

Web Automation for Testing, Time-Saving, and Profit

By Michael Mintz

About Me

- *I like to automate things.
- *I've built automation for HubSpot, Veracode, iboss, and others.
- *I've automated testing, website migrations, customer support, data extraction, and manual labor.

What is Selenium?

- * A browser automation library for interacting with web applications
- * Also known as:
“Selenium-WebDriver”

What Selenium is NOT

- *A standalone test framework

(Selenium by itself **is not** a standalone test framework, meaning that it requires additional work to be useful as a complete tool for end-to-end testing of web applications.)

Why is browser-testing useful?

- *Unit tests have limited coverage.
- *Different web browsers can display the same HTML differently.
- *Browser tests can interact with apps in the same way that customers do.

Common web automation issues

- *Can be slow
- *Can be flaky/unreliable
- *Tricky to write/maintain scripts
- *Tricky to read others' scripts
- *Time-consuming setup, etc.

Issue: Can be slow

- * Hard-coded waiting commands such as “`time.sleep()`” waste time.
(developers use that often to prevent flaky tests inefficiently)

Issue: Can be flaky

- *There can be unexpected behavior when interacting with page objects that haven't finished loading.

Issue: Tricky to read/write scripts

*Long lines of code are common:

```
driver.find_element_by_css_selector("textarea").send_keys("text")
```

(This is a standard command from pure **Selenium WebDriver**)

*This is better:

```
self.type("textarea", "text")
```

(This is a **SeleniumBase** command, which includes smart-waiting.)

Issue: Time-consuming setup

- * Without a prebuilt e2e test framework, it takes extra time to add code for:
 - * Test management
 - * Browser management
 - * Logging and report-generation
 - * Dashboards, charts, and screenshots
 - * CI setup, DB setup, etc...

Improving on Selenium

*SeleniumBase

An open-source Python framework that makes it easier to write reliable browser automation for testing and more.

(Includes test management, browser management, reports, charts, dashboards, and screenshots.)

seleniumbase.io / [SeleniumBase on GitHub](#)

SeleniumBase

- * Easy Setup (takes < 3 minutes)
- * Reliable
- * Lots of functionality
- * Easy to write scripts quickly
- * Built on top of Selenium-WebDriver
- * Extends the pytest unit-testing framework

Easy Setup

*> `pip install seleniumbase`

*> `seleniumbase install chromedriver`

(Make sure that **Chrome** is already installed)

Try an example test

- *> git clone <https://github.com/seleniumbase/SeleniumBase.git>
- *> cd SeleniumBase/examples
- *> pytest my_first_test.py --browser=chrome
(Chrome is the default browser if not set)

Reliable methods

- ***SeleniumBase** methods wait for page objects to fully load before interacting with them. This prevents flaky tests.

Built-in Functionality

- *The pytest plugin ecosystem
- *Headless browser automation
- *User-agent, proxy, and mobile control
- *Logging and report-generation
- *Dashboards, charts, and screenshots
- *Tools for building website components

Command-line control

- * Choose a web browser to use
- * Choose Demo Mode (can change speed)
- * Choose a proxy server to connect to
- * Choose a MySQL DB to send results to
- * Choose a Selenium Grid to connect to
- * And more. (These are all optional settings)

Configure default settings

- * Make changes to “settings.py”
(located in SeleniumBase/seleniumbase/config/)
- * > `python setup.py install`
(That makes your changes take effect when not using a developer-mode install)
- * It's easier to keep using the default settings.

Sample script (easy to write)



my_first_test.py



```
1  from seleniumbase import BaseCase
2
3
4  class MyTestClass(BaseCase):
5
6      def test_basic(self):
7          self.open("https://store.xkcd.com/search")
8          self.type('input[name="q"]', "xkcd book")
9          self.click('input[value="Search"]')
10         self.assert_text("xkcd: volume 0", "h3")
11         self.open("https://xkcd.com/353/")
12         self.assert_title("xkcd: Python")
13         self.assert_element('img[alt="Python"]')
14         self.click('a[rel="license"]')
15         self.assert_text("free to copy and reuse")
16         self.go_back()
17         self.click_link_text("About")
18         self.assert_exact_text("xkcd.com", "h2")
19         self.click_link_text("geohashing")
20         self.assert_element("#comic img")
21
```

Written in Python

- *If you know Python, you can write automation with SeleniumBase.
- *If you don't know Python, it's very easy to learn the basics you need.

Run tests with pytest or nosetests

- * `pytest my_first_test.py --browser=chrome`
- * `nosetests my_first_test.py --browser=firefox`

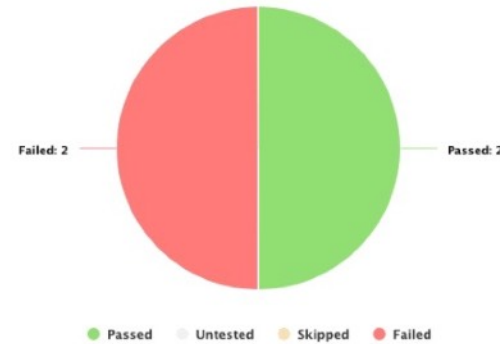
(Using **pytest** is recommended)

Built on Selenium-WebDriver

*You can run any WebDriver method you want by typing:

```
self.driver.{WEBDRIVER_METHOD}
```

The Dashboard



Report generated on 21-Dec-2020 at 12:06:04 by [pytest-html](#) v2.0.1

Summary

4 tests ran in 18.87 seconds.

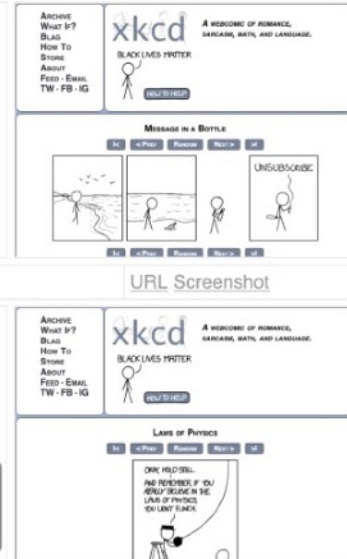
(Un)check the boxes to filter the results.

2 passed, 0 skipped, 2 failed, 0 errors, 0 expected failures, 0 unexpected passes, 0 rerun

Results

Status: Test Run Complete: 2 tests failed! (See latest logs for details)

Result	Test	Duration	Links
Failed (hide details)	examples/test_suite.py::MyTestSuite:test_2	4.10	URL Screenshot
<pre>self = <examples.test_suite.MyTestSuite testMethod=test_2> @pytest.mark.expected_failure def test_2(self): print("\n(This test fails on purpose)") self.open("https://xkcd.com/1675/") > raise Exception("FAKE EXCEPTION: This test fails on purpose.") E Exception: FAKE EXCEPTION: This test fails on purpose. test_suite.py:20: Exception</pre>			
Failed (hide details)	examples/test_suite.py::MyTestSuite:test_4	4.68	URL Screenshot
<pre>exception = <class 'selenium.common.exceptions.NoSuchElementException'> message = '\n Element {FakeElement.DoesNotExist} was not present after 0.5 seconds!' def timeout_exception(exception, message): exc, message = s_utils.format_exc(exception, message) > raise exc(message) E selenium.common.exceptions.NoSuchElementException: Message: E Element {FakeElement.DoesNotExist} was not present after 0.5 seconds! ../seleniumbase/fixtures/page_actions.py:117: NoSuchElementException</pre>			
Passed (show details)	examples/test_suite.py::MyTestSuite:test_1	5.59	
Passed (show details)	examples/test_suite.py::MyTestSuite:test_3	3.71	



- * Status chart
- * Test results
- * Stack traces
- * Screenshots
- * Links to logs

Runs in multiple environments

- *OS X

- *Windows

- *Linux

- *Docker

SeleniumBase Linux example

```
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
```

[illegible]

```
*** Welcome to the Bitnami Jenkins 1.644-1 ***
*** Bitnami Wiki:  https://wiki.bitnami.com/ ***
*** Bitnami Forums: https://community.bitnami.com/ ***
```

```
mdmintz@jenkins-7:~$ ls
```

```
apps  htdocs  qqq.sh  SeleniumBase  selenium-server.jar  stack  www.sh
```

```
mdmintz@jenkins-7:~$ cd SeleniumBase/
```

```
mdmintz@jenkins-7:~/SeleniumBase$ ls
```

build	dist	Dockerfile	examples	LICENSE	requirements.txt	seleniumbase.egg-info	setup.cfg
confstest.py	docker	Docker README.md	grid files	README.md	seleniumbase	server requirements.txt	setup.py

```
mdmintz@jenkins-7:~/SeleniumBase$ py.test examples/my first test.py --with-selenium --headless
```

```
===== test session starts =====
```

```
platform linux2 -- Python 2.7.3, pytest-2.8.5, py-1.4.31, pluggy-0.3.1
```

```
rootdir: /home/mdmintz/SeleniumBase, inifile:
```

collected 1 items

```
examples/my first test.py .
```

```
===== 1 passed in 9.66 seconds =====
```

```
mdmintz@jenkins-7:~/SeleniumBase$
```

SeleniumBase Docker example

```
Installed /usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/seleniumbase-1.1.23-py2.7.egg
Processing dependencies for seleniumbase==1.1.23
Finished processing dependencies for seleniumbase==1.1.23
---> 80b6861d9aa9
Removing intermediate container d08ee43edd67
Step 28 : COPY integrations/docker/docker-entrypoint.sh /
---> 0ec4c9d04fe0
Removing intermediate container a0445980cb8f
Step 29 : COPY integrations/docker/run_docker_test_in_firefox.sh /
---> c3712bdf8dcc
Removing intermediate container 1bdb8e1e106a
Step 30 : COPY integrations/docker/run_docker_test_in_chrome.sh /
---> dfb57940ff87
Removing intermediate container ef68d02bb69b
Step 31 : COPY integrations/docker/docker_config.cfg /SeleniumBase/examples/
---> 1d4ad4b59696
Removing intermediate container 159d380523d4
Step 32 : ENTRYPOINT /docker-entrypoint.sh
---> Running in 89bacc46243e
---> 15c1a7f9940c
Removing intermediate container 89bacc46243e
Step 33 : CMD /bin/bash
---> Running in e783085582c3
---> 216acd9b8fe3
Removing intermediate container e783085582c3
Successfully built 216acd9b8fe3
DrSeleniums-MacBook-Pro:SeleniumBase michael$
```

Support for 10 spoken languages

* Japanese example

```
1 # Japanese Language Test
2 from seleniumbase.translate.japanese import セレニウムテストケース
3
4
5 class 私のテストクラス(セレニウムテストケース):
6
7     def test_例1(self):
8         self.を開く("https://ja.wikipedia.org/wiki/")
9         self.テキストを確認する("ウィキペディア")
10        self.要素を確認する('[title="メインページに移動する"]')
11        self.入力("#searchInput", "アニメ")
12        self.クリックして("#searchButton")
13        self.テキストを確認する("アニメ", "#firstHeading")
14        self.入力("#searchInput", "寿司")
15        self.クリックして("#searchButton")
16        self.テキストを確認する("寿司", "#firstHeading")
17        self.要素を確認する('img[alt="握り寿司"]')
18        self.入力("#searchInput", "レゴランド・ジャパン")
19        self.クリックして("#searchButton")
20        self.要素を確認する('img[alt="Legoland japan.jpg"]')
21        self.リンクテキストを確認する("名古屋城")
22        self.リンクテキストをクリックします("テーマパーク")
23        self.テキストを確認する("テーマパーク", "#firstHeading")
```



Learn More

seleniumbase.io

[SeleniumBase on GitHub](#)



There's also MasterQA

Automation-Powered Acceptance Testing

Built on top of SeleniumBase
100% Open Source

MasterQA - example run

Browser window showing the xkcd Astronomy page with a manual check overlay.

Browser address bar: <https://xkcd.com/1522/>

Page content:

- ARCHIVE
- WHAT IF?
- BLAG
- STORE
- ABOUT

xkcd

A WEBCOMIC OF ROMANCE, SARCASM, MATH, AND LANGUAGE.

MANUAL CHECK #2:

CAN YOU FIND THE MOON?

ANSWERS TO OLD PROBLEMS

2019.

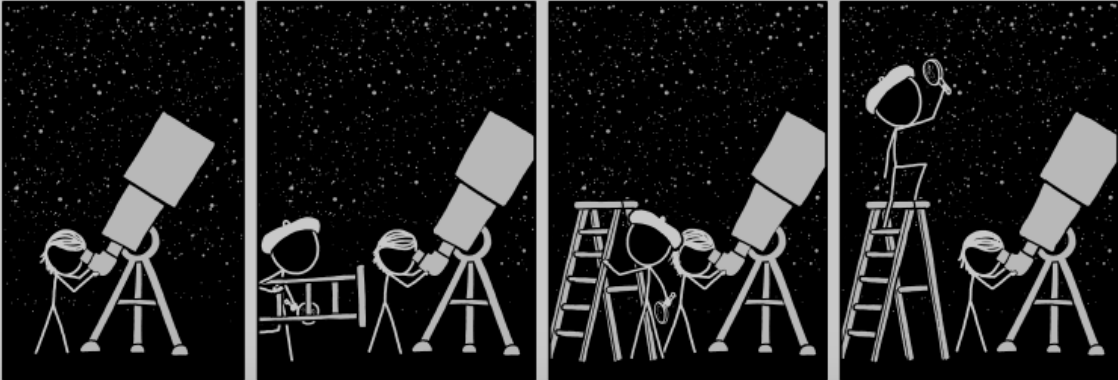
YES & NOBLE,

BOOKS

NO / FAIL YES / PASS

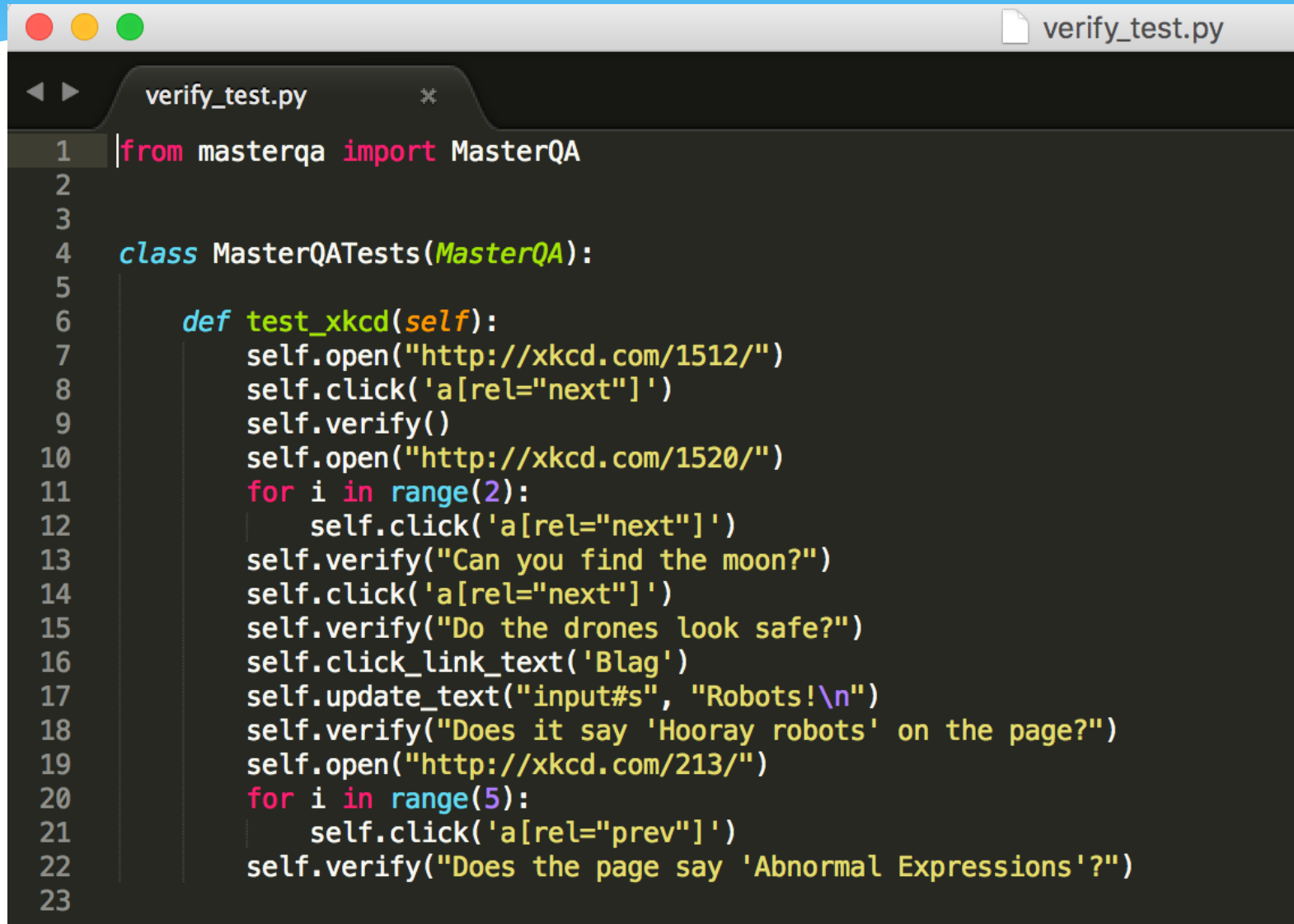
ASTRONOMY

< < PREV RANDOM NEXT > >



The comic strip consists of four panels. In the first panel, a character is looking through a large telescope. In the second panel, another character is sitting on a stool, looking at the first character. In the third panel, the first character is now on a ladder, looking through the telescope. In the fourth panel, the second character is on a ladder, looking through the telescope.

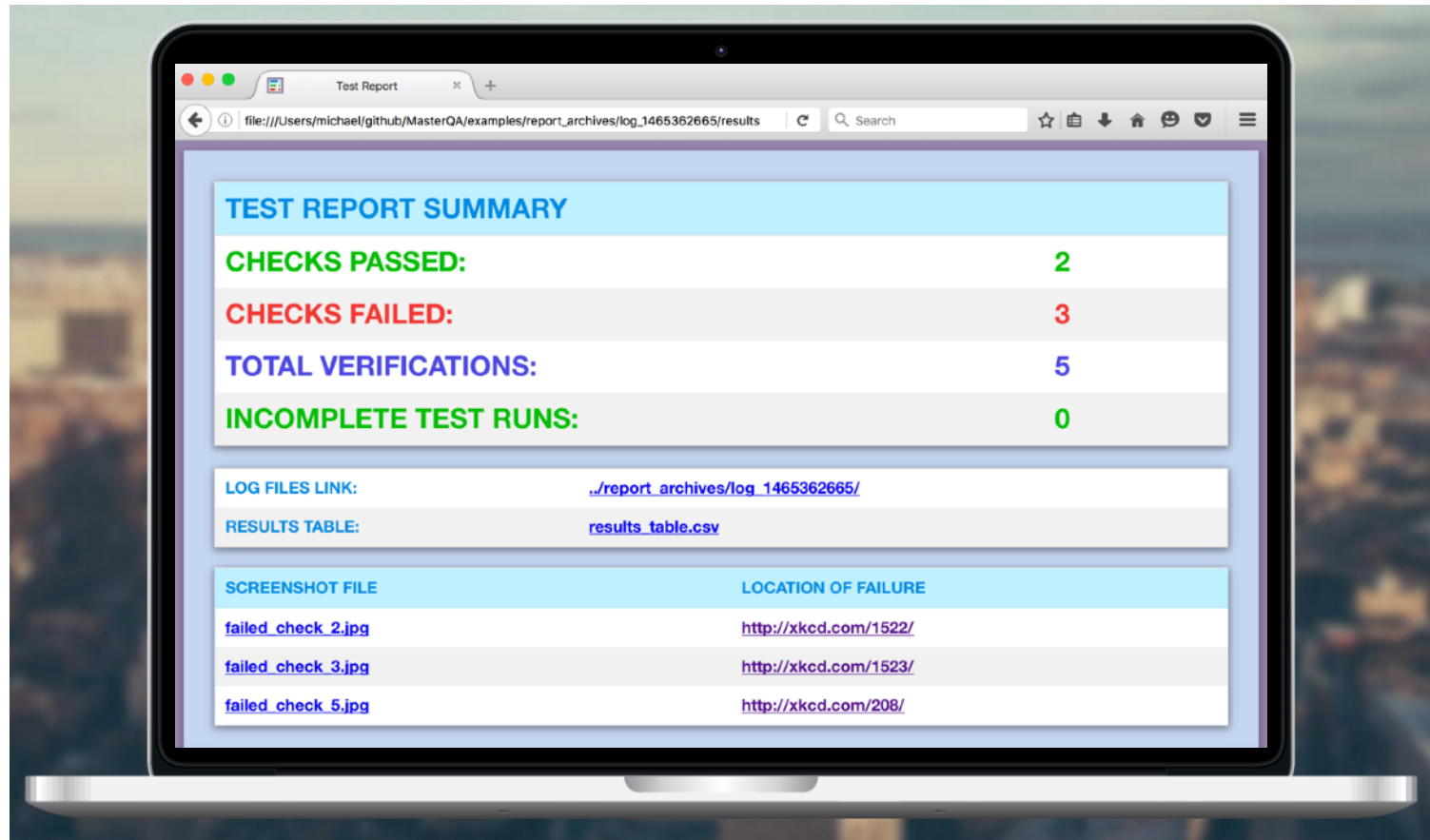
MasterQA - example test



The image shows a code editor window with a tab labeled 'verify_test.py'. The code is a Python script for testing the MasterQA application. It starts with an import statement for MasterQA. Then, a class MasterQATests is defined, inheriting from MasterQA. Inside the class, a method test_xkcd is defined. This method performs a series of actions: it opens a URL, clicks a 'next' link, verifies a page, opens another URL, clicks 'next' twice, verifies two different questions, clicks a link, updates an input field, verifies another question, opens a third URL, clicks a 'prev' link, and finally verifies a question about 'Abnormal Expressions'.

```
1 |from masterqa import MasterQA
2
3
4 |class MasterQATests(MasterQA):
5
6 |    def test_xkcd(self):
7 |        self.open("http://xkcd.com/1512/")
8 |        self.click('a[rel="next"]')
9 |        self.verify()
10 |        self.open("http://xkcd.com/1520/")
11 |        for i in range(2):
12 |            self.click('a[rel="next"]')
13 |            self.verify("Can you find the moon?")
14 |            self.click('a[rel="next"]')
15 |            self.verify("Do the drones look safe?")
16 |            self.click_link_text('Blag')
17 |            self.update_text("input#s", "Robots!\n")
18 |            self.verify("Does it say 'Hooray robots' on the page?")
19 |            self.open("http://xkcd.com/213/")
20 |            for i in range(5):
21 |                self.click('a[rel="prev"]')
22 |            self.verify("Does the page say 'Abnormal Expressions'?")
23
```

MasterQA - results page



LIVE DEMO TIME

*Get ready...

The robots are coming

- * Robots will steal jobs
- * Automation will steal jobs
- * The future is all about automation
- * Learn to automate, or risk getting automated
- * Start learning automation today...

Conclusion

The End

> Questions?

> Twitter: @mintzworld