

# 컴퓨터공학 All in One

C/C++ 문법, 자료구조 및 심화 프로젝트 (나동빈) 제 86강 - C# Generics



C# Generics

- C# Generics는 C++의 템플릿과 흡사하게 동작합니다.
- C# Generics는 int, float, double 등의 데이터 타입을 필요에 따라서 적용할 수 있습니다.
- C# 클래스, 메소드, 인터페이스 등에 타입 파라미터를 붙여 구현할 수 있습니다.



#### C# Generics 구현

```
class Stack(T)
{
    T[] stack;
    int top = -1;
    public Stack()
    {
        stack = new T[100];
    }
    public void Push(T element)
    {
        stack[++top] = element;
    }
    public T Pop()
    {
        return stack[top--];
    }
}
```



#### C# Generics 구현

```
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        Stack(string) stack = new Stack(string)();
        stack.Push("나동빈");
        stack.Push("홍길동");
        stack.Push("이순신");
        Console.WriteLine(stack.Pop());
        Console.WriteLine(stack.Pop());
        Console.WriteLine(stack.Pop());
        Console.ReadLine();
    }
}
```



C# Generics 구현

```
■ C:₩Users₩나동빈₩source₩repos₩ConsoleApp1₩ConsoleApp1₩bin₩Debug₩ConsoleApp1.exe
이순신
홍길동
나동빈
```



C# Generics 콜렉션 클래스 사용해보기: List

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
namespace ConsoleApp1
    class Program
       static void Main(string[] args)
           List(string) list = new List(string)();
           list.Add("나동빈");
           list.Add("홍길동");
           list.Add("이순신");
           Console.WriteLine(list[0]);
           Console.WriteLine(list[1]);
           Console.WriteLine(list[2]);
           Console.ReadLine();
```



C# Generics 콜렉션 클래스 사용해보기: List

```
■ C:\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Under\Under\Under\Under\Under\Under\Under\Under\Under\Under
```



C# Generics 콜렉션 클래스 사용해보기: Dictionary

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
namespace ConsoleApp1
   class Program
       static void Main(string[] args)
           Dictionary(string, int) dictionary = new Dictionary(string, int)();
           dictionary["나동빈"] = 98;
           dictionary["홍길동"] = 83;
           dictionary["이순신"] = 78;
           if(dictionary.ContainsKey("나동빈"))
               Console.WriteLine("나동빈 성적: " + dictionary["나동빈"] + "점");
           foreach(KeyValuePair<string, int> pair in dictionary)
               Console.WriteLine("[" + pair.Key + "]: " + pair.Value + "점");
           Console.ReadLine();
```



C# Generics 콜렉션 클래스 사용해보기: Dictionary

```
■ C:₩Users₩나동빈₩source₩repos₩ConsoleApp1₩ConsoleApp1₩bin₩Debug₩ConsoleApp1.exe
나동빈 성적: 98점
[나동빈]: 98점
[홍길동]: 83점
[이순신]: 78점
```