# **Protobuf Documentation**

# oracle/v1/oracle.proto

#### **ActiveValidator**

ActiveValidator is information of currently active validator

Field Type Label Description address string

Address is a validator address power <u>uint64</u>

Power is an amount of token that the validator is holding

#### **DataSource**

DataSource is the data structure for storing data sources in the storage.

Field Type Label Description owner string

Owner is an address of the account who own the data source namestring

Name is data source name used for display description string

Description is data source description used for display filenamestring

Filename is string of file name used as reference for locating data source file stored in bandchain nodes treasurystring

Treasury is the account address who receive data source fee from requester. fee<u>cosmos.base.v1beta1.Coin</u> repeated Fee is the data source fee per ask count that data provider will receive from requester.

### **IBCChannel**

IBCChannel is information of IBC protocol to allow communicating with other chain

Field Type Label Description port\_id string

PortID is port ID used for sending response packet when request is resolved, channel idstring

ChannelID is channel ID used for sending response packet when request is resolved.

# **OracleRequestPacketAcknowledgement**

OracleRequestPacketAcknowledgement encodes an oracle request acknowledgement send back to requester chain.

Field Type Label Description request id int64

RequestID is BandChain's unique identifier for this oracle request.

# **OracleRequestPacketData**

OracleRequestPacketData encodes an oracle request sent from other blockchains to BandChain.

Field Type Label Description client\_id string

ClientID is the unique identifier of this oracle request, as specified by the client. This same unique ID will be sent back to the requester with the oracle response. oracle script id int64

OracleScriptID is the unique identifier of the oracle script to be executed. calldatabytes

Calldata is the OBI-encoded calldata bytes available for oracle executor to read. ask\_countuint64

AskCount is the number of validators that are requested to respond to this oracle request. Higher value means more security, at a higher gas cost. min\_count <u>uint64</u>

MinCount is the minimum number of validators necessary for the request to proceed to the execution phase. Higher value means more security, at the cost of liveness. fee\_limit <a href="mailto:cosmos.base.v1beta1.Coin">cosmos.base.v1beta1.Coin</a> repeated FeeLimit is the maximum tokens that will be paid to all data source providers. request key string

RequestKey is the key from request chain to match data source fee payer on Bandchain prepare gasuint64

PrepareGas is amount of gas to pay to prepare raw requests execute\_gasuint64

ExecuteGas is amount of gas to reserve for executing

### **OracleResponsePacketData**

OracleResponsePacketData encodes an oracle response from BandChain to the requester.

Field Type Label Description client id string

ClientID is the unique identifier matched with that of the oracle request packet, request identifier matched with that of the oracle request packet.

RequestID is BandChain's unique identifier for this oracle request. ans\_count<u>uint64</u>

AnsCount is the number of validators among to the asked validators that actually responded to this oracle request prior to this oracle request being resolved. request\_time int64

RequestTime is the UNIX epoch time at which the request was sent to BandChain. resolve timent64

ResolveTime is the UNIX epoch time at which the request was resolved to the final result. resolve statusesolveStatus

ResolveStatus is the status of this oracle request, which can be OK, FAILURE, or EXPIRED. resultbytes

Result is the final aggregated value encoded in OBI format. Only available if status if OK.

### **OracleScript**

OracleScript is the data structure for storing oracle scripts in the storage.

Field Type Label Description owner string

Owner is an address of the account who own the oracle script namestring

Name is oracle script name used for display description string

Description is oracle script description used for display filename string

Filename is string of file name used as reference for locating compiled oracle script WASM file stored in bandchain nodes schema string

Schema is the schema of the oracle script input/output which is formatted in OBI format e.g." {symbol:string,multiplier:u64}/{px:u64}" source\_code\_url\_string

SourceCodeURL is the URL of oracle script's source code. It is recommended to store source code on IPFS and get its URL to preserve decentralization.

#### **Params**

Params is the data structure that keeps the parameters of the oracle module.

Field Type Label Description max raw request count uint 64

MaxRawRequestCount is the maximum number of data source raw requests a request can make. max\_ask\_countuint64

MaxAskCount is the maximum number of validators a request can target. expiration block countuint64

ExpirationBlockCount is the number of blocks a request stays valid before it gets expired due to insufficient reports. base\_owasm\_gas <u>uint64</u>

BaseOwasmGas is the base amount of Cosmos-SDK gas charged for owasm execution. per validator request gasuint64

PerValidatorRequestGas is the amount of Cosmos-SDK gas charged per requested validator. sampling\_try\_count<u>uint64</u>

SamplingTryCount the number of validator sampling tries to pick the highest voting power subset of validators to perform an oracle task. oracle\_reward\_percentage <u>uint64</u>

OracleRewardPercentage is the percentage of block rewards allocated to active oracle validators. inactive\_penalty\_duration uint64

InactivePenaltyDuration is the duration period where a validator cannot activate back after missing an oracle report. ibc request enabled <u>bool</u>

IBCRequestEnabled is a flag indicating whether sending oracle request via IBC is allowed

# **PendingResolveList**

PendingResolveList is a list of requests that are waiting to be resolved

Field Type Label Description request\_ids int64 repeated RequestIDs is a list of request IDs that are waiting to be resolved

#### **PriceResult**

PriceResult is a result from standard price reference

Field Type Label Description symbol string

Symbol is unit of data indicating what the data is. It is price currencies for this case. multiplieruint64

Multiplier is a number used for left-shifting value to eliminate decimal digits pxuint64

Px is the actual data, which is rate number multiplied by the multiplier. request idint64

RequestID is oracle request ID that contains this price resolve\_time int64

ResolveTime is epoch timestamp indicating the time when the request had been resolved

### **RawReport**

RawRequest is the data structure for storing raw reporter in the storage.

Field Type Label Description external\_id int64

ExternalID is an ID of the raw request exit\_codeuint32

ExitCode is status code provided by validators to specify error, if any. Exit code is usually filled by the exit code returned from execution of specified data source script. With code 0 means there is no error. data <a href="bytes">bytes</a>

Data is raw result provided by validators. It is usually filled by the result from execution of specified data source script.

## **RawRequest**

RawRequest is the data structure for storing raw requests in the storage.

Field Type Label Description external id int64

ExternalID is an ID of the raw request data\_source\_idint64

DataSourceID is an ID of data source script that relates to the raw request calldatabytes

Calldata is the data used as argument params for executing data source script

#### Report

Report is the data structure for storing reports in the storage.

Field Type Label Description validator string

Validator is a validator address who submit the report in\_before\_resolvebool

InBeforeResolve indicates whether the report is submitted before the request resolved raw\_reportsRawReport repeated RawReports is list of raw reports provided by the validator. Each raw report has different external ID

# ReportersPerValidator

ReportersPerValidator is list of reporters that is associated with a validator

Field Type Label Description validator string

Validator a validator address reporters string repeated Reporters is a list of reporter account addresses associated with the validator

# Request

Request is the data structure for storing requests in the storage.

Field Type Label Description oracle script id int64

OracleScriptID is ID of an oracle script calldatabytes

Calldata is the data used as argument params for the oracle script requested\_validatorsstring repeated Requested Validators is a list of validator addresses that are assigned for fulfilling the request min\_count uint64

MinCount is minimum number of validators required for fulfilling the request request heightint64

RequestHeight is block height that the request has been created request timeuint64

RequestTime is timestamp of the chain's block which contains the request client\_idstring

ClientID is arbitrary id provided by requester. It is used by client-side for referencing the request raw\_requests<u>RawRequest</u> repeated RawRequests is a list of raw requests specified by execution of oracle script ibc\_channel <u>IBCChannel</u>

IBCChannel is an IBC channel info of the other chain, which contains a channel and a port to allow bandchain connect to that chain. This field allows other chain be able to request data from bandchain via IBC. execute\_gas <u>uint64</u>

ExecuteGas is amount of gas to reserve for executing

# RequestVerification

RequestVerification is a message that is constructed and signed by a reporter to be used as a part of verification of oracle request.

Field Type Label Description chain id string

ChainID is the ID of targeted chain validatorstring

Validator is an validator address request\_id int64

RequestID is the targeted request ID external\_idint64

External ID is the oracle's external ID of data source

#### Result

Result encodes a result of request and store in chain

Field Type Label Description client id string

ClientID is the unique identifier of this oracle request, as specified by the client. This same unique ID will be sent back to the requester with the oracle response. oracle\_script\_id int64

OracleScriptID is the unique identifier of the oracle script to be executed. calldatabytes

Calldata is the calldata bytes available for oracle executor to read. ask\_countuint64

AskCount is the number of validators that are requested to respond to this oracle request. Higher value means more security, at a higher gas cost. min\_count <u>uint64</u>

MinCount is the minimum number of validators necessary for the request to proceed to the execution phase. Higher value means more security, at the cost of liveness. request\_id int64

RequestID is BandChain's unique identifier for this oracle request. ans\_count<u>uint64</u>

AnsCount is the number of validators among to the asked validators that actually responded to this oracle request prior to this oracle request being resolved. request\_time int64

RequestTime is the UNIX epoch time at which the request was sent to BandChain. resolve time at which the request was sent to BandChain.

ResolveTime is the UNIX epoch time at which the request was resolved to the final result. resolve statuses statuses.

ResolveStatus is the status of this oracle request, which can be OK, FAILURE, or EXPIRED. resultbytes

Result is the final aggregated value only available if status if OK.

#### **ValidatorStatus**

ValidatorStatus maintains whether a validator is an active oracle provider.

Field Type Label Description is active bool

IsActive is a boolean indicating active status of validator. The validator will be deactivated when they are unable to send reports to fulfill oracle request before the request expired. since <a href="mailto:google.protobuf.Timestamp">google.protobuf.Timestamp</a>

Since is a block timestamp when validator has been activated/deactivated

#### ResolveStatus

ResolveStatus encodes the status of an oracle request.

Name Number Description RESOLVE\_STATUS\_OPEN\_UNSPECIFIED 0 Open - the request is not yet resolved. RESOLVE\_STATUS\_SUCCESS 1 Success - the request has been resolved successfully with no errors. RESOLVE\_STATUS\_FAILURE 2 Failure - an error occurred during the request's resolve call. RESOLVE\_STATUS\_EXPIRED 3 Expired - the request does not get enough reports from validator within the timeframe. Top

# oracle/v1/query.proto

### **QueryActiveValidatorsRequest**

QueryActiveValidatorsRequest is request type for the Query/ActiveValidators RPC method.

# QueryActiveValidatorsResponse

QueryActiveValidatorsResponse is response type for the Query/ActiveValidators RPC method.

Field Type Label Description validators Active Validator repeated Validators is a list of active validators

## QueryCountsRequest

QueryCountsRequest is request type for the Query/Count RPC method.

#### QueryCountsResponse

QueryCountsResponse is response type for the Query/Count RPC method.

Field Type Label Description data\_source\_count int64

DataSourceCount is total number of data sources available on the chain oracle script countint64

OracleScriptCount is total number of oracle scripts available on the chain request\_countint64

RequestCount is total number of requests submitted to the chain

#### QueryDataRequest

QueryDataRequest is request type for the Query/Data RPC method.

Field Type Label Description data hash string

DataHash is SHA256 hash of the file's content, which can be data source or oracle script

#### QueryDataResponse

QueryDataResponse is response type for the Query/Data RPC method.

Field Type Label Description data bytes

Data is file's content, which can be data source or oracle script

#### QueryDataSourceRequest

QueryDataSourceRequest is request type for the Query/DataSource RPC method.

Field Type Label Description data source id int64

DataSourceID is ID of a data source script

## QueryDataSourceResponse

QueryDataSourceResponse is response type for the Query/DataSource RPC method.

Field Type Label Description data source DataSource

DataSource is summary information of a data source

# QueryOracleScriptRequest

QueryOracleScriptRequest is request type for the Query/OracleScript RPC method.

Field Type Label Description oracle\_script\_id int64

OracleScriptID is ID of an oracle script

# QueryOracleScriptResponse

QueryOracleScriptResponse is response type for the Query/OracleScript RPC method.

Field Type Label Description oracle\_script OracleScript

OracleScript is summary information of an oracle script

## QueryParamsRequest

QueryParamsRequest is request type for the Query/Params RPC method.

# QueryParamsResponse

QueryParamsResponse is response type for the Query/Params RPC method.

Field Type Label Description params Params

pagination defines an optional pagination for the request.

### QueryPendingRequestsRequest

QueryPendingRequestRequest is request type for the Query/PendingRequests RPC method.

Field Type Label Description validator\_address string

ValidatorAddress is address of a validator

#### QueryPendingRequestsResponse

QueryPendingRequestResponse is response type for the Query/PendingRequests RPC method.

Field Type Label Description request\_ids int64 repeated RequestIDs is a list of pending request IDs assigned to the given validator

## QueryReportersRequest

QueryReportersRequest is request type for the Query/Reporters RPC method.

Field Type Label Description validator\_address string

ValidatorAddress is a validator address

# QueryReportersResponse

QueryReportersResponse is response type for the Query/Reporters RPC method.

Field Type Label Description reporter string repeated Reporter is a list of account addresses of reporters

#### QueryRequestPoolRequest

QueryRequestPoolRequest is request type for the Query/RequestPool RPC method.

Field Type Label Description request key string

RequestKey is a user-generated key for each request pool port idstring

PortID is the corresponding port to the request pool channel idstring

ChannelID is the corresponding channel to the request pool

# QueryRequestPoolResponse

QueryRequestPoolResponse is response type for the Query/RequestPool RPC method.

Field Type Label Description request pool address string

RequestPoolAddress is an address of a request pool balancecosmos.base.v1beta1.Coin repeated

# QueryRequestPriceRequest

QueryRequestPriceRequest is request type for the Query/RequestPrice RPC method.

Field Type Label Description symbols string repeated Symbol is unit of data indicating what the data is ask\_countint64

AskCount is number of validators allowed for fulfilling the request min countint64

MinCount is number of validators required for fulfilling the request

# QueryRequestPriceResponse

QueryRequestPriceResponse is response type for the Query/RequestPrice RPC method.

Field Type Label Description price\_results PriceResult repeated PriceResult is a list of price results for given symbols

## QueryRequestRequest

QueryRequestRequest is request type for the Query/Request RPC method.

Field Type Label Description request\_id int64

RequestID is ID of an oracle request

#### QueryRequestResponse

QueryRequestResponse is response type for the Query/Request RPC method.

Field Type Label Description request Request

Request is an oracle request reports Report repeated Reports is list of result data as raw reports that are fulfilled by assigned validators result Result

Result is a final form of result data

## QueryRequestSearchRequest

QueryRequestSearchRequest is request type for the Query/RequestSearch RPC method.

Field Type Label Description oracle script id int64

OracleScriptID is ID of an oracle script calldata string

Calldata is OBI-encoded data in hex format as argument params for the oracle script ask\_countuint64

AskCount is number of validators allowed for fulfilling the request min\_countuint64

MinCount is number of validators required for fulfilling the request

### QueryRequestSearchResponse

QueryRequestSearchResponse is response type for the Query/RequestSearch RPC method.

Field Type Label Description request QueryRequestResponse

Request is details of an oracle request

## QueryRequestVerificationRequest

QueryRequestVerificationRequest is request type for the Query/RequestVerification RPC

Field Type Label Description chain id string

ChainID is the chain ID to identify which chain ID is used for the verification validatorstring

Validator is a validator address request id int64

RequestID is oracle request ID external\_id int64

External ID is an oracle's external ID reporter string

Reporter is an bech32-encoded public key of the reporter authorized by the validator signaturebytes

Signature is a signature signed by the reporter using reporter's private key

## **QueryRequestVerificationResponse**

QueryRequestVerificationResponse is response type for the Query/RequestVerification RPC

Field Type Label Description chain id string

ChainID is the targeted chain ID validator string

Validator is the targeted validator address request id int64

RequestID is the ID of targeted request external\_idint64

ExternalID is the ID of targeted oracle's external data source data source idint64

DataSourceID is the ID of a data source that relates to the targeted external ID

# QueryValidatorRequest

QueryValidatorRequest is request type for the Query/Validator RPC method.

Field Type Label Description validator address string

ValidatorAddress is address of a validator

#### **QueryValidatorResponse**

QueryValidatorResponse is response type for the Query/Validator RPC method.

Field Type Label Description status ValidatorStatus

Status is status of a validator e.g. active/inactive

## Query

Query defines the gRPC querier service.

Method Name Request Type Response Type Description Counts QueryCountsRequest QueryCountsResponse Counts queries the number of existing data sources, oracle scripts, and requests. Data QueryDataRequest QueryDataResponse Data queries content of the data source or oracle script for given SHA256 file hash. DataSource QueryDataSourceRequest QueryDataSourceResponse DataSource queries data source summary info for given data source id. OracleScript QueryOracleScriptRequest QueryOracleScriptResponse OracleScript queries oracle script summary info for given oracle script id. Request QueryRequestResponse OracleScript queries request info for given request id. PendingRequests QueryPendingRequestResponse Request queries request info for given request id. PendingRequests QueryPendingRequests QueryPendingRequests queries list of pending request IDs assigned to given validator. Validator QueryValidatorRequest QueryValidatorResponse Validator queries properties of given validator address. Reporters QueryReportersRequest QueryReportersResponse Reporters queries all reporters associated with given validator address. ActiveValidators QueryActiveValidatorsRequest QueryParamsRequest QueryParamsResponse Params queries parameters used for runnning bandchain network. RequestSearch QueryRequestSearchResponse RequestSearch queries the latest request that match search criteria. RequestPrice QueryRequestPriceRequest QueryRequestPriceResponse RequestPrice queries the latest price on standard price reference oracle script. RequestVerification QueryRequestVerificationRequest

<u>QueryRequestVerificationResponse</u> RequestVerification verifies a request to make sure that all information that will be used to report the data is valid RequestPool <u>QueryRequestPoolRequest QueryRequestPoolResponse</u> RequestPool queries the request pool information corresponding to the given port, channel, and request key. <u>Top</u>

# oracle/v1/tx.proto

## **MsgActivate**

MsgEditOracleScript is a message for activating a validator to become an oracle provider. However, the activation can be revoked once the validator is unable to provide data to fulfill requests

Field Type Label Description validator string

Validator is the validator address who sign this message and request to be activated.

## MsgActivateResponse

MsgActivateResponse is response data for MsgActivate message

# MsgAddReporter

MsgAddReporter is a message for adding a new reporter for a validator.

Field Type Label Description validator string

Validator is the validator address who requested to add a new reporter. Note that this is the signer. reportestring

Reporter is the account address to be added as a reporter to the validator.

# MsgAddReporterResponse

MsgAddReporterResponse is response data for MsgAddReporter message

# MsgCreateDataSource

MsgCreateDataSource is a message for creating a new data source.

Field Type Label Description name string

Name is the name of this data source used for display (optional). descriptionstring

Description is the description of this data source used for display (optional). executablebytes

Executable is the content of executable script or binary file to be run by validators upon execution. fee <a href="mailto:cosmos.base.v1beta1.Coin">cosmos.base.v1beta1.Coin</a> repeated Fee is the data source fee per ask\_count that data provider will receive from requester. treasury <a href="mailto:string">string</a>

Treasury is the account address who receive data source fee from requester. ownerstring

Owner is the account address who is allowed to make further changes to the data source. sendestring

Sender is the signer of this message.

#### **MsgCreateDataSourceResponse**

MsgCreateDataSourceResponse is response data for MsgCreateDataSource message

#### **MsgCreateOracleScript**

MsgCreateOracleScript is a message for creating an oracle script.

Field Type Label Description name string

Name is the name of this oracle script used for display (optional), descriptionstring

Description is the description of this oracle script used for display (optional). schemastring

Schema is the OBI schema of this oracle script (optional). source\_code\_urlstring

SourceCodeURL is the absolute URI to the script's source code (optional). codebytes

Code is the oracle WebAssembly binary code. Can be raw of gzip compressed. ownerstring

Owner is the address who is allowed to make further changes to the oracle script, senderstring

Sender is the signer of this message.

## **MsgCreateOracleScriptResponse**

MsgCreateOracleScriptResponse is response data for MsgCreateOracleScript message

# MsgEditDataSource

MsgEditDataSource is a message for editing an existing data source.

Field Type Label Description data\_source\_id int64

DataSourceID is the unique identifier of the data source to be edited. namestring

Name is the name of this data source used for display (optional). descriptionstring

Description is the description of this data source used for display (optional). executable bytes

Executable is the executable script or binary to be run by validators upon execution. feecosmos.base.v1beta1.Coin repeated Fee is the data source fee per ask\_count that data provider will receive from requester. treasury string

Treasury is the address who receive data source fee from requester. ownerstring

Owner is the address who is allowed to make further changes to the data source. sendestring

Sender is the signer of this message. Must be the current data source's owner.

## MsqEditDataSourceResponse

MsgEditDataSourceResponse is response data for MsgEditDataSource message

# MsgEditOracleScript

MsgEditOracleScript is a message for editing an existing oracle script.

Field Type Label Description oracle\_script\_id int64

OracleScriptID is the unique identifier of the oracle script to be edited. namestring

Name is the name of this oracle script used for display (optional). descriptionstring

Description is the description of this oracle script used for display (optional). schemastring

Schema is the OBI schema of this oracle script (optional). source code urlstring

SourceCodeURL is the absolute URI to the script's source code (optional). codebytes

Code is the oracle WebAssembly binary code. Can be raw of gzip compressed. ownerstring

Owner is an account address who is allowed to make further changes to the oracle script, senderstring

Sender is an account address who sign this message. Must be the current oracle script's owner.

# MsgEditOracleScriptResponse

MsgEditOracleScriptResponse is response data for MsgEditOracleScript message

#### MsgRemoveReporter

MsgAddReporter is a message for removing an existing reporter from a validator.

Field Type Label Description validator string

Validator is the validator address who requested to remove an existing reporter. Note that this is the signer, reportestring

Reporter is the account address to be removed from being the validator's reporter.

# MsgRemoveReporterResponse

MsgRemoveReporterResponse is response data for MsgRemoveReporter message

## **MsgReportData**

MsgReportData is a message for reporting to a data request by a validator.

Field Type Label Description request\_id int64

RequestID is the identifier of the request to be reported to. raw\_reports<u>RawReport</u> repeated RawReports is the list of report information provided by data sources identified by external ID validator <u>string</u>

Validator is the address of the validator that owns this report. reporterstring

Reporter is the message signer who submits this report transaction for the validator.

# MsgReportDataResponse

MsgReportDataResponse is response data for MsgReportData message

# **MsgRequestData**

MsgRequestData is a message for sending a data oracle request.

Field Type Label Description oracle script id int64

OracleScriptID is the identifier of the oracle script to be called. calldatabytes

Calldata is the OBI-encoded call parameters for the oracle script. ask countuint64

AskCount is the number of validators to perform the oracle task. min\_countuint64

MinCount is the minimum number of validators sufficient to resolve the oracle tasks, client idstring

ClientID is the client-provided unique identifier to track the request. fee\_limitcosmos.base.v1beta1.Coin repeated FeeLimit is the maximum tokens that will be paid to all data source providers. prepare\_gas uint64

PrepareGas is amount of gas to pay to prepare raw requests execute\_gasuint64

ExecuteGas is amount of gas to reserve for executing senderstring

Sender is an account address of message sender.

#### MsgRequestDataResponse

MsgRequestDataResponse is response data for MsgRequestData message

#### Msq

Msg defines the oracle Msg service.

Method Name Request Type Response Type Description RequestData MsgRequestData MsgRequestDataResponse RequestData defines a method for submitting a new request. ReportData MsgReportData MsgReportDataResponse ReportData defines a method for reporting a data to resolve the request. CreateDataSource MsgCreateDataSource MsgCreateDataSource MsgCreateDataSource defines a method for creating a new data source. EditDataSource MsgEditDataSource MsgEditDataSource Response EditDataSource defines a method for editing an existing data source. CreateOracleScript MsgCreateOracleScript MsgCreateOracleScript Response CreateOracleScript defines a method for creating a new oracle script. EditOracleScript MsgEditOracleScript MsgEditOracleScriptResponse EditOracleScript defines a method for editing an existing oracle script. Activate MsgActivate MsgActivateResponse Activate defines a method for applying to be an oracle validator. AddReporter MsgAddReporter MsgAddReporterResponse AddReporter defines a method for adding a new reporter for a validator. RemoveReporter MsgRemoveReporter MsgRemoveReporterResponse RemoveReporter defines a method for removing an reporter from a validator Top

# oracle/v1/genesis.proto

#### **GenesisState**

GenesisState defines the oracle module's genesis state.

Field Type Label Description params Params

Params defines all the paramaters of the module. data\_sources<u>DataSource</u> repeated DataSources are data sources to be installed during genesis phase oracle\_scripts <u>OracleScript</u> repeated OracleScripts are list of oracle scripts to be installed during genesis phase reporters <u>ReportersPerValidator</u> repeated Reporters are mapping between reporter's account address (key) and validator's validator address (value)

# **Scalar Value Types**

.proto Type Notes C++ Java Python Go C# PHP Rubydouble

double double float float64 double float Floatfloat

float float float float32 float float Floatint32 Uses variable-length encoding. Inefficient for encoding negative numbers – if your field is likely to have negative values, use sint32 instead. int32 int int int32 int integer Bignum or Fixnum (as required) int64 Uses variable-length encoding. Inefficient for encoding negative numbers – if your field is likely to have negative values, use sint64 instead. int64 long int/long int64 long integer/string Bignum uint32 Uses variable-length encoding. uint64 long int/long uint64 ulong integer/string Bignum or Fixnum (as required) uint64 Uses variable-length encoding. Signed int value. These more efficiently encode negative numbers than regular int32s. int32 int int int32 int integer Bignum or Fixnum (as required) sint64 Uses variable-length encoding. Signed int value. These more efficiently encode negative numbers than regular int64s. int64 long int/long int64 long integer/string Bignum fixed32 Always four bytes. More efficient than uint32 if values are often greater than 2^2s. uint32 int int uint32 uint integer Bignum or Fixnum (as required) fixed64 Always eight bytes. More efficient than uint64 if values are often greater than 2^56. uint64 long int/long uint64 ulong integer/string Bignum sfixed32 Always four bytes. int32 int int int int32 int integer Bignum or Fixnum (as required) sfixed64 Always eight bytes. int64 long int/long int64 long integer/string Bignum sfixed32 Always four bytes. int32 int int int int32 int integer Bignum or Fixnum (as required) sfixed64 Always eight bytes. int64 long int/long int64 long integer/string Bignum bool

bool boolean boolean bool boolean TrueClass/FalseClassstring A string must always contain UTF-8 encoded or 7-bit ASCII text. string String str/unicode string string String (UTF-8) bytes May contain any arbitrary sequence of bytes. string ByteString str []byte ByteString string String (ASCII-8BIT) Previous Protocol Messages Next Cosmos IBC Integration