# Math

The math functions used by cosmwasm are based upon standard rust, but helper functions are provided for u128, u64 and decimals.

#### Uint128

A thin wrapper around u128 that is using strings for JSON encoding/decoding, such that the full u128 range can be used for clients that convert JSON numbers to floats, like JavaScript and jg.

Including in file:use cosmwasm\_std::Uint128;

Usefrom to create instances of this andu128 to get the value out:

Uint128(number)

Uint128::new(number)

Uint128::from(number u128/u64/u32/u16/u8)

Uint128::try from("34567")

Uint128::zero()

#### checked

All the checked math functions work with Unit128 variables: checked\_add, checked\_sub, checked\_mul, checked\_div, checked div euclid, checked rem

#### saturating

All the saturating math functions work with Unit128 variables: saturating\_add, saturating\_sub, saturating\_mul, saturating\_pow

### wrapping

All the wrapping math functions work with Unit128 variables: wrapping\_add, wrapping\_sub, wrapping\_mul, wrapping\_pow

#### Uint64

A thin wrapper around u64 that is using strings for JSON encoding/decoding, such that the full u64 range can be used for clients that convert JSON numbers to floats, like JavaScript and jq.

Including in file:use cosmwasm\_std::Uint64;

Usefrom to create instances of this andu64 to get the value out:

Uint64(number)

Uint64::new(number)

Uint64::from(number u64/u32/u16/u8)

Uint64::try from("34567")

Uint64::zero()

#### checked

All the checked math functions work with Uint64 variables: checked\_add, checked\_sub, checked\_mul, checked\_div, checked\_div\_euclid, checked\_rem

#### saturating

All the saturating math functions work with Uint64 variables: saturating\_add, saturating\_sub, saturating\_mul, saturating\_pow

## wrapping

All the wrapping math functions work with Uint64 variables: wrapping add, wrapping sub, wrapping mul, wrapping pow

## **Decimal**

A fixed-point decimal value with 18 fractional digits, i.e.  $Decimal(1\_000\_000\_000\_000\_000\_000) == 1.0$  The greatest possible value that can be represented is 340282366920938463463.374607431768211455 (which is  $(2^128 - 1) / 10^18$ )

Including in file:use cosmwasm std::Decimal;

Decimal::from\_str("1234.567")

Decimal::one()

Decimal::zero()

Decimal::percent(50)

Decimal::permille(125)

Decimal::from\_ratio(1u128, 1u128) Previous Events Next Compilation \* Uint128 \* \* checked \* \* saturating \* \* wrapping \* Uint64 \* \* checked \* \* saturating \* \* wrapping \* Decimal