## 

See "rates.doc" for a description of the data file.

For all questions, use 1962:1 through 2012:6 as the sample period. Use the first 24 observations (1960:1 through 1961:12) for initial conditions and differencing transformations.

You are to calculate the following. You should write your own code (recommendation: use R), but can borrow from pre-existing code where you feel comfortable doing so.

You may or may not be able to complete all parts of each assignment each day. Get done what you can!

- 1. Take the set of regressions you estimated in Assignment 1. Calculate forecast weights by cross-validation (CV).
- 2. Use these weights to make a one-step point forecast for July 2012.
- 3. Take the leave-one-out prediction residuals from question 1. Estimate a GARCH(1,1) model for the residuals.
- 4. Calculate a one-step forecast standard deviation from the GARCH model, and compare with the unconditional standard deviation.
- 5. If you have time, do the above analysis (questions 1-4) for both the pure autoregressive model as well as the model with exogenous variables.

To calculate forecast weights, you will need the *quadprog* package, and for GARCH estimation, the *tseries* package

- If not installed, at the R console: "Packages/Install package/" fine the package, and install
- Install libraries with command library(quadprog) library(tseries)
- commands are solve.QP and garch
- Use help(solve.QP) or help(garch) to learn more