8     | 7.0     | 7.1     | 7.3     | 7.4     | 7.6     | 7.7     | 7.9     |
| <i>Vietnam</i>                        | 3.6     | 3.5     | 4.0     | 4.0     | 4.2     | 4.3     | 4.4     | 4.4     | 4.5     | 4.6     | 4.7     | 4.8     |
| <i>Otros</i>                          | 1.4     | 1.2     | 0.8     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| <i>Total externo</i>                  | 22.3    | 18.5    | 19.1    | 19.7    | 20.6    | 21.2    | 21.9    | 22.5    | 23.1    | 23.7    | 24.3    | 25.0    |
| <i>Estados Unidos</i>                 | 2.8     | 2.8     | 2.2     | 2.3     | 2.2     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.4     | 2.4     | 2.4     |
| <i>Mundial</i>                        | 25.1    | 21.3    | 21.3    | 22.0    | 22.8    | 23.5    | 24.1    | 24.8    | 25.4    | 26.1    | 26.7    | 27.4    |
| <b>Participación de mercado de US</b> | 11.1    | 13.0    | 10.3    | 10.4    | 9.8     | 9.7     | 9.4     | 9.4     | 9.2     | 9.1     | 8.9     | 8.8     |

1/ Incluye transacciones entre países de la Ex Unión Soviética

2/ Excluye transacciones entre miembros de la Unión Europea.

3/ Países de Europa Occidental y Oriental.

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en noviembre de 1997.

xxvii

**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE ALGODÓN**  
(Millones de Pacas de 480 Libras)

| CONCEPTO                              | 1996/97 | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 | 2001/02 | 2002/03 | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Importadores</b>                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Unión Europea 1/                      | 4.8     | 4.8     | 4.6     | 4.4     | 4.4     | 4.3     | 4.3     | 4.2     | 4.2     | 4.2     | 4.2     | 4.1     |
| Ex Unión Soviética 2/                 | 1.9     | 1.6     | 1.9     | 2.2     | 2.5     | 2.7     | 2.8     | 3.1     | 3.2     | 3.3     | 3.5     | 3.6     |
| Indonesia                             | 1.9     | 1.9     | 1.9     | 1.9     | 2.0     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.3     | 2.4     | 2.4     | 2.5     |
| Tailandia                             | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     |
| Brasil                                | 1.9     | 1.4     | 1.7     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 2.0     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.3     | 2.4     | 2.5     |
| Europa del Este                       | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.6     | 1.7     | 1.7     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 1.9     |
| Otros de Asia                         | 4.1     | 4.0     | 4.2     | 4.3     | 4.4     | 4.4     | 4.4     | 4.5     | 4.6     | 4.7     | 4.8     | 4.9     |
| Japón                                 | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     |
| Corea del Sur                         | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.8     |
| China                                 | 1.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.4     |
| México                                | 1.6     | 1.4     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.7     | 1.8     | 1.9     | 2.0     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.5     |
| Otros                                 | 4.0     | 3.8     | 4.3     | 4.6     | 5.2     | 5.7     | 5.9     | 5.5     | 5.5     | 5.5     | 5.5     | 5.5     |
| Estados Unidos                        | 0.0     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     |
| <b>Total importadores</b>             | 27.1    | 25.2    | 26.4    | 26.8    | 28.1    | 29.1    | 29.6    | 29.8    | 30.3    | 30.7    | 31.2    | 31.7    |
| <b>Exportadores</b>                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ex Unión Soviética 2/                 | 5.9     | 5.7     | 5.8     | 5.7     | 5.7     | 5.7     | 5.7     | 5.7     | 5.7     | 5.7     | 5.7     | 5.8     |
| África del Oeste-10                   | 3.7     | 3.8     | 3.9     | 3.8     | 4.1     | 4.3     | 4.4     | 4.5     | 4.6     | 4.6     | 4.7     | 4.7     |
| Australia                             | 2.7     | 2.9     | 2.7     | 2.7     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 3.0     | 3.0     | 3.1     | 3.1     | 3.2     | 3.3     |
| Argentina                             | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.5     |
| Paquistán                             | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     |
| India                                 | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.7     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     |
| China                                 | 0.0     | 1.8     | 1.0     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.7     |
| Turkía                                | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.2     |
| Egipto                                | 0.3     | 0.5     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| Latinoamérica                         | 0.7     | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.6     |
| África 3/                             | 1.0     | 0.9     | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     |
| Otros                                 | 2.9     | 2.9     | 3.1     | 2.6     | 3.0     | 3.3     | 3.2     | 2.8     | 2.9     | 2.9     | 3.0     | 3.0     |
| Estados Unidos                        | 7.5     | 4.5     | 5.6     | 7.0     | 6.8     | 7.0     | 7.2     | 7.3     | 7.4     | 7.5     | 7.6     | 7.7     |
| <b>Total Exportadores</b>             | 26.3    | 25.0    | 26.1    | 26.5    | 27.8    | 28.8    | 29.3    | 29.5    | 30.0    | 30.4    | 30.9    | 31.4    |
|                                       | Percent |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Participación de mercado de US</b> | 28.5    | 18.0    | 21.4    | 26.2    | 24.3    | 24.2    | 24.5    | 24.7    | 24.6    | 24.6    | 24.6    | 24.5    |

1/ Excluye transacciones entre miembros de la Unión Europea.

2/ Incluye transacciones comerciales entre ex repúblicas de la Ex Unión Soviética.

3/ Incluye la República de Sudáfrica.

Nota: Las importaciones superan a las exportaciones en 300,000 pacas anuales, debido a diferencias estadísticas en los reportes de los distintos países.

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en noviembre de 1998.

**xxviii**

**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE SOYA**  
(Millones de toneladas métricas)

| CONCEPTO                              | 1996/97        | 1997/98     | 1998/99     | 1999/00     | 2000/01     | 2001/02     | 2002/03     | 2003/04     | 2004/05     | 2005/06     | 2006/07     | 2007/08     |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Importadores</b>                   |                |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Unión Europea 1/                      | 15.6           | 15.5        | 16.4        | 15.9        | 15.9        | 15.6        | 15.7        | 15.5        | 15.5        | 15.4        | 15.4        | 15.3        |
| Japón                                 | 5.0            | 4.7         | 4.7         | 4.7         | 4.7         | 4.7         | 4.7         | 4.8         | 4.8         | 4.8         | 4.8         | 4.9         |
| Corea del Sur                         | 1.4            | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.6         | 1.6         |
| Taiwan                                | 2.4            | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.6         | 2.7         | 2.7         | 2.8         | 2.8         | 2.9         | 2.9         | 3.0         |
| México                                | 3.2            | 3.4         | 3.6         | 3.7         | 3.8         | 3.9         | 4.0         | 4.2         | 4.3         | 4.4         | 4.6         | 4.7         |
| Ex Unión Soviética 2/                 | 0.3            | 0.5         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         |
| Europa del Este                       | 0.3            | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4         |
| China                                 | 3.0            | 3.6         | 3.8         | 4.0         | 4.2         | 4.3         | 4.8         | 5.0         | 5.3         | 5.5         | 5.8         | 6.0         |
| Malasia                               | 0.5            | 0.5         | 0.6         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 1.0         | 1.1         |
| Indonesia                             | 0.8            | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 0.9         | 1.0         | 1.0         |
| Otros                                 | 8.0            | 5.4         | 6.4         | 6.5         | 6.7         | 6.9         | 7.1         | 7.2         | 7.4         | 7.6         | 7.8         | 8.0         |
| <b>Total importadores</b>             | <b>40.3</b>    | <b>38.4</b> | <b>40.7</b> | <b>40.7</b> | <b>41.3</b> | <b>41.7</b> | <b>42.8</b> | <b>43.3</b> | <b>44.1</b> | <b>44.8</b> | <b>45.4</b> | <b>46.2</b> |
| <b>Exportadores</b>                   |                |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Argentina                             | 3.1            | 2.8         | 2.4         | 1.7         | 1.9         | 2.1         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.3         | 2.4         | 2.5         |
| Brasil                                | 9.3            | 8.3         | 8.4         | 8.7         | 9.0         | 9.5         | 10.5        | 10.6        | 10.5        | 10.5        | 10.1        | 10.0        |
| China                                 | 0.2            | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Otros                                 | 4.1            | 4.2         | 4.3         | 3.8         | 3.9         | 3.9         | 3.9         | 4.0         | 4.2         | 4.2         | 4.4         | 4.5         |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                 | <b>23.7</b>    | <b>22.9</b> | <b>25.3</b> | <b>26.3</b> | <b>26.3</b> | <b>26.0</b> | <b>26.0</b> | <b>26.3</b> | <b>26.9</b> | <b>27.6</b> | <b>28.3</b> | <b>29.0</b> |
| <b>Total exportadores</b>             | <b>40.3</b>    | <b>38.4</b> | <b>40.7</b> | <b>40.7</b> | <b>41.3</b> | <b>41.7</b> | <b>42.8</b> | <b>43.3</b> | <b>44.1</b> | <b>44.8</b> | <b>45.4</b> | <b>46.2</b> |
|                                       | <i>Percent</i> |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Participación de mercado de US</b> | <b>58.7</b>    | <b>59.6</b> | <b>62.3</b> | <b>64.5</b> | <b>63.6</b> | <b>62.4</b> | <b>60.8</b> | <b>60.6</b> | <b>61.2</b> | <b>61.6</b> | <b>62.3</b> | <b>62.8</b> |

1/ Excluye transacciones entre miembros de la Unión Europea.

2/ Incluye transacciones entre países de la Ex Unión Soviética

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en noviembre de 1998.

**xxix**



**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE GANADO BOVINO**  
(Millones de toneladas métricas)

| CONCEPTO                    | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Importadores</b>         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Estados Unidos</i>       | 1,063 | 1,184 | 1,266 | 1,270 | 1,270 | 1,247 | 1,225 | 1,225 | 1,202 | 1,202 | 1,179 | 1,179 |
| <i>Japón</i>                | 924   | 924   | 975   | 977   | 989   | 1,008 | 1,031 | 1,052 | 1,075 | 1,095 | 1,112 | 1,127 |
| <i>Corea del Sur</i>        | 195   | 255   | 135   | 239   | 185   | 200   | 216   | 231   | 248   | 265   | 282   | 298   |
| <i>Taiwan</i>               | 72    | 68    | 82    | 88    | 93    | 97    | 103   | 109   | 116   | 123   | 131   | 139   |
| <i>Union Europea 1/</i>     | 349   | 328   | 350   | 350   | 350   | 350   | 350   | 350   | 350   | 350   | 350   | 350   |
| <i>Rusia</i>                | 650   | 750   | 432   | 305   | 374   | 488   | 542   | 620   | 584   | 596   | 606   | 615   |
| <i>Europa del Este</i>      | 58    | 71    | 85    | 112   | 119   | 122   | 118   | 99    | 92    | 77    | 62    | 65    |
| <i>México</i>               | 150   | 195   | 216   | 225   | 228   | 227   | 232   | 235   | 250   | 264   | 278   | 293   |
| <i>Canadá</i>               | 250   | 250   | 218   | 213   | 209   | 205   | 201   | 197   | 193   | 189   | 185   | 181   |
| <b>Mayores Importadores</b> | 3,711 | 4,025 | 3,758 | 3,778 | 3,816 | 3,944 | 4,017 | 4,117 | 4,110 | 4,159 | 4,186 | 4,249 |
| <b>Exportadores</b>         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Estados Unidos</i>       | 969   | 979   | 1,061 | 975   | 998   | 1,051 | 1,090 | 1,121 | 1,158 | 1,194 | 1,231 | 1,268 |
| <i>Australia</i>            | 1,140 | 1,160 | 1,076 | 1,036 | 1,043 | 1,073 | 1,087 | 1,095 | 1,086 | 1,086 | 1,090 | 1,097 |
| <i>Nueva Zelanda</i>        | 507   | 470   | 481   | 486   | 485   | 482   | 481   | 483   | 486   | 489   | 490   | 489   |
| <i>Unión Europea 1/</i>     | 946   | 943   | 877   | 817   | 817   | 817   | 817   | 817   | 817   | 817   | 817   | 817   |
| <i>Europa del Este</i>      | 91    | 101   | 99    | 102   | 100   | 99    | 100   | 102   | 98    | 95    | 93    | 108   |
| <i>Ucrania</i>              | 76    | 70    | 171   | 198   | 209   | 192   | 170   | 170   | 170   | 170   | 170   | 170   |
| <i>Argentina</i>            | 430   | 420   | 314   | 331   | 343   | 361   | 376   | 395   | 412   | 429   | 447   | 463   |
| <i>Brasil</i>               | 275   | 285   | 274   | 274   | 265   | 275   | 289   | 302   | 316   | 329   | 342   | 356   |
| <i>Canadá</i>               | 340   | 340   | 311   | 323   | 329   | 348   | 359   | 372   | 371   | 372   | 372   | 372   |
| <b>Mayores Exportadores</b> | 4,774 | 4,768 | 4,665 | 4,542 | 4,589 | 4,697 | 4,768 | 4,856 | 4,914 | 4,981 | 5,051 | 5,139 |

1/ Excluye transacciones entre miembros de la Unión Europea.

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en noviembre de 1998.

**XXX**

**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE GANADO PORCINO**  
(Millones de toneladas métricas)

| CONCEPTO                    | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>Importadores</b>         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>       | 287   | 308   | 318   | 299   | 290   | 288   | 293   | 295   | 295   | 298   | 302   | 304   |
| <b>Japón</b>                | 733   | 740   | 785   | 810   | 831   | 853   | 874   | 896   | 917   | 937   | 956   | 974   |
| <b>Hong Kong</b>            | 178   | 205   | 257   | 273   | 284   | 295   | 306   | 317   | 328   | 338   | 347   | 356   |
| <b>Corea del Sur</b>        | 77    | 60    | 50    | 57    | 58    | 54    | 55    | 57    | 61    | 64    | 67    | 71    |
| <b>Rusia</b>                | 444   | 488   | 496   | 402   | 389   | 492   | 485   | 479   | 484   | 486   | 485   | 486   |
| <b>México</b>               | 41    | 47    | 89    | 100   | 127   | 142   | 139   | 143   | 149   | 159   | 173   | 186   |
| <b>Canadá</b>               | 54    | 50    | 50    | 50    | 51    | 52    | 52    | 53    | 53    | 54    | 54    | 55    |
| <b>Mayores Importadores</b> | 1,814 | 1,898 | 2,043 | 1,991 | 2,029 | 2,175 | 2,205 | 2,240 | 2,286 | 2,335 | 2,383 | 2,431 |
| <b>Exportadores</b>         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Canadá</b>               | 410   | 390   | 396   | 389   | 394   | 414   | 420   | 426   | 424   | 423   | 420   | 417   |
| <b>Unión Europea 1/</b>     | 811   | 861   | 886   | 887   | 885   | 887   | 887   | 886   | 885   | 885   | 884   | 883   |
| <b>Europa del Este</b>      | 417   | 402   | 458   | 452   | 439   | 485   | 491   | 481   | 473   | 460   | 456   | 450   |
| <b>Taiwan</b>               | 69    | 50    | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     | 25    | 50    | 75    | 100   | 125   | 150   |
| <b>China</b>                | 150   | 90    | 121   | 114   | 114   | 118   | 118   | 118   | 114   | 111   | 109   | 105   |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>       | 474   | 559   | 615   | 576   | 590   | 601   | 646   | 692   | 726   | 771   | 817   | 851   |
| <b>Mayores Exportadores</b> | 2,331 | 2,352 | 2,481 | 2,423 | 2,426 | 2,509 | 2,587 | 2,653 | 2,698 | 2,749 | 2,810 | 2,856 |

1/ Excluye transacciones entre miembros de la Unión Europea.

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en Nov. de 1998, con datos disponibles al momento.

xxxí

**COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL DE AVES**  
(Millones de toneladas métricas)

| CONCEPTO                                   | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  | 1999  | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <i>Thousand metric tons, ready to cook</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <b>Importadores</b>                        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Rusia</i>                               | 1,206 | 1,311 | 920   | 948   | 948   | 1,047 | 1,107 | 1,178 | 1,180 | 1,195 | 1,212 | 1,231 |
| <i>Union Europea 1/</i>                    | 311   | 328   | 300   | 300   | 300   | 300   | 300   | 300   | 300   | 300   | 300   | 300   |
| <i>Japón</i>                               | 501   | 500   | 507   | 575   | 596   | 609   | 631   | 649   | 672   | 692   | 712   | 732   |
| <i>Hong Kong</i>                           | 856   | 820   | 907   | 953   | 1,000 | 1,050 | 1,101 | 1,154 | 1,208 | 1,264 | 1,322 | 1,384 |
| <i>China</i>                               | 900   | 850   | 829   | 926   | 974   | 989   | 1,040 | 1,075 | 1,144 | 1,209 | 1,284 | 1,363 |
| <i>Corea del Sur</i>                       | 39    | 40    | 35    | 31    | 33    | 34    | 36    | 37    | 40    | 42    | 44    | 47    |
| <i>Arabia Saudita</i>                      | 247   | 245   | 281   | 249   | 251   | 252   | 255   | 255   | 252   | 246   | 241   | 234   |
| <i>Egipto</i>                              | 4     | 20    | 19    | 20    | 28    | 19    | 27    | 32    | 46    | 55    | 65    | 76    |
| <i>México</i>                              | 205   | 213   | 222   | 226   | 229   | 232   | 238   | 245   | 253   | 263   | 266   | 270   |
| <i>Canadá</i>                              | 138   | 140   | 146   | 149   | 152   | 155   | 159   | 162   | 165   | 168   | 171   | 174   |
| <b>Mayores importadores</b>                | 4,407 | 4,467 | 4,166 | 4,377 | 4,511 | 4,686 | 4,892 | 5,085 | 5,258 | 5,433 | 5,618 | 5,809 |
| <b>Exportaciones</b>                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| <i>Brasil</i>                              | 664   | 638   | 671   | 682   | 710   | 739   | 755   | 776   | 786   | 801   | 813   | 826   |
| <i>Union Europea 1/</i>                    | 956   | 990   | 936   | 930   | 886   | 893   | 875   | 868   | 848   | 835   | 820   | 806   |
| <i>Hungría</i>                             | 112   | 114   | 99    | 87    | 74    | 66    | 57    | 52    | 46    | 41    | 34    | 27    |
| <i>China</i>                               | 435   | 430   | 396   | 399   | 415   | 439   | 457   | 479   | 496   | 514   | 533   | 551   |
| <i>Hong Kong</i>                           | 569   | 576   | 638   | 673   | 710   | 750   | 791   | 834   | 880   | 929   | 980   | 1,033 |
| <i>Tailandia</i>                           | 197   | 227   | 258   | 279   | 294   | 300   | 310   | 318   | 330   | 340   | 353   | 365   |
| <i>Arabia Saudita</i>                      | 35    | 35    | 28    | 38    | 40    | 42    | 43    | 45    | 47    | 49    | 51    | 53    |
| <b>Estados Unidos</b>                      | 2,561 | 2,410 | 2,344 | 2,431 | 2,572 | 2,758 | 2,921 | 3,073 | 3,202 | 3,332 | 3,461 | 3,590 |
| <b>Mayores Exportadores</b>                | 5,529 | 5,420 | 5,369 | 5,520 | 5,701 | 5,986 | 6,208 | 6,445 | 6,635 | 6,841 | 7,042 | 7,251 |

1/ Excluye transacciones entre miembros de la Unión Europea.

Las proyecciones fueron realizadas en Noviembre de 1998, con datos disponibles al momento.

xxxii