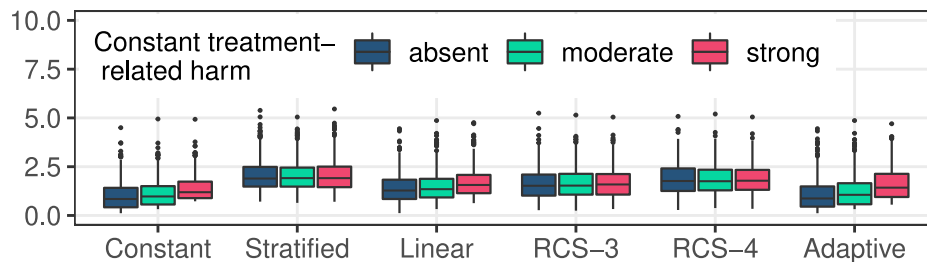
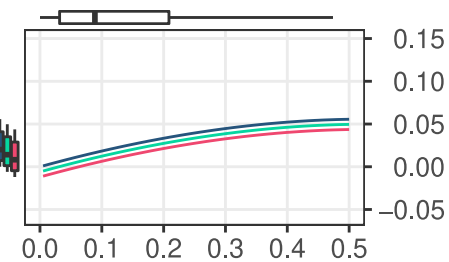


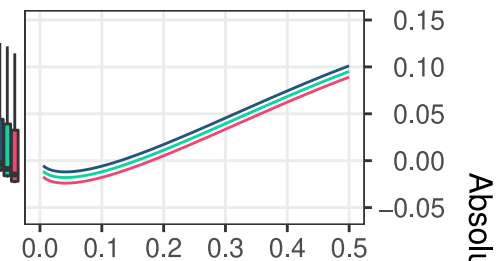
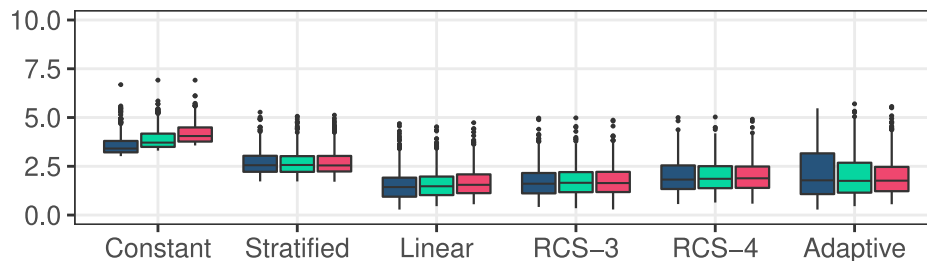
A. Constant treatment effect



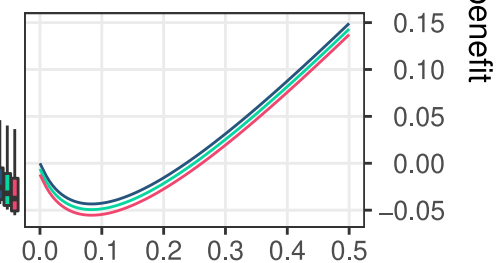
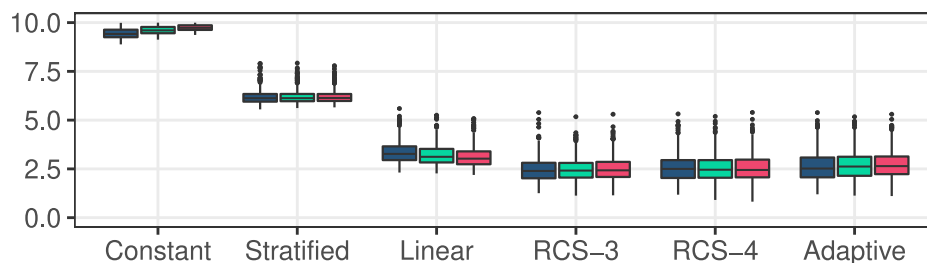
Simulated absolute benefit in treated patients



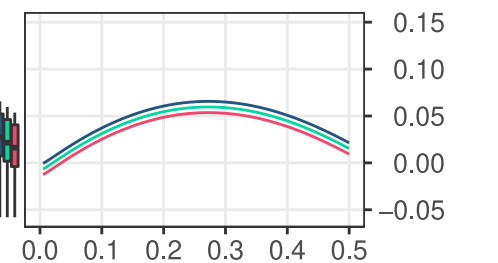
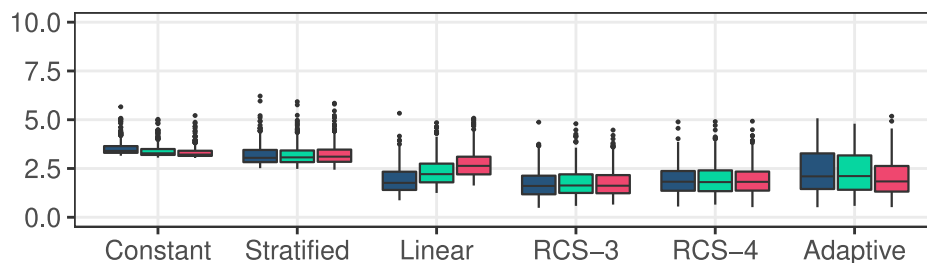
B. Linear high deviation



C. Quadratic high deviation



D. Non monotonic deviation

Root mean squared error (x10⁻²)

Absolute benefit

Method

Baseline risk