

a

$$\text{Dissimilarity } \beta = \frac{B+C}{A+B+C}$$

$$\text{Similarity} = \frac{A}{A+B+C}$$

$$\text{Losses} = \frac{B}{A+B+C}$$

$$\text{Gains} = \frac{C}{A+B+C}$$

$$A = \sum_{j=1}^n a_j$$

$$B = \sum_{j=1}^n b_j$$

$$C = \sum_{j=1}^n c_j$$

b

