Indexer Websocket Documentation

dYdX offers a WebSocket API for streaming v4 updates.

- Forthe deployment by DYDX token holders
- usewss://indexer.dydx.trade/v4/ws
- ForTestnet
- , usewss://indexer.v4testnet.dydx.exchange/v4/ws

Note: Messages on Indexer WebSocket feeds are typically more recent than data fetched via Indexer's REST API, because the latter is backed by read replicas of the databases that feed the former. Ordinarily this difference is minimal (less than a second), but it might become prolonged under load. Please see<u>Indexer Architecture(opens in a new tab</u>) for more information.

Overall

Connect

Upon connecting to v4 Websockets you will receive an initial connection message with the following format:

{ "type" : "connected" , "connection_id" : "004a1efa-21bb-4b19-a2e9-a8ffadd6dc53" , "message_id" : 0 }

Maintaining a Connection

Every 30 seconds, the websocket API will send a ping event to the connected client. If a pong event is not received within 10 seconds back, the websocket API will disconnect.

Subscribe

You may subscribe to any channel following the subscribe instructions above. Subscribing to a channel has the following fields:

- type
- Should always be specified tosubscribe
- channel
- Griarii
 - Specifies the channel you are subscribing to. The specific string is specified in each channel's documentation
- id
- · required for all channels other than market. Specifies the market or subaccount you are subscribing to.

Rate Limiting

The default rate limiting config for websockets is:

- 2 subscriptions per (connection + channel + channel id) per second.
- 2 invalid messages per connection per second.

Unsubscribe

Utilize the same message to subscribe but replace the type withunsubscribe . For example:{ "type": "unsubscribe", "channel": "v4_trades", "id": "BTC-USD" }

Example

Use a command-line websocket client such as interactive-websocket-cli(opens in a new tab) to connect and subscribe to channels.

Example (withinteractive-websocket-cli)

For the deployment by

DYDX token holders . use

wscli connect wss

```
: //indexer.dydx.trade/v4/ws wscli connect wss : //indexer.v4testnet.dydx.exchange/v4/ws < output
```

```
from

ws-cli

<type

's'

to

send

{ "type" : "subscribe" ,
"channel" : "v4_trades" ,
"id" : "BTC-USD" }
```

Subaccounts

This channel provides realtime information about orders, fills, transfers, perpetual positions, and perpetual assets for a subaccount.

Subscribe

Field Type Description type string Set to subscribe channel string Set to v4_subaccounts id string Set to the address and subaccount number in the format {address}/{subaccount_number}

Initial Response

Returns everything from the v4-addresses: address/subaccountNumber: subaccountNumber, and v4-orders? addresses = {address}&subaccountNumber={subaccountNumber}&status=OPEN.

Example

```
{ "type" : "subscribed" , "connection_id" : "c5a28fa5-c257-4fb5-b68e-fe084c2768e5" , "message_id" : 1 , "channel" : "v4_subaccounts" , "id" : "dydx199tqg4wdlnu4qjlxchpd7seg454937hjrknju4/0" , "contents" : { "subaccount" : { "address" : "dydx199tqg4wdlnu4qjlxchpd7seg454937hjrknju4" , "subaccountNumber" : 0 , "equity" : "100000000000.000000" , "freeCollateral" : "100000000000.000000" , "openPerpetualPositions" : { } , "assetPositions" : { "USDC" : { "symbol" : "USDC" ; "side" : "LONG" , "size" : "100000000000" , "assetId" : ""0" } } , "marginEnabled" : true } , "orders" : [] } }
```

Channel Data

Subsequent responses will contain any update to open orders, changes in account, changes in open positions, and/or transfers in a single message.

export

interface

SubaccountsChannelData { channel :

```
'v4_trades', id:
string, contents:
SubaccountMessageContents, blockHeight:
string, transactionIndex:
number, eventIndex:
number, clobPairId:
string, version:
string, }
export
interface
SubaccountMessageContents { // Perpetual position updates on the subaccount perpetualPositions ?:
PerpetualPositionSubaccountMessageContents [] , // Asset position updates on the subaccount assetPositions ?:
AssetPositionSubaccountMessageContents [] , // Order updates on the subaccount orders ?:
OrderSubaccountMessageContents [] , // Fills that occur on the subaccount fills ?:
FillSubaccountMessageContents [] , // Transfers that occur on the subaccount transfers ?:
TransferSubaccountMessageContents, }
export
interface
PerpetualPositionSubaccountMessageContents { address :
string, subaccountNumber:
number, positionId:
string, market:
string , side :
PositionSide, status:
PerpetualPositionStatus, size:
string, maxSize:
string, netFunding:
string, entryPrice:
string, exitPrice?:
string, sumOpen:
string, sumClose:
string, realizedPnl?:
string, unrealizedPnl?:
string, }
export
enum
PositionSide { LONG =
```

```
'LONG', SHORT =
'SHORT', }
export
enum
PerpetualPositionStatus { OPEN =
'OPEN', CLOSED =
'CLOSED', LIQUIDATED =
'LIQUIDATED', }
export
interface
AssetPositionSubaccountMessageContents { address :
string, subaccountNumber:
number, positionId:
string, assetId:
string, symbol:
string, side:
PositionSide, size:
string, }
export
interface
OrderSubaccountMessageContents { id :
string; subaccountId:
string; clientId:
string; clobPairId:
string; side:
OrderSide; size:
string; ticker:
string, price:
string; type:
OrderType; timeInForce:
APITimeInForce; postOnly:
boolean; reduceOnly:
boolean; status:
APIOrderStatus; orderFlags:
string; totalFilled?:
string; totalOptimisticFilled?:
string; goodTilBlock?:
```

```
string; goodTilBlockTime?:
string; removalReason?:
string; createdAtHeight?:
string; clientMetadata:
string; triggerPrice?:
string; updatedAt?:
IsoString; updatedAtHeight ?:
string; }
export
enum
OrderSide { BUY =
'BUY', SELL =
'SELL', }
export
enum
OrderType { LIMIT =
'LIMIT', MARKET =
'MARKET', STOP LIMIT =
'STOP LIMIT', STOP MARKET =
'STOP_MARKET', TRAILING_STOP =
'TRAILING_STOP', TAKE_PROFIT =
'TAKE_PROFIT', TAKE_PROFIT_MARKET =
'TAKE_PROFIT_MARKET', }
export
enum
APITimeInForce { // GTT represents Good-Til-Time, where an order will first match with existing orders on the book // and
any remaining size will be added to the book as a maker order, which will expire at a // given expiry time. GTT =
'GTT', // FOK represents Fill-Or-KILI where it's enforced that an order will either be filled // completely and immediately by
maker orders on the book or canceled if the entire amount can't // be filled. FOK =
'FOK', // IOC represents Immediate-Or-Cancel, where it's enforced that an order only be matched with // maker orders on
the book. If the order has remaining size after matching with existing orders // on the book, the remaining size is not placed
on the book. IOC =
'IOC', }
export
enum
APIOrderStatus { OPEN =
'OPEN', FILLED =
'FILLED', CANCELED =
'CANCELED', BEST_EFFORT_CANCELED =
```

```
'BEST_EFFORT_CANCELED', BEST_EFFORT_OPENED =
'BEST_EFFORT_OPENED', UNTRIGGERED =
"UNTRIGGERED" }
export
interface
FillSubaccountMessageContents { id :
string; subaccountld:
string; side:
OrderSide; liquidity:
Liquidity; type:
FillType; clobPairId:
string; size:
string; price:
string; quoteAmount:
string; eventId:
string, transactionHash:
string; createdAt:
IsoString; createdAtHeight:
string; orderld?:
string; ticker:
string; }
export
enum
Liquidity { TAKER =
'TAKER', MAKER =
'MAKER', }
export
enum
FillType { // LIMIT is the fill type for a fill with a limit taker order. LIMIT =
'LIMIT', // LIQUIDATED is for the taker side of the fill where the subaccount was liquidated. // The subaccountId associated
with this fill is the liquidated subaccount. LIQUIDATED =
'LIQUIDATED', // LIQUIDATION is for the maker side of the fill, never used for orders LIQUIDATION =
'LIQUIDATION', // DELEVERAGED is for the subaccount that was deleveraged in a deleveraging event. // The fill type will
be set to taker. DELEVERAGED =
'DELEVERAGED', // OFFSETTING is for the offsetting subaccount in a deleveraging event. // The fill type will be set to
maker. OFFSETTING =
'OFFSETTING', }
export
enum
```

```
TradeType { // LIMIT is the trade type for a fill with a limit taker order. LIMIT =
'LIMIT', // LIQUIDATED is the trade type for a fill with a liquidated taker order. LIQUIDATED =
'LIQUIDATED', // DELEVERAGED is the trade type for a fill with a deleveraged taker order. DELEVERAGED =
'DELEVERAGED', }
export
interface
TransferSubaccountMessageContents { sender : { address :
string, subaccountNumber?:
number, }, recipient: { address:
string, subaccountNumber?:
number, }, symbol:
string, size:
string, type:
TransferType, createdAt:
IsoString, createdAtHeight:
string, transactionHash:
string, }
export
enum
TransferType { TRANSFER_IN =
'TRANSFER_IN', TRANSFER_OUT =
'TRANSFER_OUT', DEPOSIT =
'DEPOSIT', WITHDRAWAL =
'WITHDRAWAL', }
Example
{ "type" : "channel_data" , "connection_id" : "a00edbe8-095a-4da1-8a9d-ff1f91467258" , "message_id" : 4 , "id" :
"dydx1zsw8fczav25uvc8rg3zcv6zy9j7yhnktpq374m/0", "channel": "v4 subaccounts", "version": "2.1.0", "contents": {
"orders" : [ { "id" :
"64fe30a2-006d-5108-a156-cb0c8443546c", "side":
"BUY", "size":
"1", "totalFilled":
"1", "price":
"1948.65", "type":
"LIMIT", "status":
"FILLED", "timeInForce":
"IOC", "reduceOnly":
false, "orderFlags":
"0", "goodTilBlock":
```

```
"61186", "goodTilBlockTime":
null, "postOnly":
false, "ticker":
"ETH-USD" } ] , "fills" : [ { "id" :
"c5030bd3-cd85-5046-8f2a-518bbba6ec45", "subaccountId":
"db535c19-b298-5ee8-bb59-e96c659a8bd4", "side":
"BUY", "liquidity":
"TAKER", "type":
"LIMIT", "clobPairId":
"1", "orderId":
"64fe30a2-006d-5108-a156-cb0c8443546c", "size":
"1", "price":
"1854.25", "quoteAmount":
"1854.25", "eventId": { "type":
"Buffer", "data": [0,0,238,241,0,0,0,0,0,0,77]}, "transactionHash":
"C84B0BBCA8E713A2D46EFBA07F2D0A32C1F6E2440794A366B888503935E0EF40", "createdAt":
"2023-04-04T19:09:24.869Z", "createdAtHeight":
"61169", "ticker":
"ETH-USD" } ] } }
```

Orderbooks

Subscribe

Field Type Description type string Set to subscribe channel string Set to v4_orderbook id string Set to the ticker of the market you would like to subscribe to. For example, BTC-USD

Initial Response

Returns everything fromv4/orderbooks/perpetualMarkets{id} endpoint.

```
Example
{
    "type"
    :
    "subscribed"
    ,
    "connection_id"
    :
    "ee5a4696-dce8-44ef-8d68-f0e0d0b06160"
    ,
    "message_id"
    :
    2
    ,
    "channel"
    :
    "v4_orderbook"
    ,
    "id"
    :
    "BTC-USD"
    ,
```

```
• "contents"
• : {
• "bids"
• "price"
  "28194"
 ,
"size"
• "4.764826096"
  "price"
  "28193"
 ,
"size"
• "3.115323739"
  "price"
  "28192"
  ,
"size"
  "3.400340775"
  "price"
  "28191"
 ,
"size"
  "3.177700682"
  "price"
  "28190"
  "size"
• "3.055502176"
  "price"
 "28189"
 "size"
• "3.672892171"
• "price"
```

```
• "28188"
,"size"
• "3.597672948"
• "price"
  "28187"
 "size"
• "2.561597964"
  "price"
  "28186"
 ,
"size"
 "3.070490554"
  "price"
  "28185"
 ,
"size"
  "3.550128411"
  "price"
  "28184"
 "size"
• "4.213369101"
  "price"
• "28183"
 ,
"size"
• "3.608880877"
 ,
"asks"
• "price"
  "28195"
  "size"
```

```
"3.219612343"
   • "price"
   • "28196"
   • "size"
   • "2.387087565"
     "price"
    "28197"
   • "size"
   • "2.698530469"
     "price"
   • "28198"
    ,
"size"
     "2.590884421"
     "price"
   • "28199"
   ,size"
   • "3.192796678"
Channel Data
interface
```

```
OrderbookChannelData { channel :
'v4_orderbook', id:
string, contents:
OrderbookMessageContents , clobPairId :
string, version:
string, }
```

interface

OrderbookMessageContents { bids ?:

```
PriceLevel [] , asks ?:

PriceLevel [] , }

// The first string indicates the price, the second string indicates the size type

PriceLevel

= [ string ,

string ]; * Example * { * "type" * : * "channel_data" * , * "connection_id" * : * "ee5a4696-dce8-44ef-8d68-f0e0d0b06160" * , * "message_id" * : * 484 * , * "id" * : * "BTC-USD" * , * "channel" * : * "v4_orderbook" * , * "version" * : * "0.0.1" * , * "contents" * : { * "bids" * : * [ * [ * "27773" * , * "1.986168516" * ] * ] * } * }
```

Trades

Subscribe

Field Type Description type string Set to subscribe channel string Set to v4_trades id string Set to the ticker of the market you would like to subscribe to. For example, BTC-USD

Initial Response

Returns everything fromv4/trades/perpetualMarkets{id} endpoint.

```
    Example

  "type"
  "subscribed"
  "connection_id"
  "57844645-0b1d-4c3f-ad71-1c6154154a13"
  "message_id"
 1
  "channel"
  "v4_trades"
 ,
"id"
  "BTC-USD"
  "contents"
  "trades"
  "side"
  "BUY"
  "size"
  "0.00396135"
  "price"
  "27848"
  "createdAt"
  "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
```

```
• "createdAtHeight"
• "49592"
• "side"
  "SELL"
• "size"
• "0.000019216"
• "price"
 "27841"
 "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
 "createdAtHeight"
 "49592"
  "side"
  "SELL"
 ,
"size"
  "0.001682908"
 ,
"price"
  "27840"
 "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
 "createdAtHeight"
• "49592"
  "side"
 "SELL"
  "size"
 "0.000311013"
  "price"
 "27840"
 "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
 "createdAtHeight"
```

```
• "49592"
• "side"
  "SELL"
• "size"
 "0.00000011"
• "price"
 "27842"
 "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
 ,
"createdAtHeight"
 "49592"
  "side"
  "SELL"
 ,
"size"
  "0.00000017"
  ,
"price"
  "27842"
 ,
"createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
  "createdAtHeight"
• "49592"
  "side"
  "SELL"
  "size"
  "0.000226026"
  "price"
  "27842"
  "createdAt"
• "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
• "createdAtHeight"
  "49592"
• }
```

```
"side"
  "SELL"
  "size"
  "0.00000004"
 "price"
 "27842"
 "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
 "createdAtHeight"
 "49592"
  "side"
  "SELL"
 ,
"size"
  "0.00000006"
  ,
"price"
  "27842"
 ,
"createdAt"
  "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
 "createdAtHeight"
 "49592"
  "side"
  "SELL"
  "size"
 "0.000226015"
  "price"
  "27842"
  "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
 "createdAtHeight"
• "49592"
```

```
"side"
 "SELL"
• "size"
 "0.00003739"
 "price"
  "27842"
 "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
 "createdAtHeight"
• "49592"
  {
"side"
  "SELL"
 ,
"size"
 "0.000164144"
  ,
"price"
  "27842"
  ,
"createdAt"
  "2023-04-04T00:28:56.226Z"
 ,
"createdAtHeight"
 "49592"
  "side"
  "BUY"
  "size"
 "0.037703477"
  "price"
  "27848"
  "createdAt"
  "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
  "createdAtHeight"
• "49591"
  "side"
```

```
• "SELL"
 "size"
• "0.00000321"
 "price"
 "27842"
 "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
• "createdAtHeight"
• "49591"
  "side"
 "SELL"
 ,
"size"
 "0.06706869"
 ,
"price"
  "27842"
 "createdAt"
  "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
 ,
"createdAtHeight"
 .
"49591"
  "side"
 "SELL"
 "size"
• "0.002573305"
 "price"
 "27842"
  "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
  "createdAtHeight"
• "49591"
• "side"
• "SELL"
```

```
• "size"
• "0.001525924"
• "price"
  "27842"
 "createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
"createdAtHeight"
• "49591"
  "side"
  "SELL"
 ,
"size"
 "0.00387205"
 "price"
  "27842"
  "createdAt"
  "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
  "createdAtHeight"
  "49591"
  "side"
  "SELL"
 "size"
 "0.000094697"
  "price"
  "27845"
  "createdAt"
  "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
  "createdAtHeight"
• "49591"
• "side"
• "SELL"
 "size"
```

```
• "0.002828331"
• "price"
• "27842"
"createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
• "createdAtHeight"
• "49591"
• "side"
 "SELL"
,"size"
• "0.000100428"
• "price"
 "27845"
 ,
"createdAt"
 "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
 "createdAtHeight"
 "49591"
 "side"

    "BUY"

"size"
• "0.000098184"
 "price"
• "27848"
"createdAt"
• "2023-04-04T00:28:50.516Z"
 "createdAtHeight"
• "49591"
```

Channel Data

interface

```
TradeChannelData { channel :
'v4_trades', id:
string, contents:
TradeMessageContents, blockHeight:
string, clobPairId:
string, version:
string, }
interface
TradeMessageContents { trades :
TradeContent [], }
interface
TradeContent { // Unique id of the trade, which is the taker fill id. id :
string, size:
string, price:
string, side:
string, createdAt:
IsoString, type:
TradeType, }
Example
{ "type" : "channel_data" , "connection_id" : "57844645-0b1d-4c3f-ad71-1c6154154a13" , "message_id" : 4 , "id" : "BTC-
USD", "channel": "v4_trades", "version": "1.1.0", "contents": { "trades": [ { "id":
"8ee6d90d-272d-5edd-bf0f-2e4d6ae3d3b7", "size":
"0.000100431", "price":
"27839", "side":
"BUY", "createdAt":
"2023-04-04T00:29:19.353Z", "type":
"LIQUIDATED" } , { "id" :
"38e64479-af09-5417-a795-195f83879156", "size":
"0.000000004", "price":
"27839", "side":
"BUY", "createdAt":
"2023-04-04T00:29:19.353Z", "type":
"LIQUIDATED" } , { "id" :
"d310c32c-f066-5ba8-a97d-10a29d9a6c84", "size":
"0.00000005", "price":
"27837", "side":
"SELL", "createdAt":
"2023-04-04T00:29:19.353Z", "type":
```

```
"LIMIT" } , { "id" :

"dd1088b5-5cab-518f-a59c-4d5f735ab861" , "size" :

"0.000118502" , "price" :

"27837" , "side" :

"SELL" , "createdAt" :

"2023-04-04T00:29:19.353Z" , "type" :

"LIMIT" } , ] , } ,
```

Markets

Subscribe

Field Type Description type string Set to subscribe channel string Set to v4_markets

Initial Response

Returns everything fromv4/perpetualMarkets endpoint.

```
Example
{ "type" : "subscribed" , "connection_id" : "6e0af39b-5937-459a-b7ac-cc8abe1049db" , "message_id" : 1 , "channel" :
"v4_markets", "contents": { "markets": { "BTC-USD": { "clobPairId":
"0", "ticker":
"BTC-USD", "status":
"ACTIVE", "baseAsset":
"", "quoteAsset":
"", "oraclePrice":
"27752.92", "priceChange24H":
"0", "volume24H":
"63894023.044245577", "trades24H":
143820, "nextFundingRate":
"0", "initialMarginFraction":
"0.050000", "maintenanceMarginFraction":
"0.030000", "basePositionSize":
"0", "incrementalPositionSize":
"0", "maxPositionSize":
"0", "openInterest":
"1891.473716288", "atomicResolution":
- 10, "quantumConversionExponent":
- 8, "tickSize":
"1", "stepSize":
"0.000000001", "stepBaseQuantums":
10, "subticksPerTick":
10000 } , "ETH-USD" : { "clobPairId" :
```

```
"1", "ticker":
"ETH-USD", "status":
"ACTIVE", "baseAsset":
"", "quoteAsset":
"", "oraclePrice":
"1808.2", "priceChange24H":
"0", "volume24H":
"67487133.70842158", "trades24H":
137552, "nextFundingRate":
"0", "initialMarginFraction":
"0.050000", "maintenanceMarginFraction":
"0.030000", "basePositionSize":
"0", "incrementalPositionSize":
"0", "maxPositionSize":
"0", "openInterest":
"44027.853711", "atomicResolution":
- 9 , "quantumConversionExponent" :
- 9, "tickSize":
"0.01", "stepSize":
"0.000001", "stepBaseQuantums":
1000, "subticksPerTick":
10000 } } }
Channel Data
interface
MarketChannelData { channel :
'v4_markets', id:
'v4_markets', contents:
MarketMessageContents , version :
string, }
interface
MarketMessageContents { trading ?:
TradingMarketMessageContents, oraclePrices?:
OraclePriceMarketMessageContentsMapping, }
type
TradingMarketMessageContents
= { [ticker :
string ]:
```

```
TradingPerpetualMarketMessage };
interface
TradingPerpetualMarketMessage { id ?:
string; clobPairId?:
string; ticker?:
string; marketId?:
number; status?:
PerpetualMarketStatus; // 'ACTIVE', 'PAUSED', 'CANCEL_ONLY', 'POST_ONLY', or 'INITIALIZING' baseAsset ?:
string; quoteAsset?:
string; initialMarginFraction?:
string; maintenanceMarginFraction?:
string; basePositionSize?:
string; incrementalPositionSize?:
string; maxPositionSize?:
string; openInterest?:
string; quantumConversionExponent?:
number; atomicResolution?:
number; subticksPerTick?:
number; stepBaseQuantums?:
number; priceChange24H?:
string; volume24H?:
string; trades24H?:
number; nextFundingRate?:
string; }
type
OraclePriceMarketMessageContentsMapping
= { [ticker :
string]:
OraclePriceMarket, };
interface
OraclePriceMarket { oraclePrice :
string, effectiveAt:
IsoString, effectiveAtHeight:
string, marketld:
number, }
Example
{ "type" : "channel data" , "connection id" : "1f4ec0e3-ff95-48cc-94f1-7118a19412ff" , "message id" : 2 , "channel" :
```

"v4_markets", "version": "0.0.1", "contents": { "trading": { "BTC-USD": { "nextFundingRate":

```
"0.00006821875" } , "ETH-USD" : { "volume24H" :
"1462890959.6541" , "nextFundingRate" :
"0.00007478125" } } } Last updated onMay 30, 2024<u>Indexer API Repositories</u>
```