

Lemma  $\left| \sum_{0 \leq k \leq t} \frac{(-t)^k}{k!} \right| \gtrsim \frac{e^t}{t^{3/2}} \quad t \rightarrow \infty$

Pf Taylor Thm w/ remainder implies

$$e^{-t} = \sum_{0 \leq k \leq t+1} \frac{(-t)^k}{k!} + e^{-s} \frac{t^{t+2}}{(t+2)!}$$

for some  $0 < s < t+1$ .

The error term is at most  $\frac{t^{t+2}}{(t+2)!}$

So

$$\left| \sum_{0 \leq k \leq t} \frac{(-t)^k}{k!} \right| \geq \frac{t^{t+1}}{(t+1)!} - e^{-t} - \frac{t^{t+2}}{(t+2)!}$$

$$= \frac{t^{t+1}}{(t+1)!} \left( 1 - \frac{t}{t+2} \right) - e^{-t}$$

$$\sim \frac{2e^t}{\sqrt{2\pi} t^{3/2}} \quad t \rightarrow \infty$$