

Content buckets {#content-buckets}

As mentioned in our [Translation Program overview](#), we use 'content buckets' within Crowdin to get the highest priority content released first. When you check out a language to translate, for example, [German](#) you'll see folders for each content bucket.

Below is a breakdown of the website pages each content bucket contains.

1) Homepage {#homepage}

- [Ethereum.org homepage](#)
- Main navbar
- Footer links

2) Essential pages {#essential-pages}

- [What is Ethereum?](#)
- [What is ether \(ETH\)?](#)
- [Get ETH](#)
- [Wallets](#)
- [Find wallets](#)

3) Exploring {#exploring}

- [Non-fungible tokens \(NFT\)](#)
- [Dapps](#)
- [Stablecoins](#)
- Template usecase

4) Use Ethereum pages {#use-ethereum-pages}

- [Decentralized autonomous organizations \(DAOs\)](#)
- [Layer 2](#)
- [Run a node](#)
- [Developers' Home](#)
- [Developer learning tools](#)
- [Developer local environment setup](#)
- [Language support](#)

5) Use case pages {#use-case-pages}

- [Decentralized finance \(DeFi\)](#)
- [Introduction to smart contracts](#)
- [Decentralized identity](#)
- [Decentralized social networks](#)
- [Decentralized science \(DeSci\)\)](#)

6) Staking pages {#staking-pages}

- [Staking](#)

- [Solo staking](#)
- [Pooled staking](#)
- [Staking as a service](#)
- [Staking deposit contract](#)
- [Staking withdrawals](#)

7) Learn pages {#learn-pages}

- [Energy consumption](#)
- [Governance](#)
- [Ethereum security and scam prevention](#)
- [Blockchain bridges](#)
- [Web3](#)
- [Zero-knowledge proofs](#)

8) Learn hub & guides {#learn-hub}

- [Learn hub](#)
- [Ethereum guides](#)
- [How to "create" an Ethereum account](#)
- [How to use a wallet](#)
- [How to revoke smart contract access to your crypto funds](#)
- [How to bridge tokens to layer 2](#)
- [How to swap tokens](#)
- [Learning quizzes](#)

9) Upgrades {#upgrades}

- [Ethereum roadmap](#)
- [Ethereum vision](#)
- [The Beacon Chain](#)
- [The Merge](#)
- [How The Merge impacted ETH supply](#)
- [Ethereum Improvement Proposals \(EIPs\)](#)
- [Scaling Ethereum](#)
- [A more secure Ethereum](#)
- [Improving user experience](#)
- [Future-proofing Ethereum](#)
- [Danksharding](#)
- [Single slot finality](#)
- [Proposer-builder separation](#)
- [Secret leader election](#)
- [Account abstraction](#)
- [Verkle trees](#)
- [Statelessness, state expiry and history expiry](#)

10) Community pages {#community-pages}

- [Ethereum events](#)
- [How can I get involved?](#)
- [Ethereum grants](#)
- [Language resources](#)
- [Online communities](#)
- [Ethereum support](#)

- [Community hub](#)

11) Foundational developer docs {#foundational-docs}

- [Overview](#)
- [Intro to Ethereum](#)
- [Intro to ether](#)
- [Intro to dapps](#)
- [Web2 vs Web3](#)
- [Accounts](#)
- [Transactions](#)
- [Blocks](#)
- [Ethereum virtual machine \(EVM\)](#)
- [Opcodes for the EVM](#)
- [Gas](#)
- [Networks](#)
- Developer docs sidebar

12) Foundational docs - Nodes and clients {#nodes-and-clients}

- [Nodes and clients](#)
- [Nodes as a service](#)
- [Ethereum archive node](#)
- [Introduction to Ethereum bootnodes](#)
- [Light clients](#)
- [Node architecture](#)
- [Client diversity](#)
- [Spin up your own Ethereum node](#)

13) Foundational docs - Proof-of-Stake {#PoS}

- [Consensus mechanisms](#)
- [Proof-of-stake](#)
- [Ethereum proof-of-stake attack and defense](#)
- [Attestations](#)
- [Block proposal](#)
- [Proof-of-stake FAQs](#)
- [Keys in proof-of-stake Ethereum](#)
- [Proof-of-stake rewards and penalties](#)
- [Gasper](#)
- [Weak subjectivity](#)

14) Foundational docs - Proof-of-Work {#PoW}

- [Proof-of-work](#)
- [Mining](#)
- [Mining algorithms](#)
- [Dagger-Hashimoto](#)
- [Ethash](#)

15) Ethereum stack developer docs {#ethereum-stack-docs}

- [Introduction to the Ethereum stack](#)
- [Deployment networks](#)

- [Development frameworks](#)
- [JavaScript APIs](#)
- [Backend APIs](#)
- [JSON-RPC](#)
- [Data and analytics](#)
- [Block explorers](#)
- [Storage](#)
- [Integrated Development Environments \(IDEs\)](#)
- [Programming languages](#)
- [Delphi](#)
- [.NET](#)
- [Golang](#)
- [Java](#)
- [JavaScript](#)
- [Python](#)
- [Rust](#)
- [Ruby](#)
- [Dart](#)

16) Smart contracts - Basics {#smart-contracts-basics}

- [Smart contracts](#)
- [Smart contract languages](#)
- [Smart contract anatomy](#)
- [Smart contract libraries](#)
- [Compiling smart contracts](#)
- [Deploying smart contracts](#)
- [Smart contract security](#)

17) Smart contracts - Advanced {#smart-contracts-advanced}

- [Testing smart contracts](#)
- [Composability](#)
- [Formal verification of smart contracts](#)
- [Verifying smart contracts](#)
- [Upgrading smart contracts](#)

18) Whitepaper {#whitepaper}

- [Whitepaper](#)

19) Additional Learn pages {#learn-pages2}

- [History](#)
- [Glossary](#)
- [Zero-knowledge proofs](#)

20) Advanced developer docs {#advanced-docs}

- [Standards](#)
- [Token standards](#)
- [ERC-20](#)
- [ERC-721](#)
- [ERC-777](#)

- [ERC-1155](#)
- [ERC-4626](#)
- [Maximal extractable value \(MEV\)](#)
- [Oracles](#)
- [Bridges](#)
- [Data availability](#)

21) Advanced developer docs - Scaling {#scaling-docs}

- [Scaling](#)
- [Optimistic rollups](#)
- [Zero-knowledge rollups](#)
- [State channels](#)
- [Sidechains](#)
- [Plasma](#)
- [Validium](#)

22) Research documentation {#research-documentation}

- [Networking layer](#)
- [Patricia Merkle Trees](#)
- [Data structures and encoding](#)
- [Recursive-length prefix \(RLP\) serialization](#)
- [Network addresses](#)
- [Simple serialize](#)
- [Mining algorithms](#)
- [Dagger-Hashimoto](#)
- [Ethash](#)
- [Gasper](#)
- [Weak subjectivity](#)
- [Web3 secret storage definition](#)

23) Miscellaneous {#miscellaneous}

- [About ethereum.org](#)
- [Enterprise Ethereum](#)
- [Private Ethereum](#)
- [Brand assets](#)
- [About the Ethereum Foundation](#)

24) Contributing {#contributing}

- [Contributing to ethereum.org](#)
- [Adding developer tools](#)
- [Adding exchanges](#)
- [Adding glossary terms](#)
- [Adding layer 2s](#)
- [Adding products](#)
- [Adding staking products](#)
- [Adding content resources](#)
- [Adding DeSci projects](#)
- [Adding wallets](#)
- [Design principles](#)
- [Translation Program](#)

- [Translation guide](#)
- [Translator acknowledgements](#)
- [Our translators](#)
- [Translation FAQ](#)
- [How to translate](#)
- [Translation Program mission and vision](#)
- [Translator resources](#)

25) Developer tutorials 1 {#tutorials-1}

- [Calling a smart contract from JavaScript](#)
- [How to write & deploy an NFT \(Part 1/3 of NFT tutorial series\)](#)
- [How to mint an NFT \(Part 2/3 of NFT tutorial series\)](#)
- [How to view your NFT in your wallet \(Part 3/3 of NFT tutorial series\)](#)
- [Transfers and approval of ERC-20 tokens from a solidity smart contract](#)
- [Understand the ERC-20 token smart contract](#)
- [Uniswap-v2 contract walkthrough](#)
- Submit a tutorial

26) Developer tutorials 2 {#tutorials-2}

- [A Python developer's introduction to Ethereum](#)
- [Downsizing contracts to fight the contract size limit](#)
- [Hello world smart contract for beginners](#)
- [How to turn your Raspberry Pi 4 into a node just by flashing the MicroSD card](#)
- [Interact with other contracts from Solidity](#)
- [NFT Minter tutorial](#)
- [Reverse engineering a contract](#)
- [Sending tokens using ethers.js](#)
- [The Graph: Fixing Web3 data querying](#)
- [Transfers and approval of ERC-20 tokens from a Solidity smart contract](#)

27) Developer tutorials 3 {#tutorials-3}

- [A guide to smart contract security tools](#)
- [All you can cache](#)
- [ERC-20 contract walkthrough](#)
- [ERC-20 with safety rails](#)
- [Getting Started with Ethereum Development](#)
- [How to mock Solidity smart contracts for testing](#)
- [Kickstart your dapp frontend development with create-eth-app](#)
- [Logging data from smart contracts with events](#)
- [Merkle proofs for offline data integrity](#)
- [Sending transactions using Web3](#)
- [Smart contract security checklist](#)
- [Testing simple smart contract with Waffle library](#)
- [Vyper ERC-721 contract walkthrough](#)

28) Developer tutorials 4 {#tutorials-4}

- [Create and deploy a DeFi app](#)
- [Deploying your first smart contract](#)
- [How to implement an ERC-721 market](#)
- [How to set up Tellor as your oracle](#)

- [How to use Echidna to test smart contracts](#)
- [How to use Manticore to find bugs in smart contracts](#)
- [How to use Slither to find smart contract bugs](#)
- [Learn foundational Ethereum topics with SQL](#)
- [Monitoring Geth with InfluxDB and Grafana](#)
- [Optimism standard bridge contract walkthrough](#)
- [Set up web3.js to use the Ethereum blockchain in JavaScript](#)
- [Short ABIs for calldata optimization](#)
- [Smart contract security guidelines](#)
- [Solidity and Truffle continuous integration setup](#)
- [Testing ERC-20 tokens with Waffle](#)
- [Token integration checklist](#)
- [Using WebSockets](#)
- [Waffle: Dynamic mocking and testing contract calls](#)
- [Waffle say hello world tutorial with Hardhat and ethers](#)