Here is a proposed new transaction format.

[version_num, # Transaction format version, 0 for now chain_id, # 1 for ETH, 3 for ropsten... shard_id, # The ID of the shard the tx goes on acct, # The account the tx enters through gas, # Total gas supply data # Tx data]

Depending on what is done in Tradeoffs in Account Abstraction Proposals, fields can simply be added on to the end of this as needed.