Several carbon dioxide removal options have been proposed.





Afforestation and reforestation

Tree growth takes up ${\rm CO_2}$ from the atmosphere.



Bioenergy with carbon capture and storage (BECCS)

Plants turn CO_2 into biomass that fuel power plants. CO_2 is captured and stored underground.



Biochar

Partly burnt biomass is added to soils absorbing additional ${\rm CO}_2$.



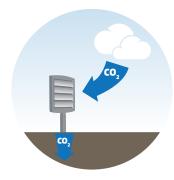
Enhanced weathering

Crushed minerals are applied to soil for chemical ${\rm CO_2}$ -absorption.



Ocean fertilization

lron or other nutrients are applied to the ocean increasing ${\rm CO_2}$ -absorption by algae growth.



Air capture

 CO_2 is removed from ambient air through chemical processes and stored underground.

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