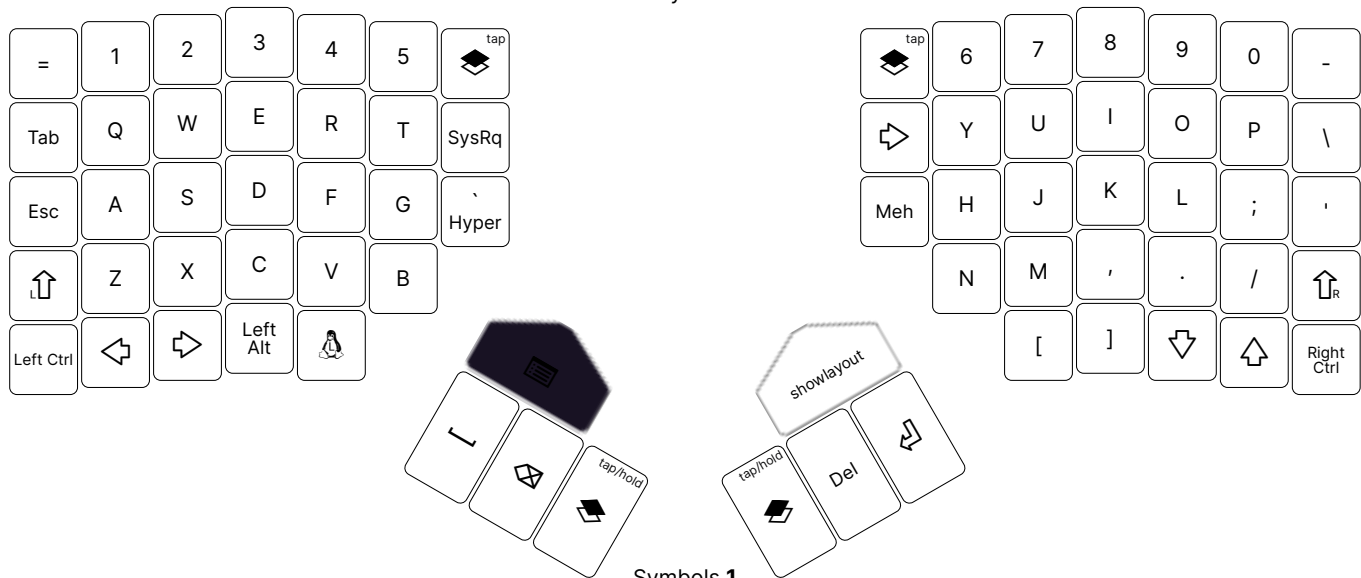


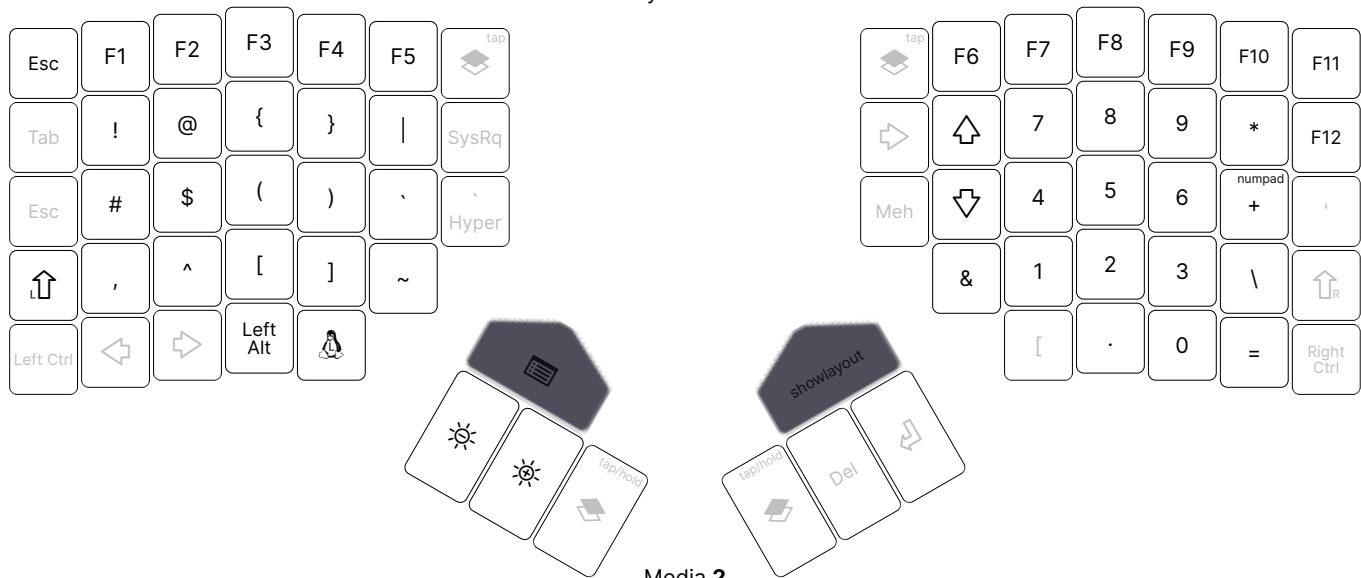
main

<https://configure.zsa.io/moonlander/layouts/Yeean/latest/0>

Layer 0



Symbols 1



Media 2

