如何写出优雅的开源项目文档

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收录于合集 #开源之路

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摘要

mall项目是我去年写的SpringBoot实战电商项目,现在在Github上面已经有18k+star。去年12月份的时候,mall项目只有一些必要的说明文档和部署文档。mall项目涉及到的技术栈比较广泛,业务也比较复杂,却没有系统的学习教程。今年5月份的时候,我开始完善整套学习教程,目前已经更新了三十余篇。最近使用docsify搭建了一个小型的文档网站,希望大家能有更好的阅读体验。本文将介绍如何使用docsify来写开源项目文档。

项目文档演示



展示图片

使用docsify来写项目文档

docsify简介

docsify是一个动态生成网站的工具,它不会将.md文件转化为.html文件从而污染你的Github提交记录,所有转化都将在运行时完成。如果你需要快速搭建一个小型文档网站,这将非常实用。

初始化项目

安装nodejs

- 下载地址: https://nodejs.org/dist/v8.9.4/node-v8.9.4-x64.msi
- 下载完成后直接安装即可。

安装docsify-cli工具

• 在命令行中执行如下命令:

npm i docsify-cli -g

• 安装完成后可以方便地在本地实时预览所编辑的文档。

初始化项目结构

• 新建一个docs文件夹,然后执行如下命令:

docsify init ./docs

•

- docsify会创建如下结构的目录:
 - | docs/
 - -| .nojekyll
 - | index.html
 - | README.md

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实时预览

• 在命令行中输入如下命令:

docsify serve docs

•

• 访问该地址即可查看效果: http://localhost:3000/

定制侧边栏

• 在index.html中添加侧边栏的配置:

```
    window.$docsify = {
        loadSidebar: true,
        maxLevel: 2,
        subMaxLevel: 4,
        alias: {
            '/.*/_sidebar.md': '/_sidebar.md'//防止意外回退
        }
     }
     </script>
    <script src="//unpkg.com/docsify/lib/docsify.min.js"></script></script></script>
```

• 添加_sidebar.md文件来配置侧边栏:

- * 序章
 - * [mall架构及功能概览](foreword/mall_foreword_01.md)
 - * [mall学习所需知识点](foreword/mall_foreword_02.md)
- * 架构篇
 - * [mall整合SpringBoot+MyBatis搭建基本骨架](architect/mall_arch_01.md)
 - * [mall整合Swagger-UI实现在线API文档](architect/mall_arch_02.md)

• 这样就可以生成一个二级的侧边栏:

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定制导航栏

• 在index.html中添加导航栏的配置:

```
<script>
  window.$docsify = {
    loadNavbar: true,
    alias: {
        '/.*/_navbar.md': '/_navbar.md'//防止意外回退
    }
}
</script>
```

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- 添加 navbar.md文件来配置导航栏:
 - * 演示
 - * [后台管理](http://39.98.190.128/index.html)
 - * [移动端](http://39.98.190.128/mall-app/mainpage.html)
 - * 项目地址
 - * [后台项目](https://github.com/macrozheng/mall)
 - * [前端项目](https://github.com/macrozheng/mall-admin-web)
 - * [学习教程](https://github.com/macrozheng/mall-learning)

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• 这样就可以在右上角生成两个导航栏:

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定制封面页

• 在index.html中添加封面页的配置:

• 查看封面页效果:

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展示图片

添加全文搜索

• 在index.html中添加全文搜索的配置:

```
    window.$docsify = {
        search: {
            placeholder: '搜索',
            noData: '找不到结果!',
            depth: 3
        },
    }
    </script>
    <script src="//unpkg.com/docsify/lib/plugins/search.js"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></scri
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• 查看全文搜索效果:

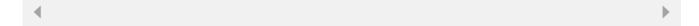
0

展示图片

添加代码高亮

• 在index.html中添加代码高亮的配置:

```
<script src="//unpkg.com/prismjs/components/prism-bash.js"></script>
    <script src="//unpkg.com/prismjs/components/prism-java.js"></script>
    <script src="//unpkg.com/prismjs/components/prism-sql.js"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script><
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- 其他支持高亮语言请参考: https://github.com/PrismJS/prism/tree/gh-pages/componen
- 查看代码高亮效果:

展示图片

添加一键拷贝代码

• 在index.html中添加一键拷贝代码的配置:

<script src="//unpkg.com/docsify-copy-code"></script>

• 查看一键拷贝代码效果:

展示图片

在Github上部署文档

- 首先将你的代码提交到Github上去;
- 然后点击项目的Settings按钮:

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• 开启GitHub Pages服务:

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展示图片

文档地址

https://macrozheng.github.io/mall-learning/

项目源码地址

https://github.com/macrozheng/mall-learning

推荐阅读

- 订单模块数据库表解析(三)
- 订单模块数据库表解析(二)
- 订单模块数据库表解析(一)
- 商品模块数据库表解析(二)
- 商品模块数据库表解析(一)
- mall数据库表结构概览

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项目中到底该不该用Lombok?

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