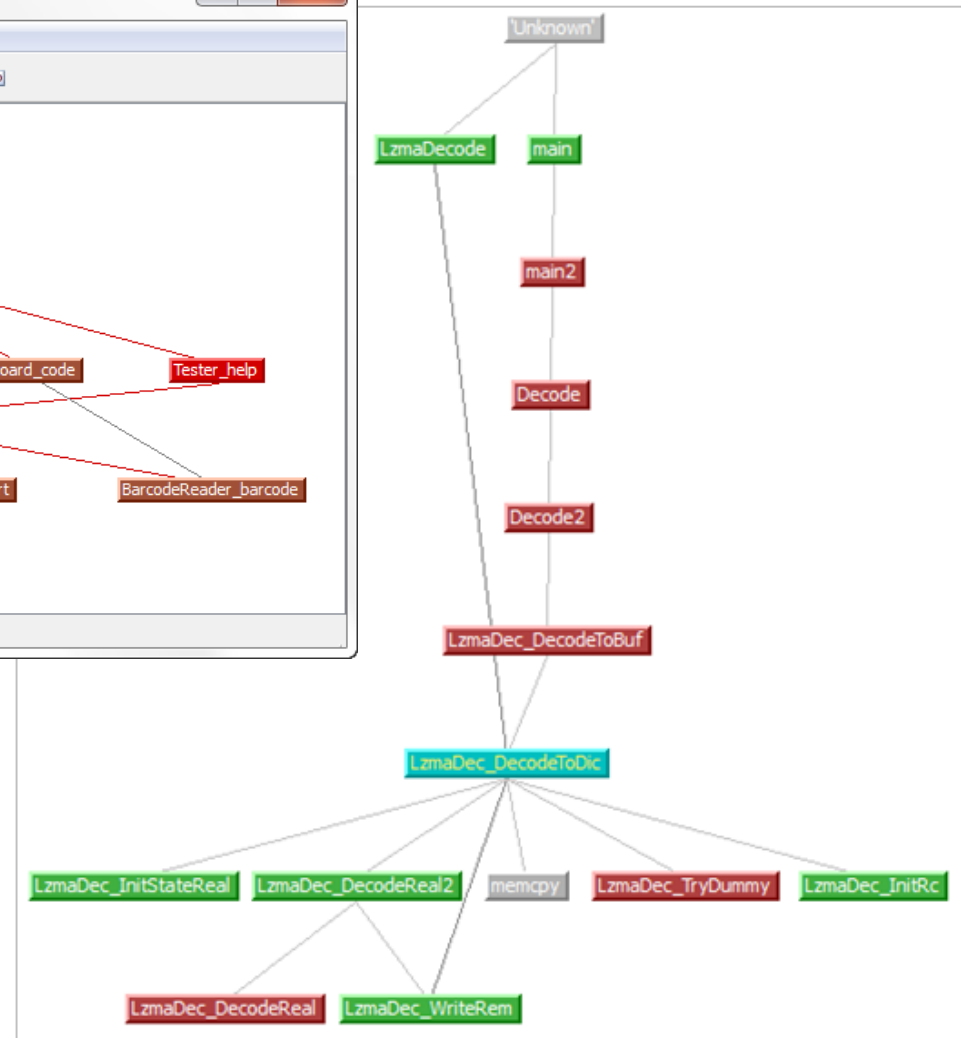
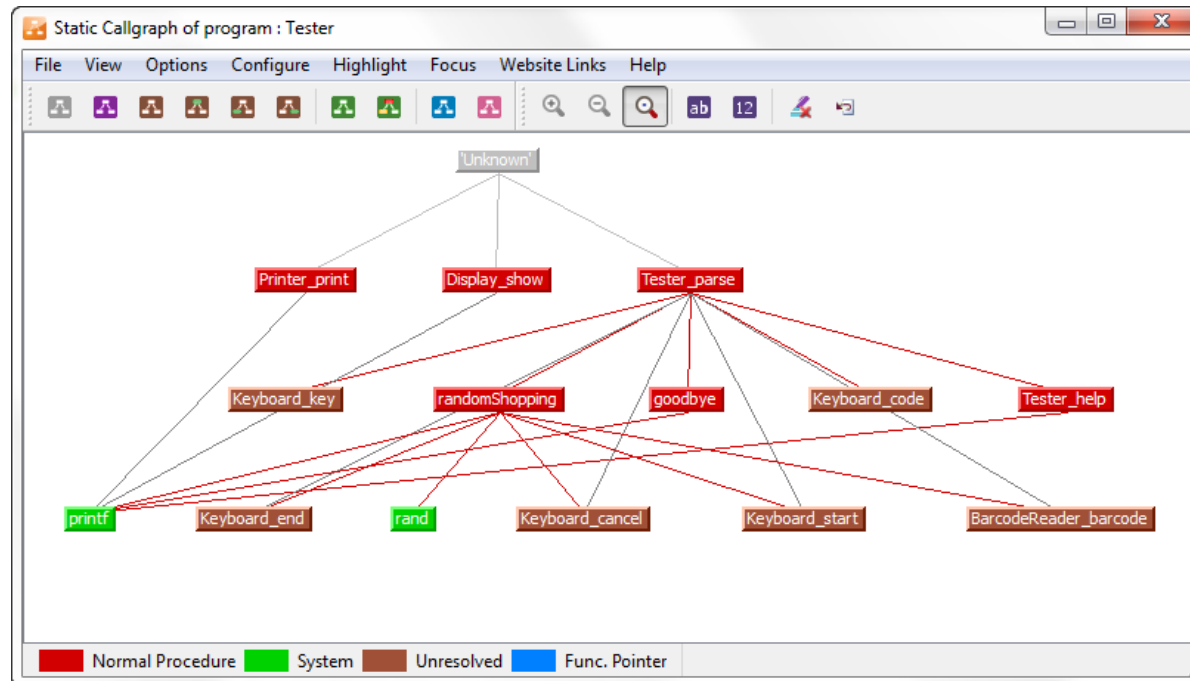


# Performing Data and Control Coupling Analysis with the LDRA tool suite



Delivering Software Quality and Security through  
Test, Analysis & Requirements Traceability

# Control Flow Analysis – Tbvision/Tbsafe/TBmanager



# Data Flow Analysis – Tbvision/Tbsafe/TBmanager

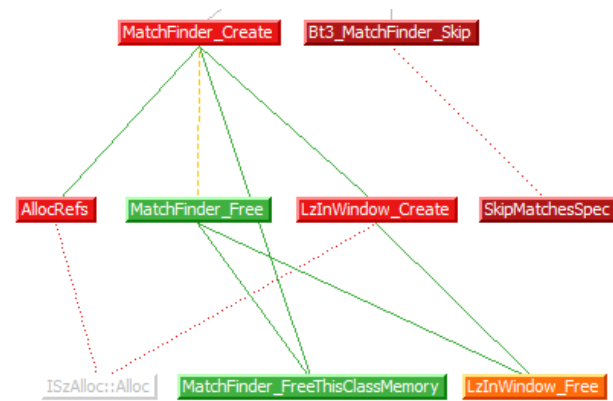
- How is data used?

```
169 #pragma vector=ADC12_VECTOR
170 __interrupt void ADC12ISR (void)
171 {
172     switch(__even_in_range(ADC12IV, 34))
173     {
174         case 0: break;
175         case 2: break;
176         case 4: break;
177         case 6:
178             adc12_result = ADC12MEM0;
179             adc12_data_ready = 1;
180             _BIC_SR_IRQ(LPM3_bits);
181             break;
182         case 8: break;
```

adc12_result (Pri)	u16	adc12.c	<Global scope>	G	E	60				
		adc12.h/adc12.c		G	E	62				
			ADC12ISR	G	D	178				
			adc12_single_conversion	G	R	157				









# Data and Control Coupling Coverage - TBsafe

- DO-178C section 6.4.4.2 c states:  
“Analysis to confirm that the requirements-based testing has exercised the data and control coupling between code components”
- Control coupling **coverage** is ensuring that every invocation of a function has been exercised
- Data coupling **coverage** is ensuring that we have exercised every access to the data











(p)->cyclicBufferSize		MatchFinder_Init	P	R	278	
		MatchFinder_SetLimits	P	R	249	
(p)->dic	LzmaDec.c	LzmaDec_Allocate	P	R	954	958
			P	D	957	
		LzmaDec_DecodeReal	P	R	141	178
(p)->dic		LzmaDec_DecodeToBuf	P	R	869	
		LzmaDec_FreeDict	P	R	888	
			P	D	889	
		LzmaDec_TryDummy	P	R	512	522
		LzmaDec_WriteRem	P	R	432	
(p)->dicBufSize	LzmaDec.c	LzmaDec_Allocate	P	R	954	
			P	D	964	
		LzmaDec_DecodeReal	P	R	142	

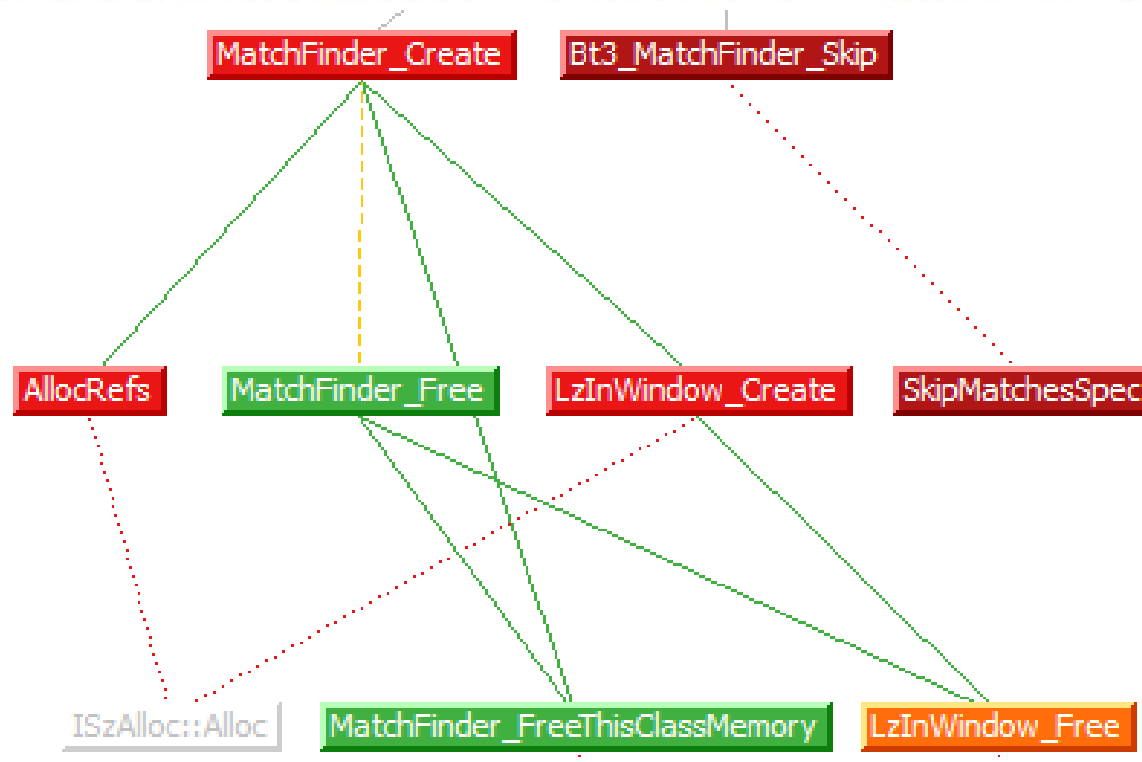
# Data Coupling Coverage - TBsafe

- ▷  Table A-7 5 - Test coverage of software structure (modified condition/decision coverage) is achieved - Unfulfilled
- ▷  Table A-7 6 - Test coverage of software structure (decision coverage) is achieved - Unfulfilled
- ▷  Table A-7 7 - Test coverage of software structure (statement coverage) is achieved - Unfulfilled
- ▲  Table A-7 8 - Test coverage of software structure (data coupling and control coupling) is achieved - Fulfilled - 2 assets
  - ▲  Software Verification Results fulfilled by 2 items
    -  Callgraph - Pass/Fail Coverage
    -  DataCouplingReport.html
- ▷  Table A-7 9 - Verification of additional code that can not be traced to Source Code, is achieved - Unfulfilled

Variable Name	Call Depth / Parameter Name	File	Procedure	Type Code	Attribute Code	Used on lines...			
OutBound.itsIException		Calculator.cpp	Calculator::calc_C::setItsIException	P	D				
	1 itsIException	Calculator.cpp	Calculator::calc_C::OutBound_C::setItsIException	P	D	118			
_p_		Calculator.cpp	Calculator::calc_C::calc_C	P	D	128			
		Tester.cpp	Tester::calc_C::calc_C	P	D	130			
arg		TesterBuilder.cpp	TesterBuilder::cancelTimeout	P	E	58			
				P	R	60 *****			
arg1		Calculator.cpp	Calculator::add	P	E	177			
				P	R	180			
arg1			Calculator::calc_C::InBound_C::add	P	E	26			
				P	R	29			
	1 arg1		Calculator::add	P	E	177			
				P	R	180			
arg1			Calculator::calc_C::InBound_C::divide	P	E	34			
				P	R	37			

# Control Coupling Coverage - TBsafe

- ▷  Table A-7 5 - Test coverage of software structure (modified condition/decision coverage) is achieved - Unfulfilled
- ▷  Table A-7 6 - Test coverage of software structure (decision coverage) is achieved - Unfulfilled
- ▷  Table A-7 7 - Test coverage of software structure (statement coverage) is achieved - Unfulfilled
- ▶  Table A-7 8 - Test coverage of software structure (data coupling and control coupling) is achieved - Fulfilled - 2 assets
  - ▶  Software Verification Results fulfilled by 2 items
    -  Callgraph - Pass/Fail Coverage
    -  DataCouplingReport.html
- ▷  Table A-7 9 - Verification of additional code that can not be traced to Source Code, is achieved - Unfulfilled



# Data and Control Coupling Coverage Expanded

- DO-178C section 6.4.4.2 c states:  
“Analysis to confirm that the requirements-based testing has exercised the data and control coupling between code components”
- Confirm control coupling by reviewing procedure call coverage achieved by requirements based tests across software component boundaries, with the requirements that are implemented in the components
- Confirm data coupling by reviewing dynamic data flow coverage report generated from requirements based tests, with the requirements implemented by the components



# Calculate and Display Airspeed Example

- CalculateAirspeed and DisplayAirspeed are both invoked by runAirspeedCommand
- All three are in different files and represent different software components
- Test cases are created to verify commands are being set and achieve structural coverage

```
static S_U32 airspeed;

#define CALCULATE_CMD 1
#define DISPLAY_CMD 2

/*
 * Data Coupling defects:
 * 1) It is possible to call displayAirspeed (a use operation of 'airspeed')
 *    before calculateAirspeed (a set operation of 'airspeed').
 *    Demonstrated with Test Case 1
 *
 * 2) It is possible to call calculateAirspeed without a subsequent call to
 *    displayAirspeed
 *    Demonstrated with Test Case 2
 */

void runAirspeedCommand (S_U16 command)
{
    switch(command)
    {
        case CALCULATE_CMD:
            calculateAirspeed (airspeed);
            break;
        case DISPLAY_CMD:
            displayAirspeed (airspeed);
            break;
    }
}
```

The requirements states that CALCULATE\_CMD is called before DISPLAY\_CMD every time

Test Case View			
Test Case	Procedure	Regression P / F	Name / Description
Tc 1	runAirspeedCommand	PASS	Inovke DISPLAY_CMD so that the current value of airs...
Tc 2	runAirspeedCommand	PASS	Inovke CALCULATE_CMD so that the airspeed is calc...
Tc 3	runAirspeedCommand	PASS	Inovke a command value outside of DISPLAY_CMD an...



# Testing Requirements to Achieve Coverage

- In order to get 100% statement and 100% decision coverage of the “C” code, we needed to create three test cases that verify the requirement

Variable I/O View		
Value	Name	Type
I CALCULATE_CMD	command	S_U16
I *** Value Retained ***	airspeed	S_U32
0	airspeed	S_U32

Variable I/O View		
Value	Name	Type
I DISPLAY_CMD	command	S_U16
I *** Value Retained ***	airspeed	S_U32

Variable I/O View		
Value	Name	Type
I *** Value Retained ***	airspeed	S_U32
I 0	command	S_U16
0	airspeed	S_U32

AirspeedCommands.cpp	
Statement Coverage - Current - 100% - Combined - 100%	
Branch Decision Coverage - Current - 100% - Combined - 100%	
LCSAJ Coverage - Current - 100% - Combined - 100%	
Global Variables	
runAirspeedCommand - void - Combined - S 100% - B 100% - L 100%	

Test Case View			
Test Case	Procedure	Regression P / F	Name / Description
Tc 1	runAirspeedCommand	PASS	Inovke DISPLAY_CMD so that the current value of airs...
Tc 2	runAirspeedCommand	PASS	Inovke CALCULATE_CMD so that the airspeed is calc...
Tc 3	runAirspeedCommand	PASS	Inovke a command value outside of DISPLAY_CMD an...

# Statement, Branch, and Data Coverage Achieved

LINE NUMBER REF. (SOURCE)	STATEMENT	PREVIOUS RUNS	CURRENT RUN	COMBINED		
94 (31)	void	-	-	-		
95	runAirspeedCommand (	6	3	9		
96	S_U16 command )	-	-	-		
97 (32)	{	-	-	-		
98 (33)	switch /	5	3	8		
99						
100	LINE NUMBERS: REFORMATTED (SOURCE)					
101 (34)	FROM	TO	PREVIOUS RUNS	CURRENT RUN	COMBINED	CODE PRECEDING DECISION POINT
102 (35)						
103 (36)	101 (34)	102 (35)	2	1	3	command ) {
104 (37)	101 (34)	105 (38)	2	1	3	
105 (38)	101 (34)	109 (42)	2	1	3	
106 (39)						
107 (40)	104 (37)	109 (42)	2	1	3	break ;
108 (41)						
109 (42)	} 107 (40)	109 (42)	2	1	3	break ;

Call Depth / Parameter Name						
Variable Name	Alias	File	Procedure	Type Code	Attribute Code	Used on lines...
airspeed		AirspeedCommands.cpp	runAirspeedCommand	G	R	39
				G	D Definition	36
command		AirspeedCommands.cpp	runAirspeedCommand	P	E	31
				P	R	33
factor		AirspeedCalculate.cpp	calculateAirspeed	G	R	16
sensorReading		AirspeedCalculate.cpp	calculateAirspeed	G	R	16
speed		AirspeedCalculate.cpp	calculateAirspeed	G	R	14
						16
		AirspeedDisplay.cpp	displayAirspeed	G	R	12
						14
						14

In aggregate the Dynamic Data Flow Coverage Report shows all data elements have been read and written to as expected

# DDFC by test case reveals control flow issues

## Test case

Variable I/O View		
Value	Name	Type
I CALCULATE_CMD	command	S_U16
I *** Value Retained ***	airspeed	S_U32
O 0	airspeed	S_U32

## Unexecuted code for the given test case

31	void runAirspeedCommand (S_U16 command)	void
32	{	runAirspeedCommand (
33	switch(command)	S_U16 command )
34	{	{
35	case CALCULATE_CMD:	switch (
36	calculateAirspeed (airspeed);	command
37	break;	)
38	case DISPLAY_CMD:	{
39	displayAirspeed (airspeed);	case 1:
40	break;	calculateAirspeed (airspeed);
41	}	break;
42	}	case 2:
		displayAirspeed (airspeed);
		break;
		}
		}

## Unexecuted data reference for the given test case

Call Depth / Parameter Name						
Variable Name	Alias	File	Procedure	Type Code	Attribute Code	Used on lines...
airspeed		AirspeedCommands.cpp	runAirspeedCommand	G	R	39 *****
						36
command		AirspeedCommands.cpp	runAirspeedCommand			31
						33
factor		AirspeedCalculate.cpp	calculateAirspeed			16

On line 39 the reference to  
airspeed by displayAirspeed is  
not executed with this test case

# DDFC by test case reveals control flow issues

## Test case

Variable I/O View		
Value	Name	Type
I DISPLAY_CMD	command	S_U16
I *** Value Retained ***	airspeed	S_U32
O 0	airspeed	S_U32

## Unexecuted code for the given test case

31	<code>void runAirspeedCommand (S_U16 command)</code>	<code>void</code>
32	<code>{</code>	<code>runAirspeedCommand (</code>
33	<code>switch(command)</code>	<code>S_U16 command )</code>
34	<code>{</code>	<code>{</code>
35	<code>case CALCULATE_CMD:</code>	<code>switch (</code>
36	<code>calculateAirspeed (airspeed);</code>	<code>command</code>
37	<code>break;</code>	<code>)</code>
38	<code>case DISPLAY_CMD:</code>	<code>{</code>
39	<code>displayAirspeed (airspeed);</code>	<code>case 1:</code>
40	<code>break;</code>	<code>calculateAirspeed (airspeed);</code>
41	<code>}</code>	<code>break;</code>
42	<code>}</code>	<code>case 2:</code>
		<code>displayAirspeed (airspeed);</code>
		<code>break;</code>
		<code>}</code>
		<code>}</code>

## Unexecuted data reference for the given test case

Call Depth / Parameter Name						
Variable Name	Alias	File	Procedure	Type Code	Attribute Code	Used on lines...
airspeed		AirspeedCommands.cpp	runAirspeedCommand	G	R	39
				G	D	36 *****
command					E	31
				P	R	33
factor				G	R	16 *****

On line 36 the define of airspeed by calculateAirspeed is not executed with this test case



# Additional methodology notes

- DCCC analysis and methods described here can be done at any scope
  - Within TBrn with functions that effect data flow and control flow at the boundary of software components
  - At a higher level using dynamic data flow coverage and structural coverage data against high level tests
- By utilising a DO-178C harmonized DDFC qualification package, the review burden for this process is dramatically reduced
- Various other DCCC scenarios come up. Some of them are discussed in a provided white paper written by Professor Mike Hennell

# The Benefits of using LDRA tools for DDFC

- Dramatic reduction of time necessary for DDCC analysis
- Clear, repeatable, methodology for DDCC that has been reviewed and accepted by DERs
  - Reduces risks of methodology ambiguities during SOI audits
  - Consistent with the expectations DO-178 C as a test measurement exercise
- Defined artifact set for archival and review
- Dramatically reduced cost of DDCC activities during incremental releases

# For further information:

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