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In[1432]:= Clear["Global`*"]
Expand[FullSimplify[( $\theta$  * s11 * (1 - s11) + (1 -  $\theta$ ) * (1 - s21) * s21) *
  ( $\theta$  * s12 * (1 - s12) + (1 -  $\theta$ ) * s22 * (1 - s22)) -
  ( $\theta$  * s11 * s21 + (1 -  $\theta$ ) * s21 * s22) * ( $\theta$  * s11 * s21 + (1 -  $\theta$ ) * s21 * s22)]]
Out[1433]= s21 s22 - s212 s22 - s21 s222 + s12 s21  $\theta$  - s122 s21  $\theta$  - s12 s212  $\theta$  + s122 s212  $\theta$  + s11 s22  $\theta$  -
  s112 s22  $\theta$  - 2 s21 s22  $\theta$  + 2 s212 s22  $\theta$  - 2 s11 s212 s22  $\theta$  - s11 s222  $\theta$  + s112 s222  $\theta$  +
  2 s21 s222  $\theta$  + s11 s12  $\theta^2$  - s112 s12  $\theta^2$  - s11 s122  $\theta^2$  + s112 s122  $\theta^2$  - s12 s21  $\theta^2$  +
  s122 s21  $\theta^2$  - s112 s212  $\theta^2$  + s12 s212  $\theta^2$  - s122 s212  $\theta^2$  - s11 s22  $\theta^2$  + s112 s22  $\theta^2$  +
  s21 s22  $\theta^2$  - s212 s22  $\theta^2$  + 2 s11 s212 s22  $\theta^2$  + s11 s222  $\theta^2$  - s112 s222  $\theta^2$  - s21 s222  $\theta^2$ 

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In[1434]:= (* Setting negative jacobian that is used in the likelihood function:*)
LogJacob :=
- FullSimplify[Log[s21 s22 - s21^2 s22 - s21 s22^2 + s12 s21 θ - s12^2 s21 θ - s12 s21^2 θ +
s12^2 s21^2 θ + s11 s22 θ - s11^2 s22 θ - 2 s21 s22 θ + 2 s21^2 s22 θ -
2 s11 s21^2 s22 θ - s11 s22^2 θ + s11^2 s22^2 θ + 2 s21 s22^2 θ + s11 s12 θ^2 -
s11^2 s12 θ^2 - s11 s12^2 θ^2 + s11^2 s12^2 θ^2 - s12 s21 θ^2 + s12^2 s21 θ^2 -
s11^2 s21^2 θ^2 + s12 s21^2 θ^2 - s12^2 s21^2 θ^2 - s11 s22 θ^2 + s11^2 s22 θ^2 + s21 s22 θ^2 -
s21^2 s22 θ^2 + 2 s11 s21^2 s22 θ^2 + s11 s22^2 θ^2 - s11^2 s22^2 θ^2 - s21 s22^2 θ^2]]
(*Gradient Element: first derivative w.r.t θ, this is okay as here
we do not have density of unobserved demand shocks in effect*)
Dθ = D[LogJacob, θ]
(*Hessian Element: second derivative,
again unobserved demand shock is not in effect *)
D[Dθ, θ]

Out[1435]= - ( -s21 ( - (-1 + s12) s12 + (-1 + s22) s22) (-1 + θ) + (-1 + s11) s11 (s12 - s22)
(-1 + s12 + s22) θ - s21 ( (-1 + s22) s22 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s12) s12 θ) +
(-1 + s11) s11 ( (-1 + s22) s22 + (s12 - s22) (-1 + s12 + s22) θ) +
s21^2 ( (-1 + 2 s11) s22 (-1 + θ) - s11^2 θ + (-s11^2 + (1 - s12) s12) θ +
s22 (1 - θ + 2 s11 θ) + s12 (-1 + s12 + θ - s12 θ) ) ) /
( -s21 (-1 + θ) ( (-1 + s22) s22 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s12) s12 θ) +
(-1 + s11) s11 θ ( (-1 + s22) s22 + (s12 - s22) (-1 + s12 + s22) θ) +
s21^2 (s22 (-1 + θ) (1 - θ + 2 s11 θ) + θ (-s11^2 θ + s12 (-1 + s12 + θ - s12 θ) ) ) )

Out[1436]= ( -s21 ( - (-1 + s12) s12 + (-1 + s22) s22) (-1 + θ) + (-1 + s11) s11 (s12 - s22)
(-1 + s12 + s22) θ - s21 ( (-1 + s22) s22 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s12) s12 θ) +
(-1 + s11) s11 ( (-1 + s22) s22 + (s12 - s22) (-1 + s12 + s22) θ) +
s21^2 ( (-1 + 2 s11) s22 (-1 + θ) - s11^2 θ + (-s11^2 + (1 - s12) s12) θ +
s22 (1 - θ + 2 s11 θ) + s12 (-1 + s12 + θ - s12 θ) ) )^2 /
( -s21 (-1 + θ) ( (-1 + s22) s22 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s12) s12 θ) +
(-1 + s11) s11 θ ( (-1 + s22) s22 + (s12 - s22) (-1 + s12 + s22) θ) +
s21^2 (s22 (-1 + θ) (1 - θ + 2 s11 θ) + θ (-s11^2 θ + s12 (-1 + s12 + θ - s12 θ) ) ) )^2 -
( 2 (-1 + s11) s11 (s12 - s22) (-1 + s12 + s22) +
s21^2 ( -2 s11^2 + 2 (1 - s12) s12 + 2 (-1 + 2 s11) s22 ) -
2 s21 ( - (-1 + s12) s12 + (-1 + s22) s22 ) ) /
( -s21 (-1 + θ) ( (-1 + s22) s22 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s12) s12 θ) +
(-1 + s11) s11 θ ( (-1 + s22) s22 + (s12 - s22) (-1 + s12 + s22) θ) +
s21^2 (s22 (-1 + θ) (1 - θ + 2 s11 θ) + θ (-s11^2 θ + s12 (-1 + s12 + θ - s12 θ) ) ) )

In[1703]:= (* Define Likelihood term, in code sum up across all J items*)
(* the part of -0.5/var*(δ1-Z1*ε)^2,
is removed as variance is simply mean(δ1-Z1*ε)^2,
so it will cancel out, and the part that remains is Log[2*π*σ^2],
also T=2 multiplication is removed as it is not function of these variables*)
(*-----Calculating
Gradient w.r.t βpd-----*)
(*Definition of s1=f(δ1), s2=f(δ2), δ1=f^(-1)(s1), δ2=f^(-1)(s2)*)

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Sp1s1δ1'[δ1_] := s11[βpd] * (1 - s11[βpd])
Sp1s1δ2'[δ2_] := -s11[βpd] * s21[βpd]
Sp1s2δ1'[δ1_] := s12[βpd] * (1 - s12[βpd])
Sp1s2δ2'[δ2_] := -s12[βpd] * s22[βpd]
Sp2s1δ1'[δ1_] := -s11[βpd] * s21[βpd]
Sp2s1δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s21[βpd]) * s21[βpd]
Sp2s2δ1'[δ1_] := -s12[βpd] * s22[βpd]
Sp2s2δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s22[βpd]) * s22[βpd]
Sp1δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s1δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp1δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp1s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ2[δ2]
Sp2δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s2δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp2δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp2s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp2s2δ2[δ2]
Sp1[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp1δ1[δ1] + Sp1δ2[δ2]
Sp2[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp2δ1[δ1] + Sp2δ2[δ2]
(*Definitions: derivative with respect to δ with parameter βpd,**)
(*Detail: when we have s1=e^(ax1)/(1+e^(x1*a)+e^(x2*a)),
and s2=e^(ax2)/(1+e^(x1*a)+e^(x2*a)) then ds1/da=
x1s1s3+(x1-x2)s1s2 and ds2/d=x2s2s3+(x2-x1)s1s2*)
s12'[βpd_] := P1 * s12[βpd] * (1 - s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) +
(P1 - γ * λ * P2) * s12[βpd] * s22[βpd]
s22'[βpd_] := (γ * λ * P2) * s22[βpd] * (1 - s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) +
(γ * λ * P2 - P1) * s12[βpd] * s22[βpd]
s11'[βpd_] := 0
s21'[βpd_] := 0
δ1'[βpd_] := Dδ1βpd[βpd]
δ2'[βpd_] := Dδ2βpd[βpd]
Ds1βpd[βpd_] :=
(1 - θ) * P1 * s12[βpd] * (1 - s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) + (P1 - γ * λ * P2) * s12[βpd] * s22[βpd]
Ds2βpd[βpd_] := (1 - θ) * (γ * λ * P2) * s22[βpd] * (1 - s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) +
(γ * λ * P2 - P1) * s12[βpd] * s22[βpd]
Dδ1βpd[βpd_] := FullSimplify[
(D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds1βpd[βpd] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds2βpd[βpd]) /
(D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]
Dδ2βpd[βpd_] := FullSimplify[
(D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds1βpd[βpd] - D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds2βpd[βpd]) /
(D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]
(*definitions of the gradient-----*)
(*use DNErrDens[βpd_]=Expand[D[Log[2*π*(ϑ1[βpd]-Z1*ε)*(ϑ1[βpd]-Z1*ε)]+
Log[2*π*(ϑ2[βpd]-Z2*ε)*(ϑ2[βpd]-Z2*ε)],βpd]]=

$$\frac{2 \vartheta_1'[\beta pd]}{-Z_1 \epsilon + \vartheta_1[\beta pd]} + \frac{2 \vartheta_2'[\beta pd]}{-Z_2 \epsilon + \vartheta_2[\beta pd]} *)
(*Manually put the relevant replacement of δ with ϑ*)
DNErrDens[βpd_] := 
$$\frac{2 D\delta_1\beta pd[\beta pd]}{-Z_1 \epsilon + \delta_1[\beta pd]} + \frac{2 D\delta_2\beta pd[\beta pd]}{-Z_2 \epsilon + \delta_2[\beta pd]}$$

NJβpd[βpd_] :=
FullSimplify[Log[s21 s22[βpd] - s212 s22[βpd] - s21 s22[βpd]2 + s12[βpd] * s21 θ -
s12[βpd]2 * s21 θ - s12[βpd] * s212 θ + s12[βpd]2 s212 θ + s11 s22[βpd] θ -
s112 s22[βpd] θ - 2 s21 s22[βpd] θ + 2 s212 s22[βpd] θ - 2 s11 s212 s22[βpd] θ -
s11 s22[βpd]2 θ + s112 s22[βpd]2 θ + 2 s21 s22[βpd]2 θ + s11 * s12[βpd] * θ2 -$$

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s112 * s12[βpd] * θ2 - s11 * s12[βpd]2 θ2 + s112 * s12[βpd]2 θ2 - s12[βpd] * s21 θ2 +
s12[βpd]2 * s21 θ2 - s112 s212 θ2 + s12[βpd] * s212 θ2 - s12[βpd]2 * s212 θ2 -
s11 s22[βpd] θ2 + s112 s22[βpd] θ2 + s21 s22[βpd] θ2 - s212 s22[βpd] θ2 +
2 s11 s212 s22[βpd] θ2 + s11 s22[βpd]2 θ2 - s112 s22[βpd]2 θ2 - s21 s22[βpd]2 θ2]]
DNJβpd[βpd_] := D[NJβpd[βpd], βpd]
DNLLβpd[βpd_] := DNJβpd[βpd] + DNErrDens[βpd]
(*=====Gradient with respect to βpd becomes:*)
DNLLβpd[βpd]
(* Hessian w.r.t. βpd*)
DDβpd = D[DNLLβpd[βpd], βpd]
(* Hessian w.r.t θβpd:*)
DΘH1[βpd_] := -((-s21(-(-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd] + (-1+s22[βpd]) s22[βpd]))(-1+θ) +
(-1+s11) s11 (s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) (-1+s12[βpd] + s22[βpd]) θ -
s21((-1+s22[βpd]) s22[βpd] (-1+θ) - (-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd] θ) + (-1+s11) s11
((-1+s22[βpd]) s22[βpd] + (s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) (-1+s12[βpd] + s22[βpd]) θ) +
s212((-1+2 s11) s22[βpd] (-1+θ) - s112 θ + (-s112 + (1-s12[βpd]) s12[βpd]) θ +
s22[βpd] (1-θ+2 s11 θ) + s12[βpd] (-1+s12[βpd] + θ - s12[βpd] θ))) /
(-s21(-1+θ)((-1+s22[βpd]) s22[βpd] (-1+θ) - (-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd] θ) +
(-1+s11) s11 θ
((-1+s22[βpd]) s22[βpd] + (s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) (-1+s12[βpd] + s22[βpd]) θ) +
s212(s22[βpd] (-1+θ) (1-θ+2 s11 θ) +
θ(-s112 θ + s12[βpd] (-1+s12[βpd] + θ - s12[βpd] θ))))
H1DDΘβpd = D[DΘH1[βpd], βpd]
Out[1731]= (-P1 θ((-1+s21) s21 (-1+θ) - (-1+s11) s11 θ) (1-s12[βpd]) (-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd] -
P1 θ((-1+s21) s21 (-1+θ) - (-1+s11) s11 θ) (1-s12[βpd]) s12[βpd]2 +
P2 (-1+θ)((-1+s11) s11 θ + s21 (-1+s21+θ + (-1+2 s11) s21 θ)) (1-s22[βpd])
s22[βpd] - 2 P2 (-1+θ) (s21 (-1+θ) + (-1+s11) s11 θ) (1-s22[βpd]) s22[βpd]2) /
(-s112 s212 θ2 - θ((-1+s21) s21 (-1+θ) - (-1+s11) s11 θ) (-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd] +
(-1+θ)((-1+s11) s11 θ + s21 (-1+s21+θ + (-1+2 s11) s21 θ)) s22[βpd] -
(-1+θ) (s21 (-1+θ) + (-1+s11) s11 θ) s22[βpd]2) +
(2((-(-P1+P2) γ θ λ) s12[βpd] + P2 γ (-1+θ) λ (-1+s22[βpd])) s22[βpd]
(-θ s11[βpd] s21[βpd] + (-1+θ) s12[βpd] s22[βpd]) +
s12[βpd] (P1 (-1+θ) (-1+s12[βpd]) + (P1 θ - P2 γ λ) s22[βpd])
(-θ (-1+s21[βpd]) s21[βpd] + (-1+θ) (-1+s22[βpd]) s22[βpd])) /
(((-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd] (-θ s11[βpd] s21[βpd] + (-1+θ) s12[βpd] s22[βpd]) +
(-θ (-1+s11[βpd]) s11[βpd] + (-1+θ) (-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd])
(-θ (-1+s21[βpd]) s21[βpd] + (-1+θ) (-1+s22[βpd]) s22[βpd])) (-Z1
ε + δ1[βpd])) -
(2((-θ (-1+s11[βpd]) s11[βpd] + (-1+θ) (-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd])
((-P1+P2) γ θ λ) s12[βpd] + P2 γ (-1+θ) λ (-1+s22[βpd])) s22[βpd] +
(-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd]2 (P1 (-1+θ) (-1+s12[βpd]) + (P1 θ - P2 γ λ) s22[βpd])) /
(((-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd] (-θ s11[βpd] s21[βpd] + (-1+θ) s12[βpd] s22[βpd]) +
(-θ (-1+s11[βpd]) s11[βpd] + (-1+θ) (-1+s12[βpd]) s12[βpd])
(-θ (-1+s21[βpd]) s21[βpd] + (-1+θ) (-1+s22[βpd]) s22[βpd])) (-Z2
ε + δ2[βpd]))
Out[1732]= -((-P1 θ((-1+s21) s21 (-1+θ) - (-1+s11) s11 θ) (1-s12[βpd]) (-1+s12[βpd]) s12[
βpd] - P1 θ((-1+s21) s21 (-1+θ) - (-1+s11) s11 θ) (1-s12[βpd]) s12[βpd]2 +

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$$\begin{aligned}
& P2(-1+\theta)((-1+s11)s11\theta+s21(-1+s21+\theta+(-1+2s11)s21\theta))(1-s22[\beta pd]) \\
& s22[\beta pd]-2P2(-1+\theta)(s21(-1+\theta)+(-1+s11)s11\theta)(1-s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd]^2) \\
& (-\theta((-1+s21)s21(-1+\theta)-(-1+s11)s11\theta)(-1+s12[\beta pd]) \\
& (P1s12[\beta pd](1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])+(P1-P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd])-\theta((-1+s21)s21(-1+\theta)-(-1+s11)s11\theta)s12[\beta pd] \\
& (P1s12[\beta pd](1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])+(P1-P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd])+-(-1+\theta)((-1+s11)s11\theta+s21(-1+s21+\theta+(-1+2s11)s21\theta)) \\
& ((-P1+P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]+P2\gamma\lambda(1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd])-2(-1+\theta)(s21(-1+\theta)+(-1+s11)s11\theta)s22[\beta pd] \\
& ((-P1+P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]+P2\gamma\lambda(1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd])))/ \\
& (-s11^2s21^2\theta^2-\theta((-1+s21)s21(-1+\theta)-(-1+s11)s11\theta)(-1+s12[\beta pd])s12[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)((-1+s11)s11\theta+s21(-1+s21+\theta+(-1+2s11)s21\theta))s22[\beta pd]-(-1+\theta)(s21(-1+\theta)+(-1+s11)s11\theta)s22[\beta pd]^2)^2+ \\
& (-P1\theta((-1+s21)s21(-1+\theta)-(-1+s11)s11\theta)(1-s12[\beta pd])(-1+s12[\beta pd])(P1s12[\beta pd](1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])+(P1-P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd])-3P1\theta((-1+s21)s21(-1+\theta)-(-1+s11)s11\theta)(1-s12[\beta pd])s12[\beta pd](P1s12[\beta pd](1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])+(P1-P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]))+P1\theta((-1+s21)s21(-1+\theta)-(-1+s11)s11\theta)(-1+s12[\beta pd])s12[\beta pd](P1s12[\beta pd](1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])+(P1-P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]))+P1\theta((-1+s21)s21(-1+\theta)-(-1+s11)s11\theta)s12[\beta pd]^2(P1s12[\beta pd](1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])+(P1-P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]))+P2(-1+\theta)((-1+s11)s11\theta+s21(-1+s21+\theta+(-1+2s11)s21\theta))(1-s22[\beta pd])((-P1+P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]+P2\gamma\lambda(1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd])-P2(-1+\theta)((-1+s11)s11\theta+s21(-1+s21+\theta+(-1+2s11)s21\theta))s22[\beta pd]((-P1+P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]+P2\gamma\lambda(1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd])-4P2(-1+\theta)(s21(-1+\theta)+(-1+s11)s11\theta)(1-s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd]((-P1+P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]+P2\gamma\lambda(1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd])+2P2(-1+\theta)(s21(-1+\theta)+(-1+s11)s11\theta)s22[\beta pd]^2((-P1+P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]+P2\gamma\lambda(1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd])))/ \\
& (-s11^2s21^2\theta^2-\theta((-1+s21)s21(-1+\theta)-(-1+s11)s11\theta)(-1+s12[\beta pd])s12[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)((-1+s11)s11\theta+s21(-1+s21+\theta+(-1+2s11)s21\theta))s22[\beta pd]-(-1+\theta)(s21(-1+\theta)+(-1+s11)s11\theta)s22[\beta pd]^2)^2- \\
& (2(-((-P1+P2\gamma\theta\lambda)s12[\beta pd]+P2\gamma(-1+\theta)\lambda(-1+s22[\beta pd]))s22[\beta pd](-\theta s11[\beta pd]s21[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd])+s12[\beta pd](P1(-1+\theta)(-1+s12[\beta pd])+(P1\theta-P2\gamma\lambda)s22[\beta pd])(-\theta(-1+s21[\beta pd])s21[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)(-1+s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd]))^2)/ \\
& (((-1+s12[\beta pd])s12[\beta pd](-\theta s11[\beta pd]s21[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd])+(-\theta(-1+s11[\beta pd])s11[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)(-1+s12[\beta pd])s12[\beta pd])(-\theta(-1+s21[\beta pd])s21[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)(-1+s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd]))^2 \\
& (-Z1\epsilon+\delta1[\beta pd])^2)-(2(-((-P1+P2\gamma\theta\lambda)s12[\beta pd]+P2\gamma(-1+\theta)\lambda(-1+s22[\beta pd]))s22[\beta pd](-\theta s11[\beta pd]s21[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd])+s12[\beta pd](P1(-1+\theta)(-1+s12[\beta pd])+(P1\theta-P2\gamma\lambda)s22[\beta pd])(-\theta(-1+s21[\beta pd])s21[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)(-1+s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd])) \\
& ((-1+s12[\beta pd])(-\theta s11[\beta pd]s21[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd])+(P1s12[\beta pd](1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])+(P1-P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]))+s12[\beta pd](-\theta s11[\beta pd]s21[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd])(P1s12[\beta pd](1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])+(P1-P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]))+(-\theta(-1+s21[\beta pd])s21[\beta pd]+(-1+\theta)(-1+s22[\beta pd])s22[\beta pd])((-1+\theta)(-1+s12[\beta pd])(P1s12[\beta pd](1-s12[\beta pd]-s22[\beta pd])+(P1-P2\gamma\lambda)s12[\beta pd]s22[\beta pd]))+
\end{aligned}$$

[illegible]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out}[1734]= & \left(-(-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta (-1 + s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] + s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) \right. \\ & (P_1 s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] (1 - s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] - s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) + (P_1 - P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] s_{22}[\beta_{pd}] - \\ & (-P_1 + P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] s_{22}[\beta_{pd}] - P_2 \gamma \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] - s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) - \\ & (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta (s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] - s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) (P_1 s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] (1 - s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] - s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) + \\ & (P_1 - P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] s_{22}[\beta_{pd}] + (-P_1 + P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] s_{22}[\beta_{pd}] + \\ & P_2 \gamma \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] - s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) + s_{21} (-1 + \theta) ((1 - s_{12}[\beta_{pd}]) \\ & (P_1 s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] (1 - s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] - s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) + (P_1 - P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) - \\ & s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] (P_1 s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] (1 - s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] - s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) + (P_1 - P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) + \\ & \left. (-1 + s_{22}[\beta_{pd}]) ((-P_1 + P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{12}[\beta_{pd}] s_{22}[\beta_{pd}] + \right. \end{aligned}$$

[illegible]

$$\begin{aligned}
& P2 \gamma \lambda (1 - s12[\beta pd] - s22[\beta pd]) s22[\beta pd] + s22[\beta pd] \\
& ((-P1 + P2 \gamma \lambda) s12[\beta pd] s22[\beta pd] + P2 \gamma \lambda (1 - s12[\beta pd] - s22[\beta pd]) s22[\beta pd]) + \\
& \theta (s12[\beta pd] - s22[\beta pd]) (P1 s12[\beta pd] (1 - s12[\beta pd] - s22[\beta pd]) + \\
& (P1 - P2 \gamma \lambda) s12[\beta pd] s22[\beta pd] + (-P1 + P2 \gamma \lambda) s12[\beta pd] s22[\beta pd] + \\
& P2 \gamma \lambda (1 - s12[\beta pd] - s22[\beta pd]) s22[\beta pd]) + s21^2 ((-1 + \theta) (1 - \theta + 2 s11 \theta) \\
& ((-P1 + P2 \gamma \lambda) s12[\beta pd] s22[\beta pd] + P2 \gamma \lambda (1 - s12[\beta pd] - s22[\beta pd]) s22[\beta pd]) + \\
& \theta ((-1 + \theta + s12[\beta pd] - \theta s12[\beta pd]) (P1 s12[\beta pd] (1 - s12[\beta pd] - s22[\beta pd]) + \\
& (P1 - P2 \gamma \lambda) s12[\beta pd] s22[\beta pd]) + s12[\beta pd] (P1 s12[\beta pd] (1 - s12[\beta pd] - \\
& s22[\beta pd]) + (P1 - P2 \gamma \lambda) s12[\beta pd] s22[\beta pd] - \theta (P1 s12[\beta pd] \\
& (1 - s12[\beta pd] - s22[\beta pd]) + (P1 - P2 \gamma \lambda) s12[\beta pd] s22[\beta pd])))) / \\
& (s21^2 (\theta (-s11^2 \theta + s12[\beta pd] (-1 + \theta + s12[\beta pd] - \theta s12[\beta pd])) + \\
& (-1 + \theta) (1 - \theta + 2 s11 \theta) s22[\beta pd]) - \\
& s21 (-1 + \theta) (-\theta (-1 + s12[\beta pd]) s12[\beta pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\beta pd]) s22[\beta pd]) + \\
& (-1 + s11) s11 \theta \\
& ((-1 + s22[\beta pd]) s22[\beta pd] + \theta (s12[\beta pd] - s22[\beta pd]) (-1 + s12[\beta pd] + s22[\beta pd]))))^2
\end{aligned}$$

```

In[1874]:= (*-----Calculating
            Gradient w.r.t apd-----*)
(*Main definition correction*)
Sp1s1δ1'[δ1_] := s11[apd] * (1 - s11[apd])
Sp1s1δ2'[δ2_] := -s11[apd] * s21[apd]
Sp1s2δ1'[δ1_] := s12[apd] * (1 - s12[apd])
Sp1s2δ2'[δ2_] := -s12[apd] * s22[apd]
Sp2s1δ1'[δ1_] := -s11[apd] * s21[apd]
Sp2s1δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s21[apd]) * s21[apd]
Sp2s2δ1'[δ1_] := -s12[apd] * s22[apd]
Sp2s2δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s22[apd]) * s22[apd]
Sp1δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s1δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp1δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp1s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ2[δ2]
Sp2δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s2δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp2δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp2s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp2s2δ2[δ2]
Sp1[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp1δ1[δ1] + Sp1δ2[δ2]
Sp2[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp2δ1[δ1] + Sp2δ2[δ2]
(*Definitions: derivative with respect to parameter βpd,
for the first period:*)
Ds1βpd[apd_] := (1 - θ) * s12[apd] * (1 - s12[apd]) * λ * (P1 - P2)
Ds2βpd[apd_] := - (1 - θ) * s12[apd] * s22[apd] * λ * (P1 - P2)
Dδ1βpd[apd_] :=
FullSimplify[(D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds1βpd[apd] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds2βpd[apd]) /
(D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]
Dδ2βpd[apd_] := FullSimplify[
(D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds1βpd[apd] - D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds2βpd[apd]) /
(D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]
s12'[apd_] := s12[apd] * (1 - s12[apd]) * λ * (P1 - P2)
s22'[apd_] := -s12[apd] * s22[apd] * λ * (P1 - P2)
s11'[apd_] := 0
s21'[apd_] := 0
δ1'[apd_] := Dδ1βpd[apd]

```

$\delta 2'[\alpha pd_] := D\delta 2\beta pd[\alpha pd]$

$DNErrDens[\alpha pd_] := \frac{2 D\delta 1\beta pd[\alpha pd]}{-Z1 \epsilon + \delta 1[\alpha pd]} + \frac{2 D\delta 2\beta pd[\alpha pd]}{-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\alpha pd]}$

$NJ\beta pd[\alpha pd_] :=$

$FullSimplify[Log[s21 s22[\alpha pd] - s21^2 s22[\alpha pd] - s21 s22[\alpha pd]^2 + s12[\alpha pd] * s21 \theta -$
 $s12[\alpha pd]^2 * s21 \theta - s12[\alpha pd] * s21^2 \theta + s12[\alpha pd]^2 s21^2 \theta + s11 s22[\alpha pd] \theta -$
 $s11^2 s22[\alpha pd] \theta - 2 s21 s22[\alpha pd] \theta + 2 s21^2 s22[\alpha pd] \theta - 2 s11 s21^2 s22[\alpha pd] \theta -$
 $s11 s22[\alpha pd]^2 \theta + s11^2 s22[\alpha pd]^2 \theta + 2 s21 s22[\alpha pd]^2 \theta + s11 * s12[\alpha pd] * \theta^2 -$
 $s11^2 * s12[\alpha pd] * \theta^2 - s11 * s12[\alpha pd]^2 \theta^2 + s11^2 * s12[\alpha pd]^2 \theta^2 - s12[\alpha pd] * s21 \theta^2 +$
 $s12[\alpha pd]^2 * s21 \theta^2 - s11^2 s21^2 \theta^2 + s12[\alpha pd] * s21^2 \theta^2 - s12[\alpha pd]^2 * s21^2 \theta^2 -$
 $s11 s22[\alpha pd] \theta^2 + s11^2 s22[\alpha pd] \theta^2 + s21 s22[\alpha pd] \theta^2 - s21^2 s22[\alpha pd] \theta^2 +$
 $2 s11 s21^2 s22[\alpha pd] \theta^2 + s11 s22[\alpha pd]^2 \theta^2 - s11^2 s22[\alpha pd]^2 \theta^2 - s21 s22[\alpha pd]^2 \theta^2]]$

$DNJ\beta pd[\alpha pd_] := D[NJ\beta pd[\alpha pd], \alpha pd]$

$DNLL\beta pd[\alpha pd_] := DNJ\beta pd[\alpha pd] + DNErrDens[\alpha pd]$

$DNLL\beta pd[\alpha pd]$

$DD\beta pd = D[DNLL\beta pd[\alpha pd], \alpha pd]$

$D\theta H2[\alpha pd_] := -(-s21(-(-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] + (-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd]))(-1 + \theta) +$
 $(-1 + s11) s11 (s12[\alpha pd] - s22[\alpha pd]) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd] + s22[\alpha pd]) \theta -$
 $s21((-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd] (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11$
 $((-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd] + (s12[\alpha pd] - s22[\alpha pd]) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd] + s22[\alpha pd]) \theta) +$
 $s21^2((-1 + 2 s11) s22[\alpha pd] (-1 + \theta) - s11^2 \theta + (-s11^2 + (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]) \theta +$
 $s22[\alpha pd] (1 - \theta + 2 s11 \theta) + s12[\alpha pd] (-1 + s12[\alpha pd] + \theta - s12[\alpha pd] \theta)) /$
 $(-s21(-1 + \theta)((-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd] (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] \theta) +$
 $(-1 + s11) s11 \theta$
 $((-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd] + (s12[\alpha pd] - s22[\alpha pd]) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd] + s22[\alpha pd]) \theta) +$
 $s21^2(s22[\alpha pd] (-1 + \theta) (1 - \theta + 2 s11 \theta) +$
 $\theta(-s11^2 \theta + s12[\alpha pd] (-1 + s12[\alpha pd] + \theta - s12[\alpha pd] \theta)))$

$H2DD\theta \alpha pd = D[D\theta H2[\alpha pd], \alpha pd]$

$D\beta pdH4[\alpha pd_] :=$

$(-P1 \theta((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] -$
 $P1 \theta((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]^2 +$
 $P2(-1 + \theta)((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21(-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) (1 - s22[\beta pd])$
 $s22[\alpha pd] - 2 P2(-1 + \theta)(s21(-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (1 - s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd]^2) /$
 $(-s11^2 s21^2 \theta^2 - \theta((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] +$
 $(-1 + \theta)((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21(-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) s22[\alpha pd] -$
 $(-1 + \theta)(s21(-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) s22[\alpha pd]^2) +$
 $(2(-((-P1 + P2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s12[\alpha pd] + P2 \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + s22[\alpha pd])) s22[\alpha pd]$
 $(-\theta s11[\alpha pd] s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd]) +$
 $s12[\alpha pd] (P1(-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) + (P1 \theta - P2 \gamma \lambda) s22[\alpha pd])$
 $(-\theta(-1 + s21[\alpha pd]) s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd])) /$
 $(((-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] (-\theta s11[\alpha pd] s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd]) +$
 $(-\theta(-1 + s11[\alpha pd]) s11[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd])$
 $(-\theta(-1 + s21[\alpha pd]) s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd])) (-Z1 \epsilon +$
 $\delta 1[\alpha pd])) - (2((-\theta(-1 + s11[\alpha pd]) s11[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd])$
 $((-P1 + P2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s12[\alpha pd] + P2 \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + s22[\alpha pd])) s22[\alpha pd] + (-1 +$
 $s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]^2 (P1(-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) + (P1 \theta - P2 \gamma \lambda) s22[\alpha pd])) /$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (((-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] (-\theta s11[\alpha pd] s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s11[\alpha pd]) s11[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s21[\alpha pd]) s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd])) (-Z2 \\
& \epsilon + \delta 2[\alpha pd]))
\end{aligned}$$

$$H4DD\beta pd\alpha pd = D[D\beta pdH4[\alpha pd], \alpha pd]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Out[1902] = & \left(- (P1 - P2) \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \right. \\
& \lambda (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] - \\
& (P1 - P2) \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]^2 + \\
& (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) \lambda s12[\alpha pd] \\
& s22[\alpha pd] - 2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) (s21 (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd]^2 \Big) / \\
& \left(-s11^2 s21^2 \theta^2 - \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] + \right. \\
& (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) s22[\alpha pd] - \\
& (-1 + \theta) (s21 (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) s22[\alpha pd]^2 \Big) + \\
& \left(2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s12[\alpha pd] ((\theta - \theta s12[\alpha pd]) s21[\alpha pd]^2 - (-1 + \theta) s22[\alpha pd] \right. \\
& (-1 + s12[\alpha pd] + s22[\alpha pd]) + \theta s21[\alpha pd] (-1 + s12[\alpha pd] + s11[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd])) \Big) / \\
& \left(((-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] (-\theta s11[\alpha pd] s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd]) + \right. \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s11[\alpha pd]) s11[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s21[\alpha pd]) s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd])) \\
& (-Z1 \epsilon + \delta 1[\alpha pd])) - (2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s12[\alpha pd] \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s11[\alpha pd]) s11[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd] + \\
& (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] (-1 + s12[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) s22[\alpha pd])) \Big) / \\
& \left(((-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] (-\theta s11[\alpha pd] s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd]) + \right. \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s11[\alpha pd]) s11[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s21[\alpha pd]) s21[\alpha pd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\alpha pd]) s22[\alpha pd])) (-Z2 \\
& \epsilon + \delta 2[\alpha pd]))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Out[1903] = & - \left(\left(- (P1 - P2) \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) \right. \right. \\
& s12[\alpha pd] - (P1 - P2) \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \\
& \lambda (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]^2 + (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \\
& ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) \lambda s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd] - \\
& 2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) (s21 (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd]^2 \Big) \\
& \left(- (P1 - P2) \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) \right. \\
& (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] - (P1 - P2) \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \\
& \lambda (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]^2 - (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \\
& ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) \lambda s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd] + \\
& 2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) (s21 (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd]^2 \Big) / \\
& \left(-s11^2 s21^2 \theta^2 - \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] + \right. \\
& (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) s22[\alpha pd] - \\
& (-1 + \theta) (s21 (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) s22[\alpha pd]^2 \Big)^2 + \\
& \left(- (P1 - P2)^2 \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda^2 \right. \\
& (1 - s12[\alpha pd])^2 (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] - \\
& 3 (P1 - P2)^2 \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda^2 (1 - s12[\alpha pd])^2 s12[\alpha pd]^2 + \\
& (P1 - P2)^2 \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \\
& \lambda^2 (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) (-1 + s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]^2 + \\
& (P1 - P2)^2 \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda^2 (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd]^3 + \\
& (P1 - P2)^2 (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) \\
& \lambda^2 (1 - s12[\alpha pd]) s12[\alpha pd] s22[\alpha pd] - \\
& (P1 - P2)^2 (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha p d]) s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]))^2 \\
& (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\alpha p d])^2) - (2 (P1 - P2)^2 (-1 + \theta) \lambda^2 (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha p d]) s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d] + \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d])) / \\
& ((-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha p d]) s_{11}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha p d]) s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d])) \\
& (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\alpha p d])) - (2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] \\
& ((P1 - P2) \theta \lambda (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha p d]) s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d] + (P1 - P2) \lambda \\
& (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (P1 - P2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] \\
& ((P1 - P2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d])) / \\
& ((-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha p d]) s_{11}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha p d]) s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d])) \\
& (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\alpha p d])) + (2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha p d]) s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d] + \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d])) \\
& ((P1 - P2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] \\
& (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + (P1 - P2) \lambda \\
& (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] ((P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + ((P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha p d]) s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha p d]) s_{11}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& (- (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2))) / \\
& ((-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha p d]) s_{11}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]) (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha p d]) \\
& s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]))^2 (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\alpha p d]))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Out[1905]} = & \left(-(-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta (s_{12}[\alpha p d] - s_{22}[\alpha p d]) \right. \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) - \\
& (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) - \\
& s_{21}^2 ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + \theta + s_{12}[\alpha p d] - \theta s_{12}[\alpha p d]) + s_{12}[\alpha p d] \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \theta \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& \theta ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d])^2 s_{12}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2) - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + 2 s_{11}) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) (1 - \theta + 2 s_{11} \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + s_{21} (-1 + \theta) \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d])^2 s_{12}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2) + \\
& s_{21} (- (P_1 - P_2) \theta \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \theta \lambda \\
& (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 - (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \\
& (- (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2 + \\
& \theta (s_{12}[\alpha p d] - s_{22}[\alpha p d]) ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \theta (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d])) / \\
& (s_{21}^2 (\theta (-s_{11}^2 \theta + s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + \theta + s_{12}[\alpha p d] - \theta s_{12}[\alpha p d])) + \\
& (-1 + \theta) (1 - \theta + 2 s_{11} \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) - \\
& s_{21} (-1 + \theta) (-\theta (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta \\
& ((-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] + \theta (s_{12}[\alpha p d] - s_{22}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + s_{22}[\alpha p d])) - \\
& ((-(-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta (s_{12}[\alpha p d] - s_{22}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) - s_{21}^2 (-s_{11}^2 \theta + \\
& s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + \theta + s_{12}[\alpha p d] - \theta s_{12}[\alpha p d]) + \theta (-s_{11}^2 + (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-1 + 2 s_{11}) (-1 + \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d] + (1 - \theta + 2 s_{11} \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& s_{21} (-1 + \theta) ((1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + s_{21} \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \\
& ((-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] + \theta (s_{12}[\alpha p d] - s_{22}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + s_{22}[\alpha p d])))) \\
& (s_{21}^2 (\theta ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + \theta + s_{12}[\alpha p d] - \theta s_{12}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& s_{12}[\alpha p d] ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \theta \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& s_{12}[\alpha p d])) - (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \theta + 2 s_{11} \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) - \\
& s_{21} (-1 + \theta) (- (P_1 - P_2) \theta \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) \theta \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 - (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] \\
& (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2) + \\
& (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta (- (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \\
& \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2 + \theta (s_{12}[\alpha p d] - s_{22}[\alpha p d]) ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& s_{12}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \theta (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (P_1 - P_2) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d])))) / \\
& (s_{21}^2 (\theta (-s_{11}^2 \theta + s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + \theta + s_{12}[\alpha p d] - \theta s_{12}[\alpha p d])) + \\
& (-1 + \theta) (1 - \theta + 2 s_{11} \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) - s_{21} (-1 + \theta) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta \\
& ((-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] + \theta (s_{12}[\alpha p d] - s_{22}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + s_{22}[\alpha p d]))))^2 \\
\text{Out[1907]} = & - \left((- (P_1 - P_2) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \right. \\
& s_{12}[\alpha p d] - (P_1 - P_2) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \\
& \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 - (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta + s_{21} (-1 + s_{21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 s_{11}) s_{21} \theta)) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d] + \\
& 2 (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2) \\
& (-P_1 \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& s_{12}[\alpha p d] - P_1 \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 - 2 P_2 (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) (1 - s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2 + \\
& P_2 (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta + s_{21} (-1 + s_{21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 s_{11}) s_{21} \theta)) \\
& s_{22}[\alpha p d] (1 - s_{22}[\beta p d])) / \\
& (-s_{11}^2 s_{21}^2 \theta^2 - \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + \\
& (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta + s_{21} (-1 + s_{21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 s_{11}) s_{21} \theta)) s_{22}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2)^2 + \\
& (-P_1 (P_1 - P_2) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \lambda \\
& (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d])^2 (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - \\
& 3 P_1 (P_1 - P_2) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d])^2 s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 + \\
& P_1 (P_1 - P_2) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \\
& \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 + \\
& P_1 (P_1 - P_2) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^3 + \\
& 4 (P_1 - P_2) P_2 (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \\
& \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] (1 - s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2 - \\
& 2 (P_1 - P_2) P_2 (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]^3 - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) P_2 (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta + s_{21} (-1 + s_{21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 s_{11}) s_{21} \theta)) \\
& \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d] (1 - s_{22}[\beta p d])) / \\
& (-s_{11}^2 s_{21}^2 \theta^2 - \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + \\
& (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta + s_{21} (-1 + s_{21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 s_{11}) s_{21} \theta)) s_{22}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2) - \\
& (2 (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] ((\theta - \theta s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{21}[\alpha p d]^2 - (-1 + \theta) s_{22}[\alpha p d] \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \theta s_{21}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d] + s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d])) \\
& ((-(-P_1 + P_2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - P_2 \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d])) s_{22}[\alpha p d] \\
& (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& s_{12}[\alpha p d] (P_1 (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) + (P_1 \theta - P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha p d]) s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d])) / \\
& (((-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha p d]) s_{11}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha p d]) s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]))^2 \\
& (-Z_1 \epsilon + \delta_1[\alpha p d])^2) - (2 ((-(-P_1 + P_2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s_{12}[\alpha p d] - P_2 \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d])) \\
& s_{22}[\alpha p d] (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& s_{12}[\alpha p d] (P_1 (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) + (P_1 \theta - P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha p d]) s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d])) \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] \\
& (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + (P_1 - P_2) \lambda \\
& (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha p d] s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] ((P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2 s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + ((P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d] + (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]^2) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha p d]) s_{21}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha p d]) s_{11}[\alpha p d] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha p d]) s_{12}[\alpha p d]) \\
& (- (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha p d]) s_{22}[\alpha p d] - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha p d] s_{22}[\alpha p d]^2))) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{21}[\alpha_{pd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]) (-Z_2 \\
& \epsilon + \delta_2[\alpha_{pd}])) + \\
& (2 ((-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{11}[\alpha_{pd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) \\
& ((-P_1 + P_2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] + P_2 \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}])) s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}] + \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]^2 (P_1 (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) + (P_1 \theta - P_2 \gamma \lambda) s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}])) \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] \\
& (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha_{pd}] s_{21}[\alpha_{pd}] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]) + (P_1 - P_2) \lambda \\
& (1 - s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]^2 (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha_{pd}] s_{21}[\alpha_{pd}] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]) + \\
& (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] ((P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}] - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]^2 s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}])) + \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] + \\
& (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]^2) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{21}[\alpha_{pd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{11}[\alpha_{pd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) \\
& (- (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}] - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]^2))) / \\
& (((-1 + s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] (-\theta s_{11}[\alpha_{pd}] s_{21}[\alpha_{pd}] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}] s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{11}[\alpha_{pd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{12}[\alpha_{pd}]) (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\alpha_{pd}]) \\
& s_{21}[\alpha_{pd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]) s_{22}[\alpha_{pd}]))^2 (-Z_2 \epsilon + \delta_2[\alpha_{pd}]))
\end{aligned}$$

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In[1908]:= (*-----Calculating
            Gradient w.r.t θrd-----*)
(*Main definition correction*)
Sp1s1δ1'[δ1_] := s11[θrd] * (1 - s11[θrd])
Sp1s1δ2'[δ2_] := -s11[θrd] * s21[θrd]
Sp1s2δ1'[δ1_] := s12[θrd] * (1 - s12[θrd])
Sp1s2δ2'[δ2_] := -s12[θrd] * s22[θrd]
Sp2s1δ1'[δ1_] := -s11[θrd] * s21[θrd]
Sp2s1δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s21[θrd]) * s21[θrd]
Sp2s2δ1'[δ1_] := -s12[θrd] * s22[θrd]
Sp2s2δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s22[θrd]) * s22[θrd]
Sp1δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s1δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp1δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp1s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ2[δ2]
Sp2δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s2δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp2δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp2s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp2s2δ2[δ2]
Sp1[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp1δ1[δ1] + Sp1δ2[δ2]
Sp2[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp2δ1[δ1] + Sp2δ2[δ2]
(*Definitions: derivative with respect to parameter βpd,
for the first period:*)
Ds1βpd[θrd_] := - (1 - θ) * s12[θrd] * s22[θrd] * (1 - λ) * γ * (Dur1 / 2 + γ * Dur2)
Ds2βpd[θrd_] := (1 - θ) (1 - s22[θrd]) * s22[θrd] * (1 - λ) * γ * (Dur1 / 2 + γ * Dur2)
Dδ1βpd[θrd_] :=
FullSimplify[(D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds1βpd[θrd] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds2βpd[θrd]) /
(D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]
Dδ2βpd[θrd_] := FullSimplify[
(D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds1βpd[θrd] - D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds2βpd[θrd]) /
(D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]

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s12'[θrd_] := -s12[θrd] * s22[θrd] * (1 - λ) * γ * (Dur1 / 2 + γ * Dur2)
s22'[θrd_] := (1 - s22[θrd]) * s22[θrd] * (1 - λ) * γ * (Dur1 / 2 + γ * Dur2)
s11'[θrd_] := 0
s21'[θrd_] := 0
δ1'[θrd_] := Dδ1βpd[θrd]
δ2'[θrd_] := Dδ2βpd[θrd]
DNErrDens[θrd_] :=  $\frac{2 D\delta1\beta pd[\theta rd]}{-Z1 \epsilon + \delta1[\theta rd]} + \frac{2 D\delta2\beta pd[\theta rd]}{-Z2 \epsilon + \delta2[\theta rd]}$ 
NJβpd[θrd_] :=
FullSimplify[Log[s21 s22[θrd] - s212 s22[θrd] - s21 s22[θrd]2 + s12[θrd] * s21 θ -
s12[θrd]2 * s21 θ - s12[θrd] * s212 θ + s12[θrd]2 s212 θ + s11 s22[θrd] θ -
s112 s22[θrd] θ - 2 s21 s22[θrd] θ + 2 s212 s22[θrd] θ - 2 s11 s212 s22[θrd] θ -
s11 s22[θrd]2 θ + s112 s22[θrd]2 θ + 2 s21 s22[θrd]2 θ + s11 * s12[θrd] * θ2 -
s112 * s12[θrd] * θ2 - s11 * s12[θrd]2 θ2 + s112 * s12[θrd]2 θ2 - s12[θrd] * s21 θ2 +
s12[θrd]2 * s21 θ2 - s112 s212 θ2 + s12[θrd] * s212 θ2 - s12[θrd]2 * s212 θ2 -
s11 s22[θrd] θ2 + s112 s22[θrd] θ2 + s21 s22[θrd] θ2 - s212 s22[θrd] θ2 +
2 s11 s212 s22[θrd] θ2 + s11 s22[θrd]2 θ2 - s112 s22[θrd]2 θ2 - s21 s22[θrd]2 θ2]]
DNJβpd[θrd_] := D[NJβpd[θrd], θrd]
DNLLβpd[θrd_] := DNJβpd[θrd] + DNErrDens[θrd]
DNLLβpd[θrd]
DDβpd = D[DNLLβpd[θrd], θrd]
DΘH3[θrd_] := -(-s21 (-(-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] + (-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd]) (-1 + θ) +
(-1 + s11) s11 (s12[θrd] - s22[θrd]) (-1 + s12[θrd] + s22[θrd]) θ -
s21 ((-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd] (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] θ) + (-1 + s11) s11
((-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd] + (s12[θrd] - s22[θrd]) (-1 + s12[θrd] + s22[θrd]) θ) +
s212 ((-1 + 2 s11) s22[θrd] (-1 + θ) - s112 θ + (-s112 + (1 - s12[θrd]) s12[θrd]) θ +
s22[θrd] (1 - θ + 2 s11 θ) + s12[θrd] (-1 + s12[θrd] + θ - s12[θrd] θ)) /
(-s21 (-1 + θ) ((-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd] (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] θ) +
(-1 + s11) s11 θ
((-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd] + (s12[θrd] - s22[θrd]) (-1 + s12[θrd] + s22[θrd]) θ) +
s212 (s22[θrd] (-1 + θ) (1 - θ + 2 s11 θ) +
θ (-s112 θ + s12[θrd] (-1 + s12[θrd] + θ - s12[θrd] θ)))
H5DDΘerd = D[DΘH3[θrd], θrd]
DβpdH5[θrd_] :=
(-P1 θ ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s11) s11 θ) (1 - s12[θrd]) (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] -
P1 θ ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s11) s11 θ) (1 - s12[θrd]) s12[θrd]2 +
P2 (-1 + θ) ((-1 + s11) s11 θ + s21 (-1 + s21 + θ + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 θ)) (1 - s22[θrd])
s22[θrd] - 2 P2 (-1 + θ) (s21 (-1 + θ) + (-1 + s11) s11 θ) (1 - s22[θrd]) s22[θrd]2) /
(-s112 s212 θ2 - θ ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s11) s11 θ) (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] +
(-1 + θ) ((-1 + s11) s11 θ + s21 (-1 + s21 + θ + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 θ)) s22[θrd] -
(-1 + θ) (s21 (-1 + θ) + (-1 + s11) s11 θ) s22[θrd]2) +
(2 (-((-P1 + P2 γ θ λ) s12[θrd] + P2 γ (-1 + θ) λ (-1 + s22[θrd])) s22[θrd]
(-θ s11[θrd] s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) s12[θrd] s22[θrd]) +
s12[θrd] (P1 (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[θrd]) + (P1 θ - P2 γ λ) s22[θrd])
(-θ (-1 + s21[θrd]) s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd])) /
((( -1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] (-θ s11[θrd] s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) s12[θrd] s22[θrd]) +

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(-θ (-1 + s11[θrd]) s11[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd])
(-θ (-1 + s21[θrd]) s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd])) (-Z1 ε +
δ1[θrd])) - (2 ((-θ (-1 + s11[θrd]) s11[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd])
((-P1 + P2 γ θ λ) s12[θrd] + P2 γ (-1 + θ) λ (-1 + s22[θrd])) s22[θrd] + (-1 +
s12[θrd]) s12[θrd]2 (P1 (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[θrd]) + (P1 θ - P2 γ λ) s22[θrd])))) /
((( (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] (-θ s11[θrd] s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) s12[θrd] s22[θrd]) +
(-θ (-1 + s11[θrd]) s11[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd])
(-θ (-1 + s21[θrd]) s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd])) (-Z2
ε + δ2[θrd]))
H5DDβpdθrd = D[DβpdH5[θrd], θrd]
DapdH6[θrd_] :=
(- (P1 - P2) θ ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s11) s11 θ) λ (1 - s12[θrd]) (-1 + s12[θrd])
s12[θrd] - (P1 - P2) θ ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s11) s11 θ)
λ (1 - s12[θrd]) s12[θrd]2 + (P1 - P2) (-1 + θ)
((-1 + s11) s11 θ + s21 (-1 + s21 + θ + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 θ)) λ s12[θrd] s22[θrd] -
2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + θ) (s21 (-1 + θ) + (-1 + s11) s11 θ) λ s12[θrd] s22[θrd]2) /
(-s112 s212 θ2 - θ ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + θ) - (-1 + s11) s11 θ) (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] +
(-1 + θ) ((-1 + s11) s11 θ + s21 (-1 + s21 + θ + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 θ)) s22[θrd] -
(-1 + θ) (s21 (-1 + θ) + (-1 + s11) s11 θ) s22[θrd]2) +
(2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + θ) λ s12[θrd] ((θ - θ s12[θrd]) s21[θrd]2 - (-1 + θ) s22[θrd]
(-1 + s12[θrd] + s22[θrd]) + θ s21[θrd] (-1 + s12[θrd] + s11[θrd] s22[θrd])))) /
((( (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] (-θ s11[θrd] s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) s12[θrd] s22[θrd]) +
(-θ (-1 + s11[θrd]) s11[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd])
(-θ (-1 + s21[θrd]) s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd]))
(-Z1 ε + δ1[θrd])) - (2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + θ) λ s12[θrd] (-θ (-1 + s11[θrd]) s11[θrd]
s22[θrd] + (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] (-1 + s12[θrd] + (-1 + θ) s22[θrd])))) /
((( (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd] (-θ s11[θrd] s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) s12[θrd] s22[θrd]) +
(-θ (-1 + s11[θrd]) s11[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[θrd]) s12[θrd])
(-θ (-1 + s21[θrd]) s21[θrd] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[θrd]) s22[θrd])) (-Z2
ε + δ2[θrd]))
H6DDapdθrd = D[DapdH6[θrd], θrd]

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$$\begin{aligned}
& \gamma^2 \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right)^2 (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta + \text{s21} (-1 + \text{s21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 \text{s11}) \text{s21} \theta)) \\
& (1 - \lambda)^2 (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \\
& \gamma^2 \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right)^2 \theta ((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta) (1 - \lambda)^2 \\
& (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 - 3 \gamma^2 \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right)^2 \theta \\
& ((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta) (1 - \lambda)^2 \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 - \\
& \gamma^2 \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right)^2 (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta + \text{s21} (-1 + \text{s21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 \text{s11}) \text{s21} \theta)) \\
& (1 - \lambda)^2 (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 - 4 \gamma^2 \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right)^2 (-1 + \theta) \\
& (\text{s21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta) (1 - \lambda)^2 (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 + \\
& 2 \gamma^2 \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right)^2 (-1 + \theta) (\text{s21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta) \\
& (1 - \lambda)^2 (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^3 \Big) / \\
& (-\text{s11}^2 \text{s21}^2 \theta^2 - \theta ((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] + \\
& (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta + \text{s21} (-1 + \text{s21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 \text{s11}) \text{s21} \theta)) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \\
& (-1 + \theta) (\text{s21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2) - \\
& (\gamma^2 (\text{Dur1} + 2 \text{Dur2} \gamma)^2 (-1 + \theta)^2 \theta^2 (-1 + \lambda)^2 \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \\
& (\text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) - \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]))^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2) / \\
& (2 ((-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-\theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]))^2 \\
& (-\text{Z1} \epsilon + \delta 1[\theta \text{rd}])^2) + \left(\gamma^2 \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (\text{Dur1} + 2 \text{Dur2} \gamma) (-1 + \theta) \theta (1 - \lambda) \right. \\
& (-1 + \lambda) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] (\text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) - \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) \\
& \left. (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] \right) \Big) / \\
& (((-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-\theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) \\
& (-\text{Z1} \epsilon + \delta 1[\theta \text{rd}])) + \left(\gamma (\text{Dur1} + 2 \text{Dur2} \gamma) (-1 + \theta) \theta (-1 + \lambda) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] \right. \\
& \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \right. \\
& \left. \left. \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] \right) \right) \Big) / \\
& (((-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-\theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) \\
& (-\text{Z1} \epsilon + \delta 1[\theta \text{rd}])) - \left(\gamma (\text{Dur1} + 2 \text{Dur2} \gamma) (-1 + \theta) \theta (-1 + \lambda) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] \right. \\
& (\text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) - \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] \\
& \left. \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (-\theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) - \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \\
& \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] (-\theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \\
& \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] \right) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \\
& (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \left(\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \right) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \\
& \left(\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \right) \Big) \Big) / \\
& \left(((-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-\theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]))^2 \\
& (-\text{Z1} \epsilon + \delta 1[\theta \text{rd}])) - (\gamma^2 (\text{Dur1} + 2 \text{Dur2} \gamma)^2 (-1 + \theta)^2 (-1 + \lambda)^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \\
& ((-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (\text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) + \\
& \quad \theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 (\theta - \theta \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]))^2 \Big) / \\
& (2 ((-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-\theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]))^2 \\
& (-\text{Z2} \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta \text{rd}])^2) + \left(\gamma^2 \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (\text{Dur1} + 2 \text{Dur2} \gamma) (-1 + \theta) \right. \\
& (1 - \lambda) (-1 + \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] \\
& ((-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (\text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) + \\
& \quad \theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 (\theta - \theta \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) \Big) \Big) / \\
& ((-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-\theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) \\
& (-\text{Z2} \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta \text{rd}])) + \left(\gamma (\text{Dur1} + 2 \text{Dur2} \gamma) (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \lambda) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] \right. \\
& \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \right. \\
& \quad (\text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 (\text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] + \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta (1 - \lambda) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta (1 - \lambda) \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] + \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
& \left((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) \right) \\
& (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta rd]) - \left(\gamma (Dur1 + 2 Dur2 \gamma) (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \lambda) s22[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \quad \left. ((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (s12[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd])) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \theta s11[\theta rd] (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) + s11[\theta rd]^2 (\theta - \theta s22[\theta rd])) \right) \\
& \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] \right) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] (1 - s22[\theta rd]) \right. \\
& \quad \left. s22[\theta rd] - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]^2 \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
& \left((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd] \\
& \quad \theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd])^2 (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta rd]) \Bigg) \\
Out[1939] = & \left(-(-1 + s11) s11 \theta (-1 + s12[\theta rd] + s22[\theta rd]) \right. \\
& \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \right) - \\
& (-1 + s11) s11 \theta (s12[\theta rd] - s22[\theta rd]) \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \right) + \\
& s21 (-1 + \theta) \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}]^2 \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]^2 \Big) + \\
& \text{s21} \left(\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta (1 - \lambda) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \right. \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}]^2 \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]^2 \Big) - \\
& \text{s21}^2 \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] (-1 + \theta + \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] - \theta \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \right. \\
& (-1 + 2 \text{s11}) \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \theta + 2 \text{s11} \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \\
& \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \right. \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] \Big) + \\
& \theta \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \right. \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}]^2 \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] \Big) \Big) - \\
& (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \left(\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \right. \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]^2 + \\
& \theta (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] + \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] - \right. \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] \Big) + \\
& \theta (\text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \right. \\
& \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
& (\text{s21}^2 (\theta (-\text{s11}^2 \theta + \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] (-1 + \theta + \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] - \theta \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}])) + \\
& (-1 + \theta) (1 - \theta + 2 \text{s11} \theta) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) - \\
& \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) (-\theta (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) + \\
& (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \\
& ((-1 + \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}] + \theta (\text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] - \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}]) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta\text{rd}] + \text{s22}[\theta\text{rd}])) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((-(-1+s11) s11 \theta (s12[\theta rd] - s22[\theta rd]) (-1+s12[\theta rd] + s22[\theta rd]) - s21^2 (-s11^2 \theta + \right. \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd] (-1+\theta + s12[\theta rd] - \theta s12[\theta rd]) + \theta (-s11^2 + (1-s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad (-1+2 s11) (-1+\theta) s22[\theta rd] + (1-\theta+2 s11 \theta) s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad s21 (-1+\theta) ((1-s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] + (-1+s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) + s21 \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1+s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] + (-1+\theta) (-1+s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) - (-1+s11) s11 \\
& \quad ((-1+s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \theta (s12[\theta rd] - s22[\theta rd]) (-1+s12[\theta rd] + s22[\theta rd])) \Big) \\
& \left(-s21 (-1+\theta) \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta (1-\lambda) (-1+s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta (1-\lambda) s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] + \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1+\theta) (1-\lambda) (1-s22[\theta rd]) (-1+s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1+\theta) (1-\lambda) (1-s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]^2 \Big) + \\
& \quad (-1+s11) s11 \theta \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1-\lambda) (1-s22[\theta rd]) (-1+s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1-\lambda) (1-s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]^2 + \\
& \quad \theta (-1+s12[\theta rd] + s22[\theta rd]) \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1-\lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] - \right. \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1-\lambda) (1-s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \Big) + \\
& \quad \theta (s12[\theta rd] - s22[\theta rd]) \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1-\lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1-\lambda) (1-s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
& \quad s21^2 \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1+\theta) (1-\theta+2 s11 \theta) (1-\lambda) (1-s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \theta \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1-\lambda) s12[\theta rd] (-1+\theta + s12[\theta rd] - \theta s12[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd] \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1-\lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \gamma \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta (1-\lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] \right) \right) \Big) \Big) / \\
& \quad (s21^2 (\theta (-s11^2 \theta + s12[\theta rd] (-1+\theta + s12[\theta rd] - \theta s12[\theta rd])) + \\
& \quad (-1+\theta) (1-\theta+2 s11 \theta) s22[\theta rd]) - s21 (-1+\theta) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1+s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] + (-1+\theta) (-1+s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) + (-1+s11) s11 \theta \\
& \quad ((-1+s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \theta (s12[\theta rd] - s22[\theta rd]) (-1+s12[\theta rd] + s22[\theta rd]))^2 \\
\text{Out[1941]} = & - \left((-P1 \theta ((-1+s21) s21 (-1+\theta) - (-1+s11) s11 \theta) (1-s12[\theta rd]) (-1+s12[\theta rd]) s12[\right. \\
& \quad \theta rd] - P1 \theta ((-1+s21) s21 (-1+\theta) - (-1+s11) s11 \theta) (1-s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]^2 + \\
& \quad P2 (-1+\theta) ((-1+s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1+s21+\theta + (-1+2 s11) s21 \theta)) (1-s22[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad s22[\theta rd] - 2 P2 (-1+\theta) (s21 (-1+\theta) + (-1+s11) s11 \theta) (1-s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]^2 \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta \left((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) (1 - \lambda) \right. \\
& \quad \left(-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \right) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] + \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta \\
& \quad \left((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] + \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) \left((-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta + \text{s21} (-1 + \text{s21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 \text{s11}) \text{s21} \theta) \right) \\
& \quad (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - 2 \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) \\
& \quad \left. \left(\text{s21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \quad \left(-\text{s11}^2 \text{s21}^2 \theta^2 - \theta \left((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + \theta) \left((-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta + \text{s21} (-1 + \text{s21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 \text{s11}) \text{s21} \theta) \right) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + \theta) \left(\text{s21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \right)^2 + \\
& \quad \left(\text{P1} \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta \left((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) (1 - \lambda) \right. \\
& \quad \left(1 - \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \right) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] + \\
& \quad 3 \text{P1} \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta \left((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) \\
& \quad (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \\
& \quad \text{P1} \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta \left((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) \\
& \quad (1 - \lambda) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \\
& \quad \text{P1} \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) \theta \left((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) \\
& \quad (1 - \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]^3 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] + \\
& \quad \text{P2} \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) \left((-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta + \text{s21} (-1 + \text{s21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 \text{s11}) \text{s21} \theta) \right) \\
& \quad (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \\
& \quad \text{P2} \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) \left((-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta + \text{s21} (-1 + \text{s21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 \text{s11}) \text{s21} \theta) \right) \\
& \quad (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 - 4 \text{P2} \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) \\
& \quad \left(\text{s21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])^2 \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 + \\
& \quad 2 \text{P2} \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) \left(\text{s21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) \\
& \quad \left. (1 - \lambda) (1 - \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^3 \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \quad \left(-\text{s11}^2 \text{s21}^2 \theta^2 - \theta \left((-1 + \text{s21}) \text{s21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + \theta) \left((-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta + \text{s21} (-1 + \text{s21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 \text{s11}) \text{s21} \theta) \right) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + \theta) \left(\text{s21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + \text{s11}) \text{s11} \theta \right) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]^2 \right) - \\
& \quad \left(\gamma (\text{Dur1} + 2 \text{Dur2} \gamma) (-1 + \theta) \theta (-1 + \lambda) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] \right. \\
& \quad \left(\text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) - \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \right) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] \\
& \quad \left((-(-\text{P1} + \text{P2} \gamma \theta \lambda) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] - \text{P2} \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}])) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}] (-\theta \text{s11}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}] (\text{P1} (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s12}[\theta \text{rd}]) + (\text{P1} \theta - \text{P2} \gamma \lambda) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (-\theta (-1 + \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s21}[\theta \text{rd}] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \text{s22}[\theta \text{rd}]) \right) \right) \Bigg) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]))^2 \right. \\
& \quad (-Z1 \epsilon + \delta 1[\theta rd])^2 \Big) - \left(2 ((-(-P1 + P2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s12[\theta rd] - P2 \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + s22[\theta rd])) \right. \\
& \quad s22[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd] (P1 (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) + (P1 \theta - P2 \gamma \lambda) s22[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd])) \right. \\
& \quad \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] - \right. \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] \Big) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] (1 - s22[\theta rd]) \right. \\
& \quad \left. s22[\theta rd] - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]^2 \right) \Big) \Big) / \\
& \left(((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]))^2 \right. \\
& \quad (-Z1 \epsilon + \delta 1[\theta rd]) \Big) + \left(2 \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \right. \right. \\
& \quad (-(-P1 + P2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s12[\theta rd] - P2 \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + s22[\theta rd])) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad s22[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad s22[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (-P1 + P2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] - P2 \gamma^2 \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) \lambda (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \right) - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] (P1 (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) + (P1 \theta - P2 \gamma \lambda) s22[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd] \left(-P1 \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (P1 \theta - P2 \gamma \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \Big) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad \left. (-(-P1 + P2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s12[\theta rd] - P2 \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + s22[\theta rd])) s22[\theta rd] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta rd]) + \\
& \left(2 \left((-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left((-P1 + P2 \gamma \theta \lambda) s12[\theta rd] + P2 \gamma (-1 + \theta) \lambda (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) \right) s22[\theta rd] + \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]^2 (P1 (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) + (P1 \theta - P2 \gamma \lambda) s22[\theta rd]) \right) \\
& \quad \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \right. \\
& \quad \left. s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] (1 - s22[\theta rd]) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. s22[\theta rd] - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]^2 \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]^2 \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \left(((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) \right. \\
& \quad \left. s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) \right)^2 (-z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta rd]) \Big) \\
Out[1943] = & - \left(\left((-P1 + P2) \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda (1 - s12[\theta rd]) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) \right. \right. \\
& s12[\theta rd] - (P1 - P2) \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \\
& \lambda (1 - s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]^2 + (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \\
& ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) \lambda s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] - \\
& 2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) (s21 (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) \lambda s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]^2 \Big) \\
& \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (1 - \lambda) \right. \\
& \left. (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta \right. \\
& \left. ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) \right. \\
& \left. (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] - 2 \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) \right. \\
& \left. (s21 (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]^2 \right) \Big) / \\
& \left(-s11^2 s21^2 \theta^2 - \theta ((-1 + s21) s21 (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s11) s11 \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \left. (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s11) s11 \theta + s21 (-1 + s21 + \theta + (-1 + 2 s11) s21 \theta)) s22[\theta rd] - \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) s_{22}[\theta rd]^2)^2 + \\
& \left(-(-P_1 + P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \right. \\
& (1 - \lambda) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\theta rd]) (-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{12}[\theta rd] s_{22}[\theta rd] + \\
& 2 (P_1 - P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \\
& (1 - \lambda) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{12}[\theta rd]^2 s_{22}[\theta rd] - \\
& (-P_1 + P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \\
& (1 - \lambda) \lambda (1 - s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{12}[\theta rd]^2 s_{22}[\theta rd] + \\
& (-P_1 + P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \\
& (1 - \lambda) \lambda (-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{12}[\theta rd]^2 s_{22}[\theta rd] - \\
& (P_1 - P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \\
& (1 - \lambda) \lambda s_{12}[\theta rd]^3 s_{22}[\theta rd] + (P_1 - P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) \\
& ((-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta + s_{21} (-1 + s_{21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 s_{11}) s_{21} \theta)) (1 - \lambda) \lambda \\
& s_{12}[\theta rd] (1 - s_{22}[\theta rd]) s_{22}[\theta rd] - (P_1 - P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) \\
& ((-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta + s_{21} (-1 + s_{21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 s_{11}) s_{21} \theta)) (1 - \lambda) \lambda s_{12}[\theta rd] s_{22}[\theta rd]^2 - \\
& 4 (P_1 - P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \\
& (1 - \lambda) \lambda s_{12}[\theta rd] (1 - s_{22}[\theta rd]) s_{22}[\theta rd]^2 + \\
& 2 (P_1 - P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) \\
& (1 - \lambda) \lambda s_{12}[\theta rd] s_{22}[\theta rd]^3 \Big) / \\
& (-s_{11}^2 s_{21}^2 \theta^2 - \theta ((-1 + s_{21}) s_{21} (-1 + \theta) - (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{12}[\theta rd] + \\
& (-1 + \theta) ((-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta + s_{21} (-1 + s_{21} + \theta + (-1 + 2 s_{11}) s_{21} \theta)) s_{22}[\theta rd] - \\
& (-1 + \theta) (s_{21} (-1 + \theta) + (-1 + s_{11}) s_{11} \theta) s_{22}[\theta rd]^2) - \\
& ((P_1 - P_2) \gamma (Dur1 + 2 Dur2 \gamma) (-1 + \theta)^2 \theta (-1 + \lambda) \lambda s_{12}[\theta rd] s_{21}[\theta rd] \\
& (s_{12}[\theta rd] (-1 + s_{21}[\theta rd]) - s_{11}[\theta rd] (-1 + s_{22}[\theta rd])) s_{22}[\theta rd] \\
& ((\theta - \theta s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{21}[\theta rd]^2 - (-1 + \theta) s_{22}[\theta rd] (-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd] + s_{22}[\theta rd]) + \\
& \theta s_{21}[\theta rd] (-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd] + s_{11}[\theta rd] s_{22}[\theta rd])) / \\
& ((-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{12}[\theta rd] (-\theta s_{11}[\theta rd] s_{21}[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\theta rd] s_{22}[\theta rd]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\theta rd]) s_{11}[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{12}[\theta rd]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\theta rd]) s_{21}[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\theta rd]) s_{22}[\theta rd]))^2 \\
& (-Z_1 \epsilon + \delta_1[\theta rd])^2) - \left(2 (P_1 - P_2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) \lambda s_{12}[\theta rd] \right. \\
& s_{22}[\theta rd] ((\theta - \theta s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{21}[\theta rd]^2 - (-1 + \theta) s_{22}[\theta rd] (-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd] + s_{22}[\theta rd]) + \\
& \theta s_{21}[\theta rd] (-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd] + s_{11}[\theta rd] s_{22}[\theta rd])) \Big) / \\
& (((-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{12}[\theta rd] (-\theta s_{11}[\theta rd] s_{21}[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s_{12}[\theta rd] s_{22}[\theta rd]) + \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{11}[\theta rd]) s_{11}[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{12}[\theta rd]) s_{12}[\theta rd]) \\
& (-\theta (-1 + s_{21}[\theta rd]) s_{21}[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s_{22}[\theta rd]) s_{22}[\theta rd]))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (-Z1 \epsilon + \delta 1[\theta rd]) + \left(2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s12[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \right. \\
& \quad (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] (-1 + s12[\theta rd] + s22[\theta rd]) - \\
& \quad (-1 + \theta) s22[\theta rd] \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \left. \right) + \\
& \quad \theta s21[\theta rd] \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) s11[\theta rd] (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \left. \right) \left. \right) / \\
& ((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd])) \\
& (-Z1 \epsilon + \delta 1[\theta rd]) - \left(2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s12[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \left((\theta - \theta s12[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd]^2 - (-1 + \theta) s22[\theta rd] (-1 + s12[\theta rd] + s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad \theta s21[\theta rd] (-1 + s12[\theta rd] + s11[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) \left. \right) \\
& \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] - \right. \\
& \quad \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] \left. \right) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] (1 - s22[\theta rd]) \right. \\
& \quad \quad s22[\theta rd] - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]^2 \left. \right) + \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]^2 \left. \right) \left. \right) / \\
& ((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]))^2 \\
& (-Z1 \epsilon + \delta 1[\theta rd]) + ((P1 - P2) \gamma (Dur1 + 2 Dur2 \gamma) (-1 + \theta)^2 (-1 + \lambda) \lambda \\
& s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \\
& \quad (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-1 + s12[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s22[\theta rd])) \\
& \left((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (s12[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd])) + \right. \\
& \quad \theta s11[\theta rd] (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) + s11[\theta rd]^2 (\theta - \theta s22[\theta rd]) \left. \right) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) \right)^2 \\
& \quad (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta rd])^2) + \left(2 (P1 - P2) \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) \lambda \right. \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-1 + s12[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s22[\theta rd]) \right) \Big) / \\
& \left(((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) \right) \\
& \quad (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta rd]) - \left(2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s12[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \quad \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) \theta (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] - \right. \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] \\
& \quad s22[\theta rd] (-1 + s12[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s22[\theta rd]) - \\
& \quad \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] (-1 + s12[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] \right) \right) \Big) / \\
& \left(((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) \right) \\
& \quad (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta rd]) + \left(2 (P1 - P2) (-1 + \theta) \lambda s12[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] + \\
& \quad \left. (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-1 + s12[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s22[\theta rd]) \right) \\
& \quad \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] \right. \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (1 - \lambda) \right. \\
& \quad s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad \left(-\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd]^2 s22[\theta rd] \right) \\
& \quad (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]) + \\
& \quad (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] \left(\gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] (1 - s22[\theta rd]) \right. \\
& \quad \left. s22[\theta rd] - \gamma \left(\frac{Dur1}{2} + Dur2 \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]^2 \right) + \\
& \quad \left. (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd] + \right. \\ \left. \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (-1 + \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]^2 \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\ \left(((-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd] (-\theta s11[\theta rd] s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) s12[\theta rd] s22[\theta rd]) + \right. \\ (-\theta (-1 + s11[\theta rd]) s11[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s12[\theta rd]) s12[\theta rd]) (-\theta (-1 + s21[\theta rd]) s21[\theta rd] + (-1 + \theta) (-1 + s22[\theta rd]) s22[\theta rd]))^2 (-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\theta rd]) \Bigg)$$

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In[1944]:= (*-----Calculating
Gradient w.r.t δ1-----*)
(*Main definition correction*)
Sp1s1δ1'[δ1_] := s11[δ1] * (1 - s11[δ1])
Sp1s1δ2'[δ2_] := -s11[δ1] * s21[δ1]
Sp1s2δ1'[δ1_] := s12[δ1] * (1 - s12[δ1])
Sp1s2δ2'[δ2_] := -s12[δ1] * s22[δ1]
Sp2s1δ1'[δ1_] := -s11[δ1] * s21[δ1]
Sp2s1δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s21[δ1]) * s21[δ1]
Sp2s2δ1'[δ1_] := -s12[δ1] * s22[δ1]
Sp2s2δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s22[δ1]) * s22[δ1]
Sp1δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s1δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp1δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp1s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ2[δ2]
Sp2δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s2δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp2δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp2s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp2s2δ2[δ2]
Sp1[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp1δ1[δ1] + Sp1δ2[δ2]
Sp2[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp2δ1[δ1] + Sp2δ2[δ2]
(*Definitions: derivative with respect to parameter βpd,
for the first period:*)
Ds1βpd[δ1_] := θ * s11[δ1] * (1 - s11[δ1]) + (1 - θ) * s12[δ1] * (1 - s12[δ1])
Ds2βpd[δ1_] := - (θ * s11[δ1] * s21[δ1] + (1 - θ) * s12[δ1] * s22[δ1])
Dδ1βpd[δ1_] :=
FullSimplify[(D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds1βpd[δ1] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds2βpd[δ1]) /
(D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]
Dδ2βpd[δ1_] := FullSimplify[
(D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds1βpd[δ1] - D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds2βpd[δ1]) /
(D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]
s12'[δ1_] := s12[δ1] * (1 - s12[δ1])
s22'[δ1_] := -s12[δ1] * s22[δ1]
s11'[δ1_] := s11[δ1] * (1 - s11[δ1])
s21'[δ1_] := -s11[δ1] * s21[δ1]
δ1'[δ1_] := Dδ1βpd[δ1]
δ2'[δ1_] := Dδ2βpd[δ1]
DNErrDens[δ1_] :=  $\frac{2 D\delta1\beta pd[\delta1]}{-Z1 \epsilon + \delta 1[\delta1]} + \frac{2 D\delta2\beta pd[\delta1]}{-Z2 \epsilon + \delta 2[\delta1]}$ 
NJβpd[δ1_] := FullSimplify[
Log[s21[δ1] s22[δ1] - s21[δ1]^2 s22[δ1] - s21[δ1] s22[δ1]^2 + s12[δ1] * s21[δ1] θ -
s12[δ1]^2 * s21[δ1] θ - s12[δ1] * s21[δ1]^2 θ + s12[δ1]^2 s21[δ1]^2 θ +
s11[δ1] s22[δ1] θ - s11[δ1]^2 s22[δ1] θ - 2 s21[δ1] s22[δ1] θ + 2 s21[δ1]^2 s22[δ1] θ -
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2 s11[δ1] s21[δ1]2 s22[δ1] θ - s11[δ1] s22[δ1]2 θ + s11[δ1]2 s22[δ1]2 θ +
2 s21[δ1] s22[δ1]2 θ + s11[δ1] * s12[δ1] * θ2 - s11[δ1]2 * s12[δ1] * θ2 -
s11[δ1] * s12[δ1]2 θ2 + s11[δ1]2 * s12[δ1]2 θ2 - s12[δ1] * s21[δ1] θ2 +
s12[δ1]2 * s21[δ1] θ2 - s11[δ1]2 s21[δ1]2 θ2 + s12[δ1] * s21[δ1]2 θ2 -
s12[δ1]2 * s21[δ1]2 θ2 - s11[δ1] s22[δ1] θ2 + s11[δ1]2 s22[δ1] θ2 +
s21[δ1] s22[δ1] θ2 - s21[δ1]2 s22[δ1] θ2 + 2 s11[δ1] s21[δ1]2 s22[δ1] θ2 +
s11[δ1] s22[δ1]2 θ2 - s11[δ1]2 s22[δ1]2 θ2 - s21[δ1] s22[δ1]2 θ2]]
DNJβpd[δ1_] := D[NJβpd[δ1], δ1]
DNLLβpd[δ1_] := DNJβpd[δ1] + DNErrDens[δ1]
DNLLβpd[δ1]

Out[1972]= (2 θ (1 - s11[δ1]) s11[δ1]2
(-θ s12[δ1] + θ s12[δ1]2 - θ s21[δ1]2 - (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[δ1]) s22[δ1]) + θ s11[δ1]2
(-θ (1 - s12[δ1]) s12[δ1] + 2 θ (1 - s12[δ1]) s12[δ1]2 + 2 θ2 s11[δ1] s21[δ1]2 +
(-1 + θ) s12[δ1] (-1 + s22[δ1]) s22[δ1] + (-1 + θ) s12[δ1] s22[δ1]2) +
(-1 + θ) θ s11[δ1] s21[δ1] (θ s12[δ1]2 (-1 + s21[δ1]) + s12[δ1] (θ - θ s21[δ1]) +
(-1 + θ) s22[δ1] (-1 + s21[δ1] + s22[δ1])) + θ (1 - s11[δ1]) s11[δ1]
(θ s12[δ1] - θ s12[δ1]2 + (-1 + θ) s22[δ1] (-1 + 2 s21[δ1]2 + s22[δ1])) -
(-1 + θ) s21[δ1] (2 θ (1 - s12[δ1]) s12[δ1]2 (-1 + s21[δ1]) +
θ2 s11[δ1] s12[δ1] s21[δ1] - θ2 s11[δ1] s12[δ1]2 s21[δ1] + (1 - s12[δ1])
s12[δ1] (θ - θ s21[δ1]) - (-1 + θ) s12[δ1] s22[δ1] (-1 + s21[δ1] + s22[δ1]) +
(-1 + θ) s22[δ1] (-θ s11[δ1] s21[δ1] - s12[δ1] s22[δ1])) +
θ s11[δ1] (θ (1 - s12[δ1]) s12[δ1] - 2 θ (1 - s12[δ1]) s12[δ1]2 -
(-1 + θ) s12[δ1] s22[δ1] (-1 + 2 s21[δ1]2 + s22[δ1]) +
(-1 + θ) s22[δ1] (-4 θ s11[δ1] s21[δ1]2 - s12[δ1] s22[δ1])) /
(θ s11[δ1]2 (-θ s12[δ1] + θ s12[δ1]2 - θ s21[δ1]2 - (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[δ1]) s22[δ1]) -
(-1 + θ) s21[δ1] (θ s12[δ1]2 (-1 + s21[δ1]) +
s12[δ1] (θ - θ s21[δ1]) + (-1 + θ) s22[δ1] (-1 + s21[δ1] + s22[δ1])) +
θ s11[δ1] (θ s12[δ1] - θ s12[δ1]2 + (-1 + θ) s22[δ1] (-1 + 2 s21[δ1]2 + s22[δ1])) +
(2 (- (θ s11[δ1] s21[δ1] - (-1 + θ) s12[δ1] s22[δ1])2 +
(-θ (-1 + s11[δ1]) s11[δ1] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[δ1]) s12[δ1])
(-θ (-1 + s21[δ1]) s21[δ1] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[δ1]) s22[δ1])) /
((( -1 + s12[δ1]) s12[δ1] (-θ s11[δ1] s21[δ1] + (-1 + θ) s12[δ1] s22[δ1]) +
(-θ (-1 + s11[δ1]) s11[δ1] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[δ1]) s12[δ1])
(-θ (-1 + s21[δ1]) s21[δ1] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[δ1]) s22[δ1])) (-Z1 ε + δ1[δ1])) -
(2 (-θ s11[δ1] + θ s11[δ1]2 - (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[δ1]) s12[δ1])
(θ s11[δ1] s21[δ1] + s12[δ1] (1 - s12[δ1] + s22[δ1] - θ s22[δ1])) /
((( -1 + s12[δ1]) s12[δ1] (-θ s11[δ1] s21[δ1] + (-1 + θ) s12[δ1] s22[δ1]) +
(-θ (-1 + s11[δ1]) s11[δ1] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s12[δ1]) s12[δ1])
(-θ (-1 + s21[δ1]) s21[δ1] + (-1 + θ) (-1 + s22[δ1]) s22[δ1])) (-Z2 ε + δ2[δ1]))

In[2007]:= (*-----Calculating
Gradient w.r.t δ2-----*)
(*Main definition correction*)
Sp1s1δ1'[δ1_] := s11[δ2] * (1 - s11[δ2])
Sp1s1δ2'[δ2_] := -s11[δ2] * s21[δ2]
Sp1s2δ1'[δ1_] := s12[δ2] * (1 - s12[δ2])

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Sp1s2δ2'[δ2_] := -s12[δ2] * s22[δ2]
Sp2s1δ1'[δ1_] := -s11[δ2] * s21[δ2]
Sp2s1δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s21[δ2]) * s21[δ2]
Sp2s2δ1'[δ1_] := -s12[δ2] * s22[δ2]
Sp2s2δ2'[δ2_] := (1 - s22[δ2]) * s22[δ2]
Sp1δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s1δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp1δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp1s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ2[δ2]
Sp2δ1[δ1_] := θ * Sp1s2δ1[δ1] + (1 - θ) * Sp1s2δ1[δ1]
Sp2δ2[δ2_] := θ * Sp2s1δ2[δ2] + (1 - θ) * Sp2s2δ2[δ2]
Sp1[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp1δ1[δ1] + Sp1δ2[δ2]
Sp2[δ1_, δ2_] := Sp2δ1[δ1] + Sp2δ2[δ2]
(*Definitions: derivative with respect to parameter βpd,
for the first period:*)
Ds1βpd[δ2_] := -(θ * s11[δ2] * s21[δ2] + (1 - θ) * s12[δ2] * s22[δ2])
Ds2βpd[δ2_] := θ * s21[δ2] * (1 - s21[δ2]) + (1 - θ) * s22[δ2] * (1 - s22[δ2])
Dδ1βpd[δ2_] :=
  FullSimplify[(D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds1βpd[δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * Ds2βpd[δ2]) /
    (D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]
Dδ2βpd[δ2_] := FullSimplify[
  (D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds1βpd[δ2] - D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * Ds2βpd[δ2]) /
    (D[Sp1δ1[δ1], δ1] * D[Sp2δ2[δ2], δ2] - D[Sp1δ2[δ2], δ2] * D[Sp2δ1[δ1], δ1])]
s12'[δ2_] := -s12[δ2] * s22[δ2]
s22'[δ2_] := s22[δ2] * (1 - s22[δ2])
s11'[δ2_] := -s11[δ2] * s21[δ2]
s21'[δ2_] := s21[δ2] * (1 - s21[δ2])
δ1'[δ2_] := Dδ1βpd[δ2]
δ2'[δ2_] := Dδ2βpd[δ2]
DNErrDens[δ1_] :=  $\frac{2 D\delta1\beta pd[\delta2]}{-Z1 \epsilon + \delta1[\delta2]} + \frac{2 D\delta2\beta pd[\delta2]}{-Z2 \epsilon + \delta2[\delta2]}$ 
NJβpd[δ2_] := FullSimplify[
  Log[s21[δ2] s22[δ2] - s21[δ2]^2 s22[δ2] - s21[δ2] s22[δ2]^2 + s12[δ2] * s21[δ2] θ -
    s12[δ2]^2 * s21[δ2] θ - s12[δ2] * s21[δ2]^2 θ + s12[δ2]^2 s21[δ2]^2 θ +
    s11[δ2] s22[δ2] θ - s11[δ2]^2 s22[δ2] θ - 2 s21[δ2] s22[δ2] θ + 2 s21[δ2]^2 s22[δ2] θ -
    2 s11[δ2] s21[δ2]^2 s22[δ2] θ - s11[δ2] s22[δ2]^2 θ + s11[δ2]^2 s22[δ2]^2 θ +
    2 s21[δ2] s22[δ2]^2 θ + s11[δ2] * s12[δ2] * θ^2 - s11[δ2]^2 * s12[δ2] * θ^2 -
    s11[δ2] * s12[δ2]^2 θ^2 + s11[δ2]^2 * s12[δ2]^2 θ^2 - s12[δ2] * s21[δ2] θ^2 +
    s12[δ2]^2 * s21[δ2] θ^2 - s11[δ2]^2 s21[δ2]^2 θ^2 + s12[δ2] * s21[δ2]^2 θ^2 -
    s12[δ2]^2 * s21[δ2]^2 θ^2 - s11[δ2] s22[δ2] θ^2 + s11[δ2]^2 s22[δ2] θ^2 +
    s21[δ2] s22[δ2] θ^2 - s21[δ2]^2 s22[δ2] θ^2 + 2 s11[δ2] s21[δ2]^2 s22[δ2] θ^2 +
    s11[δ2] s22[δ2]^2 θ^2 - s11[δ2]^2 s22[δ2]^2 θ^2 - s21[δ2] s22[δ2]^2 θ^2]]
DNJβpd[δ2_] := D[NJβpd[δ2], δ2]
DNLLβpd[δ2_] := DNJβpd[δ2] + DNErrDens[δ2]
DNLLβpd[δ2]

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$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Out[2035]} = & \left(-2 \theta \mathbf{s11}[\delta 2]^2 \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] \right. \\
& \left(-\theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] + \theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 - \theta \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]^2 - (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] \right) + \\
& \theta \mathbf{s11}[\delta 2]^2 \left(-2 \theta (1 - \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]^2 + \theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] - 2 \theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] - \right. \\
& \left. (-1 + \theta) (1 - \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) (-1 + \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] - (-1 + \theta) (1 - \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]^2 \right) - \\
& (-1 + \theta) (1 - \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] \left(\theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 (-1 + \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) + \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] (\theta - \theta \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) + \right. \\
& \left. (-1 + \theta) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] (-1 + \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] + \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \right) - \theta \mathbf{s11}[\delta 2] \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] \\
& \left(\theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] - \theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 + (-1 + \theta) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] (-1 + 2 \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]^2 + \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \right) - \\
& (-1 + \theta) \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] \left(-\theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] (1 - \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] + \theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 (1 - \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] - \right. \\
& 2 \theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 (-1 + \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] - \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] (\theta - \theta \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] + \\
& (-1 + \theta) (1 - \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] (-1 + \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] + \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) + \\
& \left. (-1 + \theta) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] ((1 - \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] + (1 - \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \right) + \\
& \theta \mathbf{s11}[\delta 2] \left(-\theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] + 2 \theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] + \right. \\
& \left. (-1 + \theta) (1 - \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] (-1 + 2 \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]^2 + \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) + \right. \\
& \left. (-1 + \theta) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] (4 (1 - \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]^2 + (1 - \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(\theta \mathbf{s11}[\delta 2]^2 \left(-\theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] + \theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 - \theta \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]^2 - (-1 + \theta) (-1 + \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] \right) - \right. \\
& (-1 + \theta) \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] \left(\theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 (-1 + \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) + \right. \\
& \left. \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] (\theta - \theta \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) + (-1 + \theta) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] (-1 + \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] + \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \right) + \\
& \left. \theta \mathbf{s11}[\delta 2] \left(\theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] - \theta \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2]^2 + (-1 + \theta) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2] (-1 + 2 \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]^2 + \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \right) \right) - \\
& \frac{2}{-22 \epsilon + \delta 2[\delta 2]}
\end{aligned}$$

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In[2100]:= (*Calculate the gradient of constraint s^(it)=s(it), t=1,2*)
(*first element w.r.t θ*)
DS1θ = D[θ * s11 + (1 - θ) * s12, θ]
DS2θ = D[θ * s21 + (1 - θ) * s22, θ]
(*second element w.r.t βpd*)
s12' [βpd_] :=
  P1 * s12[βpd] * (1 - s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) + (P1 - γ * λ * P2) * s12[βpd] * s22[βpd]
s22' [βpd_] := (γ * λ * P2) * s22[βpd] * (1 - s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) +
  (γ * λ * P2 - P1) * s12[βpd] * s22[βpd]
s11' [βpd_] := 0
s21' [βpd_] := 0
DS1βpd = D[θ * s11[βpd] + (1 - θ) * s12[βpd], βpd]
DS2βpd = D[θ * s21[βpd] + (1 - θ) * s22[βpd], βpd]
(*Third element w.r.t αpd*)
s12' [αpd_] := s12[αpd] * (1 - s12[αpd]) * λ * (P1 - P2)
s22' [αpd_] := -s12[αpd] * s22[αpd] * λ * (P1 - P2)
s11' [αpd_] := 0
s21' [αpd_] := 0
DS1αpd = D[θ * s11[αpd] + (1 - θ) * s12[αpd], αpd]
DS2αpd = D[θ * s21[αpd] + (1 - θ) * s22[αpd], αpd]
(*Fourth element w.r.t θrd*)
s12' [θrd_] := -s12[θrd] * s22[θrd] * (1 - λ) * γ * (Dur1 / 2 + γ * Dur2)
s22' [θrd_] := (1 - s22[θrd]) * s22[θrd] * (1 - λ) * γ * (Dur1 / 2 + γ * Dur2)
s11' [θrd_] := 0
s21' [θrd_] := 0
DS1θrd = D[θ * s11[θrd] + (1 - θ) * s12[θrd], θrd]
DS2θrd = D[θ * s21[θrd] + (1 - θ) * s22[θrd], θrd]
(*Fourth element w.r.t δ1*)
s12' [δ1_] := s12[δ1] * (1 - s12[δ1])
s22' [δ1_] := -s12[δ1] * s22[δ1]
s11' [δ1_] := s11[δ1] * (1 - s11[δ1])
s21' [δ1_] := -s11[δ1] * s21[δ1]
DS1δ1 = D[θ * s11[δ1] + (1 - θ) * s12[δ1], δ1]
DS2δ1 = D[θ * s21[δ1] + (1 - θ) * s22[δ1], δ1]
(*Fifth element w.r.t δ2*)
s12' [δ2_] := -s12[δ2] * s22[δ2]
s22' [δ2_] := s22[δ2] * (1 - s22[δ2])
s11' [δ2_] := -s11[δ2] * s21[δ2]
s21' [δ2_] := s21[δ2] * (1 - s21[δ2])
DS1δ2 = D[θ * s11[δ2] + (1 - θ) * s12[δ2], δ2]
DS2δ2 = D[θ * s21[δ2] + (1 - θ) * s22[δ2], δ2]

Out[2100]= s11 - s12

Out[2101]= s21 - s22

Out[2106]= (1 - θ) (P1 s12[βpd] (1 - s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) + (P1 - P2 γ λ) s12[βpd] s22[βpd])

Out[2107]= (1 - θ) ((-P1 + P2 γ λ) s12[βpd] s22[βpd] + P2 γ λ (1 - s12[βpd] - s22[βpd]) s22[βpd])

```

$$\text{Out}[2112]= (\mathbf{P1} - \mathbf{P2}) (1 - \theta) \lambda (1 - \mathbf{s12}[\alpha\mathbf{pd}]) \mathbf{s12}[\alpha\mathbf{pd}]$$

$$\text{Out}[2113]= -(\mathbf{P1} - \mathbf{P2}) (1 - \theta) \lambda \mathbf{s12}[\alpha\mathbf{pd}] \mathbf{s22}[\alpha\mathbf{pd}]$$

$$\text{Out}[2118]= -\gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \theta) (1 - \lambda) \mathbf{s12}[\theta\mathbf{rd}] \mathbf{s22}[\theta\mathbf{rd}]$$

$$\text{Out}[2119]= \gamma \left(\frac{\text{Dur1}}{2} + \text{Dur2} \gamma \right) (1 - \theta) (1 - \lambda) (1 - \mathbf{s22}[\theta\mathbf{rd}]) \mathbf{s22}[\theta\mathbf{rd}]$$

$$\text{Out}[2124]= \theta (1 - \mathbf{s11}[\delta 1]) \mathbf{s11}[\delta 1] + (1 - \theta) (1 - \mathbf{s12}[\delta 1]) \mathbf{s12}[\delta 1]$$

$$\text{Out}[2125]= -\theta \mathbf{s11}[\delta 1] \mathbf{s21}[\delta 1] - (1 - \theta) \mathbf{s12}[\delta 1] \mathbf{s22}[\delta 1]$$

$$\text{Out}[2130]= -\theta \mathbf{s11}[\delta 2] \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] - (1 - \theta) \mathbf{s12}[\delta 2] \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]$$

$$\text{Out}[2131]= \theta (1 - \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s21}[\delta 2] + (1 - \theta) (1 - \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]) \mathbf{s22}[\delta 2]$$