Trends in Kaya factors by cluster Former Eastern Bloc Long-term decline Recent peak 3 --1.1% -3.3%+0.1% 2 -CO2 3 CO2 / energy -0.9% -1% -0.5%2 -3 --2.3% -0.2% +0.5% energy 2 -3 . energy / GDP -3.2% -1.9% -1.6% 2 3 +1.4% GDP / POP +1.3% +1.5% 2 -3 -+0.4% +0.7% POP 2 . 1990 2000 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 1970 1980 2000 2010 2010 1990 1980 1970