

CCCExplorer

v1.1.0

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1. Installing CCCEXplorer on Windows

Install JRE

CCCEXplorer is a java based application. So the user needs to install JRE before using it.

The user can download JRE package from the link below.

<http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/java/javase/downloads/jre7-downloads-1880261.html>

Install R language and dependent packages

Download R language for Windows from <http://cran.rstudio.com/>

<https://cran.r-project.org/bin/windows/base/>

Install R 3.2-0 or upper version

Open RGui to install following packages.

```
>install.packages("igraph")
```

Run CCCEXplorer

Decompress CCCEXplorer_v1.1.0.zip

1. Double click “~~run.bat~~CCCEXplorer.jar” to run it.
- ~~1.~~ If you are using Linux or MacOS, run “./run.sh” command in your Terminal.
2. Click “setting” icon, there is a popup dialog. Click “Browse” button to find the Rscript.exe file.
3. After setting the path of Rscript.exe, you can select the files of source and target cell expressions to run your project.

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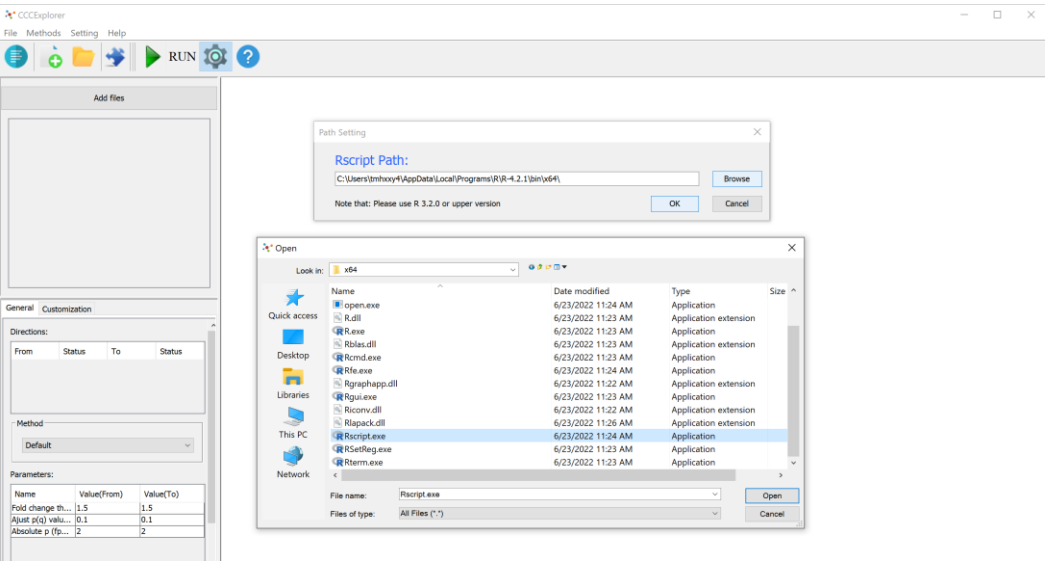


Figure 1

2. How to use CCCExplorer

2.1 Run a project

To run a project, first of all, user needs to select the input files, configure some parameters and choose the specific algorithm program.

User can load the input file from the remote server or local disk. User can add multiple cell type files by clicking “Add Files” button, eg. Figure 2. Then select directions like, Figure 3.

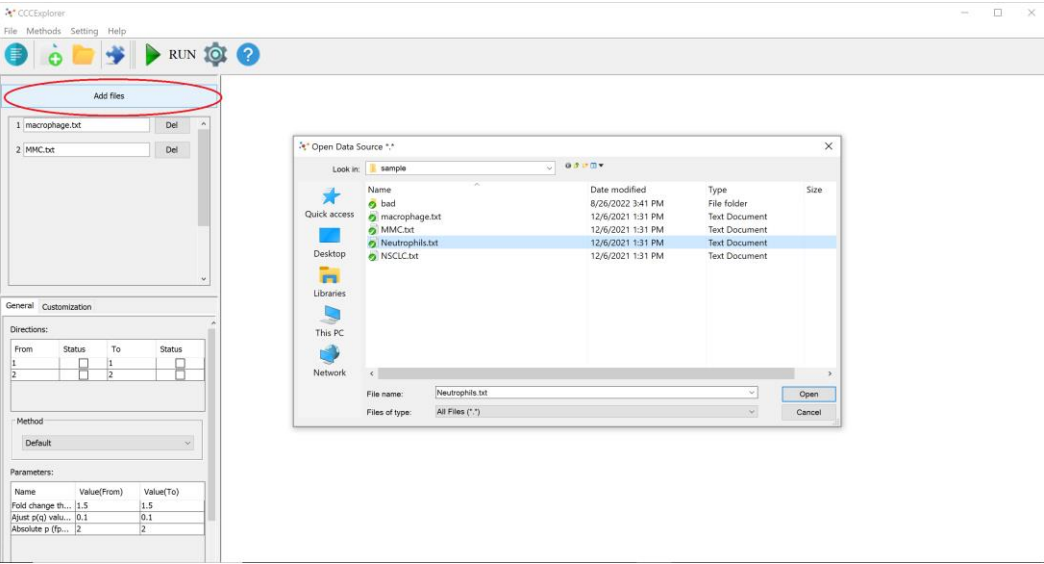


Figure 2

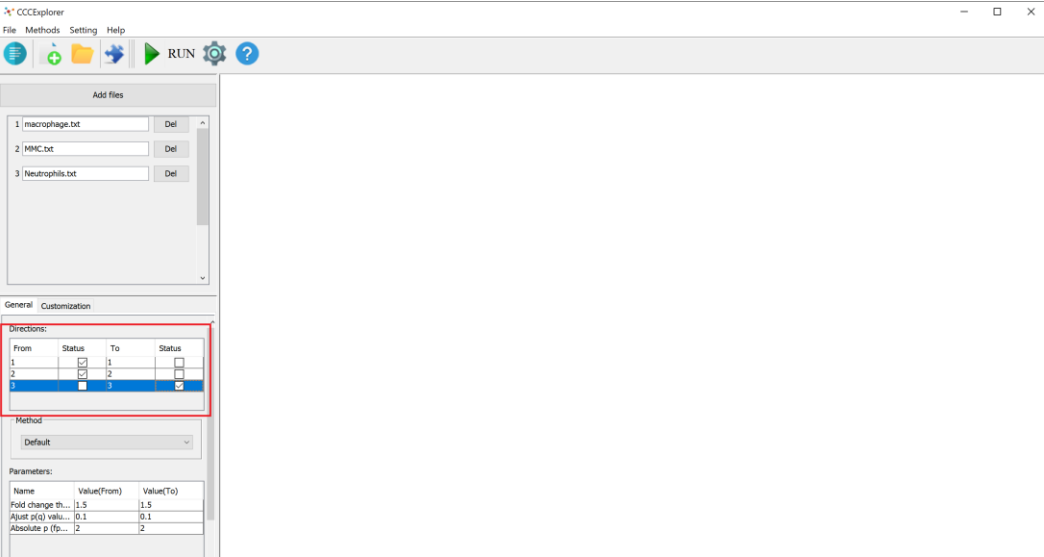
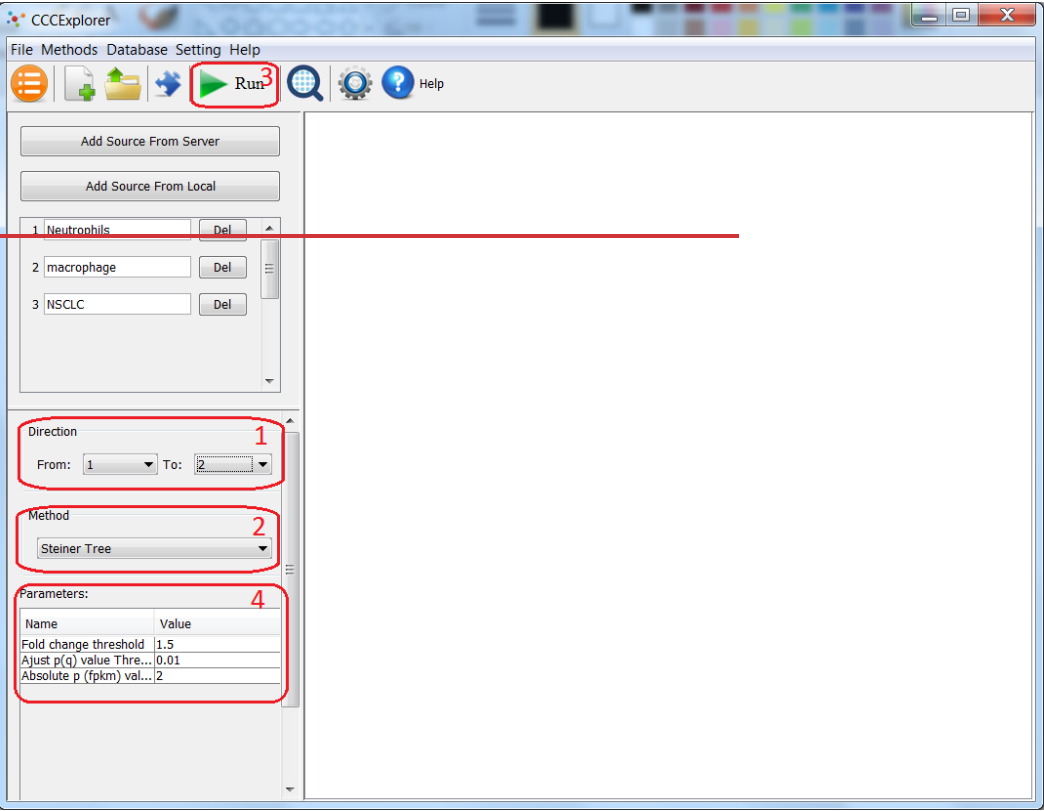


Figure 3

User needs to load at least two input files into CCCExplorer. And then selects the direction in box 1, selects the algorithm program in box 2 and set the parameters in box 4. Clicks on "Run" button to run this project. Eg. Figure 4.



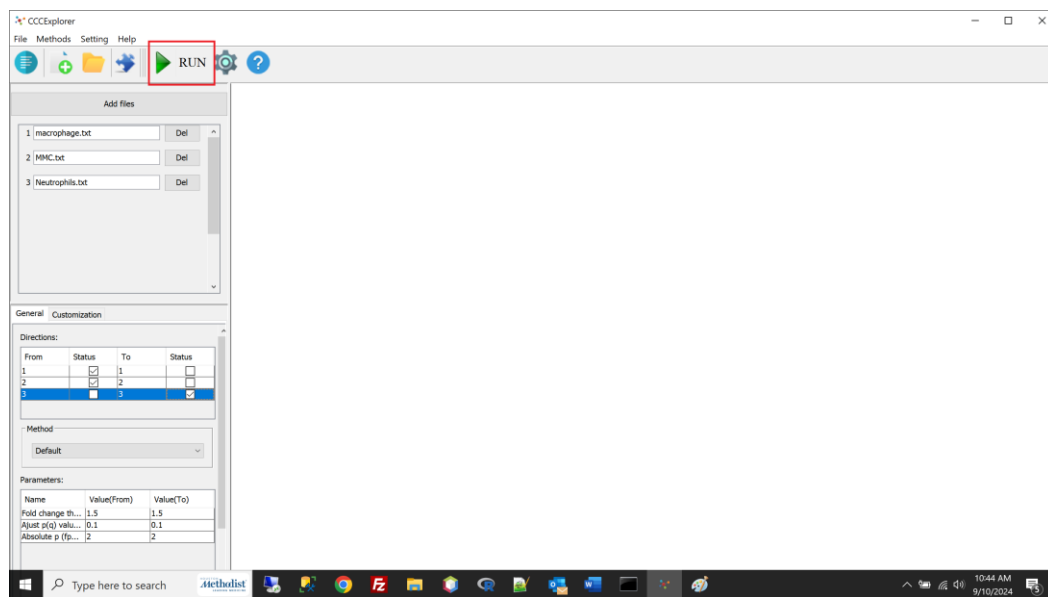


Figure 4

Check the result of a project

When the project is ~~run~~ successfully, there is an output-overview window will show up as Figure 5. Click the pathways you can open the view of the specific direction.

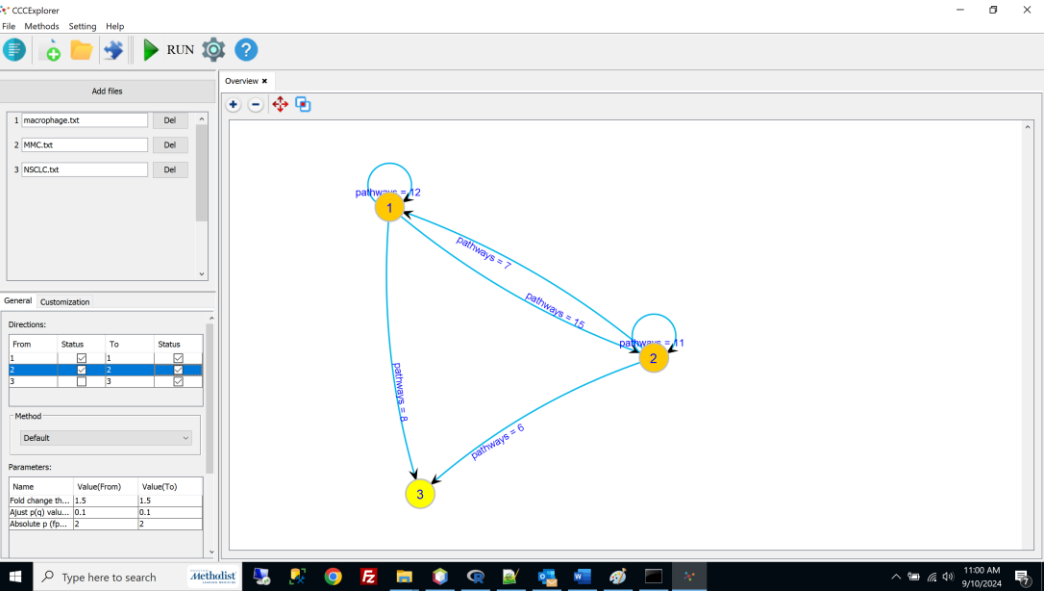


Figure 5

User can check the common pathways and common ligand-receptor pairs by clicking the icon in the Figure 6.

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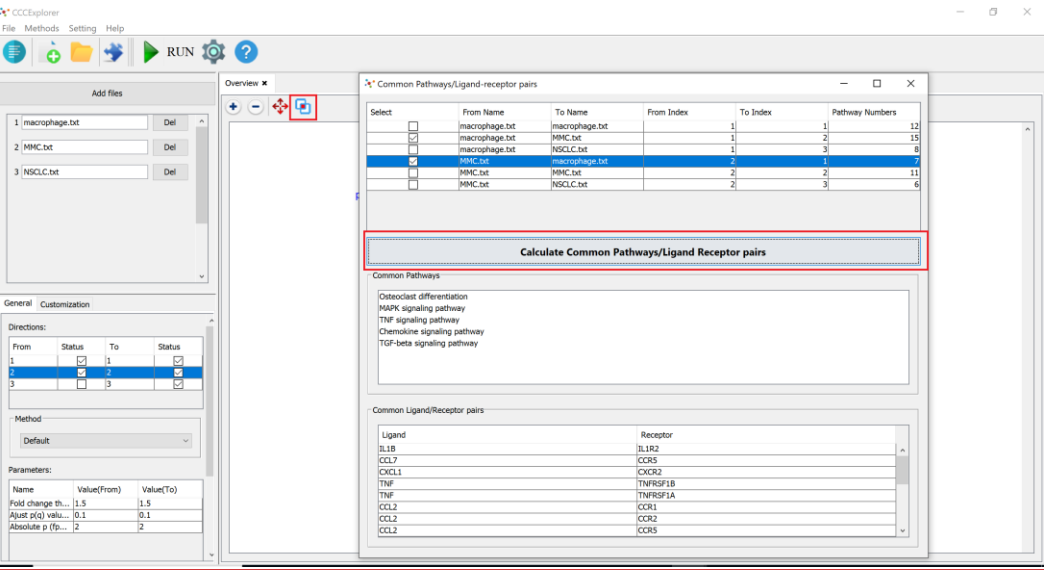


Figure 6

When user click the pathway of the Figure 5, user can see the output details of the selected direction, eg. Figure 7.

The red box 1 in the Figure 5 is the pathway network. will display in the red box 1 on Figure 5.

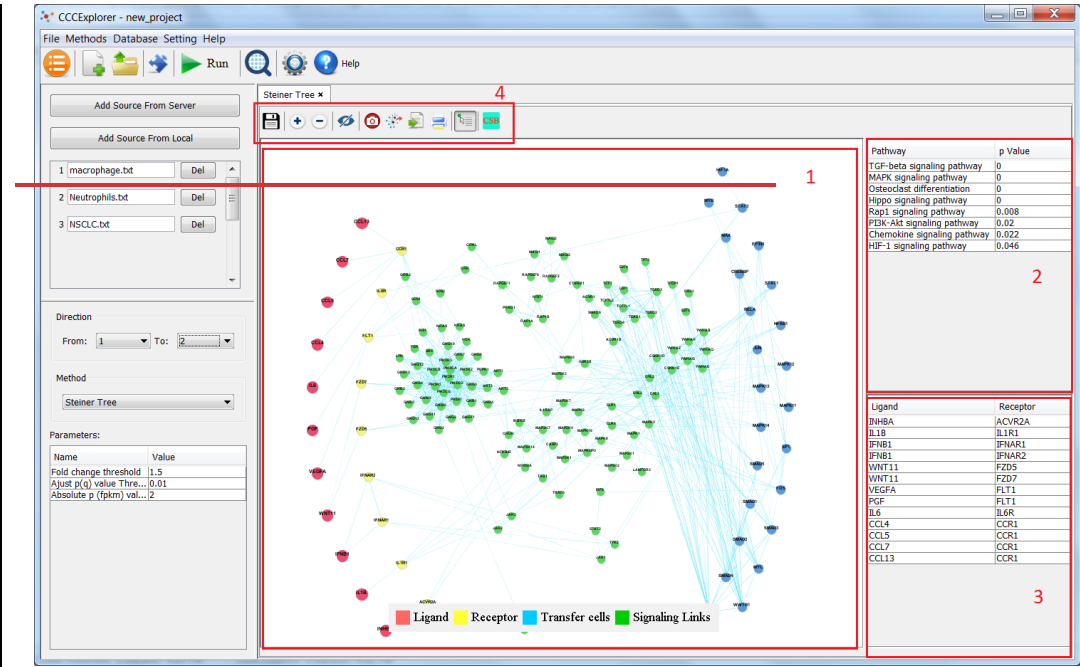
The red box 2, it is p value information of pathway.

The red box 3, it is the mapping of ligand and receptor.

The red box 4 is the toolbar of output window. User can zoom in, zoom out, invisible pathway and export the pathway.

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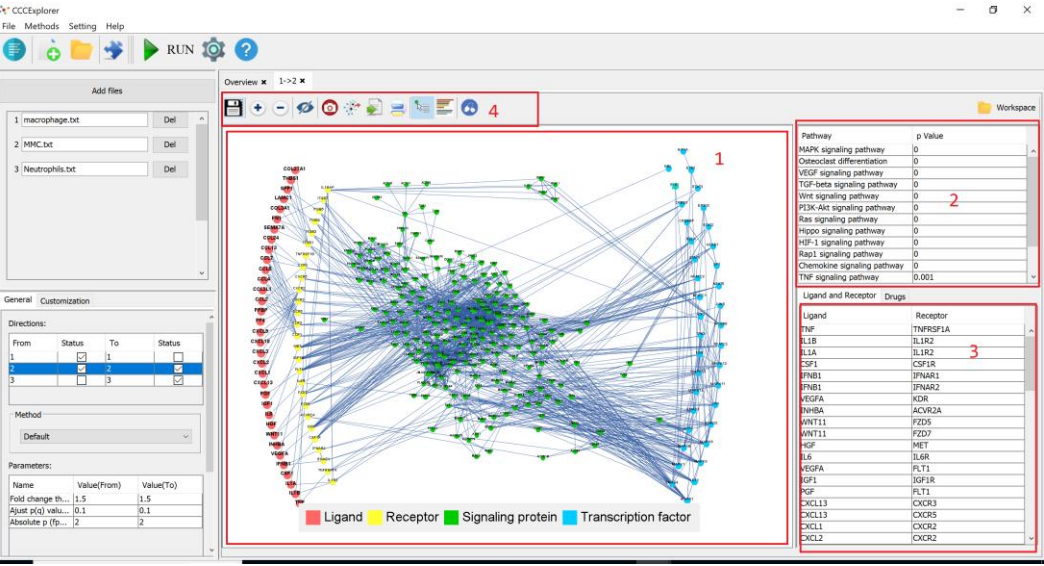
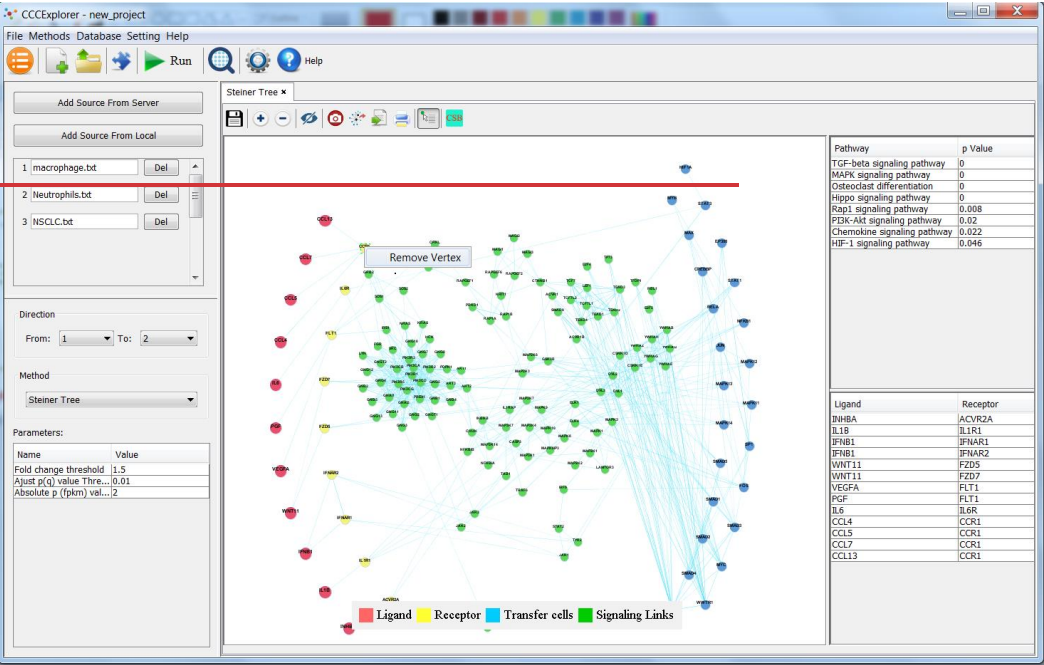


Figure 57

User can right click on a gene node on the pathway network to delete a gene node to see the changes of pathway network. Eg. Figure 86.



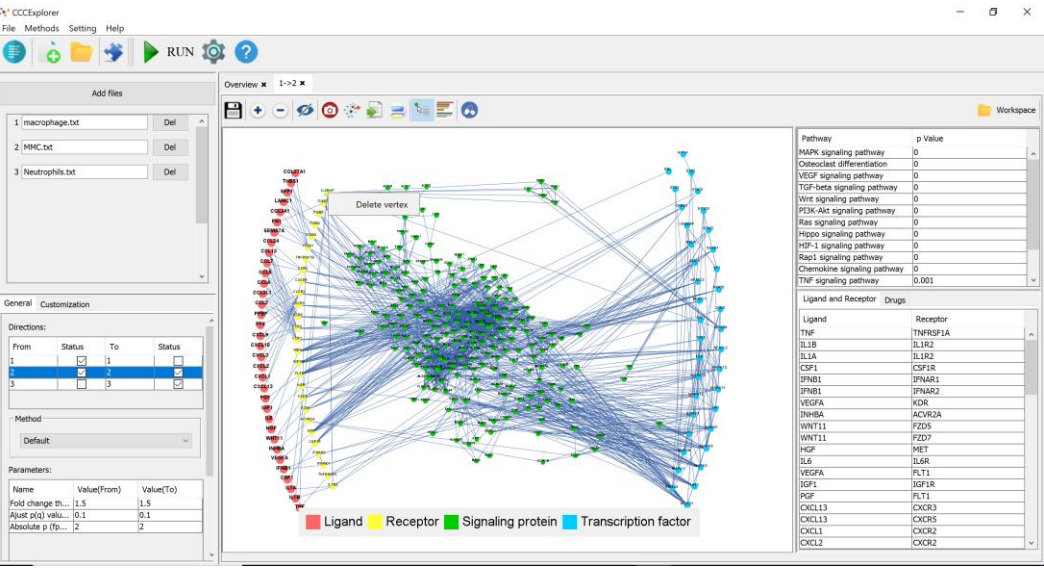
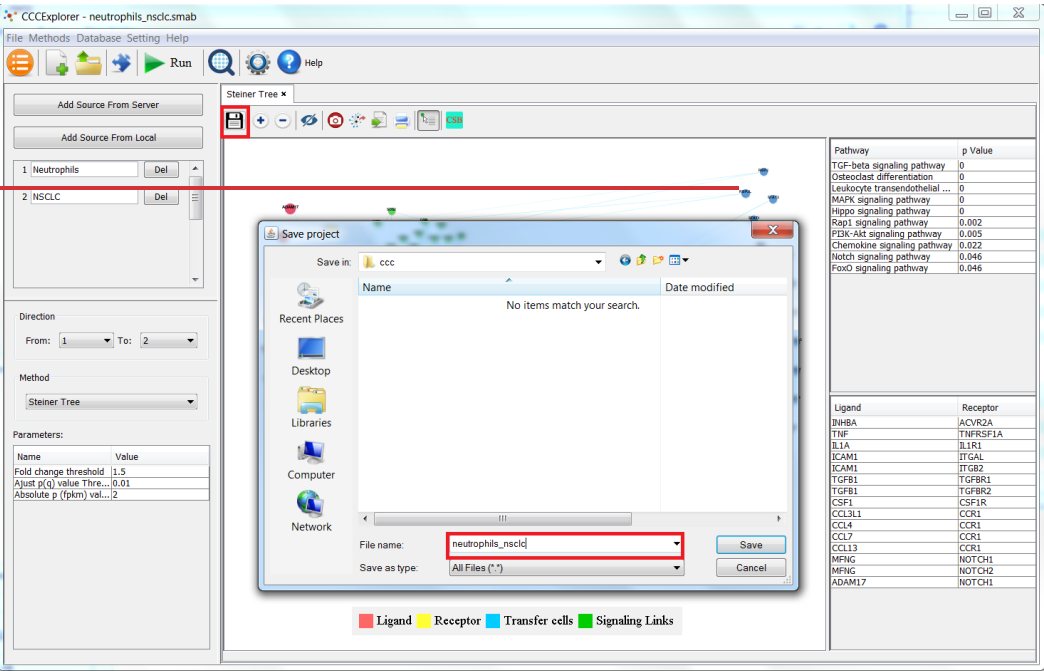


Figure 86

Save a project

To save a project, user can click on the save icon on the toolbar of output window. And then give a project name. Eg. Figure 97.



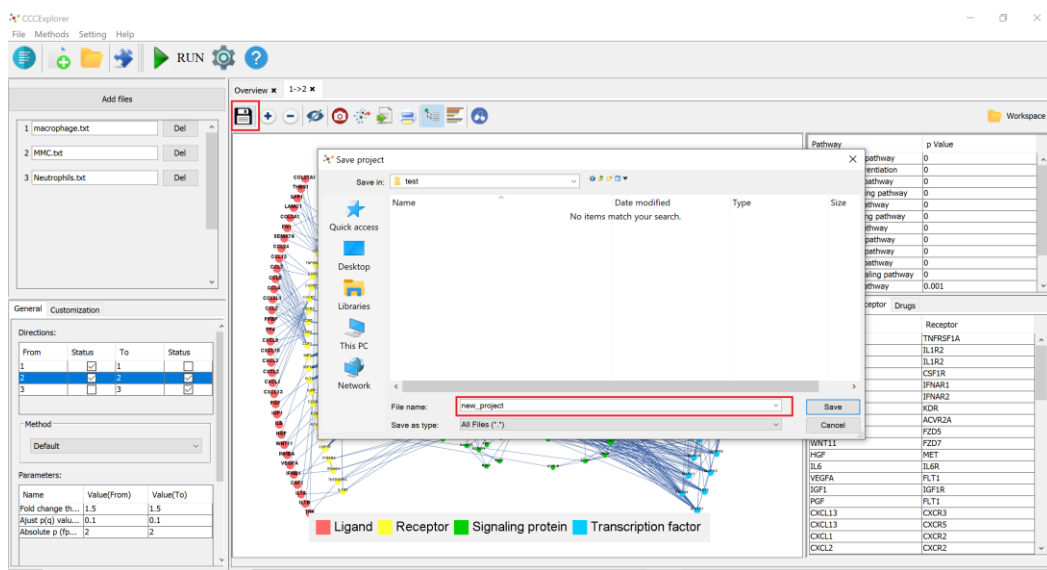


Figure 97

There are several files will be created after clicking save button. The file list is in Figure 108. The .smab file is the project file. User can open this file with CCCExplorer to load a project.

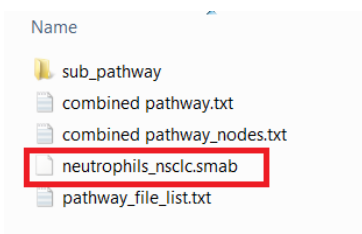
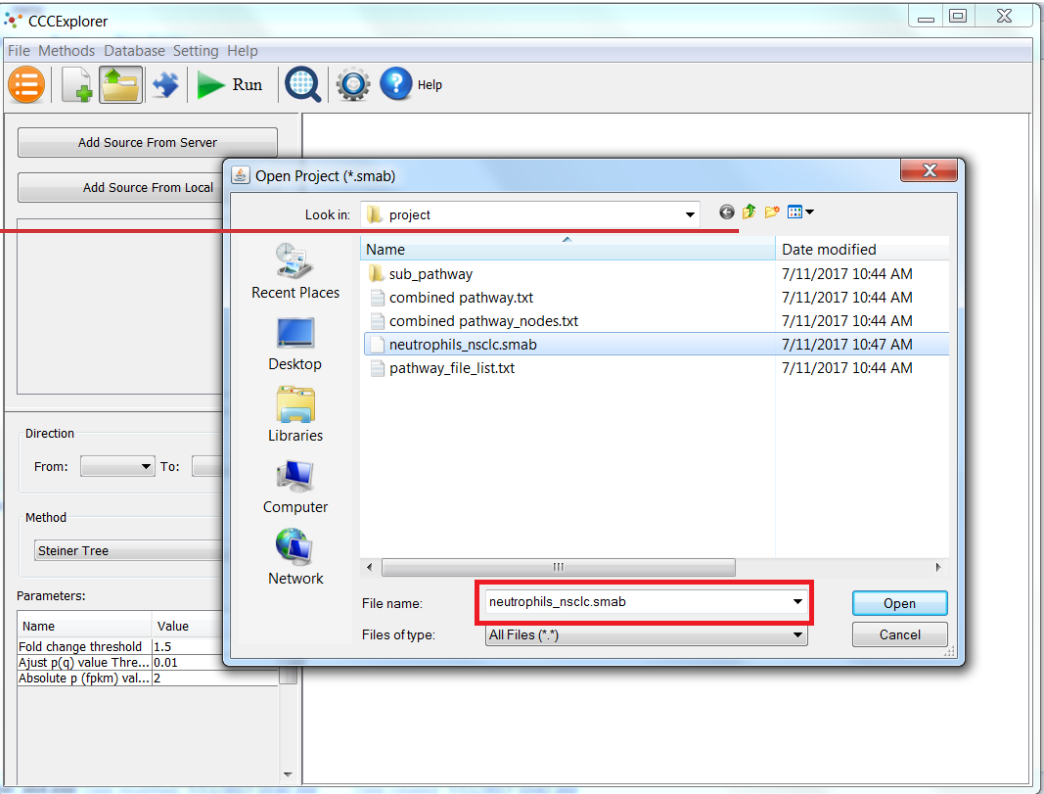


Figure 108

Open an existing project

Clicks on the folder icon on the toolbar of main window and select a project file as figure 119.



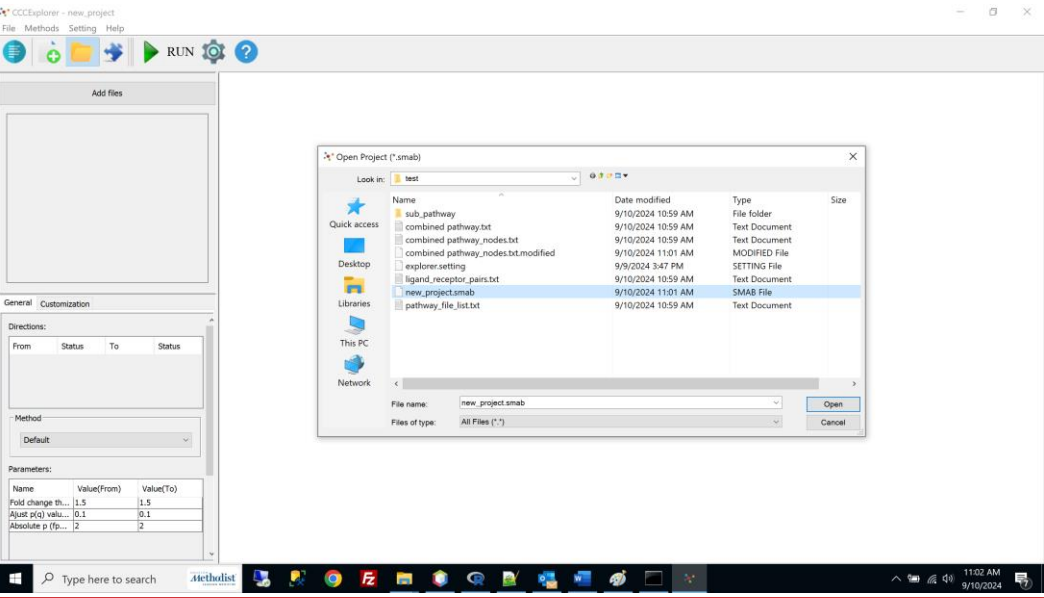
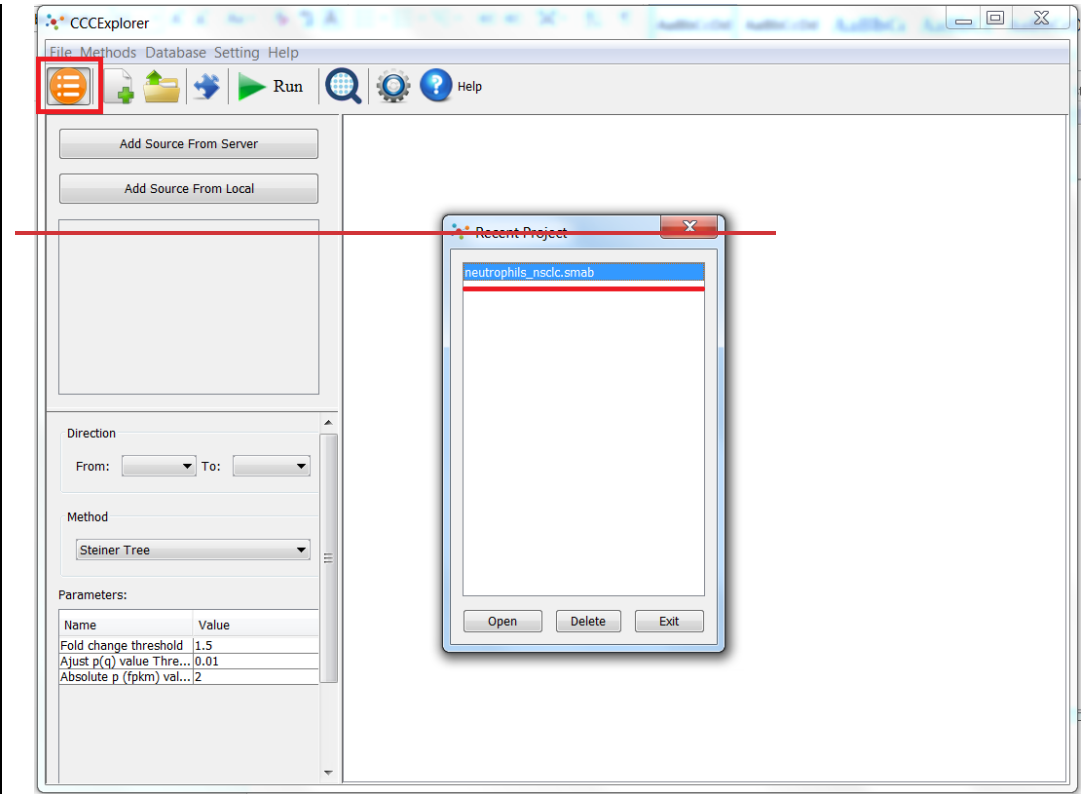


Figure 119

User also can open a project from the recent project list. Click on the first icon on the toolbar of main window to open it.



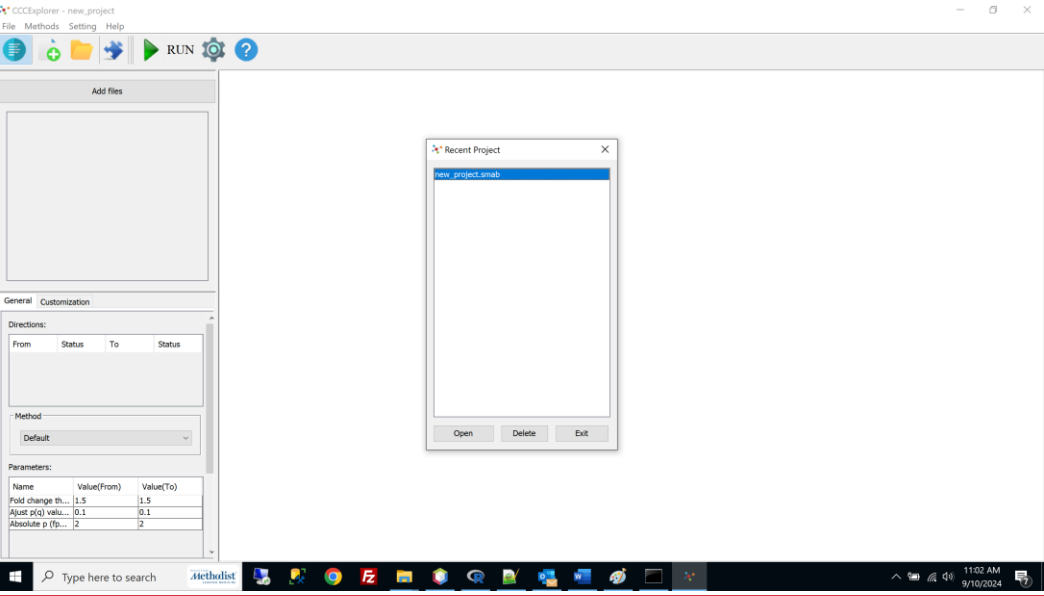


Figure 129

Add a method

To add a new method into CCCExplorer, user needs to provide two files. One is the configuration file, the other is algorithm program. Currently we support the R language based algorithm program. The configuration file is JSON format. User can create a method configuration file according to the interface format of the algorithm file.

The figure 134 is the structure of the configuration file.

CCCEXplorer_steiner_tree.R steiner_tree.conf

0 10 20 30 40 50

```
1 (
2 "algorithmName": "Steiner Tree",
3 "fileName": "CCCEXplorer_steiner_tree.R",
4 "entryFunctionName": "CCCEXplorer",
5 "paramsArray": [
6 {
7   "description": "Fold change threshold",
8   "defaultValue": "1.5"},
9
10 {
11   "description": "Adjust p(q) value Threshold",
12   "defaultValue": "0.05"},
13
14 {
15   "description": "Absolute value Threshold",
16   "defaultValue": "2"}
17 ]
18 )
```

Figure 134

Figure 142 is the mapping relation between the configuration file and the display UI.

CCCEXplorer

File Methods Database Help

Add Source From Server

Add Source From Local

Direction

From: To:

Method

Steiner Tree

Parameters

Name	Value
Fold change threshold	1.5
Adjust p(q) value Threshold	0.05
Absolute value Threshold	2

Run

Help

CCCEXplorer_steiner_tree.R steiner_tree.conf

```
1 {  
2   "algorithmName": "Steiner Tree",  
3   "fileName": "CCCEXplorer_steiner_tree.R",  
4   "entryFunctionName": "CCCEXplorer",  
5   "paramsArray": [  
6     {  
7       "description": "Fold change threshold",  
8       "defaultValue": "1.5"},  
9     },  
10    {  
11      "description": "Adjust p(q) value Threshold",  
12      "defaultValue": "0.05"},  
13    },  
14    {  
15      "description": "Absolute value Threshold",  
16      "defaultValue": "2"},  
17  ]  
18 }
```

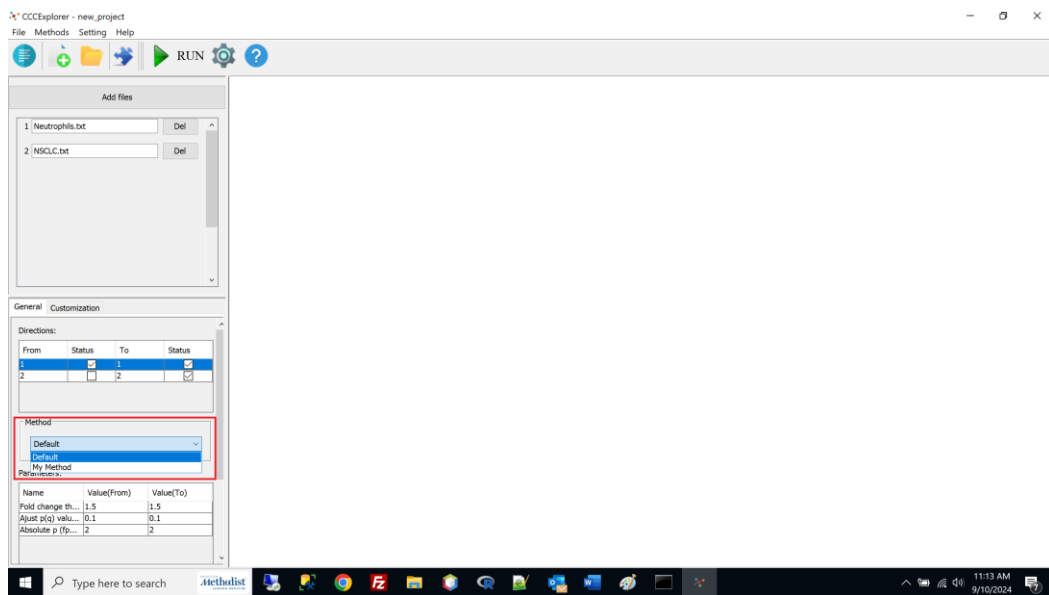
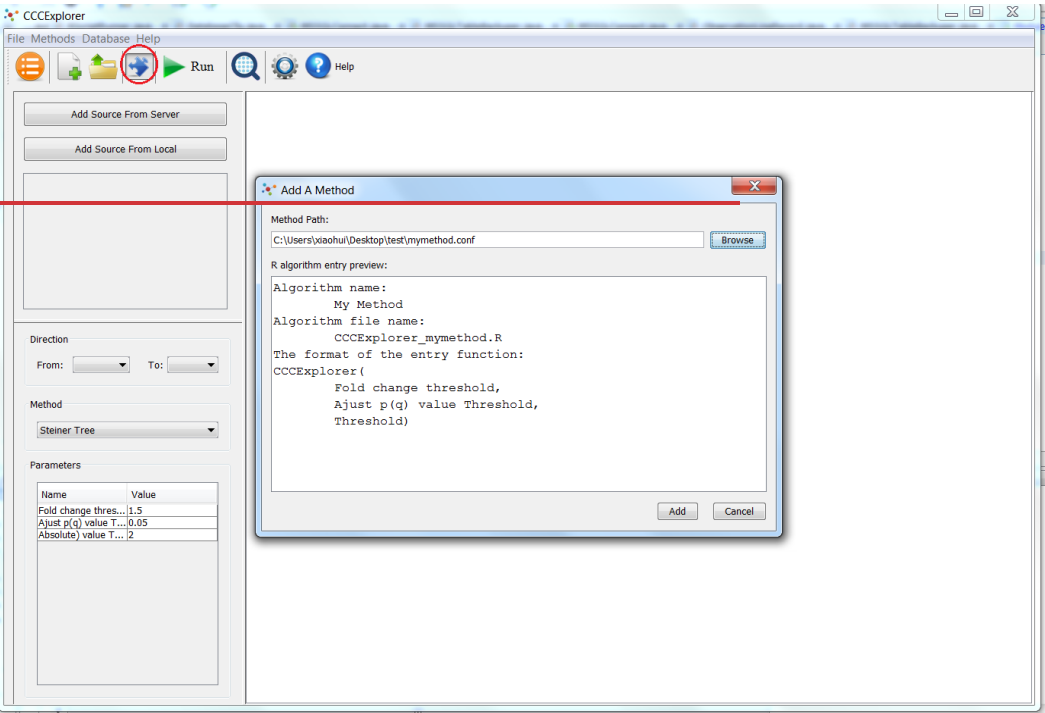


Figure 142

Click on "Methods->Add Method" to select a method configuration file, [eg. Figure 15.](#) User needs to make sure the algorithm program is in the same folder as the configuration file.

From the preview box, user can check whether the format of the method is correct.



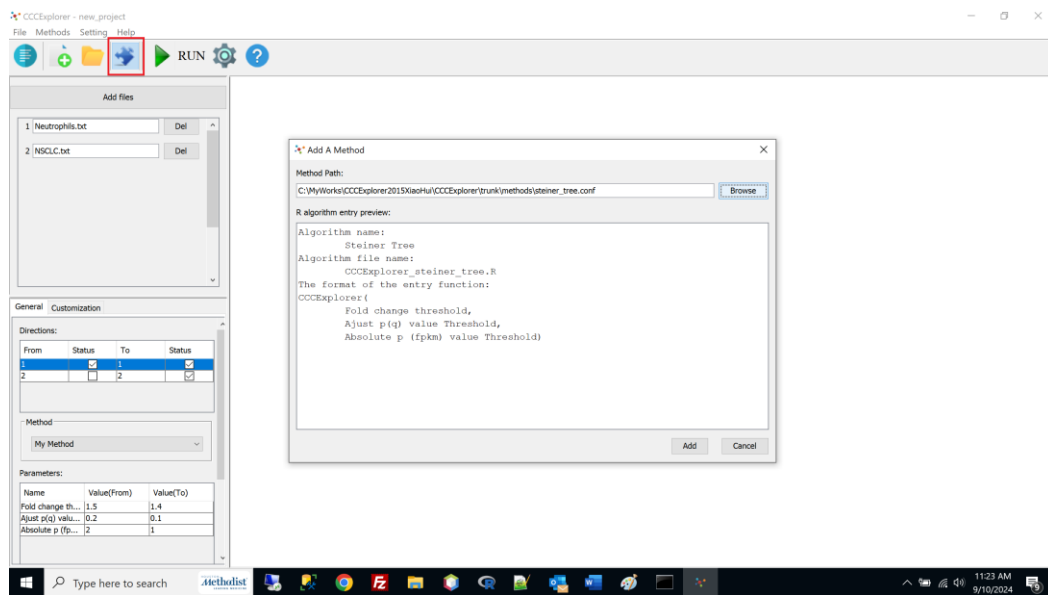


Figure 13

After adding a new method, user can choose the new method from the left side panel like the figure below.

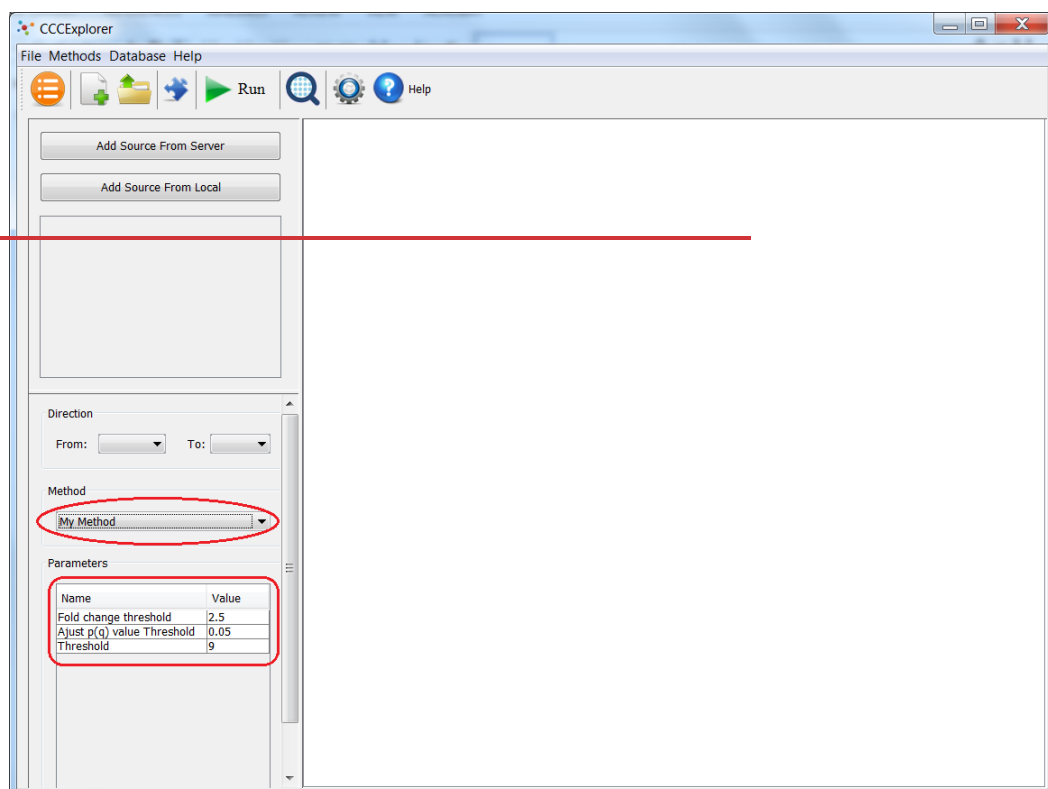


Figure 154

The format of the output files

There are three files and one folder that the algorithm program needs to generate.

sub_pathway
combined pathway.txt
combined pathway_nodes.txt
pathway_file_list.txt

Figure 155

The file "combined pathway.txt" contain the pathway information. The figure below is the format of this file.

combined pathway.txt				
1	From	To	Direction	Interaction_type
2	TNF	TNFRSF1A	directed	LR
3	IL1A	IL1R1	directed	LR
4	IL1R1	IL1RAP	directed	heterodimer
5	CHP1	NFATC1	directed	process(activation)

There are 5 columns in this file. The delimiter of each field is tab character \t.

The file “combined_pathway_nodes.txt” contain the node information. The figure below is the format of this file.

combined pathway_nodes.txt		
1	gene	gene_type pathway
2	NFKB1A	links Osteoclast differentiation;TNF signaling pathway;NF-kappa B signaling pathway
3	PLCG2	links Osteoclast differentiation
4	PPP3CA	links Osteoclast differentiation
5	PPP3CB	links Osteoclast differentiation
6	PPP3CC	links Osteoclast differentiation
7	PPP3R1	links Osteoclast differentiation

There are 3 columns in this file. The delimiter of each field is tab character \t.

The file “pathway_file_list.txt” contain the sub pathway information. The figure below is the format of this file.

pathway_file_list.txt			
1	Osteoclast differentiation	0.007	Osteoclast differentiation nodes.txt Osteoclast differentiation.txt
2	TNF signaling pathway	0.014	TNF signaling pathway_nodes.txt TNF signaling pathway.txt
3	NF-kappa B signaling pathway	0.019	NF-kappa B signaling pathway_nodes.txt NF-kappa B signaling pathway.txt
4	MAPK signaling pathway	0.048	MAPK signaling pathway_nodes.txt MAPK signaling pathway.txt

There are 4 columns in this file. The delimiter of each field is tab character \t.

The first column is the name of sub pathway.

The second column is p value.

The third column is the file name of node for sub pathway. It contains the node information of sub pathway.

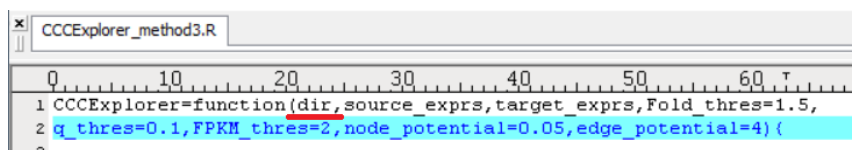
The forth column is the pathway file name of sub pathway. It contains the pathway information of sub pathway.

Algorithm program needs to create a folder named “sub_pathway” and put all the node and pathway information of sub pathway into it.

Note that:

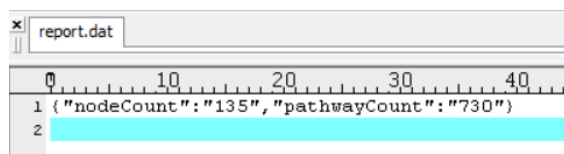
1. The first parameter of the algorithm program is the path in which all the output files will be put.

The figure below is the example of an R algorithm program.



```
1 CCCExplorer=function(dir,source_exprs,target_exprs,Fold_thres=1.5,  
2 q_thres=0.1,FPKM_thres=2,node_potential=0.05,edge_potential=4){  
3
```

2. The algorithm program also needs to create a report file (report.dat) in the current workspace before it returns.
The format of the report file is JSON forma.



```
1 { "nodeCount": "135", "pathwayCount": "730"  
2
```

Drug Discovery

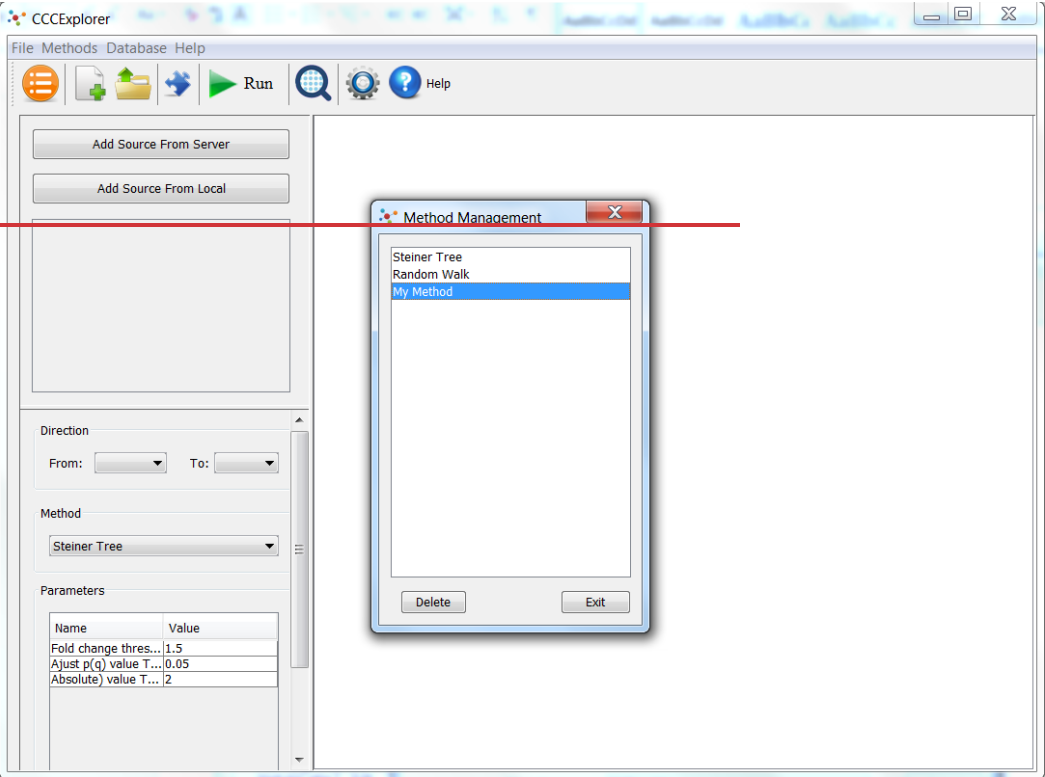
When user clicks drug toggle button, the genes on which has drugs target will be highlighted, eg. Figure 17. User can move the cursor on the drug to see the drug information. When the user moves the cursor between the genes, the drug list will be updated.

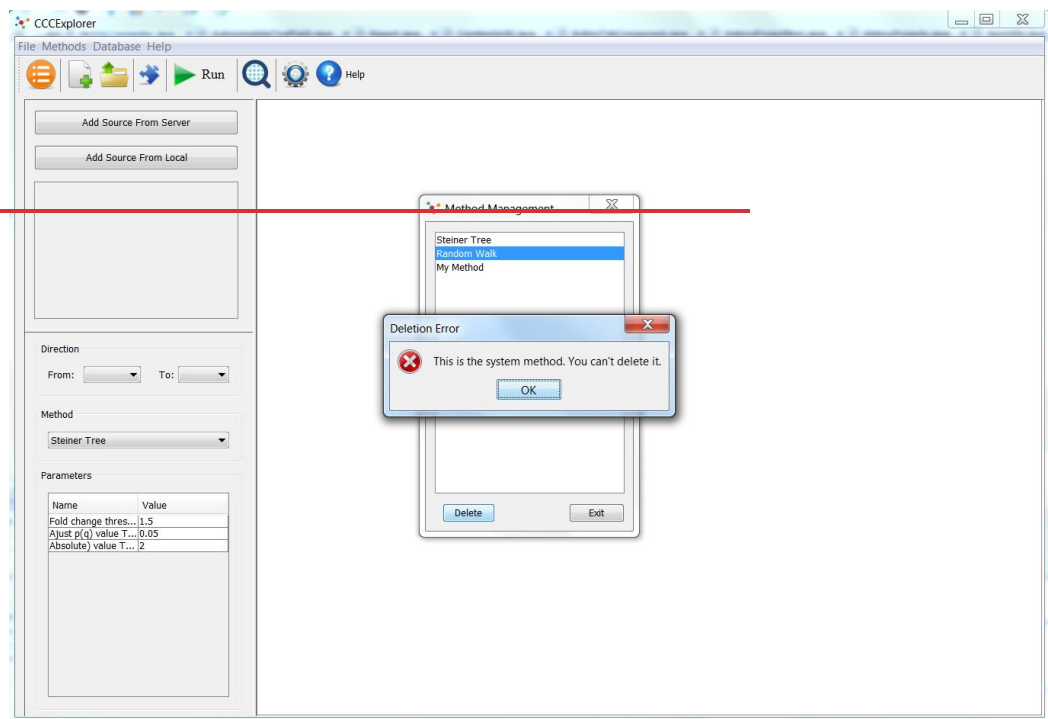
To lock the drug list, user needs to double click a drug, then user can double click any drug in the drug list, the CCCExplorer will open the drug-bank website to show the details of this drug.

To unlock the drug list, user only needs to single click any gene.

Delete a method

Go to "Methods->Manage Methods" to delete a method. User can only delete the own method. Cannot delete a system method.





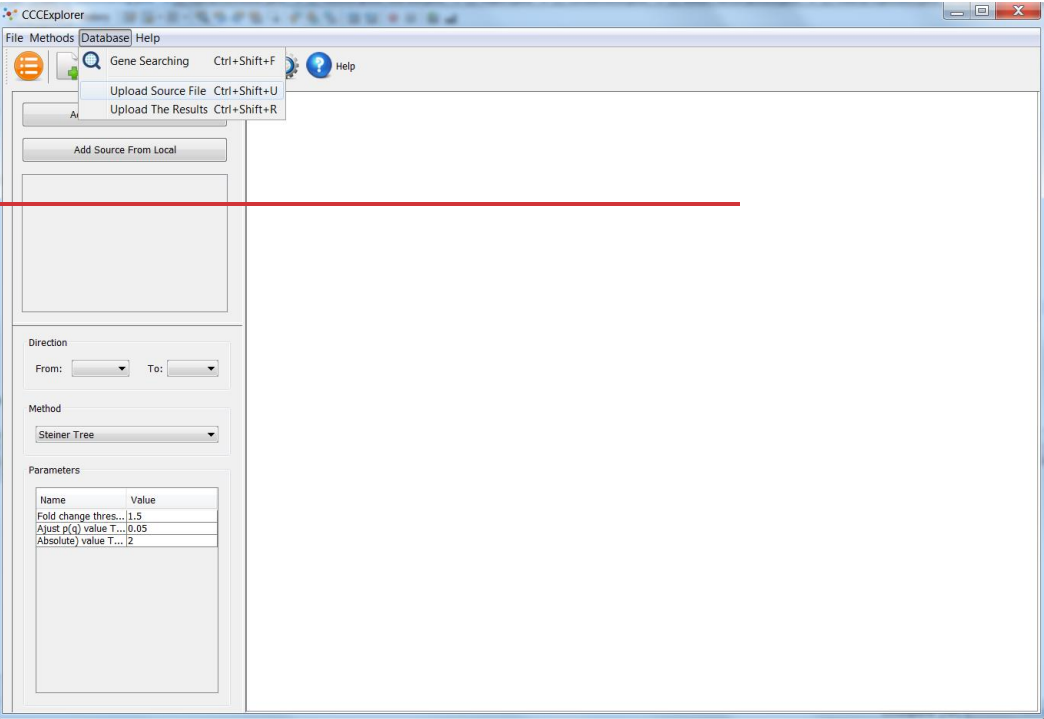
Upload a data source

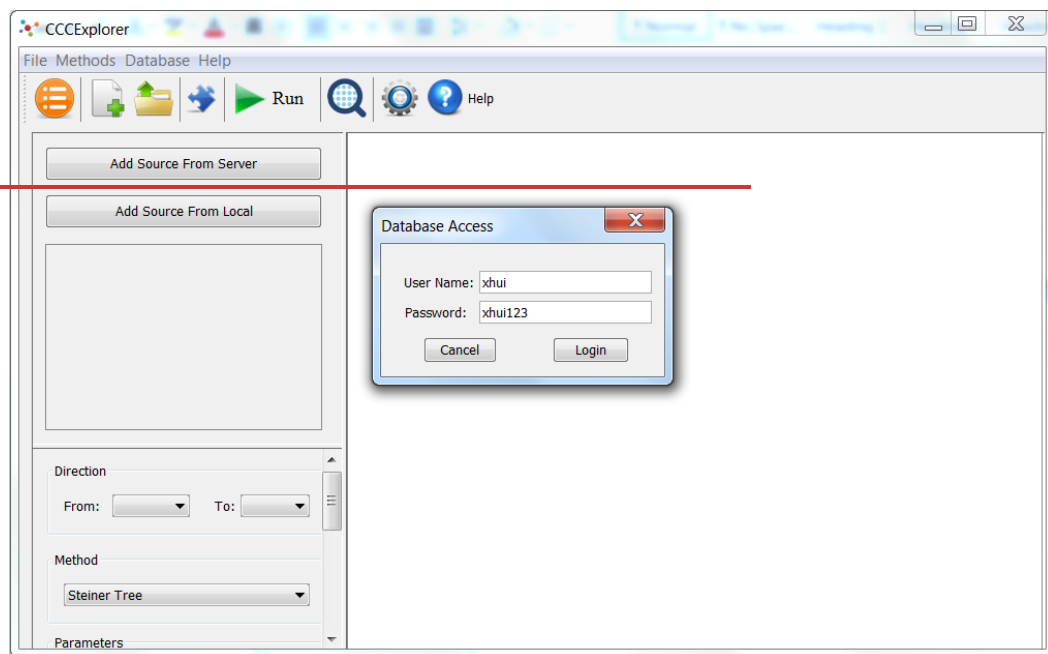
~~This feature is for an administrator.~~

~~An administrator can upload the data source and the result to the remote database.~~

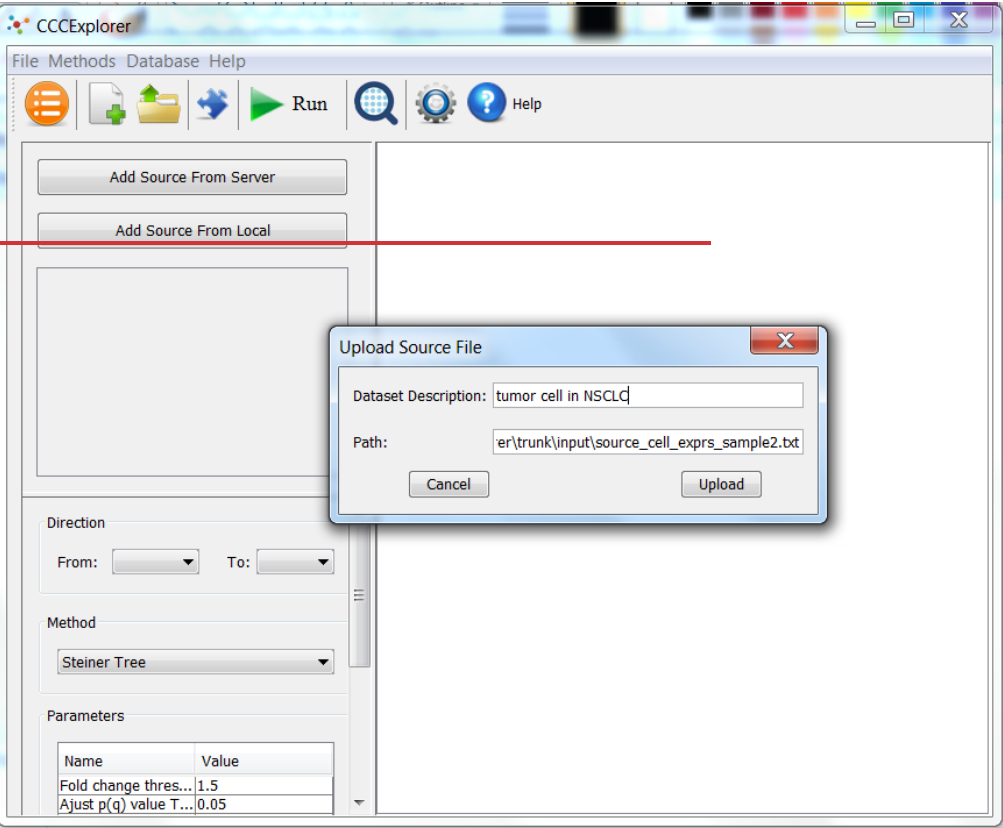
~~Go to "Database->Upload Source File" to select a data file. CCCExplorer will verify the user before uploading the file.~~

~~User needs the user name and password to access the remote database.~~





User needs to give a description for the dataset.

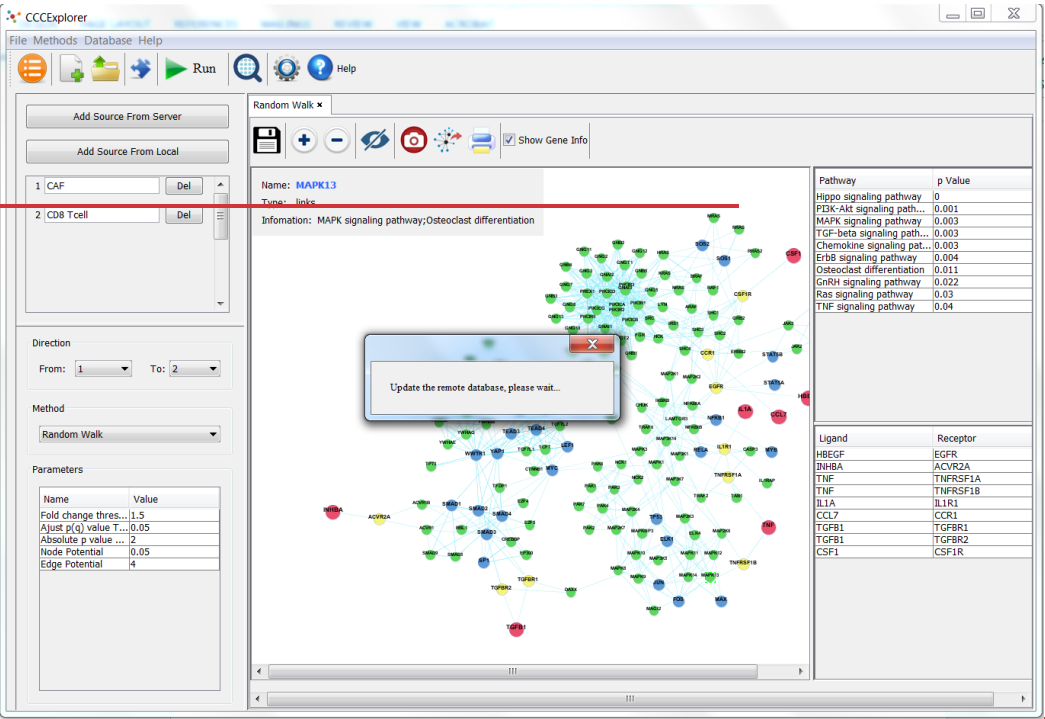


Upload the result

This feature is still for an administrator. Administrator can upload the result data to the remote database after running a method with the specific dataset.

Go to “Database->Upload The Results” to upload the result.

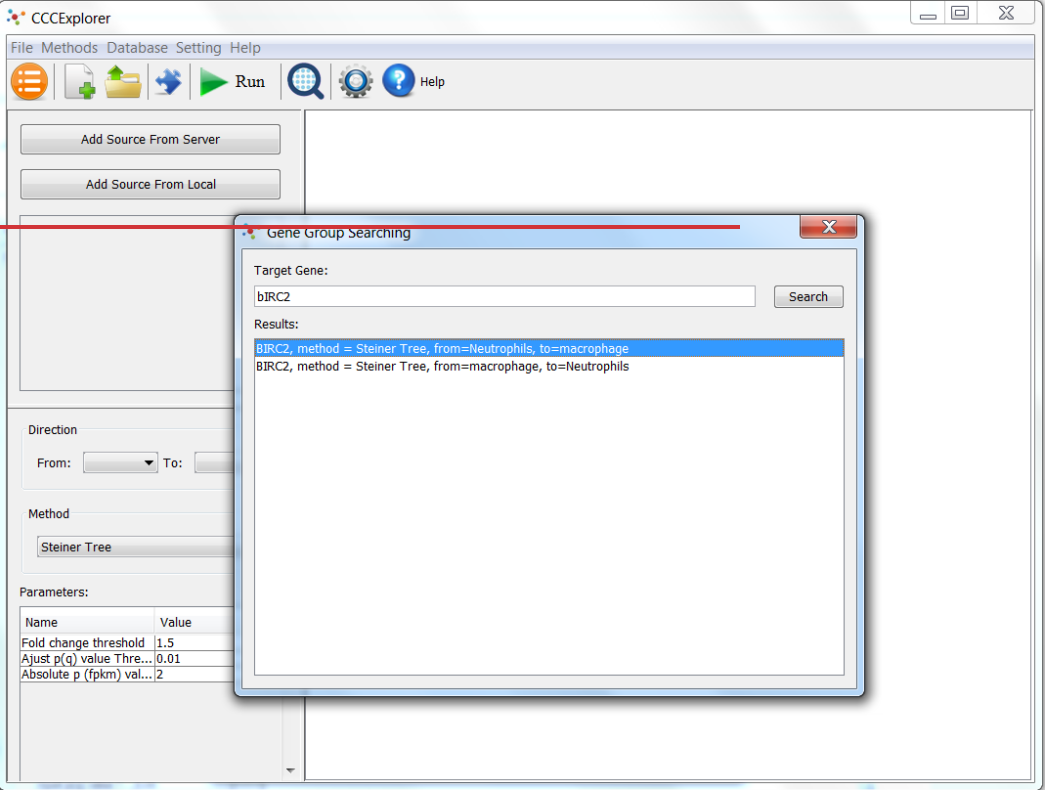
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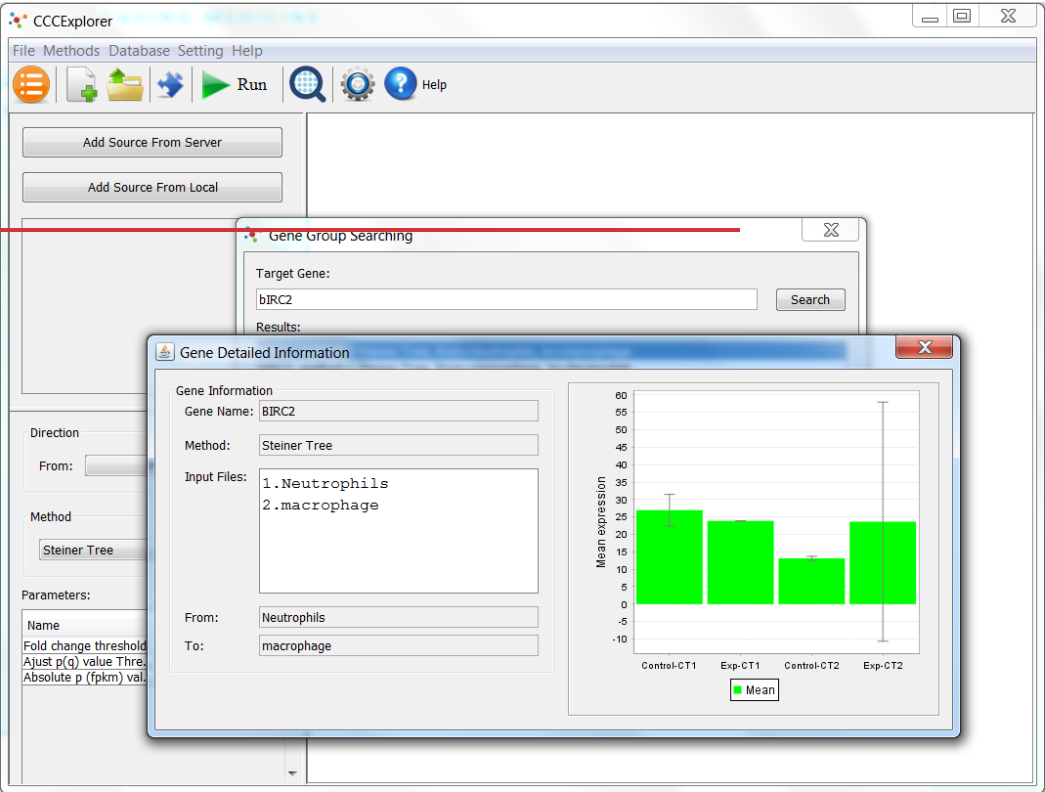


Search a gene

Go to “Database→Gene Searching” to find the group that this gene belongs to.

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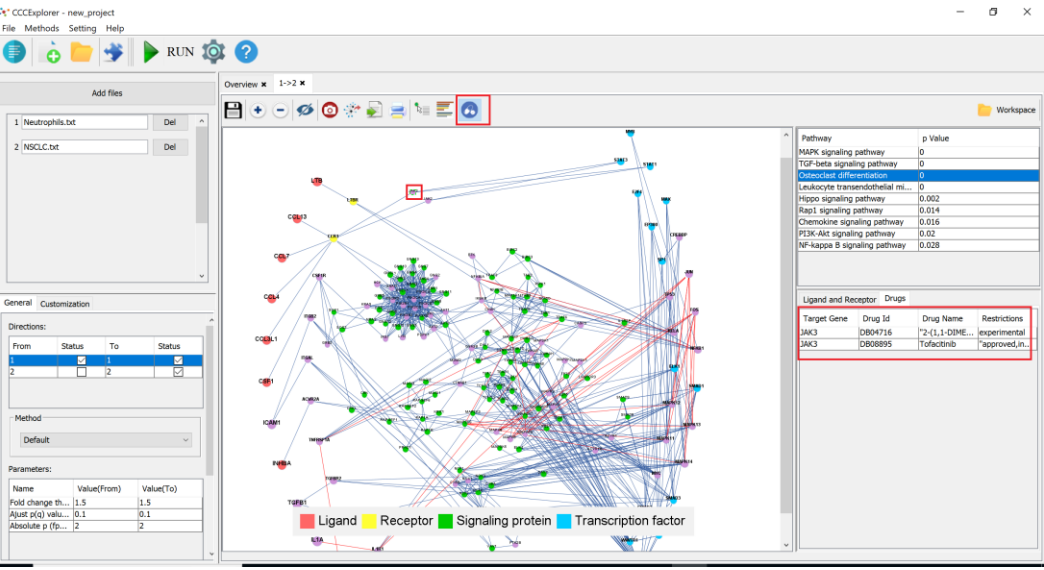


Figure 17

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