

Start EthSigner with a single signer

For file-based signing, EthSigner requires a V3 keystore key file and a password file.

tip EthSigner also supports signing transactions with a key stored in an external vault (for example [HashiCorp Vault](#)), or using [multiple V3 keystore key files](#).

Prerequisites

- [EthSigner](#)
- [Hyperledger Besu](#)
- [Node.js](#)
- [web3.js](#)

note The Ethereum client used in this documentation is Hyperledger Besu but EthSigner can be used with any Ethereum client.

Start Besu

[Start Besu](#), setting the:

- [--rpc-http-port](#)
- option to 8590
- [--data-path](#)
- option to an appropriate directory.

besu --network

dev --miner-enabled --miner-coinbase

0xfe3b557e8fb62b89f4916b721be55ceb828dbd73 --rpc-http-cors-origins

"all" --host-allowlist = "*" --rpc-http-enabled --rpc-http-port = 8590 --data-path = /Users/ < user.name

/DataDir caution EthSigner requires [achain ID](#) to be used when signing transactions. The downstream Ethereum client must be operating in a milestone supporting replay protection. That is, the genesis file must include at least the Spurious Dragon milestone (defined aseip158Block in the genesis file) so the blockchain is using a chain ID.

Create password and key files

Create a text file containing the password for the V3 keystore key file to be created (for example, passwordFile).

Use the [web3.js library](#) to create a key file where:

-
- is the private key of the account with which EthSigner will sign transactions.
-
- is the password for the key file being created. The password must match the password saved in the password file created previously (passwordFile
- in this example).

info * Create key file * Example

```
const
```

```
Web3
```

```
=
```

```
require ( "web3" ) ;
```

```
// Web3 initialization (should point to the JSON-RPC endpoint) const web3 =
```

```

new
Web3 ( new
Web3 . providers . HttpProvider ( "http://127.0.0.1:8590" ) ) ;
var
V3KeyStore
= web3 . eth . accounts . encrypt ( " ,
"" ) ; console . log ( JSON . stringify ( V3KeyStore ) ) ; process . exit ( ) ; const
Web3
=
require ( "web3" ) ;
// Web3 initialization (should point to the JSON-RPC endpoint) const web3 =
new
Web3 ( new
Web3 . providers . HttpProvider ( "http://127.0.0.1:8590" ) ) ;
var
V3KeyStore
= web3 . eth . accounts . encrypt ( "0x8f2a55949038a9610f50fb23b5883af3b4ecb3c3bb792cbcefb1542c692be63" ,
"password" , ) ; console . log ( JSON . stringify ( V3KeyStore ) ) ; process . exit ( ) ; Copy and paste the example JS script to
a file (for example,createKeyFile.js ) and replace the placeholders.

```

Use the JS script to display the text for the key file:

node createKeyFile.js Copy and paste the text to a file (for example,keyFile). The file is your V3 keystore key file.

Start EthSigner

Start EthSigner with options specified as follows:

- chain-id
- is the chain ID specified in the Besu genesis file.
- downstream-http-port
- is the http-port
- specified for Besu (8590
- in this example).
- key-file
- andpassword-file
- are the key and password files [created above](#)
- .

Start EthSigner ethsigner --chain-id=2018 --downstream-http-port=8590 file-based-signer --key-file=/mydirectory/keyFile --password-file=/mydirectory/passwordFile If using a cloud-based Ethereum client such as [Infura](#) , specify the endpoint using the [--downstream-http-host](#) and [--downstream-http-path](#) command line options.

```

ethsigner --chain-id=5 --downstream-http-host=goerli.infura.io \ --downstream-http-
path=/v3/d0e63ca5bb1e4eef2284422efbc51a56 --downstream-http-port=443 \ --downstream-http-tls-enabled file-based-
signer --key-file=/mydirectory/keyFile \ --password-file=/mydirectory/passwordFile

```

Confirm EthSigner is up

Use the upcheck endpoint to confirm EthSigner is running.

info * curl HTTP request * Result

```
curl -X GET http://127.0.0.1:8545/upcheck I'm up
```

Confirm EthSigner passing requests to Besu

Request the current block number using [eth_blockNumber](#) with the EthSigner JSON-RPC endpoint (8545 in this example):

`curl -X POST --data '{"jsonrpc":"2.0","method":"eth_blockNumber","params":[],"id":51}' http://127.0.0.1:8545` You can now [use EthSigner to sign transactions](#) with the key stored in the V3 keystore key file. [Edit this page](#) Last updated on Mar 30, 2023 by Eric Lin [Previous Tutorials](#) [Next Start with multiple signers](#)