

# Sound

<http://chelskov.org/?p=8>

```
$ kldload snd_driver $ cat /dev/sndstat
```

I'll explain: the `snd_driver` is a meta driver, which actually finds the correct sound driver for your sound card and loads it into the kernel. The second command just tells us which driver it actually loaded. In my case, this was `snd_ich`, so I simply added `snd_ich_load=YES` to the `/boot/loader.conf` file, and my sound works on every boot.

or just push any file into the sound output

```
% cat filename > /dev/dsp
```

## audio cds

<http://networking.ringofsaturn.com/Unix/FreeBSD-Burning.php>

ATAPI CAM CAM subsystem allows ATAPI cd-devices to be visible in the SCSI system. Most programs like `cdrecord`, are SCSI based entirely, so need this

`burncd`, a FreeBSD userland utility, can burn ISO directly to ATAPI

`sysutils/cdrtools` has `mkisofs` so is useful

## biblio

<http://www.freebsd.org/doc/handbook/creating-cds.html>

To install CAM

enter this into `/boot/loader.conf` (this is the configuration for 3rd stage of FreeBSD boot process (<http://www.freebsd.org/doc/en/books/handbook/boot.html>)):

```
atapicam_load="YES"
```

We should now be able to see the CD in `dmesg`, and it is part of `dev/cd0`

```
#camcontrol devlist
```

or

```
#cdrecord --scanbus
```

should tell us what the SCSI label is (dev= below)

```
cdrecord dev=1,0,0 -eject speed=48 -pad -audio *.wav
```

Inline emphasis start-string without end-string.

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Burning MP3s onto an audio CD In order to burn MP3s as an audio CD, you first have to convert the MP3's to .wav format. The `mpg123` tool (part of the `mpg321` package) is able to do this.

The following script may be used to burn all MP3s in the current directory as an audio CD. The script first converts all spaces in MP3 filenames to underscores. The MP3s are then decoded into .wav files. Finally, `cdrecord` burns the .wav files to disc. The script assumes a CD recorder device path of `0,0,0` and a 48x burn rate. For more information, see the Linux MP3 CD Burning mini-HOWTO.

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
# Convert files containing spaces to underscores for i in *.mp3; do mv "$i" `echo $i | tr ' ' '_'`; done
```

Inline emphasis start-string without end-string.

```
# Convert MP3s to WAV files for i in *.mp3; do mpg123 -w basename $i .mp3.wav $i; done
Inline emphasis start-string without end-string.
```

```
# Burn the CD cdrecord dev=0,0,0 -eject speed=48 -pad -audio *.wav ----- http://www.brandanhutchinson.com/
```

```
-----
Inline emphasis start-string without end-string.
```

## MP3 audio

<http://www.freebsd.org/doc/en/books/handbook/sound-mp3.html>

player - xmms

## TO record sound

I need to run something called esd [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enlightened\\_Sound\\_Daemon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enlightened_Sound_Daemon)

mixer - some kind of audio mixer... man mixer

[root@paullaptop ~]# mixer Mixer vol is currently set to 100:100 Mixer pcm is currently set to 54:82

Mixer mic is currently set to 100:100 Mixer rec is currently set to 0:0 Recording source: mic

the below command forces the “mixer” to set itself where i want mixer vol 90:90 pcm 54:82 mic 90:90

rec 50:50 =rec mic

so rec is some kind of sound channel and hoorah now it works.

esd was not running - does mixer replace esd?

STUN <http://cnscenter.future.co.kr/resource/ietf/ind-draft/draft-takeda-symmetric-nat-traversal-00.txt>