

Android Publishing Guide

Create App's .apk file

To generate a release build for Android, we first need to make a small change to the [AndroidManifest.xml](#) file found in `platforms/android`. Edit the file and change the line:

```
<application android:debuggable="true" android:hardwareAccelerated="true"
android:icon="@drawable/icon" android:label="@string/app_name">
```

and change `android:debuggable` to `"false"`:

```
<application android:debuggable="false" android:hardwareAccelerated="true"
android:icon="@drawable/icon" android:label="@string/app_name">
```

Now we can tell cordova to generate our release build:

```
$ cordova build --release android
```

Then, we can find our unsigned APK file in `platforms/android/ant-build`. In our example, the file was `platforms/android/ant-build/HelloWorld-release-unsigned.apk`. Now, we need to sign the unsigned APK and run an alignment utility on it to optimize it and prepare it for the app store. If you already have a signing key, skip these steps and use that one instead.

Note: The `jarsigner` and `zipalign` commands have to be executed from the `platforms/android/ant-build` directory

Let's generate our private key using the `keytool` command that comes with the JDK. If this tool isn't found, refer to the [installation guide](#):

```
$ keytool -genkey -v -keystore my-release-key.keystore -alias alias_name -keyalg RSA -keysize 2048 -
validity 10000
```

You'll first be prompted to create a password for the keystore. Then, answer the rest of the nice tools's questions and when it's all done, you should have a file called `my-release-key.keystore` created in the current directory.

Note: Make sure to save this file somewhere safe, you'll need it to submit updates to your app!

To sign the unsigned APK, run the `jarsigner` tool which is also included in the JDK:

```
$ jarsigner -verbose -sigalg SHA1withRSA -digestalg SHA1 -keystore my-release-key.keystore
HelloWorld-release-unsigned.apk alias_name
```

This signs the apk in place. Finally, we need to run the zip align tool to optimize the APK:

```
$ zipalign -v 4 HelloWorld-release-unsigned.apk HelloWorld.apk
```

Now we have our final release binary called [HelloWorld.apk](#) to release.

Distribute to Hockey App

IMPORTANT: An app with a [Package Name](#) on Hockey must match the package value in the [AndroidManifest.xml](#). before we can upload the .apk file

The screenshot shows the 'Manage App' interface for HockeyApp. On the left is a sidebar with links: Basic Data, Icon, Distribution, Feedback, Bug Tracker, and Webhooks. The main area is titled 'Basic Data' and contains several form fields:

- Platform:** A dropdown menu set to 'Android'.
- Release Type:** A dropdown menu set to 'alpha'. Below it, a note states: 'Apps with the release type "store" cannot be distributed through HockeyApp.'
- Custom Type:** An empty text input field. Below it, a note states: 'The custom type is shown on the Dashboard and Download Page instead of the actual Release Type. Please use a short word to avoid truncation in the grid and table views. Use letters and numbers only.'
- Title:** A text input field containing 'Ionic In Action'. Below it, a note states: 'This title will be used on all pages which reference your app, including the Download page.'
- Package Name:** A text input field containing 'com.newstex.alpha.hybrid.IonicInAction'. This field is highlighted with a red rectangular box. Below it, a note states: 'Set to the value of "package" in your AndroidManifest.xml.'

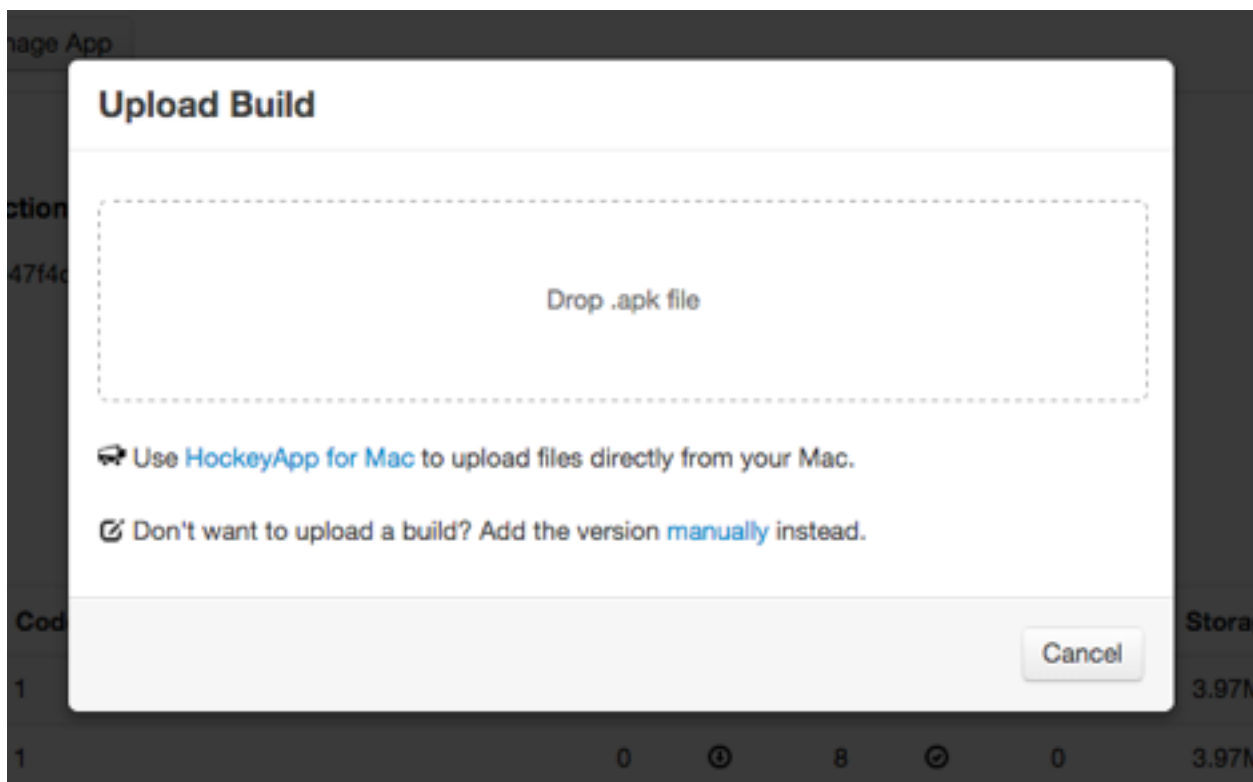
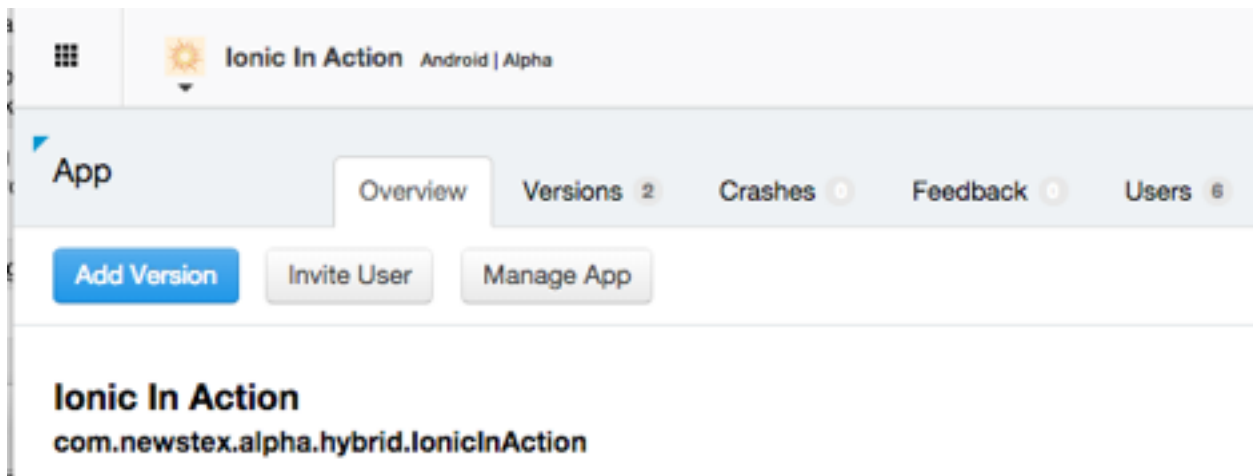
At the bottom of the form are two buttons: 'Save' (green) and 'Cancel' (grey).

AndroidManifest.xml

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='utf-8'?>
<manifest android:hardwareAccelerated="true" android:versionCode="1" android:versionName=
"0.0.1" package="com.newstex.alpha.hybrid.IonicInAction" xmlns:android="http://schemas.
android.com/apk/res/android">
  <supports-screens android:anyDensity="true" android:largeScreens="true" android:
normalScreens="true" android:resizeable="true" android:smallScreens="true" android:
xlargeScreens="true" />
  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
  <application android:debuggable="false" android:hardwareAccelerated="true" android:
icon="@drawable/icon" android:label="@string/app_name">
```

Once we know for certain that the [Package Name](#) from Hockey matches the package value in the [AndroidManifest.xml](#) we can simply go to the App page on Hockey and click the “Add Version” button.

Remember the .apk file would be in `platforms/android/ant-build`



Then just follow the instructions to finish the upload process.

Distribute to GooglePlay

Now that we have our release APK ready for the Google Play Store, we can create a Play Store listing and upload our APK.

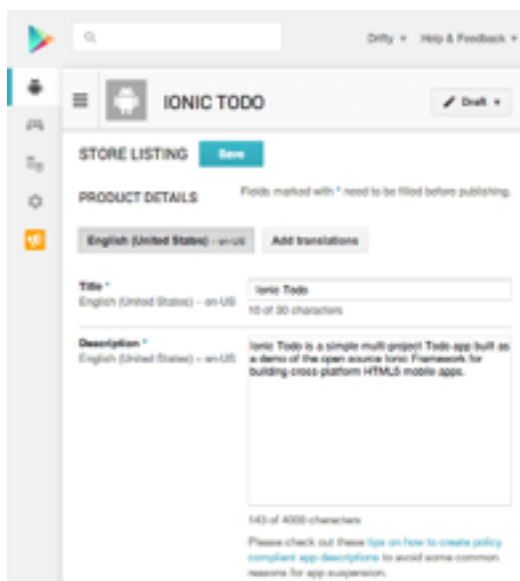
To start, you'll need to visit the Google Play Store Developer Console and create a new developer account. Unfortunately, this is not free. However, the cost is only \$25.

Once you have a developer account, you can go ahead and click "Publish an Android App on Google Play" as in the screenshot below:



New google play app

Then, you can go ahead and click the button to edit the store listing (We will upload an APK later). You'll want to fill out the description for the app. Here is a little preview from when we filled out the application with the Ionic Todo app:



When you are ready, upload the APK for the release build and publish the listing. Be patient and your hard work should be live in the wild!

Note: see full guide at <http://ionicframework.com/docs/guide/publishing.html>