1. If/when the same stock appears in several eras, the id's will differ as randomly as all the other id's.

2. Your predictions can be any real number x, 0 < x < 1. Because your predictions are scored ONLY by their ordering: you don't want your predictions in 5 or 7 bins, since you can't control how the 5 or 7 massive multiway ties will be broken (Numerai will break them for you, according to their order in the text file).

3. [opinion] that overfitting is a consequence of all the given target data being years out of date. That may

be about to change, on 12/25/21.