At my company we are starting an experimental project to extend EVM with basic deep learning capabilities.

This is not to train a neural network, but to use a pre-trained neural network inside a smart contract. Computation-wise using a pre-trained neural network is actually not so much more expensive than doing, say, RSA.

I understand that this may be a bit too heavy for the official Ethereum blockchain, so in our case we will run the EVM on a separate permissioned cluster with BFT-like consensus.

The current plan is that:

1. A pre-trained network is saved on the blockchain. We can use some of existing

neural network serialization standards such as the ones used in Keras framework

- 1. The EVM will need to pull the neural network from the blockchain.
- 2. In the simplest case there we add a single predict

instruction similar to <u>predict from Keras framework</u>. This instruction will take a fully qualified name of the neural network and an input data array, run the neural network and produce output data.

As an example input data could be an English-language string, and output will be a German translation of this string.

One problem that we will need to solve in the process is introducing deterministic floating point numbers such as IEEE 754-2008 into the EVM in some way.

If there are other people interested to run AI on EVM, we would be willing to cooperate on this to establish a standard that everyone uses ...