

```
import datetime, itertools, logging, os, sys, msatools, sqlite3, re, glob
import numpy as np
import random as rnd
```

```
APPLLOGGER=logging.getLogger("ngsphy-refselector")
class NRSEException(Exception):
def init(self, expression, message, time):
self.expression = expression
self.message = message
self.time= time
```

```
class ReferenceSelection:
startTime=None
endTime=None
path=""
projectName=""
output=""
inputprefix=""
outputprefix=""
seqDescriptionFile=""
method=0
nsize=-1
numLociPerReplicate=[]
numLociPerReplicateDigits=[]
numReplicates=0
numReplicatesDigits=0
ploidy=1
db="" # Path of the SimPhy DB
```

```
def __init__(self, args):
    self.startTime=datetime.datetime.now()
    self.endTime=None
    APPLLOGGER.info(\
        "{0}".format(\
            "RefSelector started",\
        ))
    # Variable initialization
    self.method=args.method
    self.inputprefix=args.input_prefix
    self.outputprefix=args.output_prefix
    self.nsize=args.nsize
    if args.seq_desc_file:
        self.seqDescriptionFile=os.path.abspath(args.seq_desc_file)

#####
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# Checking correctness of the given paths
if (args.simphy_path[-1]==""):
    self.projectName=os.path.basename(args.simphy_path[0:-1])
else:
    self.projectName=os.path.basename(args.simphy_path)
self.path=os.path.abspath(args.simphy_path)
output=os.path.abspath(args.output)
outputFolderName=""
if (args.output[-1]==""):
    outputFolderName=os.path.basename(args.output[0:-1])
else:
    outputFolderName=os.path.basename(output)
if (os.path.exists(output)):
    listdir=os.listdir("{}".format(os.path.dirname(output)))
    counter=0
    for item in listdir:
        if outputFolderName in item:
            counter+=1
    if not counter == 0: outputFolderName+="_{0}".format(counter+1)
self.output=os.path.join(os.path.dirname(output),outputFolderName)
if args.ploidy in [1,2]:
    self.ploidy=args.ploidy
else:
    parserMessageWrong="\n\t{0}\n\t{1}\n\t{2}".format(\
        "Ploidy value is out of range.",\
        "Value must be in [1,2].",\
        "Please verify. Exiting."\
    )
    raise NRSEException(False, message, datetime.datetime.now()-self.startTime)

#####
# Generation of the output folder
try:
    os.mkdir(self.output)
    APPLLOGGER.info("Generating output folder:\t{}".format(self.output))
except:
    APPLLOGGER.info("Output folder ({0}) exists. ".format(self.output))
if self.nsize > -1:
    try:
        os.mkdir(os.path.join(self.output, "bed"))
        APPLLOGGER.info("Generating output folder:\t{}".format(os.path.join(self.output, "bed")))
    except:
        APPLLOGGER.info("Output folder ({0}) exists. ".format(os.path.join(self.output, "bed")))

def checkArgs(self):
    APPLLOGGER.info("Checking arguments...")
    APPLLOGGER.info("\tSimPhy...")
    simphydir=os.path.exists(self.path)
    #####
    if simphydir:
        APPLLOGGER.info("SimPhy folder exists:\t{0}".format(simphydir))
    else:
        exc_type, exc_obj, exc_tb = sys.exc_info()
        fname = os.path.split(exc_tb.tb_frame.f_code.co_filename)[1]
        ex="SimPhy folder does not exist."
        message="{1} | File: {2} - Line:{3}\n\t{0}".format(\

```

```

        ex,exc_type,fname, exc_tb.tb_lineno,\
        "Please verify. Exiting.")
    raise NRSEException(False, message, datetime.datetime.now()-self.startTime)
fileList=os.listdir(os.path.abspath(self.path))
for index in range(0,len(fileList)):
    fileList[index]=os.path.abspath(os.path.join(self.path,fileList[index]))
self.db = os.path.join(self.path,"{0}.db".format(self.projectName))
if not self.db in fileList:
    ex="SimPhy required file do not exist."
    exc_type, exc_obj, exc_tb = sys.exc_info()
    fname = os.path.split(exc_tb.tb_frame.f_code.co_filename)[1]
    message="{1} | File: {2} - Line:{3}\n\t{0}".format(\
        ex,exc_type,fname, exc_tb.tb_lineno,\
        "Please verify. Exiting.")
    )
    raise NRSEException(False, message, datetime.datetime.now()-self.startTime)
APPLLOGGER.info("SimPhy data base exist:\t{0} ({1})".format(\
    os.path.basename(self.db),self.db in fileList)
)
APPLLOGGER.info("\tIdentifying replicates...")
# check how many of them are dirs
for item in fileList:
    baseitem=os.path.basename(item)
    if (os.path.isdir(os.path.abspath(item)) and baseitem.isdigit()):
        self.numReplicates=self.numReplicates+1
self.numReplicatesDigits=len(str(self.numReplicates))
#####
# check if at least one
if not (self.numReplicates>0):
    ex="Number of replicates/folders:\t{0} [Required at least 1]".format(self.numReplicates)
    exc_type, exc_obj, exc_tb = sys.exc_info()
    fname = os.path.split(exc_tb.tb_frame.f_code.co_filename)[1]
    message="{1} | File: {2} - Line:{3}\n\t{0}".format(\
        ex,exc_type,fname, exc_tb.tb_lineno,\
        "Please verify. Exiting.")
    )
    raise NRSEException(False, message, datetime.datetime.now()-self.startTime)
APPLLOGGER.info("\tDone!")
APPLLOGGER.info("Number of replicates:\t{0}".format(self.numReplicates))
#####
if self.nsize > -1:
    APPLLOGGER.info("Reference sequences will be concatenated.")
    #####
if self.method==1:
    if not (os.path.exists(self.seqDescriptionFile) and os.path.isfile(self.seqDescriptionFile)):
        message="{0}\n\t{1}".format(\
            "Sequence description file does not exist.",\
            "Please verify. Exiting.")
        )
        raise NRSEException(False, message, datetime.datetime.now()-self.startTime)
    #####
self.getNumLociperReplicate()
#####
#####
# sequence list initialization
#####

```

```

replicateIndexes=[self.numLociPerReplicate[item]*[item+1] for item in range(0, self.numReplicatesDigits)]
replicateIndexes=[item for sublist in replicateIndexes for item in sublist]
lociIndexes=[range(1, self.numLociPerReplicate[item]+1) for item in range(0, self.numReplicatesDigits)]
lociIndexes=[item for sublist in lociIndexes for item in sublist]
seqs=["1_0_0"]*len(lociIndexes)
self.sequenceList=[ (replicateIndexes[index], lociIndexes[index], seqs[index]) for index in range(len(replicateIndexes))]

```

```

def getNumLociPerReplicate(self):
    query="select N_Loci from Species_Trees"
    con = sqlite3.connect(self.db)
    res=con.execute(query).fetchall()
    con.close()
    self.numLociPerReplicate=[item for sublist in res for item in sublist]
    for item in range(0, len(self.numLociPerReplicate)):
        self.numLociPerReplicateDigits+=len(str(self.numLociPerReplicate[item]))

```

```

def getBEDfile(self, index):
    repID=index+1
    control=os.path.join(\
        self.path, \
        "{0:0{1}d}".format(repID, self.numReplicatesDigits), \
        "control.txt" \
    )
    f=open(control, "r")
    lines=f.readlines()
    f.close()
    sizes=[ int(line.replace("[", "").replace("]", "").strip().split()[4]) for line in lines]
    startpos=0
    bedfile=os.path.join(\
        self.output, \
        "bed", \
        "{0}_{1:0{2}d}.bed".format(\
            self.outputprefix, \
            repID, self.numReplicatesDigits \
        )
    )
    outfile=open(bedfile, 'a')
    totalConcatSize=len(str(sum(sizes)+(self.nsize*len(sizes))))
    sequenceListIndex=sum(self.numLociPerReplicate[0:repID-1])
    if repID==1: sequenceListIndex=0
    for locID in range(1, self.numLociPerReplicate[repID-1]+1):
        endpos=startpos+sizes[locID-1]
        chromField="{chrom:{align}0{fillChrom}d}".format(\
            align="<", \
            chrom=repID, \
            fillChrom=self.numReplicatesDigits)
        positions="{startPOS:{align}{posSIZE}}\t{endPOS:{align}{posSIZE}}".format(\
            align=">", \
            startPOS=startpos, \
            endPOS=(endpos-1), \
            posSIZE=int(str(totalConcatSize)) \
        )

        nameField="{name:0{fillName}d}.{seqDescription}".format(\
            name=locID, \
            fillName=self.numLociPerReplicateDigits[repID-1], \

```

```

        seqDescription=self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex][2]
    )
    outfile.write("Replicate{0}\t{1}\tLocus{2}\n".format(\
        chromField,\
        positions,\
        nameField\
    ))
    startpos=endpos+(self.nsize-1)
    sequenceListIndex+=1
outfile.close()

```

```

def filterReplicatesMatchingIndPerSpeciesAndPloidy(self, ploidy):

```

```

    """

```

```

    Identifies and filters the species tree replicates that SimPhy
    database.

```

```

    -----

```

```

    Returns: a list with the number of loci per species tree replicate
    """

```

```

    query="select SID from Species_Trees"

```

```

    if not (ploidy == 1):

```

```

        query="select SID from Species_Trees WHERE Ind_per_sp % {0} = 0".format(ploidy)

```

```

    con = sqlite3.connect(self.db)

```

```

    res=con.execute(query).fetchall()

```

```

    con.close()

```

```

    res=[item for sublist in res for item in sublist]

```

```

    return res

```

```

def iterateOverReplicate(self):

```

```

    APPLLOGGER.debug("IterateOverReplicate")

```

```

    filtered=self.filterReplicatesMatchingIndPerSpeciesAndPloidy(self.ploidy)

```

```

    for index in range(0, self.numReplicates):

```

```

        repID=index+1

```

```

        if repID in filtered:

```

```

            APPLLOGGER.debug("Replicate {0}/{1} ".format(repID, self.numReplicates))

```

```

            curReplicatePath=os.path.join(\

```

```

                self.path,\

```

```

                "{0:{1}d}".format(repID, self.numReplicatesDigits),\

```

```

            )

```

```

            fileList=glob.glob("{0}/{1}_*.fasta".format(curReplicatePath,self.inputPath))

```

```

            prefixLoci=len(fileList)

```

```

            APPLLOGGER.info("Method chosen: {0}".format(self.method))

```

```

            print (self.numLociPerReplicateDigits)

```

```

            #####

```

```

            if self.method==0:

```

```

                self.methodOutgroup(index)

```

```

            #####

```

```

            if self.method==1:

```

```

                if not self.seqDescriptionFile == "":

```

```

                    self.seqPerLocus(index)

```

```

                else:

```

```

                    message="{0}\n\t{1}".format(\

```

```

                        "Required file for method 1.",\

```

```

                        "Please verify. Exiting."

```

```

                    )

```

```

                    raise NRSEException(False, message, datetime.datetime.now()-self.startTime)

```

```

#####
if self.method==2:
    self.methodRandomIngroup(index)
#####
if self.method==3:
    self.methodConsensusRandomSpecies(index)
#####
if self.method==4:
    self.methodConsensusAll(index)

if (self.nsize>-1): # only way I know sequences are concatenated
    self.getBEDfile(index)

def writeLocus(self, index, locID, description, sequence):
    APPLOGGER.debug("Write Loci()")
    if self.nsize > -1:
        APPLOGGER.debug("CONCAT")
        self.concatSelectedLoci(index, locID, description, sequence)
    else:
        APPLOGGER.debug("SEPARATE SEQUENCE")
        self.writeSelectedLoci(index, locID, description, sequence)

def methodOutgroup(self, index):
    """
    Method 0 for the selection of reference loci.
    This method selects the outgroup as a reference locus.
    -----
    attributes: repID: Index of the species tree that is being used.
    returns: Nothing
    """
    APPLOGGER.debug("method outgroup")
    description="0_0_0"
    repID=index+1
    sequenceListIndex=sum(self.numLociPerReplicate[0:index])
    if index==0: sequenceListIndex=0
    for locID in range(1, self.numLociPerReplicate[index]+1):
        APPLOGGER.info("Locus {0}/{1} | Table Index: {2}".format(locID, self.numLociPerReplicate[index], sequenceListIndex))
        mytuple=list(self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex])
        mytuple[2]=description
        self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex]=tuple(mytuple)
        fastapath=os.path.join(
            self.path, \
            "{0:0{1}d}".format(repID, self.numReplicatesDigits), \
            "{0}_{1:0{2}d}.fasta".format(self.inputprefix, locID, self.numLociPerReplicate[index])
        )
        lociData=msatools.parseMSAFileWithDescriptions(fastapath)
        selectedSequence=lociData[description]
        self.writeLocus(index, locID, description, selectedSequence)
        sequenceListIndex+=1
    APPLOGGER.info("Done outgroup sequence")

def seqPerLocus(self, index):
    """
    Method 1 for the selection of reference loci.
    -----

```

This method selects a sequence per locus as indicated in the seq_desc_file.

Args: repID: Index of the species tree that is being used.

Returns: Nothing

"""

```
entries=self.parseReferenceLociFile(self.seqDescriptionFile)
```

```
for entry in entries:
```

```
    repID=entry[0]
```

```
    locID=entry[1]
```

```
    seqID=entry[2]
```

```
    APPLOGGER.info("Locus {0}/{1}".format(locID,self.numLociPerReplicate[index])
```

```
    fastapath=os.path.join(
```

```
        self.path,\
```

```
        "{0:0{1}d}".format(repID, self.numReplicatesDigits),\
```

```
        "{0}_{1:0{2}d}_TRUE.fasta".format(self.inputprefix,locID,self.numLociPer
```

```
    )
```

```
    fastaFile=msatools.parseMSAFileWithDescriptions(fastapath)
```

```
    sequence=""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        sequence=fastaFile[seqID]
```

```
    except:
```

```
        message="{0}\n\n{1}".format(\
```

```
            "One of the selected sequences (description) has not been found on "
```

```
            "Please verify. Exiting"
```

```
        )
```

```
        raise NRSEException(False, message, datetime.datetime.now()-self.startTim
```

```
        self.writeLocus(index,locID,seqID,sequence)
```

```
    APPLOGGER.info("Done Seq Per locus")
```

```
def methodRandomIngroup(self,index):
```

```
    """
```

```
    Method 1 for the selection of reference loci.
```

```
    -----
```

```
    This method selects a random sequence from the ingroup species as
```

```
    a reference and from all the loci.
```

```
    Args: repID: Index of the species tree that is being used.
```

```
    Returns: Nothing
```

```
    """
```

```
    repID=index+1
```

```
    sequenceListIndex=sum(self.numLociPerReplicate[0:index])
```

```
    if index==0: sequenceListIndex=0
```

```
    for locID in range(1,self.numLociPerReplicate[index]+1):
```

```
        APPLOGGER.info("Locus {0}/{1} | Table Index: {2}".format(locID,self.numLoci
```

```
        fastapath=os.path.join(\
```

```
            self.path,\
```

```
            "{0:0{1}d}".format(repID, self.numReplicatesDigits),\
```

```
            "{0}_{1:0{2}d}.fasta".format(self.inputprefix,locID, self.numLociPerRep
```

```
        )
```

```
        lociData=msatools.parseMSAFile(fastapath)
```

```
        keys=lociData.keys()
```

```
        rndKey1="0"; rndKey2="0"
```

```
        try:
```

```
            rndKey1=rnd.sample(set(keys)-set("0_0"),1)[0]
```

```
        except:
```

```
            rndKey1="0"
```

```
        subkeys=lociData[rndKey1]
```

```

        try:
            rndKey2=rnd.sample(len(subkeys),1)[0]
        except:
            rndKey2="0"
        selected=lociData[rndKey1][rndKey2]
        # print(self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex])
        mytuple=list(self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex])
        mytuple[2]="{0}_{1}".format(rndKey1,rndKey2)
        self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex]=tuple(mytuple)
        self.writeLocus(index,locID,selected["description"],selected["sequence"])
        sequenceListIndex+=1
    APPLLOGGER.info("Done random ingroup sequence")

def methodConsensusRandomSpecies(self,index):
    """
    Method 2 for the selection of reference loci.
    -----
    This method selects a consensus sequence, obtained from the random selection
    of a species, and then computing a consensus from all the sequences
    within the selected species.
    Args: repID: Index of the species tree that is being used.
    Returns: Nothing
    """
    repID=index+1
    sequenceListIndex=sum(self.numLociPerReplicate[0:index])
    if repID==1: sequenceListIndex=0
    for locID in range(1,self.numLociPerReplicate[index]+1):
        APPLLOGGER.info("Locus {0}/{1} | Table Index: {2}".format(locID,self.numLociPerReplicate[index],locID))
        fastapath=os.path.join(
            self.path,\
            "{0:0{1}d}".format(repID, self.numReplicatesDigits),\
            "{0}_{1:0{2}d}.fasta".format(self.inputprefix,locID, self.numLociPerReplicate[index])
        )
        lociData=msatools.parseMSAFile(fastapath)
        keys=lociData.keys()
        rndKey1=0; rndKey2=0
        try:
            rndKey1=rnd.sample(set(keys)-set("0_0"),1)[0]
        except:
            rndKey1=0
        subkeys=lociData[rndKey1]
        sequences=[]
        self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex]
        for sk in subkeys:
            sequences+=[lociData[rndKey1][sk]["sequence"]]
        mytuple=list(self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex])
        mytuple[2]="{0}_CONSENSUS_RND_SP".format(rndKey1)
        self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex]=tuple(mytuple)
        selected=self.computeConsensus(sequences)
        selectedDes(">consensus_sp_{0}".format(rndKey1)
        self.writeLocus(index,locID,selectedDes,selected)
        sequenceListIndex+=1
    APPLLOGGER.info("Done random ingroup consensus")

def methodConsensusAll(self,index):
    """

```


Method 3 for the selection of reference loci.

Computes the consensus from all the sequences of a gene tree file,
and uses this sequence as reference loci.

Args: repID: Index of the species tree that is being used.

Returns: Nothing

"""

repID=index+1

sequenceListIndex=sum(self.numLociPerReplicate[0:index])

if repID==1: sequenceListIndex=0

for locID in range(1,self.numLociPerReplicate[index]+1):

APPLLOGGER.info("Locus {0}/{1} | Table Index: {2}".format(locID,self.numLociPerReplicate[index],sequenceListIndex))

fastapath=os.path.join(\

self.path,\

"{0:0{1}d}".format(repID, self.numReplicatesDigits),\

"{0}_{1:0{2}d}.fasta".format(self.inputprefix,locID, self.numLociPerReplicate[index]))

)
lociData=msatools.parseMSAFileWithDescriptions(fastapath)

keys=set(lociData.keys())

sequences=[]

for mk in keys:

sequences+=[lociData[mk]]

selected=self.computeConsensus(sequences)

self.writeLocus(index,locID,">consensus_all",selected)

mytuple=list(self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex])

mytuple[2]="{0}_CONSENSUS_ALL".format(rndKey1)

self.sequenceList[sequenceListIndex]=tuple(mytuple)

sequenceListIndex+=1

APPLLOGGER.info("Done all ingroups consensus")

def computeConsensus(self, sequences):

"""

Method for the computation of a consensus sequence from a set
of sequences.

Args: sequences: list of the sequences

Returns: Single consensus sequence

"""

conseq=""

Assume that all the sequences in a file have the same length

seqSize=len(sequences[0])

Need to know how many sequences I have

numSeqs=len(sequences)

Seqs for all nucleotides

A=np.zeros(seqSize);

C=np.zeros(seqSize);

G=np.zeros(seqSize);

T=np.zeros(seqSize);

N=np.zeros(seqSize);

for indexCol in range(0, seqSize):

for indexRow in range(0,numSeqs):

if sequences[indexRow][indexCol]=="A": A[indexCol]+=1

if sequences[indexRow][indexCol]=="C": C[indexCol]+=1

if sequences[indexRow][indexCol]=="G": G[indexCol]+=1

if sequences[indexRow][indexCol]=="T": T[indexCol]+=1

```

        if sequences[indexRow][indexCol]=="N": N[indexCol]+=1

    for indexCol in range(0,seqSize):
        if A[indexCol] > C[indexCol] and A[indexCol] > G[indexCol] and A[indexCol] > T[indexCol]:
            consequ="A"
        elif C[indexCol] > A[indexCol] and C[indexCol] > G[indexCol] and C[indexCol] > T[indexCol]:
            consequ="C"
        elif G[indexCol] > A[indexCol] and G[indexCol] > C[indexCol] and G[indexCol] > T[indexCol]:
            consequ="G"
        elif T[indexCol] > A[indexCol] and T[indexCol] > C[indexCol] and T[indexCol] > G[indexCol]:
            consequ="T"
        else: consequ="N"

    APPLLOGGER.info("Consensus computed")
    return consequ

```

```

def writeSelectedLociMultipleSpecies(self,index,locID,seqs):
    """
    Writes multiple sequences in a single file.
    -----
    Args:
    - repID: Index of the species tree that is being used.
    - locID: Index of the locus being used.
    - seqs: sequence of the locus to be written.
    -----
    Returns: Nothing
    -----
    Generates a file for all the selected loci.
    """
    repID=index+1
    # seqs=[(description,seq), ..., (description,seq)]
    APPLLOGGER.info("Writing selected loci {1} from ST: {0}", repID,locID)
    outname=os.path.join(\
        self.output,\
        "{0}_{1:0{2}d}_{3:0{4}d}.fasta".format(\
            self.outputprefix,\
            repID,self.numReplicatesDigits,\
            locID,self.numLociPerReplicateDigits[index]\
        )\
    )
    outfile=open(outname,'a')
    for item in range(0,len(seqs)):
        des=seqs[item][0]
        nucSeq=seqs[item][1]
        newDes=">{0}:{1:0{2}d}:REF:{7}:{6}:{3:0{4}d}:{5}".format(\
            self.projectName,\
            repID,\
            self.numReplicatesDigits,\
            locID,\
            self.numLociPerReplicateDigits[index],\
            des[1:len(des)],\
            self.inputprefix,\
            self.outputprefix
        )
        outfile.write("{0}\n{1}\n".format(newDes,nucSeq))

```

```
outfile.close()
```

```
def parseReferenceLociFile(self, filename):
    """
    Used to parse sequenceList, file with format: STID,LOCID,TIPLABEL
    -----
    Parameters:
    - filename: path of the sequenceList file.
    There's only ONE file with the relation of the ref_alleles
    If "None" inputted (file is missing) then reference by default is 1_0_0
    for all species tree replicates.
    Returns:
    - output: list. each element of the list is a triplet
              (REPLICATEID,sequence_tip_label )
              replicate_ID    locus_ID    sequence_description_locus
    """
    APPLOGGER.info("Retrieving identifiers of the reference alleles...")
    filepath=os.path.abspath(filename)
    if os.path.exists(filepath):
        # There's a file
        lines=None
        with open(filepath) as f:
            lines=[line.strip().split() for line in f if (not line.strip()=="") and
# print lines
            lines=sorted(lines, key=lambda x:(x[1],x[2]))
            skipped=False
            message="Parsing reference list. "+\
                "A default reference has been introduced.\n"+\
                "Replicate index:"

            for i in range(0,len(self.sequenceList)):
                for j in range(0,len(lines)):
                    if (not lines[j][0] == "") and \
                        (not lines[j][1] == "") and \
                        (not lines[j][2] == "") and \
                        (lines[i][0]==self.sequenceList[j][0] and lines[i][1]==self.sequenceList[j][1] and
                        bool(re.match("^[1-9]+_[0-9]+_[0-9]+}{1}",lines[i][3]))):
                            self.sequenceList[j][3]=lines[i][3]
        return self.sequenceList

def concatSelectedLoci(self, index, locID, description, sequence):
    """
    BEDFILE: replicateID startPOS endPOS locID
    """
    repID=index+1
    APPLOGGER.info("Writing selected loci {1} from ST: {0}".format(repID,locID))
    outname=os.path.join(\
        self.output,\
        "{0}_{1:0{2}d}.fasta".format(\
            self.outputprefix,\
            repID,self.numReplicatesDigits
        )
    )
    newDes=">{0}:{1}:{2:0{3}d}".format(\
        self.projectName,\
        self.outputprefix,\
```

```

        repID, self.numReplicatesDigits
    )
    nsequence="".join("N" for item in range(0,self.nsize))
    # I'm assuming that if the file does not exist it will be created
    fullseq="{0}{1}".format(sequence, str(nsequence))
    if os.path.exists(outname):
        with open(outname, 'a+') as f:
            f.seek(-1,2)
            if locID == self.numLociPerReplicate[repID-1]:
                f.write('\n'.encode())
            else:
                f.write(fullseq.encode())
    else:
        f=open(outname, "a+")
        f.write(">{0}\n{1}".format(description, fullseq))
        f.close()

def writeSelectedLoci(self, index, locID, des, seq):
    """
    Writes a single sequence per file.
    -----
    Input:
        - repID: Index of the species tree that is being used.
        - locID: Index of the locus being used.
        - des: description of the sequence to be written.
        - seq: sequence of the locus to be written.
    Returns: Nothing
        - Generates a file per selected locus.
    """
    repID=index+1
    APPLLOGGER.info("Writing selected loci {1} from ST: {0}", repID, locID)
    outname=os.path.join(\
        self.output, \
        "{0}_{1:0{2}d}_{3:0{4}d}.fasta".format(\
            self.outputprefix, \
            repID, self.numReplicatesDigits, \
            locID, self.numLociPerReplicateDigits[repID-1]
        )
    )
    newDes=">{0}:{1:0{2}d}:REF:{7}:{6}:{3:0{4}d}:{5}".format(\
        self.projectName, \
        repID, \
        self.numReplicatesDigits, \
        locID, \
        self.numLociPerReplicateDigits[repID-1], \
        des[1:len(des)], \
        self.inputprefix, \
        self.outputprefix
    )
    # I'm assuming that if the file does not exist it will be created
    outfile=open(outname, 'a')
    outfile.write("{0}\n{1}\n".format(newDes, seq))
    outfile.close()

def run(self):

```

```
"""  
Run process of the program.  
"""  
  
self.checkArgs()  
self.iterateOverReplicate()  
raise NRSEException(True, "", datetime.datetime.now() - self.startTime)
```

